

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

State	Legislative process	Statute/bill	Common name	Consumer rights								Business obligations					
				Right to access	Right to correct	Right to delete	Right to opt out of certain processing	Right to portability	Right to opt out of sales	Right to opt in for sensitive data processing	Right against automated decision-making	Private right of action	Opt-in default (requirement age)	Notice/transparency requirement	Risk assessments	Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights)	Purpose/processing limitation
LAWS SIGNED (TO DATE)																	
California		CCPA	California Consumer Privacy Act (2018; effective 1 Jan. 2020)	X	X	X	S	X	X		X	L	16	X	X	X	X
Colorado		SB 190	Colorado Privacy Act (2021; effective 1 July 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Connecticut		SB 6	Connecticut Data Privacy Act (2022; effective 1 July 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Delaware		HB 154	Delaware Personal Data Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X	17	X	X	X	X	
Indiana		SB 5	Indiana Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2026)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Iowa		SF 262	Iowa Consumer Data Protection Act (2023; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X		X		X	X			S/13	X		X	X	
Kentucky		HB 15	Kentucky Consumer Data Protection Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2026)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Maryland		SB 541	Maryland Online Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 1 Oct. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X	13	X	X	X	X	
Montana		SB 384	Montana Consumer Data Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 Oct. 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Nebraska		LB 1074	Nebraska Data Privacy Act (2024; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
New Hampshire		SB 255	(2024; effective 1 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
New Jersey		SB 332	(2024; effective 15 Jan. 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Oregon		SB 619	Oregon Consumer Privacy Act (2023; effective 1 July 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Tennessee		HB 1181	Tennessee Information Protection Act (2023; effective 1 July 2025)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Texas		HB 4	Texas Data Privacy and Security Act (2023; effective 1 July 2024)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Utah		SB 227	Utah Consumer Privacy Act (2022; effective 31 Dec. 2023)	X		X	P	X	X			13	X		X		
Virginia		SB 1392	Virginia Consumer Data Protection Act (2021; effective 1 Jan. 2023)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
ACTIVE BILLS																	
Hawaii		SB 3018	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Illinois		SB 3517	Privacy Rights Act	X	X	X	S	X	X			16	X	X	X	X	
		HB 5581	Illinois Privacy Rights Act	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Kentucky		HB 24		X		X	P	X	X			13	X		X		
Louisiana		HB 947	Louisiana Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X			S/13	X	X	X		
Massachusetts		S 2770	Massachusetts Data Privacy Act	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>		<u>X</u>	<u>S/17</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	
		H 83	Massachusetts Data Privacy Protection Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X		X	S/17	X	X	X	X	
		S 25		X	X	X	P	X	X		X	S/17	X	X	X	X	
		H 60	Massachusetts Information Privacy and Security Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	L	S/13	X	X	X	X
		S 227		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	L	S/13	X	X	X	X
		HD 3245	Internet Bill of Rights	X	X	X	P	X			X	16	X	X	X	X	
Michigan		SB 659	Personal Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	IN	X	X	X	X-	X	S/13	X	X	X	X
Minnesota		HF 4757	Minnesota Consumer Data Privacy Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		SF 4782		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 1367		X		X		X			X	13	X		X	X	
		SB 950	(C)				IN			X	X		X			X	
	HB 1892					IN			X	X		X			X		
Missouri		SB 1501				X	X						X				
		SB 731		X		X	P	X	X	X		13	X		X		
New York		SB 3162	(C)						X		X	13	X		X		
		A 4374							X		X	13	X		X		
		SB 365	New York Privacy Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
		A 3593		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
		SB 5555	It's Your Data Act	X	X	X	IN	X	IN	X-	X	ALL	X		X	X	
		A 2587	New York Data Protection Act	X		X							X		X	X	
		A 6319	American Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X		X	17	X	X	X	X
		A 3308		Digital Fairness Act	X		X	IN	X	IN	X-		ALL	X	X	X	X
	SB 2277	X				X	IN	X	IN	X-		ALL	X	X	X	X	
North Carolina		SB 525	North Carolina Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X			S/13	X		X		
Ohio		HB 345	Ohio Personal Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X		X-	S13	X		X	X	
Pennsylvania		HB 1947	Consumer Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	15	X	X	X	X	
		HB 1201	Consumer Data Privacy Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Rhode Island		H 7787	Rhode Island Data Transparency and Privacy Protection Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		S 2500		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Vermont		H 121	Vermont Data Privacy Act (C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		S 269		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
INACTIVE BILLS																	
Georgia		SB 473	Georgia Consumer Privacy Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Kentucky		SB 15	Kentucky Consumer Data Protection Act	X		X	P	X	X		X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Maine		LD 1973	Maine Consumer Privacy Act	X	X	X	IN	X	IN	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		LD 1977	Data Privacy and Protection Act	X	X	X	P	X		X	X	S/17	X	X	X	X	
West Virginia		HB 5698		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		HB 5112	Consumer Data Protection Act	X	X	X		X	X		L	16	X			X	
Wisconsin		AB 466	(C)	X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
		SB 642		X	X	X	P	X	X	X	X-	S/13	X	X	X	X	
Tracker last updated 20 May 2024.	Introduced	In committee	In cross chamber	In cross committee	Passed	Signed	Find the most up-to-date tracker in the IAPP Resource Center . IAPP has previous editions of this tracker for 2023 , 2022 , 2021 , 2020 and 2018-2019 . ALL - the opt-in requirement age covers all individuals IN - opt-in consent requirement L - private right of action limited to certain violations only P - right to opt-out of processing for profiling/targeted advertising purposes S - sensitive data X - right or obligation exists X- - right to opt out of certain automated decision-making (C) - companion bills in the House and Senate of the state legislature										

Comprehensive Consumer Privacy Bills

Terms used in chart

The US State Privacy Legislation Tracker chart contains terms regarding the legislative process, consumer rights and business obligations. To better understand these terms and how IAPP is using them in the chart, see below.

Please note: This tracker only includes bills intended to be comprehensive approaches to governing the use of personal information. If a bill does not appear on the tracker, it does not qualify due to its scope, coverage, rights or purpose. Industry-specific, information-specific and narrowly scoped bills, e.g., data security bills, are not included.

Legislative process

Each state legislature has a unique legislative calendar and different legislative procedures. This set of columns generalizes those different legislative procedures into six categories:

- **Introduced:** A bill has been introduced on a legislative chamber floor but has not yet moved into committee.
- **In committee:** A bill is moving through the various committees in its chamber of origin.
- **In cross chamber:** A bill has passed a vote in its chamber of origin and moved to the opposite chamber of the legislature (e.g., a state house of representatives passed a bill and it moved to the state senate).
- **In cross committee:** A bill is moving through the various committees in its non-originating chamber.
- **Passed:** Both chambers of the legislature have passed the bill.
- **Signed:** The governor signed the bill and it is now law.

Consumer rights

- **Right to access:** The right for a consumer to access from a business/data controller the information or categories of information collected about a consumer, the information or categories of information shared with third parties, or the specific third parties or categories of third parties to which the information was shared; or, some combination of similar information.
- **Right to correct:** The right for a consumer to request that incorrect or outdated personal information be corrected but not deleted.
- **Right to delete:** The right for a consumer to request deletion of personal information about the consumer under certain conditions.
- **Right to opt out of certain processing:** The right for a consumer to restrict a business's ability to process personal information about the consumer.
- **Right to portability:** The right for a consumer to request personal information about the consumer be disclosed in a common file format.
- **Right to opt out of sales:** The right for a consumer to opt out of the sale of personal information about the consumer to third parties.
- **Right to opt in for sensitive data processing:** The right for a consumer to opt in before a business can process their sensitive data.
- **Right against automated decision-making:** A prohibition against a business making decisions about a consumer based solely on an automated process without human input.
- **Private right of action:** The right for a consumer to seek civil damages from a business for violations of a statute.

Business obligations

- **Opt-in default (requirement age):** A restriction placed on a business to treat consumers under a certain age with an opt-in default for the sale of their personal information.
- **Notice/transparency requirement:** An obligation placed on a business to provide notice to consumers about certain data practices, privacy operations, and/or privacy programs.
- **Risk assessments:** An obligation placed on a business to conduct formal risk assessments of privacy and/or security projects or procedures.
- **Prohibition on discrimination (exercising rights):** A prohibition against a business treating a consumer who exercises a consumer right differently than a consumer who does not exercise a right.
- **Purpose/processing limitation:** An EU General Data Protection Regulation-style restrictive structure that prohibits the collection/processing of personal information except for a specific purpose.