# **Brand Finance**®



# **Drinks 50 2015**

The annual report on the world's most valuable drinks brands May 2015

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# Foreword.



What is the purpose of a strong brand; to attract customers, to build loyalty, to motivate staff? All true, but for a commercial brand at least, the first answer must always be 'to make money'.

Huge investments are made in the design, launch and ongoing promotion of brands. Given their potential financial value, this makes sense. Unfortunately most organisations fail to go beyond that, missing huge opportunities to effectively make use of what are often their most important assets. Sceptical finance teams, unconvinced by what they perceive as marketing mumbo jumbo may fail to agree necessary investments. What marketing spend there is can end up poorly directed as marketers are left to operate with insufficient financial guidance or accountability. Brand Finance bridges the gap between the marketing and financial worlds, connecting brands to the bottom line. By valuing brands we provide a mutually intelligible language for marketers and finance teams. Marketers then have the ability to communicate the significance of what they do and boards can use the information to chart a course that maximizes profits.

As with any asset, without knowing the precise, financial value, how can you know if you are maximising your returns? If you are intending to license a brand, how can you know you are getting a fair price? If you are intending to sell, how do you know what the right time is? Brand Finance has conducted hundreds of brand and branded-business valuations to help answer these questions. The following report is a first step to understanding more about brands, how to value them and how to use that information to benefit the business. The team and I look forward to continuing the conversation with you.

David Haigh, CEO, Brand Finance

# **About Brand Finance**

Brand Finance is the world's leading independent brand valuation and strategy consultancy. Brand Finance was set up in 1996 with the aim of 'bridging the gap between marketing and finance'. For almost 20 years we have helped companies to connect their brands to the bottom line, building robust business cases for brand decisions, strategies and investments. In doing so, we have helped finance people to evaluate marketing programmes and marketing people to present their case in the Board Room.

### Independence

Brand Finance is impartial and independent. We assess and help to manage brands, but we do not create or own them. We are therefore able to give objective, unbiased advice because we have no vested interest in particular outcomes of a project and our recommendations are entirely independent. We are agency agnostic and work collaboratively with many other agencies and consultancies.

### **Technical credibility**

Brand Finance has high technical standards. Our work is frequently peerreviewed by the big four audit practices and our work has been accepted by tax authorities and

Brand Finance puts thousands of the world's biggest brands to the test every year, evaluating which are the most powerful and most valuable. The Drinks 50 covers the top 50 drinks brands and is just one of many annual reports produced by Brand Finance. Visit www.brandfinance.com to discover more.



regulatory bodies around the world. We are one of the few companies certified to provide brand valuations that are fully compliant with ISO 10668, the global standard on monetary brand valuations.

### Transparency

There are no black boxes. Our approach is to work openly, collaboratively and flexibly with clients and we will always reveal the details of our modelling and analysis. This means our clients always understand what lies behind 'the number'.

### Expertise

We possess a unique combination of skills and experience. We employ functional experts with marketing, research and financial backgrounds, as well as ex-client-side senior management who are used to 'making things happen'. This gives us the mindset to think beyond the analysis and to consider the likely impact on day-to-day operations. We like to think this differentiates us because our team has real operational experience.

For more information, please visit our website: brandfinance.com



# Methodology

### What do we mean by 'brand'? Definitions + Enterprise Value - the value of the MOËT HENINESSY, LOUIS VUITTOI entire enterprise, made up of E.g. LVMH 'Branded multiple branded businesses Enterprise X 'Branded **Business** Hennessy + Branded Business Value - the value of a single branded business 'Brand' Henness operating under the subject brand Business + Brand Value – the value of the trade marks (and relating Hennessy marketing IP and 'goodwill' Brand attached to it) within the branded X business Hennessy

### Definition of 'Brand'

In the very broadest sense, a brand is the focus for all the expectations and opinions held by customers, staff and other stakeholders about an organisation and its products and services. However when looking at brands as business assets that can be bought, sold and licensed, a more technical definition is required. Brand Finance helped to craft the internationally recognised standard on Brand Valuation, ISO 10668. That defines a brand as "a marketingrelated intangible asset including, but not limited to, names, terms, signs, symbols, logos and designs, or a combination of these, intended to identify goods, services or entities, or a combination of these, creating distinctive images and associations in the minds of stakeholders, thereby generating economic benefits/value"

### Brand Strength

Brand Strength is the part of our analysis most directly and easily influenced by those responsible for marketing and brand management. In order to determine the strength of a brand we have developed the Brand Strength Index (BSI). We analyse marketing investment, brand equity (the goodwill accumulated with customers, staff and other stakeholders) and finally the impact of those on business performance. Following this analysis, each brand is assigned a BSI score out of 100, which is fed into the brand value calculation. Based on the score, each brand in the league table is assigned a rating between AAA+ and D in a format similar to a credit rating. AAA+ brands are exceptionally strong and well managed while a failing brand would be assigned a D grade.

Brand Weak brand performance Brand strength BSI score applied to an expressed as a BSI appropriate sector score out of 100. royalty rate range. Brand Finance calculates the values of the brands in its league tables using the 'Royalty Relief approach'. This approach involves estimating the likely future sales that are attributable to a brand and calculating a royalty rate that would be charged for the use of the brand, i.e. what the owner would have to pay for the use of the brand-assuming it were not

Brand

'Royalty rate'

brand

Strong

Brand strength

index (BSI)

Brand

investment

Brand

equity

### The steps in this process are as follows:

already owned.

1 Calculate brand strength on a scale of 0 to 100 based on a number of attributes such as marketing investment, emotional connection and financial performance, among others. This score is known as the Brand Strength Index. This year, Brand Finance has incorporated market research from BAV Consulting to help inform the process of calculating this score. The data provided by BAV Consulting relates to measures such as awareness, preference and loyalty which have been derived from panels of respondents across 20 countries.



Brand revenues

Brand value



Royalty rate applied to forecast revenues to derive brand values.

Post-tax brand revenues are discounted to a net present value (NPV) which equals the brand value.

- 2 Determine the royalty rate range for the respective brand sectors. This is done by reviewing comparable licensing agreements sourced from Brand Finance's extensive database of license agreements and other online databases.
- 3 Calculate royalty rate. The brand strength score is applied to the royalty rate range to arrive at a royalty rate. For example, if the royalty rate range in a brand's sector is 0%-5% and a brand has a brand strength score of 80 out of 100, then an appropriate royalty rate for the use of this brand in the given sector will be approximately 4%.
- 4 Determine brand-specific forecast revenues using a function of case sales, average prices and equity analyst forecasts to determine the proportion of a parent company's revenues attributable to a specific brand
- 5 Apply the royalty rate to the forecast revenues to derive brand revenues.
- 6 Brand revenues are discounted post tax to a net present value which equals the brand value.

# Sector Analysis – Drinks

# Drinks 50



Despite slowing growth in emerging economies and excise tax increases as governments seek to curb drinking, the spirits sector is on track to maintain the momentum it has achieved over the past few years. Global sales growth is being driven by an increased taste for pricier brands and innovation such as new flavours of vodka and more recently whiskey.

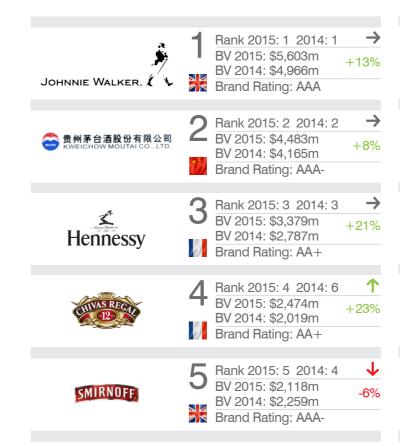
### **Johnnie Walker**

The global whisky brand has retained its position as the most valuable spirits brand in the world this year, achieving a 13% increase in value. Johnnie Walker's brand value for 2015 stands at \$5.6bn, more than \$1bn above second place Moutai.

Clever marketing strategies and a truly global presence have helped the brand achieve consecutive gains in brand value.Although sales in the US may be in a state of decline, the brand has had success on the back of the global growth in consumer preference for premium brands, seeing increasing demand for Johnnie Walker's premium Blue, Double Black and Platinum label variants.

### **Jack Daniels**

Jack Daniels has climbed two places in the Spirits Top 50 and is now the 6th most valuable spirits brand in the world with a brand value of \$1.95bn. The company has experienced rising sales as the popularity of brown spirits increases, particularly in the US which has seen a rise in popularity of bourbons. Jack Daniels has realised significant benefits on the back of successful flavour innovation, the 'Tennessee Honey' variety of their world-renowned bourbon has experienced sizeable growth – the possible



result of increased appeal to women – selling a million cases in only three years.

### Jägermeister

Jägermeister has experienced a growth in popularity over recent years, seeing the brand gain in value by 25% to \$669m this year. The brand has no clear competitors and its distinctive flavour and aggressive marketing campaigns have won over the masses. Despite the brand facing recent competition in the American market from Fireball Cinnamon Whisky, that trend is yet to translate internationally and therefore, Jägermeister remains the "shot of choice".

### **Chinese Anti-extravagance**

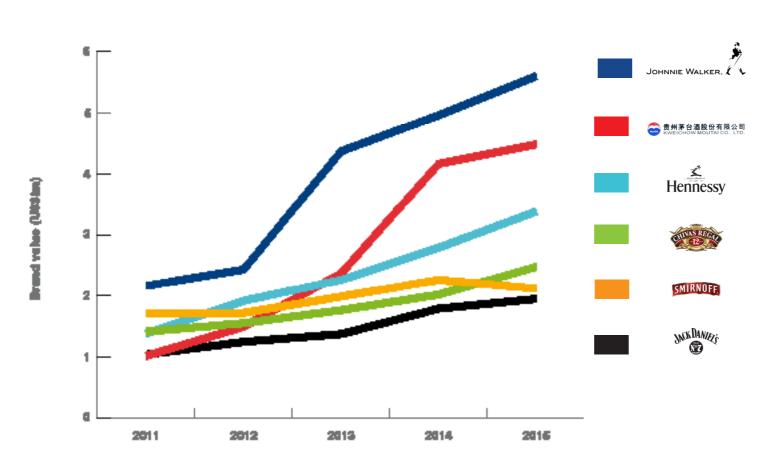
Government austerity measures have seen decreased sales of upmarket spirits, affecting

JACK DAMIELS	6	Rank 2015: 6 2014: 8 BV 2015: \$1,946m BV 2014: \$1,788m Brand Rating: AAA-	<b>↑</b> %
BACARDÍ.	7	Rank 2015: 7 2014: 5 BV 2015: \$1,908m BV 2014: \$2,022m Brand Rating: AA+	<b>↓</b> %
<b>ABSOLUT</b> Country of Docaton <b>VODKA</b>	8	Rank 2015: 8 2014: 10 BV 2015: \$1,764m BV 2014: \$1,615m Brand Rating: AA	<b>↑</b> %
<b>正</b> 校浓集团	9 )))	Rank 2015: 9 2014: 7   BV 2015: \$1,679m -6   BV 2014: \$1,796m -6   Brand Rating: AA-	<b>↓</b> %
S 译河酒厂	10	Rank 2015: 10 2014: BV 2015: \$1,521m BV 2014: Brand Rating: AA	

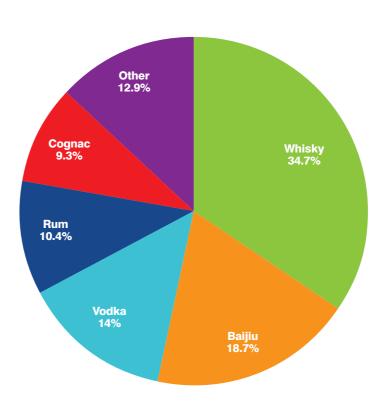
domestic and international spirits brands alike. The Chinese government has been seeking to put an end to the extravagance that officials and entrepreneurs have become accustomed to and resultantly a decline in spirits sales within the country has been seen.

Chinese brands in particular have been affected - There are five Chinese brands in the top 50 spirits brands this year – Kweichow Moutai, Wuliangye, Yanghe, Luzhou Laojiao and Gujing Gong Jiu – all of which produce Baijiu. Moutai ranks second in our top 50 spirits table with a brand value of \$4.48bn, an 8% uplift on last year's value, however growth of the company's brand value has slowed significantly, having achieved a 76% increase last year. Meanwhile Luzhou Laojiao suffered a 44% decline in brand value this year.

# Sector Analysis – Drinks



**Proportion of Total Brand Value by Spirit Type** 



### Vodka

The market for vodka has grown slowly over the last year, appearing to lose some ground in the spirits industry as consumers switch to whisky. Smirnoff remains the biggest brand within the segment, despite losing 6% in brand value this year as a result of stagnant sales. The brand has been increasing its marketing expenditure, seeking a partnership with Spotify and launching a range of pre-mixed sorbetflavour cocktail pouches. However, brands including Grey Goose, Cîroc, Belvedere, and to a certain extent, Absolut, have experienced gains in brand value as a result of increasing consumer preference for premium spirits.

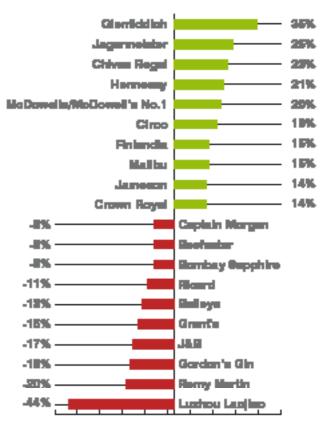
### **AAA Brands**

There are 9 brands in the table that have

achieved a brand rating of AAA- or better (i.e. a brand strength score higher than 80). Of particular interest are Kahlua, Bailey's and Ricard which have managed to achieve this status, despite stagnant sales over the last 5 years. The challenge for these brands is to convert the high levels of affinity that people have for these drinks into stronger financial performance

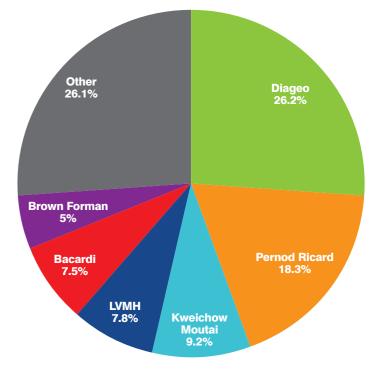
Another interesting case is that of Kweichow Moutai which has maintained its AAA- brand rating, demonstrating the immense popularity of the brand in its home market. However, given the slowdown that is currently being experienced in the China, breaking the international market may be the only route to financial sustainability. It remains to be seen whether the rest of the world will develop a taste for Baiju or whether there is potential to extent the Kweichow Moutai brand into other categories.





### Brand Value Change 2014-2015 (%)

**Proportion of Total Brand Value by Company** 



Sector Analysis – Drinks



Top 50 most valuable brands 1-50.

Rank 2015	Rank 2014	Brand name	Domicile	Brand value (\$m) 2015	% change	Brand value (\$m) 2014	Brand rating 2015	Brand rating 2014
1	1	Johnnie Walker	Britain	5,603	13%	4,966	AAA	AAA
2	2	Kweichow Moutai	China	4,483	8%	4,165	AAA-	AAA-
3	3	Hennessy	France	3,379	21%	2,787	AA+	AA+
4	6	Chivas Regal	France	2,474	23%	2,019	AA+	AA+
5	4	Smirnoff	Britain	2,118	-6%	2,259	AAA-	AAA-
6	8	Jack Daniels	United States	1,946	9%	1,788	AAA-	AA+
7	5	Bacardi	United States	1,908	-6%	2,022	AA+	AA+
8	10	Absolut	France	1,764	9%	1,615	AA	AA+
9	7	Wuliangye	China	1,679	-6%	1,796	AA-	AA-
10		Yanghe	China	1,521		,	AA-	
11	11	Crown Royal	Britain	 ₽				
12		Ruang Khao	Thailand	•				<u> </u>
13	13	Grey Goose	United States	•			•	
14	12	Baileys	Britain	-				
15	9	Luzhou Laojiao	China	•				
16	14	Ricard	France	•				•
17	14	Ballantine's	France		•			
18	19	McDowells/McDowell's No.1	India					
	18	Chamisul	South Korea					
19					•			
20	21	Jameson	France					
21	25	Jagermeister	Germany					
22	16	Grant's	Britain					
23	20	Jim Beam	United States					
24	26	Ciroc	Britain					
25	24	Havana Club	France					
26	1.7	Gujing Gong Jiu	China					
27	17	Remy Martin	France				<b>A</b>	
28		Jose Cuervo	Mexico				<b>A</b>	
29	23	Captain Morgan	Britain			<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
30	27	Ketel One	Britain				<b>A</b>	
31	34	Glenfiddich	Britain	<b>a</b>			Â	
32	29	Famous Grouse	Britain					
33		Belvedere	France		<b>A</b>			
34	28	Buchanans	Britain		<b>A</b>			
35	33	Malibu	France	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	
36	31	Martell	France					
37	36	Kahlua	France					
38	35	Brugal	Britain					
39	30	Gordon's Gin	Britain					
40	32	J&B	Britain					
41	41	The Glenlivet	France					
42		Maker's Mark	United States					
43	37	Beefeater	France					
44	38	Bombay Sapphire	United States					
45		Courvoisier	United States					
46	45	El Jimador	United States					
47	48	Finlandia	United States					
48		Hong Thong	Thailand					
49	47	William Lawson's	United States					
50	50	Sauza	United States					

# **Understand Your Brand's Value**



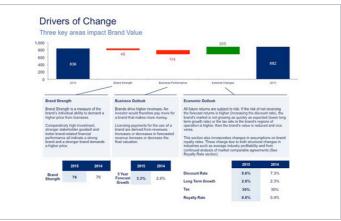


A League Table Report provides a complete breakdown of the assumptions, data sources and calculations used to arrive at your brand's value. Each report includes expert recommendations for growing brand value to drive business performance and offers a cost-effective way to gaining a better understanding of your position against competitors.

A full report includes the following sections which can also be purchased individually.

### **Brand Valuation Summary**

Overview of the brand valuation including executive summary, explanation of changes in brand value and historic and peer group comparisons.



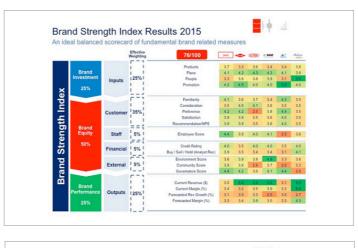


- + Internal understanding of brand
- + Brand value tracking
- + Competitor benchmarking
- + Historical brand value

### **Brand Strength Index**

A breakdown of how the brand performed on various metrics of brand strength, benchmarked against competitor brands in a balanced scorecard framework.

- + Brand strength tracking
- + Brand strength analysis
- + Management KPI's
- + Competitor benchmarking





### **Royalty Rates**

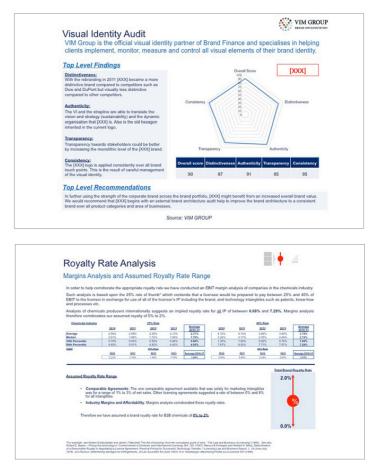
Analysis of competitor royalty rates, industry royalty rate ranges and margin analysis used to determine brand specific royalty rate.

- + Transfer pricing
- + Licensing/ franchising negotiation
- + International licensing
- + Competitor benchmarking

### Cost of Capital

A breakdown of the cost of capital calculation, including risk free rates, brand debt risk premiums and the cost of equity through CAPM.

+ Independent view of cost of capital for internal valuations and project appraisal exercises



### Trademark Audit

Analysis of the current level of protection for the brands word marks and trademark iconography highlighting areas where the marks are in need of protection.

- + Highlight unprotected marks
- + Spot potential infringement
- + Trademark registration strategy

For more information regarding our League Table Reports, please contact:

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# How we can help.



We help marketers to connect their brands to business performance by evaluating the financial impact of brand based decisions and strategies.

- + Brand Valuation
- + Brand Due Diligence
- + Profit Levers Analysis
- + Scenario Modelling
- + Market Research
- + Brand Identity & Customer
- **Experience** Audit
- + Brand Strength Analysis
- + Brand Equity Analysis
- + Perception Mapping
- + Conjoint & Brand/Price Trade-off Analysis
- + Return on Investment
- + Sponsorship Evaluation
- + Budget Setting
- + Brand Architecture &
- Portfolio Evaluation
- + Brand Positioning & Extension Evaluation
- + Brand Migration
- + Franchising & Licensing
- + BrandCo Strategy
- + Brand Governance Process
- + Brand Tracking
- + Management KPIs
- + Competitor Benchmarking

### **Brand Valuation**

Valuations may be conducted for technical purposes and to set a baseline against which potential strategic brand scenarios can be evaluated.

### **Brand Monitoring**

Improve reporting and brand performance management by integrating market research, investment, market and financial metrics into a single insightful scorecard model to track performance and inform strategic decisions.

# FINANCE

We provide financiers and auditors with an independent assessment on all forms of brand and intangible asset valuations.

- + Brand & Branded Business Valuation
- + Intangible Asset Valuation
- + Fair Value Exercise (IFRS 3
- / FAS 141) + Intangible Asset Impairment Reviews (IAS 36 / FAS 142)
- Brand Due Diligence
- + Information Memoranda
- + Finance Raising
- + Insolvency & Administration
- + Market Research Design and Management
- + Return on Investment
- + Franchising & Licensing
- + BrandCo & IPCo Strategy
- + Scenario Modelling &
- Planning + Transfer Pricing Analysis
- + Management KPIs and
- Target-setting
- + Competitor Benchmarking

BOLINOM .

## % TAX

We help brand owners and fiscal authorities to understand the implications of different tax, transfer pricing and brand ownership arrangements.

- + Brand & Branded Business Valuation
- + Intangible Asset Valuation
- + Patent Valuation
- + Asset Transfer Valuations
- + Business & Share Valuations
- + Transfer Pricing Analysis
- + Royalty Rate Setting + Brand Franchising &
- Licensing
- + BrandCo & IPCo Strategy
- + Market Research Design and Management
- + Brand Tracking

Brand &

**Business Value** 

(Brand ROI)

+ Expert Witness Opinion

# I FGAI

We help clients to enforce and exploit their intellectual property rights by providing independent expert advice inand outside of the courtroom.

- + Brand & Branded Business Valuation
- + Intangible Asset Valuation
- + Patent Valuation
- + Business & Share
- Valuations
- + Loss of Profits Calculations + Account of Profits Calculations
- + Damages Assessment
- + Forensic Accounting
- + Royalty Rate Setting
- + Brand Franchising &

Analytical services help to uncover drivers of

demand and insights. Identifying the factors

Strategic marketing services enable brands

allocated to those activities which have the

most impact on brand and business value.

which drive consumer behaviour allow an

understanding of how brands create

to be leveraged to grow businesses.

Scenario modelling will identify the best

opportunities, ensuring resources are

**Brand Analytics** 

bottom-line impact.

Brand Strategy

- Licensing
- + BrandCo & IPCo Strategy + Market Research Design
- and Management
- + Trademark Registration
- + Trademark watching service

# Contact details.

Our offices.

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Country

Argentina

Australia

Canada

Caribbean

East Africa

Germany

Greece

Holland

Indonesia

Nigeria

Portugal

Russia

Singapore

Sri Lanka

Turkey

UK

USA

South Africa

Partners

BAV Consulting

Middle East

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Central America

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### Disclaimer.

Brand Finance has produced this study with an independent and unbiased analysis. The values derived and opinions produced in this study are based only on publicly available information and certain assumptions that Brand Finance used where such data was deficient or unclear . Brand Finance accepts no responsibility and will not be liable in the event that the publicly available information relied upon is subsequently found to be inaccurate.

The opinions and financial analysis expressed in the report are not to be construed as providing investment or business advice. Brand Finance does not intend the report to be relied upon for any reason and excludes all liability to any body, government or organisatio



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