

Red-backed Shrike. Adult. Male (11-VII).

# **RED-BACKED SHRIKE** (Lanius collurio)

#### **IDENTIFICATION**

17-18 cm. **Adults** with reddish/brown upperparts; **male** with grey crown and black eyestripe; pale underparts; **female** with ochre head, without black eye-stripe. **Juvenile** with reddish plumage and barred.



Red-backed Shrike. Adult. Male: pattern of head.





Red-backed Shrike. Adult. Female: pattern of scapulars and tail.





Red-backed Shrike. Juvenile: pattern of scapulars and tail.

#### **SIMILAR SPECIES**

Recalls a **Woodchat Shrike**, with grey upperparts and chestnut head. **Juveniles** of both species are quite similar, but **Woodchat Shrike** has greyer on upperparts, with white on scapulars and with the outermost tail feathers with broad pale patch on the the tip.





#### **SEXING**

Male with white-pinkish underparts, without bars; grey-ash head with black eye-stripe; black and white tail. Female with white-buff and barred underparts; brownish head with grey-reddish ear-coverts; dark brown tail feathers with the outermost feather paler and with white edge. Juveniles cannot be sexed using plumage pattern. CAUTION: some females are quite similar to males but always have vermiculated underparts.





Red-backed
Shrike. Sexing. Adult.
Pattern of
head: top
male; bottom
female.





Red-backed Shrike. Sexing. Adult. Pattern of tail: left male; right female.



2 age groups can be recognized safely:

Juvenile with fresh plumage; upperparts with feathers having a dark subterminal bar; wing coverts with a dark line on tip.

Adult with worn plumage in summer; plumage pattern described in SEXING.

**NOTE:** in **females**, two different patterns have been described:

Adult-like female recognized by tertials with pale brown tips without dark subterminal bars (often with just a dark mark); without bars on upperparts except very slight barred on uppertail coverts.

**Juvenile-like female** with tertials with pale tips and blackish subterminal bars; with bars on upperparts from crown to uppertail coverts.

If all females with juvenile-like pattern are invariably 2nd year birds is unknown, so after prebreeding moult ageing is not possible using plumage pattern.





Red-backed Shrike. Ageing. Pattern of upperparts: left adult female; right juvenile.



Red-backed Shrike. Ageing. Pattern of wing coverts: top adult female; bottom juvenile.





Red-backed Shrike. Ageing. Female. Pattern of tertials: left adult-like; right juvenile-like.

#### **MOULT**

Partial **postbreeding** and **postjuvenile** moults involving, before migration, body feathers and, in some birds, tertials, central pair of tail feathers or wing coverts (**CAUTION**: some adults no moult before migration). Both age classes have a complete **prebreeding** moult in winter quarters.

#### **PHENOLOGY**

Ī	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII

#### STATUS IN ARAGON

Summer visitor, breeding in open pastures with small trees; widely distributed in Pyrenees and very located in Sistema Iberico.



Red-backed Shrike. Adult. Adult-like female (11-VII)



Red-backed Shrike. Adult. Juvenile-like female (11-V).



Red-backed Shrike. Juvenile (12-IX).



Red-backed Shrike. Head pattern: top male (11-VII); bottom adultlike female (11 -VII).





Red-backed Shrike. Head pattern: top juvenile-like female (11-V); bottom juvenile (12-IX).





Red-backed Shrike. Breast pattern: left male (11-VII); right adult-like female (11-VII).





Red-backed Shrike. Pattern of flank: top male (11-VII); middle female (11-VII); bottom juvenile (12-IX).





Red-backed Shrike. Breast pattern: left juvenile-like female (11-V); right juvenile (12-IX).







Red-backed Shrike. Crown pattern: left male (11-VII); right adult-like female (11-VII).





Red-backed Shrike. Upperpart pattern: left male (11-VII); right adult-like female (11-VII).





Red-backed Shrike. Crown pattern: left juvenile-like female (11-V); right juvenile (12-IX).





Red-backed Shrike. Upperpart pattern: left juvenile-like female (11-V); right juvenile (12-IX).





Red-backed Shrike. Pattern of tertials: left male (11-VII); right adult-like female (11-VII).





Red-backed Shrike. Tail pattern: left male (11-VII); right adult-like female (11-VII).





Red-backed Shrike. Pattern of tertials: left juvenile-like female (11-V); right juvenile (12-IX).





Red-backed Shrike. Tail pattern: left juvenile-like female (11-V); right juvenile (12-IX).



Red-backed Shrike. Adult. Male: pattern of wing (11 -VII).



Red-backed Shrike. Adult-like. Female: pattern of wing (11-VII).



Red-backed Shrike. juvenile-like. Female: pattern of wing (11-V).



Red-backed Shrike. Juvenile: pattern of wing (12-IX).