



OVERVIEW

The study was conducted for CNN via web and telephone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. SSRS is an independent research company. Surveys were obtained **May 17-20, 2023** with a representative sample of n=**1,227** respondents. The margin of sampling error for total respondents is +/- **3.7** at the 95% confidence level. The design effect is **1.72**. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, May 25 at 4:00 p.m.

NOTE ABOUT RESULTS

Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. For more information about other trend data included in this topline, please see the "More on Methodology" section at the end of this document.

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.

Question text noted in parentheses was rotated or randomized. Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).

NOTE ABOUT CROSSTABS

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum N=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than N=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "**SN**" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.



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FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]**

Joe Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	35%	57%	1%	7%
January 19-22, 2023	40%	54%	1%	5%
December 1-7, 2022	42%	52%	1%	5%
June 13-July 13, 2022	36%	54%	1%	9%
January 9-14, 2021^	59%	38%	*	3%
October 23-26, 2020	52%	41%	1%	6%
October 1-4, 2020	52%	42%	2%	4%
Aug. 28-Sept. 01, 2020	48%	43%	3%	6%
August 12-15, 2020	46%	47%	2%	5%
May 7-10, 2020	45%	46%	4%	5%
March 4-7, 2020	48%	44%	3%	5%
December 12-15, 2019	39%	47%	5%	9%
October 17-20, 2019	47%	44%	3%	6%
June 28-30, 2019	47%	42%	5%	7%
May 28-31, 2019	46%	38%	6%	10%
April 25-28, 2019	51%	39%	3%	7%
December 06-09, 2018	54%	29%	5%	11%
September 06-09, 2018	57%	27%	7%	9%
January 14-18, 2018	58%	28%	5%	9%
December 14-17, 2017	57%	27%	6%	9%
October 14-17, 2015	51%	37%	6%	6%
August 13-16, 2015	45%	44%	7%	4%
March 13-15, 2015	43%	46%	6%	5%
March 7-9, 2014	39%	49%	5%	7%
March 15-17, 2013	44%	43%	6%	7%
Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV)	47%	42%	5%	6%
Aug. 31-Sep. 3, 2012 (RV)	46%	43%	3%	8%
August 22-23, 2012 (RV)	44%	47%	3%	6%
May 29-31, 2012 (RV)	41%	46%	4%	9%
September 23-25, 2011	42%	41%	7%	10%
July 18-20, 2011	43%	43%	6%	8%
January 14-16, 2011	47%	38%	8%	7%
September 1-2, 2010	43%	43%	7%	8%
January 22-24, 2010	44%	39%	7%	9%
December 2-3, 2009	47%	36%	6%	10%
October 16-18, 2009	45%	40%	7%	8%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	47%	33%	7%	13%
April 23-26, 2009	51%	34%	6%	9%
February 18-19, 2009	57%	29%	5%	9%
January 12-15, 2009	52%	26%	8%	13%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



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Joe Biden	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
December 1-2, 2008	56%	28%	6%	10%
November 6-9, 2008	64%	25%	3%	8%
October 17-19, 2008 (RV)	56%	31%	4%	9%
October 03-05, 2008 (RV)	56%	32%	6%	7%
Sept. 19-21, 2008 (RV)	52%	31%	6%	11%
September 5-7, 2008 (RV)	51%	28%	7%	14%
August 29-31, 2008 (RV)	53%	25%	7%	15%
August 23-24, 2008 (RV)	38%	25%	12%	25%
July 27-29, 2008 (RV)**	27%	22%	35%	16%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

**WORDING: Delaware Senator Joe Biden



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Barack Obama	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	57%	35%	*	7%
January 14-18, 2018 [^]	66%	32%	-	2%
January 12-15, 2017	63%	34%	*	2%
November 17-20, 2016	59%	38%	1%	2%
June 16-19, 2016	53%	46%	*	1%
December 17-21, 2015	48%	50%	*	1%
September 4-8, 2015	49%	49%	*	1%
May 29-31, 2015	49%	49%	*	2%
March 13-15, 2015	52%	46%	*	1%
November 21-23, 2014	48%	51%	*	1%
May 29-June 1, 2014	47%	51%	*	2%
March 7-9, 2014	49%	49%	*	1%
Nov. 16-18, 2012	56%	41%	*	2%
Nov. 2-4, 2012 (RV)	55%	44%	*	1%
Sept. 28-30, 2012 (RV)	53%	47%	*	*
Sept. 7-9, 2012 (RV)	57%	41%	*	1%
Aug. 31-Sept. 3, 2012 (RV)	54%	44%	*	2%
August 22-23, 2012 (RV)	54%	44%	*	2%
August 7-8, 2012	56%	42%	*	2%
June 28-July 1, 2012	55%	44%	*	1%
May 29-31, 2012	56%	42%	*	2%
April 13-15, 2012	56%	42%	*	2%
March 24-25, 2012	56%	42%	*	2%
February 10-13, 2012	53%	45%	*	1%
January 11-12, 2012	49%	49%	*	2%
September 23-25, 2011	53%	45%	*	2%
January 14-16, 2011	56%	42%	*	2%
October 27-30, 2010	48%	48%	*	3%
September 1-2, 2010	53%	45%	*	1%
April 9-11, 2010	57%	41%	*	2%
December 16-20, 2009	58%	40%	*	3%
October 16-18, 2009	60%	39%	*	1%
July 31-Aug. 3, 2009	64%	34%	*	2%
April 23-26, 2009	69%	29%	*	2%
January 12-15, 2009	78%	17%	1%	4%

[^] Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Barack Obama	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
December 1-2, 2008	76%	21%	*	3%
November 6-9, 2008	75%	22%	*	3%
October 17-19, 2008 (RV)	63%	33%	*	3%
October 3-5, 2008 (RV)	62%	36%	*	2%
Sept. 19-21, 2008 (RV)	63%	34%	*	3%
Sept. 5-7, 2008 (RV)	60%	34%	*	6%
Aug. 29-31, 2008 (RV)	64%	33%	*	2%
Aug. 23-24, 2008 (RV)	60%	36%	*	3%
July 27-29, 2008 (RV)	63%	33%	*	4%
June 26-29, 2008 (RV)	63%	32%	*	4%
April 28-30, 2008	56%	38%	*	5%
February 1-3, 2008	58%	31%	2%	8%
January 9-10, 2008	55%	28%	6%	11%
September 7-9, 2007	49%	27%	10%	13%
June 23-24, 2007	47%	24%	14%	15%
March 9-11, 2007	44%	21%	19%	16%
November 3-5, 2006	36%	11%	37%	16%

^ Question wording prior to the June-July 2022 survey: "We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news."



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Bill Clinton	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	41%	42%	2%	15%

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

Bill Clinton	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Oct 20-23	47%	49%	1%	4%
2016 July 22-24	50%	40%	2%	8%
2016 June 16-19	51%	45%	*	4%
2016 Feb 24-27	56%	38%	1%	5%
2015 May 29-31	64%	33%	*	3%
2015 March 13-15,	65%	31%	2%	2%
2014 May 29-June 1	66%	31%	1%	2%
2014 March 7-9	66%	33%	*	2%
2012 May 29-31	66%	31%	*	3%
2010 Oct 27-30	63%	33%	*	3%
2009 Oct 16-18	64%	33%	*	4%
2008 Dec 1-2	60%	38%	*	2%
2008 Aug 23-24	53%	44%	*	2%
2008 June 26-29	51%	46%	*	3%
2008 April 28-30	53%	43%	1%	3%
2008 Feb 1-3	55%	42%	*	3%
2007 June 23-24	60%	36%	*	3%
2007 March 9-11	58%	36%	1%	5%
2006 Sept 23-24	60%	37%	*	3%
2006 April 21-23	57%	38%	*	4%

QUESTION WORDING: We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news. As I read each name, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people -- or if you have never heard of them. (RANDOM ORDER)

(FURTHER TRENDS ON NEXT PAGE)



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

<u>Bill Clinton</u>	<u>Fav</u>	<u>Unfav</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Bill Clinton</u>	<u>Fav</u>	<u>Unfav</u>	<u>DK</u>	<u>Bill Clinton</u>	<u>Fav</u>	<u>Unfav</u>	<u>DK</u>
2005				1998 Aug 10-12	60	38	2	1996 Sep 3-5**	59	35	6
2005 Oct 21-23	60	38	2	1998 Aug 7-8	58	40	2	1996 Sep 2-4**	61	34	5
2005 Feb 4-6	56	41	3	1998 Jun 5-7	61	36	3	1996 Sep 2-4**	62	33	5
2004				1998 Mar 20-22	60	35	5	1996 Ag30-Sep1**	61	35	4
2004 Jul 19-21*	54	43	3	1998 Mar 16	60	37	3	1996 Aug 28-29**	60	34	6
2004 Jun 21-23	53	44	3	1998 Feb 20-22	64	34	2	1996 Aug 16-18**	57	41	2
2003				1998 Feb 13-15	58	39	3	1996 Aug 14-15**	58	37	5
2003 Jun 9-10	54	45	1	1998 Jan 30-Feb 1	65	34	1	1996 Aug 5-7*	60	37	3
2003 Mar 14-15	46	51	3	1998 Jan 28	63	32	5	1996 Jul 18-21	62	35	3
2002				1998 Jan 25-26	53	43	4	1996 Jun 18-19	60	36	4
2002 Sep 23-26	47	49	4	1998 Jan 24-25	58	39	3	1996 May 28-29	59	38	3
2001				1998 Jan 23-24	57	40	3	1996 May 9-12	60	39	1
2001 Nov 26-27	48	47	5	1997				1996 Mar 15-17	58	38	4
2001 Aug 3-5	49	48	3	1997 Dec 18-21	58	37	5	1996 Feb 23-25	60	37	3
2001 Apr 20-22	48	50	2	1997 Oct 27-29	62	35	3	1996 Jan 12-15	54	44	2
2001 Mar 5-7	39	59	2	1997 Oct 3-5	56	40	4	1995			
2001 Feb 19-21	42	55	3	1997 Sep 25-28	61	35	4	1995 Nov 6-8	59	38	3
2001 Feb 1-4	51	48	1	1997 Sep 6-7	63	32	5	1995 Sep 22-24	55	41	4
2000				1997 Jul 25-27	62	35	3	1995 Aug 4-7	51	44	5
2000 Dec 2-4	57	41	2	1997 Jun 26-29	59	37	4	1995 Jul 7-9	57	40	3
2000 Nov 13-15	57	41	2	1997 Apr 18-20	60	38	2	1995 Apr 17-19	56	42	1
2000 Oct 25-28	54	44	2	1997 Mar 24-26	63	34	3	1995 Mar 17-19	51	45	4
2000 Sep 15-17**	46	48	6	1997 Feb 24-26	61	34	5	1995 Jan 16-18	56	42	2
2000 Aug 18-19	48	48	4	1997 Jan 31-Feb 2	64	32	4	1994			
2000 Aug 4-5	42	54	4	1997 Jan 10-13	65	31	4	1994 Dec 28-30	48	49	3
2000 Apr 28-30	47	51	2	1997 Jan 3-5	60	36	4	1994 Nov 28-29	50	47	3
1999				1996				1994 Sep 6-7	47	50	3
1999 Dec 9-12	45	53	2	1996 Nov 3-4**	56	40	4	1994 Jul 15-17	49	48	3
1999 Sep 23-26	54	45	1	1996 Nov 2-3**	57	38	5	1994 Apr 22-24	56	41	3
1999 Aug 3-4	52	46	2	1996 Nov 1-2**	58	37	5	1994 Mar 25-27	56	40	4
1999 Jul 22-25	57	41	2	1996 Oc31-Nv 1**	59	37	4	1994 Mar 7-8	59	38	3
1999 Jun 25-27	48	50	2	1996 Oct 30-31**	60	37	4	1994 Jan 15-17	60	37	3
1999 Apr 30-May 2	53	45	2	1996 Oct 26-29**	58	38	4	1994 Jan 6-8	62	35	3
1999 Apr 13-14	51	47	2	1996 Oct 19-20**	59	36	5	1993			
1999 Mar 5-8	54	43	3	1996 Oct 18-19**	58	37	5	1993 Nov 19-21	55	41	4
1999 Feb 19-21	55	43	2	1996 Oct 17-18**	61	34	5	1993 Nov 15-16	56	38	6
1999 Feb 4-8	55	44	1	1996 Oct 16-17**	58	38	4	1993 Nov 2-4	54	42	4
1999 Jan 8-10	58	40	2	1996 Oct 15-16**	58	38	4	1993 Sep 24-26	63	32	5
1998				1996 Oct 14-15**	59	36	5	1993 Aug 8-10	53	42	5
1998 Dec 28-29	56	42	2	1996 Oct 13-14**	58	36	6	1993 Jul 19-21	51	45	4
1998 Dec 4-6	56	40	4	1996 Oct 12-13**	60	35	5	1993 Jun 5-6	48	44	8
1998 Nov 20-22	57	40	3	1996 Oct 11-12**	62	35	3	1993 Apr 22-24	63	32	5
1998 Oct 9-12	54	43	3	1996 Oct 5-6**	62	33	5	1993 Jan 29-31	65	27	8
1998 Sep 14-15	51	47	2	1996 Oct 4-5**	60	34	6	1993 Jan 18-19	66	26	8
1998 Aug 21-23	55	43	2	1996 Oct 3-4**	58	37	5	1992			
1998 Aug 20	53	43	4	1996 Oct 2-3**	60	37	3	1992 Nov 10-11	58	35	7
1998 Aug 18	55	42	3	1996 Sep 27-29**	63	33	4	1992 Nov 10-11	58	35	7

*Asked of half-sample

** Registered voters



FV1. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. **[ITEMS ASKED IN RANDOM ORDER]** (CONTINUED)

Jimmy Carter	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion	Never heard of	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	43%	21%	8%	28%

CNN/ORC TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

<u>Jimmy Carter</u>	<u>Favorable-</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2015 May 29-31	56%	30%	6%	9%
2014 May 29-June 1	56%	28%	4%	12%
2012 May 29-31	54%	30%	5%	12%

QUESTION WORDING: We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news. As I read each name, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people -- or if you have never heard of them. (RANDOM ORDER)



Q15. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are to vote in next year's election for president? [RESPONSES
ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Extremely motivated	Very motivated	Somewhat motivated	Not too motivated	Not at all motivated	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	49%	19%	15%	8%	9%	0%



(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=432)

DP1. Here is a list of people who are running for the Democratic nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Democratic nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else. [RESPONSES RANDOMIZED; "SOMEONE ELSE" ALWAYS LAST]

	President Joe Biden	Activist and lawyer Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	Author Marianne Williamson	Someone else	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	60%	20%	8%	8%	5%

(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote and selected Biden, Kennedy, or Williamson as their first choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination, n=381)

DP2. Thinking again about your first-choice candidate, would you say you will definitely support [INSERT RESPONSE TO DP1], or is it possible you might change your mind?

	Definitely support	Might change mind	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	45%	55%	*

(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote and would be most likely to support Biden for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president, n=267)

DP1. Here is a list of people who are running for the Democratic nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Democratic nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else.

DP2. Thinking again about your first-choice candidate, would you say you will definitely support [INSERT RESPONSE TO DP1], or is it possible you might change your mind?

DP1/DP2 COMBO TABLE

	Definitely support Biden	Might change mind about supporting Biden	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	58%	42%	*



(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=432)

DP3. For each of the following Democratic candidates for president, please indicate whether you would consider supporting that person for the Democratic nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances. **[NAMES RANDOMIZED IN THE SAME ORDER AS DP1]**

Joe Biden	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	60%	27%	14%	0%

Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	20%	44%	36%	1%

Marianne Williamson	Currently supporting	Would consider supporting	Would not support under any circumstances	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	8%	45%	46%	1%



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(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote and would consider supporting Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., n=170)

Q16D1. What is the main reason you would consider supporting Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.? [OPEN-END]

	May 17-20, 2023
Kennedy name/Family connections	20%
Do not know enough/Want to learn more	17%
Support his views/policies	12%
Would consider any candidate/Open-minded	10%
Is a Democrat/Not a Republican	10%
Qualified/Has political experience	7%
Support any Democrat over Trump/Is not Trump	5%
Not Biden/Alternative to Biden	4%
Would do a good job/Is a good leader	4%
Environmental positions/Climate	4%
Could win	3%
Someone new/Fresh face/Fresh ideas	3%
Age/Younger	3%
Could step in if Biden unable	1%
Other	9%
No opinion	8%



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(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote and would consider supporting Marianne Williamson, n=192)

Q16D2. What is the main reason you would consider supporting Marianne Williamson? [OPEN-END]

	May 17-20, 2023
Do not know enough/Want to learn more	28%
Is a Democrat/Not a Republican	16%
Support her views/Policies	12%
Is a woman	10%
Not Biden/Alternative to Biden	9%
Would consider any candidate/Open-minded	8%
Someone new/Fresh face/Fresh ideas	5%
Support any Democrat over Trump/Is not Trump	4%
Would do a good job/Is a good leader	2%
Seems nice	2%
Is qualified	1%
Could step in if Biden unable	1%
Age/Younger	*
Other	7%
No opinion	7%



(Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote, n=432)

Q17D. Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Joe Biden will win the Democratic nomination for president? [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	Extremely likely	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	24%	31%	28%	11%	5%	0%

(Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote and support a candidate other than Joe Biden in 2024, n=165)

Q18D. If Joe Biden were to be the Democratic Party's nominee for president in 2024, how do you think you might vote in the presidential election in November 2024? Would you: [RESPONSES ROTATED IN ORDER FOR HALF/IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF]

	NET Vote for him	Definitely vote for him	Probably vote for him	NET Not vote for him	Probably not vote for him	Definitely not vote for him	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	63%	18%	45%	37%	21%	16%	0%

COMPARE TO:

	NET Vote for him	Definitely vote for him	Probably vote for him	NET Not vote for him	Probably not vote for him	Definitely not vote for him	No opinion
December 1-7, 2022	78%	51%	28%	22%	16%	6%	*

*Asked of Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote and prefer the Democratic Party nominate a candidate other than Joe Biden in 2024.



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Q18X. Thinking ahead to next year’s election for president, if [INSERT NAME] won the election, would that be (a disaster for the country, a setback, a step forward, or a triumph for the country) (a triumph for the country, a step forward, a setback, or a disaster for the country)?

Joe Biden	NET A disaster/ Setback	A disaster	A setback	NET Step forward/ Triumph	A step forward	A triumph	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	66%	41%	26%	33%	27%	7%	*

Donald Trump	NET A disaster/ Setback	A disaster	A setback	NET Step forward/ Triumph	A step forward	A triumph	No opinion
May 17-20, 2023	56%	44%	12%	43%	27%	17%	*



MORE ON METHODOLOGY

A total of n=1,227 adults were surveyed via web and phone on the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative panel of U.S. adults ages 18 or older recruited using probability-based sampling techniques. Surveys were conducted in English and Spanish.

Results for the full sample have a margin of sampling error of +/- 3.7 percentage points.

Among the entire sample, **29%** described themselves as Democrats, **30%** described themselves as Republicans, and **41%** described themselves as independents or members of another party.

The entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, population density, civic engagement, and voter registration, and Pew Research Center's NPORS figures for religious affiliation and frequency of internet use. The sample was also weighted for self-reported party identification (including leaners) crossed by each of the following: self-reported political ideology, race and education, and self-reported voter registration. The benchmarks for these party identification crosses were taken from CNN's national poll conducted by SSRS via web and phone from March 1-31, 2023, which implemented a full probability design via Address-Based Sampling (ABS).

Surveys were conducted among a representative sample of the adult population, age 18 or older, of the United States. Members of demographic groups not shown in the published crosstabs are represented in the results for each question in the poll. Crosstabs on the pages that follow only include results for subgroups with a minimum n=125 unweighted cases. Results for subgroups with fewer than n=125 unweighted cases are not displayed and instead are denoted with "SN" because samples of that size carry larger margins of sampling error and can be too small to be projectable with confidence to their true values in the population.

NOTE ON TRENDS

All included trend points were based on surveys conducted using probability-based sampling methods. Some surveys included as trend points in this document were conducted using different methodologies, or with different combinations of sponsors. Unless otherwise noted, results beginning with the August 3-6, 2017 survey and ending with the April 21-26, 2021 survey are from polls conducted by SSRS via telephone only. Here are more details on the methodology behind each CNN poll conducted by SSRS using other methods.

Address-Based Sampling	Probability Panel: Web + Phone	Probability Panel: Web only	Probability Panel: SMS only
August 3-September 7, 2021	November 1-4, 2021	March 25-26, 2019	February 25-26, 2022
January 10-February 6, 2022	December 8-12, 2021	September 21-22, 2020	May 12-13, 2022
June 13-July 13, 2022	January 13-18, 2022	October 7-11, 2021	March 31-April 1, 2023
September 3-October 5, 2022	April 28-May 1, 2022	February 23-26, 2022	
March 1-31, 2023	October 26-31, 2022	May 3-5, 2022	
	December 1-7, 2022	July 22-24, 2022	
	January 19-23, 2023		
	March 8-12, 2023		
	May 17-20, 2023		

Results beginning with the March 31-April 2, 2006 survey and ending with the April 22-25, 2017 survey are from telephone surveys conducted by ORC International. Results before March 31, 2006 are from telephone surveys conducted by Gallup.



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 013

Question FV1_JB

FV1_JB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Joe Biden

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color		
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	33%	37%	31%	42%		
Unfavorable opinion	57%	59%	55%	65%	44%		
Never heard of	1%	1%	*	1%	1%		
No opinion (Net)	7%	6%	7%	3%	13%		
Heard of, no opinion	7%	6%	7%	3%	13%		
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6		

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	32%	35%	35%	39%	33%	37%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	55%	53%	61%	60%	53%	60%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	*	0%	2%	*
No opinion (Net)	7%	12%	10%	4%	1%	12%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	12%	10%	4%	1%	12%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	30%	40%	27%	50%	22%	46%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	59%	55%	63%	47%	73%	52%
Never heard of	1%	2%	*	1%	0%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	10%	5%	9%	4%	4%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	10%	5%	9%	4%	4%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	79%	26%	5%	70%	40%	5%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	16%	60%	93%	20%	50%	92%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	5%	12%	2%	9%	9%	2%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	5%	12%	2%	9%	9%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	35%	75%	5%	38%	81%	5%
Unfavorable opinion	57%	18%	93%	58%	6%	92%
Never heard of	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	6%	2%	4%	12%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	6%	2%	4%	12%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



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CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 011

Question FV1_JB

FV1_JB. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Joe Biden

Base: Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	78%	75%	80%	71%	78%
Unfavorable opinion	18%	17%	19%	17%	20%	17%
Never heard of	*	0%	1%	*	1%	*
No opinion (Net)	6%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	6%	5%	3%	9%	5%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.7	6.2

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	63%	SN	79%	SN	67%	83%
Unfavorable opinion	18%	29%	SN	14%	SN	24%	13%
Never heard of	*	*	SN	*	SN	1%	*
No opinion (Net)	6%	8%	SN	6%	SN	9%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	8%	SN	6%	SN	9%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	SN	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	11.6		11.0		8.8	7.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	65%	82%	65%	87%	68%	90%
Unfavorable opinion	18%	28%	11%	24%	11%	26%	9%
Never heard of	*	1%	0%	1%	0%	*	0%
No opinion (Net)	6%	5%	6%	10%	1%	5%	1%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	5%	6%	10%	1%	5%	1%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	8.8	7.5	7.7	8.6	10.3	11.1

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	75%	79%	65%	82%	70%
Unfavorable opinion	18%	16%	25%	13%	22%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	*	*
No opinion (Net)	6%	5%	9%	4%	7%
Heard of, no opinion	6%	5%	9%	4%	7%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	6.8	10.5	9.2	7.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 015

Question FV1_BO

FV1_BO. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Barack Obama

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	57%	51%	63%	49%	71%
Unfavorable opinion	35%	43%	29%	45%	19%
Never heard of	*	0%	1%	*	1%
No opinion (Net)	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	57%	60%	61%	55%	53%	61%	54%
Unfavorable opinion	35%	26%	31%	42%	44%	27%	42%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	0%	0%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	14%	7%	3%	3%	12%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	14%	7%	3%	3%	12%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.	Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	57%	58%	57%	53%	65%	42%	59%
Unfavorable opinion	35%	32%	37%	37%	31%	50%	36%
Never heard of	*	1%	0%	*	*	*	0%
No opinion (Net)	7%	9%	6%	9%	3%	7%	4%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	9%	6%	9%	3%	7%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	57%	93%	59%	19%	89%	67%	21%
Unfavorable opinion	35%	4%	29%	74%	7%	23%	72%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	0%	1%	*	*
No opinion (Net)	7%	2%	11%	6%	3%	9%	7%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	2%	11%	6%	3%	9%	7%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-rove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	57%	92%	22%	57%	92%	34%
Unfavorable opinion	35%	4%	71%	37%	2%	58%
Never heard of	*	1%	*	*	*	*
No opinion (Net)	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Heard of, no opinion	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 012

Question FV1_BO

FV1_BO. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Barack Obama

Base: Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	92%	93%	92%	92%	93%	93%
Unfavorable opinion	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%
Never heard of	1%	0%	1%	*	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.7	6.2

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	92%	88%	SN	97%	SN	88%	96%
Unfavorable opinion	4%	5%	SN	2%	SN	6%	2%
Never heard of	1%	2%	SN	0%	SN	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	3%	4%	SN	1%	SN	5%	1%
Heard of, no opinion	3%	4%	SN	1%	SN	5%	1%
Refused	0%	0%	SN	0%	SN	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	11.6		11.0		8.8	7.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	92%	88%	96%	90%	95%	88%	96%
Unfavorable opinion	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	8%	3%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	*	1%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	3%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%
Heard of, no opinion	3%	5%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	8.8	7.5	7.7	8.6	10.3	11.1

	Total	Demo-crats	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	92%	93%	90%	92%	93%
Unfavorable opinion	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
No opinion (Net)	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Heard of, no opinion	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	6.8	10.5	9.2	7.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 017

Question FV1_BC

FV1_BC. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Bill Clinton

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	43%	40%	37%	49%
Unfavorable opinion	42%	44%	39%	49%	29%
Never heard of	2%	*	3%	*	3%
No opinion (Net)	15%	13%	18%	13%	19%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	13%	18%	13%	19%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	20%	51%	47%	51%	33%	49%
Unfavorable opinion	42%	48%	34%	45%	41%	40%	43%
Never heard of	2%	4%	1%	0%	*	3%	*
No opinion (Net)	15%	28%	14%	8%	8%	24%	8%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	28%	14%	8%	8%	24%	8%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	White Coll. grad.	Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	40%	43%	38%	47%	34%	41%
Unfavorable opinion	42%	39%	44%	42%	42%	50%	49%
Never heard of	2%	3%	*	2%	1%	1%	0%
No opinion (Net)	15%	18%	13%	18%	11%	16%	10%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	18%	13%	18%	11%	16%	10%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva-tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	63%	42%	20%	49%	51%	22%
Unfavorable opinion	42%	18%	37%	71%	30%	30%	67%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%
No opinion (Net)	15%	17%	19%	9%	18%	17%	11%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	17%	19%	9%	18%	17%	11%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap-prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	41%	60%	25%	42%	61%	28%
Unfavorable opinion	42%	22%	65%	45%	22%	56%
Never heard of	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
No opinion (Net)	15%	16%	9%	12%	16%	15%
Heard of, no opinion	15%	16%	9%	12%	16%	15%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 018

Question FV1_JC

FV1_JC. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people and groups in the news. For each, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people or groups - or if you have never heard of them. / Jimmy Carter

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	42%	45%	44%	41%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	28%	16%	26%	13%
Never heard of	8%	4%	11%	3%	15%
No opinion (Net)	28%	27%	28%	27%	31%
Heard of, no opinion	28%	27%	28%	27%	31%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	23%	36%	61%	56%	26%	57%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	12%	18%	26%	32%	14%	28%
Never heard of	8%	18%	6%	2%	3%	14%	3%
No opinion (Net)	28%	47%	39%	11%	10%	46%	13%
Heard of, no opinion	28%	47%	39%	11%	10%	46%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	37%	48%	38%	51%	40%	51%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	19%	24%	22%	20%	28%	22%
Never heard of	8%	15%	2%	10%	4%	4%	2%
No opinion (Net)	28%	29%	27%	30%	25%	28%	24%
Heard of, no opinion	28%	29%	27%	30%	25%	28%	24%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	61%	40%	29%	55%	48%	27%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	7%	17%	41%	5%	14%	42%
Never heard of	8%	8%	10%	5%	10%	9%	5%
No opinion (Net)	28%	24%	33%	25%	30%	29%	25%
Heard of, no opinion	28%	24%	33%	25%	30%	29%	25%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap- prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Favorable opinion	43%	63%	30%	47%	59%	32%
Unfavorable opinion	21%	6%	41%	24%	5%	32%
Never heard of	8%	7%	4%	5%	9%	7%
No opinion (Net)	28%	24%	25%	24%	27%	29%
Heard of, no opinion	28%	24%	25%	24%	27%	29%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



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CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 015

Question 15

15. How motivated, if at all, would you say you are about voting for President in next year's election?

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	84%	81%	88%	75%	82%
Extremely motivated	62%	63%	60%	73%	45%	62%
Very motivated	21%	21%	21%	15%	30%	21%
Somewhat motivated	12%	11%	13%	9%	17%	12%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	5%	6%	3%	9%	6%
Not too motivated	5%	4%	4%	2%	7%	5%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	8.7	8.9	7.9	10.0	6.2

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	71%	91%
Extremely motivated	62%	51%	70%
Very motivated	21%	19%	22%
Somewhat motivated	12%	18%	7%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	11%	2%
Not too motivated	5%	9%	1%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	9.8	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	74%	87%	75%	91%	84%	91%
Extremely motivated	62%	46%	71%	52%	72%	67%	78%
Very motivated	21%	29%	16%	22%	19%	17%	13%
Somewhat motivated	12%	16%	10%	16%	8%	11%	7%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	10%	3%	9%	2%	5%	2%
Not too motivated	5%	7%	3%	8%	1%	4%	1%
Not at all motivated	1%	3%	*	2%	*	1%	*
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	10.1	7.8	8.5	9.1	11.0	11.3

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very motivated (Net)	82%	81%	86%	81%	83%
Extremely motivated	62%	63%	57%	70%	55%
Very motivated	21%	18%	29%	11%	28%
Somewhat motivated	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%
Not too/Not at all motivated (Net)	6%	7%	3%	4%	7%
Not too motivated	5%	6%	2%	3%	6%
Not at all motivated	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	7.3	11.8	9.7	8.0



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 001

Question DP1

DP1. Here is a list of people who are running for the Democratic nomination for president in 2024. Please indicate which of those candidates you would be most likely to support for the Democratic nomination for president in 2024, or if you would support someone else.

Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Joe Biden	60%	67%	53%	63%	54%	60%
Activist and lawyer Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	20%	16%	23%	14%	28%	20%
Author Marianne Williamson	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Someone else	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Don't know/Refused	5%	1%	8%	5%	4%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	8.7	8.9	7.9	10.0	6.2

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
President Joe Biden	60%	49%	68%
Activist and lawyer Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	20%	23%	17%
Author Marianne Williamson	8%	12%	5%
Someone else	8%	10%	5%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	4%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	9.8	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Joe Biden	60%	55%	62%	56%	64%	55%	70%
Activist and lawyer Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	20%	24%	17%	25%	14%	21%	7%
Author Marianne Williamson	8%	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Someone else	8%	9%	7%	5%	10%	9%	9%
Don't know/Refused	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	10.1	7.8	8.5	9.1	11.0	11.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
President Joe Biden	60%	67%	40%	63%	57%
Activist and lawyer Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	20%	15%	32%	12%	26%
Author Marianne Williamson	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Someone else	8%	5%	14%	10%	6%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	7.3	11.8	9.7	8.0



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 002

Question DP2

DP2. Thinking again about your first-choice candidate, would you say you will definitely support [INSERT RESPONSE TO DP1], or is it possible you might change your mind?

Base: Democrats/Democratic-leaning independents who are registered to vote and selected Biden, Kennedy, or Williamson as their first choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Definitely support	45%	46%	44%	44%	47%	45%
Might change mind	55%	54%	55%	55%	53%	55%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.6	9.3	9.5	8.6	10.3	6.6

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Definitely support	45%	35%	52%
Might change mind	55%	64%	48%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.6	10.7	8.3

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Definitely support	45%	49%	43%	48%	42%	SN	SN
Might change mind	55%	51%	56%	52%	58%	SN	SN
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*	SN	SN
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.6	10.9	8.3	8.9	9.7		

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Definitely support	45%	50%	SN	50%	42%
Might change mind	55%	50%	SN	50%	58%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	SN	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.6	7.6		10.5	8.4



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 004

Question DP3A

DP3a. For each of the following Democratic candidates for president, please tell me whether you would consider supporting that person for the Democratic nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Joe Biden

Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	60%	67%	53%	63%	54%	60%
Would consider supporting	27%	19%	33%	26%	28%	27%
Would not support under any circumstances	14%	14%	14%	11%	18%	14%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	8.7	8.9	7.9	10.0	6.2

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	60%	49%	68%
Would consider supporting	27%	34%	21%
Would not support under any circumstances	14%	17%	11%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	9.8	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	60%	55%	62%	56%	64%	55%	70%
Would consider supporting	27%	25%	28%	25%	28%	25%	27%
Would not support under any circumstances	14%	20%	10%	19%	8%	19%	4%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	10.1	7.8	8.5	9.1	11.0	11.3

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	60%	67%	40%	63%	57%
Would consider supporting	27%	21%	42%	27%	26%
Would not support under any circumstances	14%	12%	18%	10%	17%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	7.3	11.8	9.7	8.0



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CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 005

Question DP3B

DP3b. For each of the following Democratic candidates for president, please tell me whether you would consider supporting that person for the Democratic nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	20%	16%	23%	14%	28%	20%
Would consider supporting	44%	41%	46%	43%	46%	44%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	42%	30%	43%	26%	36%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	8.7	8.9	7.9	10.0	6.2

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	20%	23%	17%
Would consider supporting	44%	48%	40%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	29%	42%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	9.8	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	20%	24%	17%	25%	14%	21%	7%
Would consider supporting	44%	49%	41%	41%	47%	39%	45%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	26%	42%	33%	39%	37%	47%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	10.1	7.8	8.5	9.1	11.0	11.3

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	20%	15%	32%	12%	26%
Would consider supporting	44%	49%	28%	44%	43%
Would not support under any circumstances	36%	35%	39%	43%	31%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	7.3	11.8	9.7	8.0



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 006

Question DP3C

DP3c. For each of the following Democratic candidates for president, please tell me whether you would consider supporting that person for the Democratic nomination or whether you would not support them for the nomination under any circumstances? / Marianne Williamson

Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Would consider supporting	45%	45%	45%	42%	50%	45%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	46%	46%	49%	40%	46%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	8.7	8.9	7.9	10.0	6.2

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	8%	12%	5%
Would consider supporting	45%	54%	38%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	33%	55%
Don't know/Refused	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	9.8	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non- coll. grad.	Coll- ege grad.	White non- coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	8%	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Would consider supporting	45%	44%	46%	48%	42%	48%	37%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	45%	46%	42%	50%	42%	55%
Don't know/Refused	1%	2%	*	2%	*	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	10.1	7.8	8.5	9.1	11.0	11.3

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib- eral	Mode- rate/ Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Currently supporting	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Would consider supporting	45%	46%	42%	44%	46%
Would not support under any circumstances	46%	45%	47%	46%	45%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	7.3	11.8	9.7	8.0



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CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 007

Question 17D

17D. Regardless of who you support, how likely do you think it is that Joe Biden will win the Democratic nomination for president?

Base: Total Democrats/Democrat-leaning independents who are registered to vote

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	55%	65%	46%	65%	41%	55%
Extremely likely	24%	31%	18%	29%	17%	24%
Very likely	31%	34%	28%	36%	24%	31%
Somewhat likely	28%	23%	33%	25%	33%	28%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	17%	13%	21%	10%	27%	17%
Not too likely	11%	10%	13%	7%	18%	11%
Not at all likely	5%	2%	8%	3%	8%	5%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	8.7	8.9	7.9	10.0	6.2

	Total	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	55%	46%	63%
Extremely likely	24%	20%	27%
Very likely	31%	26%	35%
Somewhat likely	28%	34%	24%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	17%	20%	14%
Not too likely	11%	14%	9%
Not at all likely	5%	6%	4%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	9.8	7.9

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	55%	48%	60%	48%	64%	59%	71%
Extremely likely	24%	21%	26%	20%	28%	24%	34%
Very likely	31%	27%	34%	28%	35%	35%	37%
Somewhat likely	28%	28%	28%	30%	26%	26%	24%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	17%	24%	12%	22%	10%	15%	5%
Not too likely	11%	15%	9%	14%	9%	9%	5%
Not at all likely	5%	9%	3%	9%	1%	7%	0%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	10.1	7.8	8.5	9.1	11.0	11.3

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
Extremely/Very likely (Net)	55%	56%	54%	59%	53%
Extremely likely	24%	25%	22%	26%	22%
Very likely	31%	31%	32%	33%	30%
Somewhat likely	28%	28%	27%	29%	27%
Not too/Not at all likely (Net)	17%	16%	19%	12%	20%
Not too likely	11%	11%	13%	7%	15%
Not at all likely	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	6.2	7.3	11.8	9.7	8.0



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 068

Question 18X_1

Q18X_1. Thinking ahead to next year's election for president, if Joe Biden won the election, would that be a disaster for the country, a setback, a step forward or a triumph for the country?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	66%	66%	68%	71%	58%
A disaster	41%	44%	39%	49%	25%
A setback	26%	23%	29%	22%	33%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	33%	33%	32%	28%	42%
A step forward	27%	27%	25%	22%	34%
A triumph	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	66%	67%	67%	67%	65%	67%	66%
A disaster	41%	33%	38%	44%	49%	34%	46%
A setback	26%	34%	28%	22%	16%	32%	20%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	33%	33%	33%	33%	34%	33%	34%
A step forward	27%	29%	29%	25%	23%	29%	24%
A triumph	7%	4%	5%	8%	11%	4%	9%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	66%	67%	65%	71%	57%	80%	58%
A disaster	41%	41%	39%	46%	30%	58%	36%
A setback	26%	26%	26%	25%	27%	21%	22%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	33%	32%	35%	29%	42%	20%	41%
A step forward	27%	25%	28%	22%	35%	14%	35%
A triumph	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	*	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep endnt Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	66%	27%	73%	96%	36%	62%	92%
A disaster	41%	4%	35%	83%	7%	31%	77%
A setback	26%	23%	38%	12%	29%	31%	15%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	33%	73%	27%	4%	63%	37%	8%
A step forward	27%	55%	24%	3%	50%	30%	6%
A triumph	7%	18%	3%	1%	13%	7%	2%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	0%	1%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	66%	31%	96%	64%	23%	95%
A disaster	41%	5%	79%	41%	1%	67%
A setback	26%	26%	16%	23%	22%	28%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	33%	68%	4%	36%	77%	4%
A step forward	27%	53%	3%	28%	62%	3%
A triumph	7%	15%	1%	8%	15%	1%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

TABLE 016

Question 18X_1

Q18X_1. Thinking ahead to next year's election for president, if Joe Biden won the election, would that be a disaster for the country, a setback, a step forward or a triumph for the country?

Base: Democrats / Democratic-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	31%	23%	38%	27%	37%	28%
A disaster	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
A setback	26%	18%	33%	22%	32%	24%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	68%	77%	61%	72%	63%	72%
A step forward	53%	61%	46%	57%	48%	56%
A triumph	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	*	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.7	6.2

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	31%	44%	SN	26%	SN	40%	24%
A disaster	5%	6%	SN	4%	SN	5%	5%
A setback	26%	37%	SN	22%	SN	35%	19%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	68%	55%	SN	74%	SN	60%	76%
A step forward	53%	49%	SN	53%	SN	53%	53%
A triumph	15%	7%	SN	21%	SN	6%	22%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	SN	0%	SN	1%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	11.6		11.0		8.8	7.4

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll-ege grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	31%	38%	27%	37%	25%	34%	21%
A disaster	5%	11%	1%	8%	1%	9%	2%
A setback	26%	28%	25%	29%	24%	25%	19%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	68%	62%	73%	63%	74%	66%	78%
A step forward	53%	43%	60%	45%	62%	45%	67%
A triumph	15%	18%	13%	18%	12%	21%	10%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	8.8	7.5	7.7	8.6	10.3	11.1

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep endnt Other	Lib-eral	Mode-rate/Consr vativ
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	31%	27%	43%	26%	36%
A disaster	5%	4%	8%	*	9%
A setback	26%	23%	35%	25%	27%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	68%	73%	57%	74%	64%
A step forward	53%	55%	49%	59%	49%
A triumph	15%	18%	7%	15%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	1%	0%	*	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.7	6.8	10.5	9.2	7.2



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Total Respondents

TABLE 069

Question 18X_2

Q18X_2. Thinking ahead to next year's election for president, if Donald Trump won the election, would that be a disaster for the country, a setback, a step forward or a triumph for the country?

Base: Total Respondents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	56%	55%	58%	52%	65%
A disaster	44%	42%	46%	39%	53%
A setback	12%	13%	11%	13%	11%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	43%	45%	42%	48%	35%
A step forward	27%	26%	28%	29%	23%
A triumph	17%	19%	15%	19%	12%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.4	6.6

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	56%	58%	62%	54%	50%	61%	53%
A disaster	44%	45%	46%	44%	41%	45%	43%
A setback	12%	13%	16%	10%	9%	15%	10%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	43%	42%	37%	46%	50%	39%	47%
A step forward	27%	29%	24%	26%	28%	28%	26%
A triumph	17%	12%	13%	21%	21%	11%	21%
Don't know/Refused	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.8	4.6

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll. grad.	Coll. grad.	White Non-coll. grad.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	56%	55%	58%	49%	70%	42%	67%
A disaster	44%	39%	49%	37%	58%	29%	55%
A setback	12%	16%	9%	12%	12%	13%	12%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	43%	45%	42%	51%	30%	58%	33%
A step forward	27%	30%	25%	32%	17%	36%	19%
A triumph	17%	16%	17%	19%	13%	22%	15%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.4	7.3

	Total	Demo-cratic	Indep Other	Repub lican	Lib-eral	Mode-rate	Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	56%	91%	62%	15%	89%	66%	21%
A disaster	44%	82%	45%	8%	83%	49%	11%
A setback	12%	10%	18%	7%	6%	16%	10%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	43%	8%	38%	85%	11%	34%	79%
A step forward	27%	7%	27%	45%	8%	27%	39%
A triumph	17%	1%	10%	40%	3%	7%	40%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	6.8	5.9	6.3	8.5	5.2	6.5

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub lican	Reg. Voter	Biden Ap-prove	Biden Disap prove
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	56%	92%	17%	56%	91%	33%
A disaster	44%	82%	8%	46%	79%	21%
A setback	12%	10%	9%	10%	12%	13%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	43%	8%	83%	44%	9%	67%
A step forward	27%	7%	46%	26%	8%	40%
A triumph	17%	1%	37%	17%	1%	27%
Don't know/Refused	*	*	0%	0%	0%	*
Sampling Error (+/-)	3.7	5.7	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7



CNN/SSRS Poll -- May 17, 2023 to May 20, 2023 - Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

TABLE 020

Question 18X_2

Q18X_2. Thinking ahead to next year's election for president, if Donald Trump won the election, would that be a disaster for the country, a setback, a step forward or a triumph for the country?

Base: Republicans / Republican-leaning independents

	Total	Men	Women	White	Ppl of Color	Reg. voter
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	17%	18%	15%	19%	SN	16%
A disaster	8%	9%	7%	8%	SN	7%
A setback	9%	9%	9%	10%	SN	9%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	83%	82%	85%	81%	SN	84%
A step forward	46%	42%	50%	46%	SN	48%
A triumph	37%	40%	34%	36%	SN	38%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	SN	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	7.5	7.9	5.9		5.8

	Total	18-49	50-64	65+	<45	45+
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%
A disaster	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
A setback	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	9%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%
A step forward	46%	51%	42%	43%	54%	42%
A triumph	37%	32%	41%	40%	29%	41%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.7	6.5

	Total	<\$50K	\$50K+	Non-coll.	Coll-ge grad.	White non-coll.	White coll. grad.
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	17%	16%	18%	12%	27%	14%	29%
A disaster	8%	7%	9%	6%	12%	6%	12%
A setback	9%	9%	9%	6%	14%	7%	17%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	83%	84%	82%	88%	73%	86%	71%
A step forward	46%	47%	46%	49%	39%	50%	37%
A triumph	37%	37%	37%	38%	35%	36%	34%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	9.1	6.7	6.6	9.5	7.0	10.8

	Total	Repub lican	Indep endnt Other	Con serva tive	Mode- rate/ Lib-eral	Very Con serva tive
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
A disaster/Setback (Net)	17%	15%	22%	12%	24%	9%
A disaster	8%	8%	9%	4%	14%	3%
A setback	9%	7%	13%	8%	10%	6%
A step forward/Triumph (Net)	83%	85%	78%	88%	76%	91%
A step forward	46%	45%	48%	41%	54%	36%
A triumph	37%	40%	30%	46%	22%	55%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sampling Error (+/-)	5.4	6.3	10.5	7.0	8.4	9.7