

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,313 National Adults**

This survey of 1,313 adults was conducted January 24<sup>th</sup> through January 27<sup>th</sup>, 2021 by The Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Dynata. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.3$  percentage points. There are 1,153 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.5$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

### Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		88%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	34%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	28%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	35%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	3%
<b>Party ID and Gender</b>	<b>Democrat men</b>	n/a	15%
	<b>Democrat women</b>	n/a	20%
	<b>Republican men</b>	n/a	12%
	<b>Republican women</b>	n/a	16%
	<b>Independent men</b>	n/a	21%
	<b>Independent women</b>	n/a	15%
	<b>Other party men and women</b>	n/a	3%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	48%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	52%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	46%	43%
	<b>45 or older</b>	54%	57%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	20%	17%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	26%	25%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	26%	27%
	<b>60 or older</b>	29%	31%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)</b>	37%	34%
	<b>Gen X (40-55)</b>	27%	27%
	<b>Baby Boomers (56-74)</b>	25%	27%
	<b>Silent-Greatest (Over 74)</b>	12%	13%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	60%	63%
	<b>Black</b>	12%	12%
	<b>Latino</b>	16%	14%
	<b>Other</b>	13%	12%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	18%	19%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	20%
	<b>South</b>	38%	38%
	<b>West</b>	23%	23%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	42%	39%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	58%	61%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	59%	57%
	<b>College graduate</b>	41%	43%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	33%	35%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	27%	28%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	25%	22%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	15%	15%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	16%	16%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	13%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	11%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	7%	7%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	17%	18%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	14%	15%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	13%	11%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	7%	8%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	24%	23%
	<b>Small city</b>	16%	15%
	<b>Suburban</b>	25%	27%
	<b>Small town</b>	20%	20%
	<b>Rural</b>	16%	16%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	20%	21%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	29%	28%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	20%	21%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	31%	30%
<b>Interview Type</b>	<b>Landline</b>	40%	42%
	<b>Cell phone</b>	60%	58%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105. Marist Poll National Tables January 24th through January 27th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		49%	35%	16%
National Registered Voters		50%	36%	14%
Party Identification^	Democrat	91%	4%	5%
	Republican	11%	78%	11%
	Independent	46%	32%	22%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	90%	6%	4%
	Democrat women	93%	2%	5%
	Republican men	8%	82%	10%
	Republican women	12%	75%	13%
	Independent men	40%	39%	22%
	Independent women	55%	22%	24%
Region	Northeast	57%	33%	11%
	Midwest	48%	33%	19%
	South	44%	38%	17%
	West	53%	33%	14%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	54%	32%	15%
	\$50,000 or more	48%	37%	14%
Education	Not college graduate	44%	40%	16%
	College graduate	58%	27%	15%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	39%	14%
	Non-white	56%	26%	18%
Race/Ethnicity	White	47%	39%	14%
	Black	71%	10%	19%
	Latino	52%	30%	18%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	36%	49%	15%
	White - College Graduate	60%	27%	12%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	36%	50%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	57%	32%	11%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	36%	48%	15%
Gender - Race - Education	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	23%	13%
Age	Under 45	52%	30%	18%
	45 or older	48%	38%	14%
Age	18 to 29	53%	28%	19%
	30 to 44	51%	32%	17%
	45 to 59	44%	41%	15%
	60 or older	51%	35%	14%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	51%	31%	18%
	Gen X (40-55)	50%	35%	16%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	51%	37%	12%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	45%	37%	18%
Gender	Men	43%	40%	16%
	Women	55%	30%	15%
Area Description	Big city	62%	26%	12%
	Small city	51%	31%	18%
	Suburban	57%	28%	15%
	Small town	40%	39%	21%
	Rural	30%	57%	13%
Small city/Suburban Men		47%	34%	19%
Small city/Suburban Women		62%	24%	13%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

BIDJP105R. Marist Poll National Tables January 24th through January 27th, 2021

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		25%	25%	11%	24%	16%
National Registered Voters		26%	24%	10%	25%	14%
Party Identification^	Democrat	59%	32%	1%	2%	5%
	Republican	3%	8%	19%	59%	11%
	Independent	15%	31%	12%	20%	22%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	56%	33%	1%	5%	4%
	Democrat women	61%	32%	2%	0%	5%
	Republican men	4%	5%	22%	60%	10%
	Republican women	2%	10%	17%	58%	13%
	Independent men	10%	30%	15%	24%	22%
Region	Independent women	21%	33%	8%	14%	24%
	Northeast	30%	26%	12%	21%	11%
	Midwest	22%	26%	12%	22%	19%
	South	21%	23%	11%	28%	17%
Household Income	West	29%	25%	9%	23%	14%
	Less than \$50,000	26%	28%	13%	19%	15%
Education	\$50,000 or more	25%	23%	11%	27%	14%
	Not college graduate	19%	25%	13%	28%	16%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	33%	25%	8%	19%	15%
	White	24%	23%	11%	29%	14%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	27%	30%	11%	15%	18%
	White	24%	23%	11%	29%	14%
Race/Ethnicity	Black	41%	30%	7%	3%	19%
	Latino	19%	33%	11%	19%	18%
	White - Not College Graduate	15%	21%	13%	36%	15%
Race and Education	White - College Graduate	35%	25%	7%	20%	12%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	20%	14%	36%	14%
	Men - White - College Graduate	31%	26%	10%	22%	11%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	15%	21%	12%	36%	15%
Gender - Race - Education	Women - White - College Graduate	40%	24%	5%	18%	13%
	Under 45	19%	33%	13%	17%	18%
Age	45 or older	30%	17%	9%	29%	14%
	18 to 29	13%	40%	13%	15%	19%
Age	30 to 44	23%	28%	13%	19%	17%
	45 to 59	26%	18%	11%	30%	15%
	60 or older	34%	17%	6%	29%	14%
	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	17%	34%	15%	16%	18%
Generation	Gen X (40-55)	26%	23%	9%	26%	16%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	34%	17%	8%	29%	12%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	29%	16%	6%	31%	18%
	Men	20%	23%	13%	27%	16%
Gender	Women	29%	26%	8%	22%	15%
	Big city	29%	32%	10%	16%	12%
Area Description	Small city	23%	28%	9%	22%	18%
	Suburban	30%	27%	10%	18%	15%
	Small town	20%	19%	14%	25%	21%
	Rural	17%	13%	11%	46%	13%
	Small city/Suburban Men	22%	25%	13%	21%	19%
Small city/Suburban Women	32%	30%	6%	19%	13%	

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP206. Marist Poll National Tables January 24th through January 27th, 2021**

		National Adults			
		Overall, would you describe the direction in which President Biden is moving the country as:			
		Change for the better	Change for the worse	Or no real change at all	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		47%	32%	14%	7%
National Registered Voters		48%	33%	13%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	89%	3%	4%	4%
	Republican	8%	77%	11%	4%
	Independent	43%	28%	21%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	88%	6%	3%	3%
	Democrat women	90%	1%	5%	4%
	Republican men	6%	79%	12%	3%
	Republican women	9%	76%	11%	5%
	Independent men	42%	31%	20%	6%
Region	Independent women	44%	24%	22%	10%
	Northeast	48%	29%	17%	5%
	Midwest	47%	31%	13%	9%
	South	43%	37%	14%	6%
Household Income	West	54%	29%	10%	7%
	Less than \$50,000	49%	26%	16%	9%
Education	\$50,000 or more	48%	36%	12%	5%
	Not college graduate	38%	37%	17%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	60%	25%	9%	5%
	White	45%	38%	12%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	53%	22%	16%	9%
	White	45%	38%	12%	5%
Race and Education	Black	69%	8%	16%	7%
	Latino	46%	27%	19%	9%
	White - Not College Graduate	33%	46%	15%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	61%	28%	8%	3%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	32%	43%	17%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	56%	30%	11%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	48%	12%	6%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	65%	25%	6%	3%
	Under 45	48%	28%	17%	8%
Age	45 or older	47%	36%	11%	6%
	18 to 29	50%	23%	18%	9%
	30 to 44	47%	32%	16%	6%
	45 to 59	42%	37%	14%	7%
Generation	60 or older	51%	35%	8%	6%
	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	48%	25%	18%	9%
	Gen X (40-55)	45%	34%	15%	6%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	52%	36%	8%	5%
Gender	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	46%	37%	10%	7%
	Men	43%	36%	15%	7%
Area Description	Women	51%	29%	12%	7%
	Big city	58%	24%	11%	7%
	Small city	51%	31%	11%	7%
	Suburban	55%	24%	15%	6%
	Small town	38%	37%	16%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men	Rural	28%	53%	15%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		47%	31%	15%	7%
		60%	23%	11%	6%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP206TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Overall, would you describe the direction in which President Biden (President Trump) is moving the country as:				
	Change for the better	Change for the worse	No real change at all	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2021	47%	32%	14%	7%
July 2018	41%	45%	12%	2%
January 2018	36%	42%	21%	1%
March 2017	36%	42%	19%	3%
February 2017	38%	43%	16%	3%

Marist Poll National Adults

**BIDJUDC1. Marist Poll National Tables January 24th through January 27th, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you think Joe Biden is doing more to unite the country as president, or doing more to divide the country?		
		Unite	Divide	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		55%	35%	10%
National Registered Voters		55%	35%	9%
Party Identification^	Democrat	91%	4%	5%
	Republican	17%	77%	6%
	Independent	54%	32%	14%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	92%	7%	1%
	Democrat women	91%	2%	7%
	Republican men	15%	81%	4%
	Republican women	18%	75%	7%
	Independent men	50%	38%	12%
Region	Independent women	59%	23%	18%
	Northeast	61%	30%	9%
	Midwest	55%	32%	12%
	South	51%	39%	10%
Household Income	West	58%	33%	9%
	Less than \$50,000	57%	31%	12%
Education	\$50,000 or more	56%	37%	8%
	Not college graduate	49%	40%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	64%	27%	8%
	White	51%	40%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	64%	26%	10%
	White	51%	40%	9%
Race and Education	Black	79%	8%	13%
	Latino	62%	29%	9%
	White - Not College Graduate	42%	47%	11%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	63%	30%	7%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	40%	51%	9%
	Men - White - College Graduate	60%	32%	8%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	44%	45%	12%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	66%	27%	7%
	Under 45	61%	30%	9%
Age	45 or older	51%	38%	12%
	18 to 29	63%	29%	8%
	30 to 44	59%	32%	9%
	45 to 59	49%	39%	12%
Generation	60 or older	52%	36%	11%
	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	60%	31%	9%
	Gen X (40-55)	57%	34%	10%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	55%	36%	9%
Gender	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	45%	39%	15%
	Men	52%	40%	9%
Area Description	Women	59%	30%	11%
	Big city	69%	25%	7%
	Small city	58%	31%	11%
	Suburban	61%	27%	12%
	Small town	45%	43%	12%
Small city/Suburban Men	Rural	38%	56%	6%
Small city/Suburban Women		56%	32%	11%
		63%	25%	12%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJUDC1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you think Joe Biden (Donald Trump) is doing more to unite the country as president, or doing more to divide the country?			
	Unite	Divide	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2021	55%	35%	10%
January 2018	32%	61%	7%
February 2017	36%	57%	6%

Marist Poll National Adults



DTSNCVT1. Marist Poll National Tables January 24th through January 27th, 2021

		National Adults		
		President Trump was impeached by the House of Representatives on the charge that his remarks encouraged the riots at the Capitol on January 6th. Do you think the U.S. Senate should:		
		Acquit him on these charges	Convict him on these charges	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	50%	9%
National Registered Voters		42%	50%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	5%	90%	5%
	Republican	90%	5%	5%
	Independent	39%	49%	12%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	11%	85%	4%
	Democrat women	1%	94%	5%
	Republican men	91%	5%	4%
	Republican women	89%	4%	6%
	Independent men	45%	45%	10%
	Independent women	31%	54%	15%
Region	Northeast	34%	58%	8%
	Midwest	42%	50%	8%
	South	46%	44%	10%
	West	38%	54%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	53%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	49%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	44%	10%
	College graduate	33%	59%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	46%	7%
	Non-white	29%	59%	12%
Race/Ethnicity	White	48%	46%	7%
	Black	12%	80%	9%
	Latino	32%	50%	18%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	57%	35%	8%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	35%	60%	5%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	60%	33%	8%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	57%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	55%	37%	8%
	Women - White - College Graduate	33%	61%	5%
Age	Under 45	36%	53%	11%
	45 or older	45%	48%	7%
Age	18 to 29	31%	56%	13%
	30 to 44	40%	50%	10%
	45 to 59	47%	46%	7%
	60 or older	43%	49%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	35%	52%	12%
	Gen X (40-55)	44%	49%	7%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	43%	53%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	46%	43%	11%
Gender	Men	46%	46%	8%
	Women	36%	54%	10%
Area Description	Big city	31%	57%	12%
	Small city	38%	52%	10%
	Suburban	32%	61%	7%
	Small town	54%	38%	8%
	Rural	59%	33%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men	39%	53%	8%	
Small city/Suburban Women	29%	63%	8%	

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

TLKPOLFF1. Marist Poll National Tables January 24th through January 27th, 2021

		National Adults		
		In the past year, have you intentionally avoided talking with friends and family who have different political views than you have?		
		Yes	No	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		44%	55%	<1%
National Registered Voters		46%	54%	0%
Party Identification^	Democrat	54%	46%	0%
	Republican	41%	59%	0%
	Independent	45%	55%	0%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	51%	49%	0%
	Democrat women	56%	44%	0%
	Republican men	39%	61%	0%
	Republican women	42%	57%	1%
	Independent men	40%	60%	0%
	Independent women	52%	48%	0%
	Region	Northeast	44%	56%
	Midwest	47%	52%	1%
	South	43%	57%	0%
	West	44%	55%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	41%	58%	1%
	\$50,000 or more	49%	50%	0%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	59%	1%
	College graduate	51%	49%	0%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	50%	0%
	Non-white	36%	63%	1%
Race/Ethnicity	White	50%	50%	0%
	Black	33%	67%	0%
	Latino	32%	67%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	43%	56%	0%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	59%	41%	0%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	41%	59%	0%
	Men - White - College Graduate	55%	45%	0%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	46%	54%	1%
	Women - White - College Graduate	63%	37%	0%
Age	Under 45	42%	57%	0%
	45 or older	47%	53%	0%
Age	18 to 29	37%	63%	0%
	30 to 44	47%	53%	1%
	45 to 59	51%	49%	0%
	60 or older	43%	57%	1%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-39)	40%	60%	0%
	Gen X (40-55)	50%	49%	1%
	Baby Boomers (56-74)	51%	49%	0%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 74)	39%	61%	0%
Gender	Men	42%	58%	0%
	Women	47%	52%	1%
Area Description	Big city	37%	62%	0%
	Small city	43%	57%	1%
	Suburban	53%	47%	0%
	Small town	43%	57%	1%
	Rural	47%	52%	0%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	56%	0%
Small city/Suburban Women		54%	46%	1%

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted January 24th through January 27th, 2021, n=1313 MOE +/- 3.3 percentage points.

^National Registered Voters: n=1153 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**TLKPOLFF1TRND. Marist Poll National Tables**

National Adults			
In the past year, have you intentionally avoided talking with friends and family who have different political views than you have?			
	Yes	No	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
February 2021	44%	55%	<1%
July 2018*	48%	48%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Fox News Poll. Anderson Robbins Research/Shaw & Co. Research. Cornell University, July 2018.