

GREECE

in figures

NATIONAL STATISTICAL SERVICE OF GREECE

2003

I. POPULATION

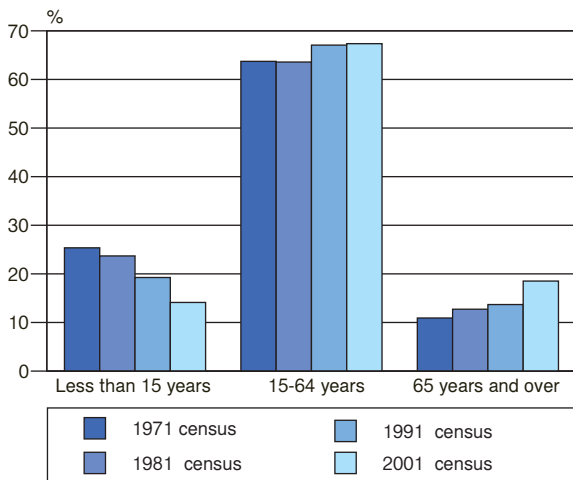
1a. De facto population of Greece by sex and age groups

	Censuses			
	1971 ⁽¹⁾	1981 ⁽¹⁾	1991 ⁽¹⁾	2001 ⁽²⁾
Greece, total	8.768.372	9.739.589	10.259.900	10.964.020
Males	4.286.748	4.779.571	5.055.408	5.431.816
Females	4.481.624	4.960.018	5.204.492	5.532.204
0 – 14 years	2.223.904	2.307.297	1.974.867	1.666.888
15 – 64 years	5.587.352	6.192.751	6.880.681	7.423.889
65 years and over	957.116	1.239.541	1.404.352	1.873.243
Percentage distribution %				
Males	48,89	49,07	49,27	49,54
Females	51,11	50,93	50,73	50,45
0 – 14 years	25,36	23,69	19,25	15,20
15 – 64 years	63,72	63,58	67,06	67,71
65 years and over	10,92	12,73	13,69	17,08

(1) 25% and 10% sample elaboration of the 1971 and 1981 census returns, correspondingly. Complete elaboration of the 1991 census returns.

(2) Final data for the total of Greece and provisional data by sex and age groups.

Percent distribution of population by age groups



Ib. De jure population of Greece, by geographic region

Geographic region	Censuses			
	1971	1981	1991	2001
Greece total	8.894.981	9.667.336	10.134.534	10.206.539
Central Greece and Evia	3.069.605	3.469.423	3.806.565	3.874.212
of which:				
<i>Department of Attiki</i>	<i>2.213.136</i>	<i>2.557.706</i>	<i>2.881.745</i>	<i>3.002.980</i>
– Greater Athens	<i>1.985.221</i>	<i>2.276.750</i>	<i>2.519.661</i>	<i>.</i>
– Rest of Attiki	<i>227.915</i>	<i>280.756</i>	<i>362.084</i>	<i>.</i>
Athens Prefecture	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>2.078.653</i>
E. Attiki Prefecture	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>278.083</i>
W. Attiki Prefecture	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>134.092</i>
Pireas Prefecture	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>512.152</i>
Peloponnissos	1.158.895	1.211.793	1.221.679	1.174.916
Ionian Islands	227.538	225.838	217.489	214.911
Ipiros	382.785	419.635	416.328	396.732
Thessalia	750.225	800.814	827.029	796.174
Makedonia	1.931.179	2.127.729	2.235.105	2.315.280
Thraki	362.857	373.835	360.437	369.383
Aegean Islands	495.165	488.190	481.276	486.680
Kriti	516.732	550.079	568.626	578.251

Note: The administrative structure of Attiki department in Prefectures is in use according to the law 2539/97.

Ic. Vital statistics

	1971	1981	1991	2000	2001
Marriages	73.350	71.178	65.568	48.880	58.491
Per 1.000 inhabitants	8,3	7,3	6,4	4,5 (1)	5,3 (1)
Divorces	3.675	6.349	6.351	11.309	...
Per 1.000 marriages:	50,1	89,2	96,9	231,4	...
Live births	141.126	140.953	102.620	103.267	102.282
Per 1.000 inhabitants	16,0	14,5	10,0	9,5 (1)	9,4 (1)
Deaths	73.819	86.261	95.498	105.219	102.559
Per 1.000 inhabitants	8,4	8,9	9,3	9,5 (1)	9,4 (1)
Main causes of death:					
a. Heart diseases	14.603	21.074	29.765	32.381	31.797
b. Neoplasms	12.737	16.642	19.968	23.775	24.408
c. Cerebrovascular diseases	10.597	15.991	18.791	18.753	18.538
d. Diseases of the respiratory system	4.704	5.969	4.676	5.947	5.179
e. Accidents	3.413	4.161	3.646	3.989	3.944

(1) The indices were calculated on the basis of the provisional estimated population, which has been revised according to the 2001 population census.

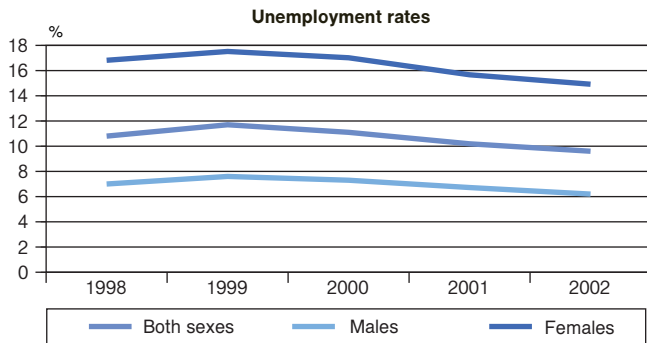
II. EMPLOYMENT – UNEMPLOYMENT

Ila. Labour force

in thousands

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Labour force	4.445,7	4.463,2	4.437,4	4.362,2	4.369,0
Persons employed	3.967,2	3.939,8	3.946,3	3.917,5	3.948,9
% of the total labour force	89,2	88,3	88,9	89,8	90,4
<i>By branch:</i>					
Agriculture, livestock, fishing	704,2	669,1	670,7	627,0	623,8
Mining	18,3	18,6	16,5	17,8	18,9
Manufacturing	578,0	568,8	557,0	557,4	540,8
Electricity, gas	35,3	40,9	38,1	34,3	33,7
Construction and public works	282,3	273,3	276,6	284,8	293,9
Trade, restaurants, hotels	916,9	926,6	930,6	928,2	947,3
Transport, storage, communication	244,8	248,2	251,4	250,0	243,5
Banking, insurance and management of real estate	290,5	292,7	303,2	320,9	324,3
Other services	896,7	901,6	902,3	897,1	922,7
Not declared	—	—	—	—	—
Persons unemployed .	478,5	523,4	491,1	444,7	420,1
% of the total labour force	10,8	11,7	11,1	10,2	9,6

Note: Since 1998 the data are harmonized according to the Eurostat's definitions and refer to the 2nd quarter of each year.



IIb. Population of 15 years and over,
by employment status and sex

in thousands

Reference period	Grand total	Labour force						Economically non-active population
		Total	% percent over population	Employed	% percent over labour force	unemployed	% percent over labour force	
1999: 1st Quarter	8.792,5	4.490,0	51,1	3.955,0	88,1	535,0	11,9	4.302,5
2nd »	8.803,5	4.463,2	50,7	3.939,8	88,3	523,4	11,7	4.340,4
3rd »	8.812,3	4.458,1	50,6	3.939,2	88,4	518,9	11,6	4.354,2
4th »	8.826,4	4.450,5	50,4	3.897,5	87,6	553,0	12,4	4.375,9
2000: 1st Quarter	8.860,1	4.431,1	50,0	3.896,9	87,9	534,2	12,1	4.429,1
2nd »	8.876,3	4.437,4	50,0	3.946,3	88,9	491,1	11,1	4.438,9
3rd »	8.882,1	4.439,4	50,0	3.962,4	89,3	477,1	10,7	4.442,7
4th »	8.897,6	4.404,1	49,5	3.932,3	89,3	471,8	10,7	4.493,5
2001: 1st Quarter	8.978,8	4.376,0	48,7	3.899,4	89,1	476,6	10,9	4.602,8
2nd »	8.954,1	4.362,2	48,7	3.917,5	89,8	444,7	10,2	4.591,9
3rd »	8.960,0	4.360,4	48,7	3.925,6	90,0	434,8	10,0	4.599,6
4th »	8.965,5	4.334,4	48,3	3.863,2	89,1	471,3	10,9	4.631,1
2002: 1st Quarter	8.960,6	4.341,3	48,4	3.865,9	89,1	475,4	10,9	4.619,3
2nd »	8.977,2	4.369,0	48,7	3.948,9	90,4	420,1	9,6	4.608,2
3rd »	9.003,2	4.396,4	48,8	3.977,2	90,5	419,3	9,5	4.606,7
4th »	9.024,9	4.394,0	48,7	3.966,0	90,3	428,0	9,7	4.630,9

IIc. Annual average unemployment percentage

1999	2000	2001	2002
11,9	11,1	10,5	10,0

III. HEALTH – SOCIAL INSURANCE

IIIa. Public health

	1984	1994	1998	1999	2000
Hospital units	595	362	341	339	337
Public	239	144	144	144	145
Private	356	218	197	195	192
<i>Per 100.000 inhabitants:</i>					
Beds	576,8	496,7	499,2	(1) 487,8	489,0
Hospital doctors . . .	142,8	179,9	212,3	215,4	223,0
Nursing personnel .	220,4	359,4	389,2	390,5	400,0
Patients discharged (in thousands)	1.187	1.416	1.620	...	...
Days of treatment (in thousands)	14.313	12.737	13.479	...	...
% Coverage	69	67	70	...	...

(1) Comparatively to 1998, the reduction of the number of beds (-2,08%) in some hospitals, mostly in the Psychiatric Hospital of Attiki (Dafni), is due to the damages caused by the earthquake.

IIIb. Social insurance

	1971	1981	1991	1999	2000
Social insurance expenditures (in million drachmae) ⁽¹⁾	37.902	314.870	3.073.033	7.480.546	8.214.985
<i>Persons directly insured: (in thousands)</i>					
Principal pension	3.185	3.664	4.121	4.247	4.256
Subsidiary pension . . .	802	1.160	2.419	2.788	2.862
Welfare benefits	596	808	1.055	1.098	1.205
Sickness benefits	3.150	4.446	4.955	6.118	6.129
Other benefits	871	1.269	1.508	1.701	1.702

(1) Source: Ministry of Health and Welfare.

IV. EDUCATION

School units, educational institutions. Teaching staff,
pupils, students, by education level

	1980/81	1990/91	1998/99	1999/00 ⁽¹⁾	2000/01 ⁽¹⁾	2001/02 ⁽¹⁾
1. Primary education						
<i>a. Pre-school education:</i>						
Nursery schools . . .	4.576	5.518	5.575	5.574	5.675	5.694
Kindergartners . . .	6.514	8.400	9.278	9.579	9.626	10.211
Infants	145.924	136.536	144.133	146.862	144.657	144.055
<i>b. Elementary education:</i>						
School units	9.461	7.653	6.431	6.233	6.212	6.074
Teachers	37.315	43.599	49.186	50.524	48.852	49.842
Pupils	900.641	813.353	647.446	642.077	641.368	647.041
2. Secondary general education						
<i>a. High schools – lycea</i>	<i>2.243</i>	<i>2.966</i>	<i>3.219</i>	<i>3.192</i>	<i>3.217</i>	<i>3.244</i>
Teaching staff	31.737	49.802	59.365	64.262	54.719	54.123
Pupils	639.633	716.404	640.730	613.112	604.412	589.669
<i>b. Secondary technical-vocational and ecclesiastic education⁽²⁾:</i>						
School units	799	572	622	647	669	677
Teaching staff	7.834	10.501	18.363	19.198	15.270	13.980
Students	100.425	134.949	136.718	139.345	157.217	161.222
3. Third-level education						
<i>a. Technical, vocational and ecclesiastic education:</i>						
Schools	109	76	86	72	74	68
Teaching staff	3.413	5.717	7.827	8.083	8.902	10.652
Students ⁽³⁾	28.810	78.156	75.801	84.147	91.564	112.605
Graduates with certificate or diploma .	7.163	8.758	10.430	10.589	.	.
<i>b. Third-level higher education</i>						
Educational institutions	13	17	18	18	18	18
Teaching staff	6.924	8.497	9.314	9.936	10.149	10.708
Students ⁽³⁾	85.718	116.938	116.249	128.976	148.772	163.256
Graduates with certificate or diploma .	14.914	18.432	20.866	22.774	.	.

(1) Data at the beginning of the school – academic year.

(2) Since the school year 1997/98 (L. 2525/97 of the Educational Reform) the new type of lyceum has been established and all the lycea (GVL, TVL, MBL) have been converted to Multi Lycea. Also, for the school year 1998/99 TVE (Technical Vocational Establishments) are operating in all the former TVL (Technical Vocational Lycea).

(3) Excluding students who have completed attendance but still have some lessons to pass.

V. AGRICULTURE – LIVESTOCK – FORESTRY – FISHING

Va. Holdings, parcels, utilized agricultural land, average area of parcels
(1999/2000 Agricultural – Livestock Census)

areas in thousand stremmas

Regions ⁽¹⁾	Holdings		Parcels	Utilized agricultural area	Average area (in stremmas)
	Total	With utilized agricultural area			
Greece, total	817.059	811.318	5.130.527	35.832	6,98
Eastern Makedonia and Thraki	64.570	63.373	551.500	3.549	6,43
Central Makedonia	116.838	115.404	884.876	6.351	7,18
Western Makedonia	29.597	29.100	343.477	2.077	6,05
Ipiros	42.951	42.745	182.288	1.243	6,82
Thessalia	79.477	78.215	367.282	4.110	11,19
Ionian Islands	31.529	31.521	163.776	850	5,19
Western Greece	92.257	92.099	360.363	3.168	8,79
Central Greece	79.762	79.332	462.959	3.506	7,57
Attiki	26.215	25.901	115.142	540	4,69
Peloponnissos	103.081	103.385	592.753	3.826	6,45
Nothern Egeo	32.512	32.490	246.142	1.561	6,34
Southern Egeo	23.859	23.858	150.621	1.084	7,19
Kriti	94.011	93.895	709.348	3.967	5,59

(1) Great administrative areas.

Vb. Persons employed in the total of holdings
by category and working days

(1999/2000 Agricultural – Livestock Census)

Regions ⁽¹⁾	Managers of holdings owned by legal persons	Number of employed persons in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
				Total	Working days
Greece, total	525	1.434.504	10.465	1.355.084	17.295.225
Eastern Makedonia and Thraki	51	120.953	1.302	119.797	1.122.660
Central Makedonia	120	213.404	3.322	238.008	4.822.018
Western Makedonia	11	50.385	602	18.865	320.776
Ipiros	34	70.733	445	47.967	348.980
Thessalia	41	142.657	1.442	123.165	1.617.552
Ionian Islands	18	51.239	66	18.942	262.995
Western Greece	31	167.858	384	192.773	2.068.983
Central Greece	47	137.213	657	173.774	1.790.813
Attiki	44	38.802	963	54.262	451.129
Peloponnissos	60	183.204	469	211.669	2.457.489
Nothern Egeo	15	52.131	144	26.132	380.623
Southern Egeo	16	36.626	55	5.245	52.414
Kriti	37	169.301	614	124.485	1.598.793

(1) Great administrative areas.

Vc. Agricultural areas and production

	1971	1981	1991	2000*	2001*	2002*
1. Areas under crops (<i>th. stremmas</i>)						
Total	35.659	35.723	35.343	34.620	34.641	34.563
Crops on arable land ..	25.329	24.238	23.344	22.234	22.132	22.113
Vegetables	1.143	1.221	1.236	1.256	1.189	1.161
Vines (grapes and raisins)	2.198	1.864	1.517	1.329	1.343	1.315
Areas under trees	6.989	8.400	9.246	9.801	9.977	9.974
2. Production of selected agricultural products (<i>thous. tons</i>)						
Wheat	1.948	2.932	3.162	2.183	2.084	...
Cotton	360	385	594	1.260	1.326	...
Tobacco	88	131	173	137	136	...
Must	456	521	466	500	428	...
Olive oil, edible	186	250	198	426	451	...
Citrus fruits	530	995	1.159	1.325	1.304	...

* *Provisional data.*

Vd. Animal capital and production

	1971	1981	1991	2000*	2001*	2002*
1. Animal capital (<i>thous. heads</i>)						
Cattle	996	831	602	...	...	...
Pigs	504	1.017	986	...	...	...
Sheep	7.686	8.144	8.692	...	...	...
Goats	4.185	4.526	5.336	...	...	...
Beehives (<i>in thousands</i>)	982	1.167	1.196	...	...	...
2. Animal production (<i>thous. tons</i>)						
Meat	335	508	501	471	470	...
Milk	1.401	1.691	1.805	1.951	1.942	...
Cheese, hard	25	35	38	39	35	...
Cheese, soft	94	108	117	123	127	...
Honey	9	11	14	11	14	...

* *Provisional data.*

Ve. Sea fishery

	1971	1981	1991	2000	2001
Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 HP and over)	2.431	4.757	9.336	7.627	7.705
Quantity of catch (<i>thous. tons</i>)	88	91	139	93	89

Vf. Forests

	1971	1981	1991	2000	2001	2002
Total area (thous. stremmas)	29.674,6	29.510,9	29.378,1	...	...	...
Forest fires (stremmas) (1)	103.627	814.173	235.737	1.402.673	182.211	43.520
Area reafforested (stremmas) (1)	49.917	42.016	42.829	14.916	18.364	...

(1) Source: Ministry of Agriculture.

VI. ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

Sampling stations	Pollutants per m ³ of atmospheric air (in µgr)				
	Sulphur dioxide SO ₂	Carbon monoxide CO	Nitrogen dioxide NO ₂	Ozone O ₃	Smoke
<i>Patission Station</i>					
1999 Maximum	257	24,2	300	101	225
Minimum	6	0,1	20	4	11
2000 Maximum	313	24,6	533	121	329
Minimum	6	0,6	14	1	11
2001 Maximum	265	15,8	382	145	266
Minimum	2	0,1	9	1	17
2002 Maximum	310	16,5	319	143	197
Minimum	2	0,3	2	1	14
<i>N. Smirni Station</i>					
1999 Maximum	255	16,8	281	212	130
Minimum	6	0,1	4	4	6
2000 Maximum	250	14,6	403	267	124
Minimum	6	0,1	4	1	6
2001 Maximum	202	12,5	293	209	113
Minimum	2	0,1	1	1	6
2002 Maximum	212	11,4	241	283	108
Minimum	2	0,1	1	1	6
<i>Pireas Station</i>					
1999 Maximum	418	14,5	258	228	—
Minimum	6	0,1	11	4	—
2000 Maximum	279	13,3	348	189	—
Minimum	6	0,2	10	4	—
2001 Maximum	270	11,2	243	149	—
Minimum	2	0,1	1	1	—
2002 Maximum	293	9,7	211	217	—
Minimum	2	0,1	1	1	—

Source: Ministry of Environment, Physical Planning and Public Works.

Notes: a) All the values of pollution are in µgr/m³, excluding the carbon monoxide (CO), the values of which are in mgr/m³.

b) Since 1999 the smoke pollution is not measured.

VII. CONSTRUCTION

Private building activity

	1981	1991	1999	2000	2001
New buildings (number)	56.327	43.775	34.486	35.200	40.447
Volume (thous. m ³)	48.825	47.500	48.267	50.389	57.981
Value (million drs)	31.046	204.525	187.611	248.186	186.668
Extensions (number)	27.098	19.726	12.271	11.627	11.684
Volume (thous. m ³)	10.093	10.103	8.104	9.412	9.654
Value (million drs)	6.606	54.888	26.064	30.395	24.124
New dwellings (number)	108.174	100.339	88.524	89.341	108.021
1-2 rooms	22.256	26.112	25.291	26.345	34.273
3-4 rooms	67.544	54.064	51.099	50.520	59.305
5 rooms and over	18.374	20.163	12.134	12.476	14.443
		2002*		2003* (January – April)	
Permits issued (number)			82.224		25.870
Surface (thous. m ²)			21.097		6.644
Volume (thous. m ³)			76.850		24.960

* Provisional data.

Note: The provisional data of 2002 and January – April 2003 include all kinds of issued construction permits, i.e. new buildings, extensions, repairs, restorations, demolitions, etc. Therefore these data are not comparable to the previous years ones.

VIII. MINING – MANUFACTURING – ENERGY

VIIIa. Mining production

	1981	1991	1998	1999	2000
Production (thous. tons):					
Bauxite	3.249	2.165	1.787	1.873	1.818
Lignite	27.304	52.083	60.682	61.828	63.948
Magnesite	817	560	1.149	.	.

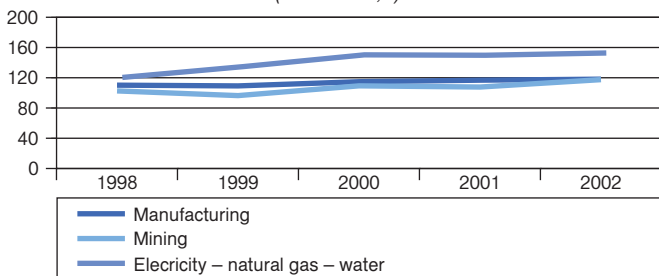
VIIIb. Index of mining – manufacturing and electricity – natural gas – water

(1995=100,0)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
General index	112,0	114,2	122,5	123,7	125,9
<i>Mining production index</i>	102,6	96,4	109,3	107,7	117,5
<i>Electricity–natural gas–water production index</i>	120,4	134,8	150,3	149,8	152,8
<i>Manufacturing production index</i>	110,2	109,2	114,8	116,8	118,2
Food products–Beverages	114,1	114,4	116,6	119,1	121,7
Tobacco products	79,4	85,1	83,9	85,3	86,9
Manufacture of textiles	104,2	87,7	100,0	93,4	86,4
Wearing apparel	89,1	88,5	83,4	81,5	79,5
Tanning and dressing of leather	70,2	67,3	68,8	65,4	62,6
Wood and cork	68,2	67,7	94,3	92,4	84,3
Paper and paper products	119,7	123,5	102,9	98,5	95,1
Printing–Publishing	126,6	104,4	105,2	111,2	145,7
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal	137,1	115,1	135,2	132,7	135,8
Chemical products	118,2	121,2	128,2	140,6	155,9
Rubber and plastic products	125,6	131,7	133,2	137,4	134,2
Non–metallic mineral products	109,3	110,2	112,7	115,9	120,3
Basic metals	98,9	110,1	125,8	127,6	135,3
Fabricated metal products	109,7	129,4	130,6	132,6	133,6
Machinery and equipment	109,3	101,9	117,2	121,3	123,2
Office machinery and computers	66,4	61,1	111,3	85,9	125,7
Electrical machinery and apparatus	104,6	108,2	121,9	124,6	110,0
Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	187,6	168,2	222,8	243,6	187,3
Medical and precision instruments	101,5	101,1	105,4	102,9	116,1
Transport equipment	164,4	201,5	204,1	231,5	211,2
Other transport equipment	81,6	75,9	72,2	72,9	71,7
Furniture, manufacturing	124,1	133,7	146,4	140,3	120,2
Recycling	82,3	74,2	78,8	77,9	97,3

Index of mining – manufacturing and electricity – natural gas – water

(1995=100,0)



VIIIc. Electricity

	1971	1981	1991	1998	1999	2000
Installed capacity (thous. kw)	2.695	6.067	9.232	10.296	10.997	11.121
Thermal	1.655	4.351	6.718	7.438	8.039	8.060
Hydroelectric	1.040	1.716	2.514	2.858	2.958	3.061
Production (million kwh)	10.611	21.657	31.946	41.834	44.777	48.483
Consumption (million kwh)	9.822	20.289	29.607	40.103	41.384	44.300

IX. TRADE

in million drs, in million euro

	2000*		2001*		2002*	
	Intracom- munity	With third countries	Intracom- munity (1)	With third countries (1)	Intracom- munity	With third countries
Imports, cif	6.398.716	4.740.757	5.906.251	4.978.013	17.245	15.817
Exports, fob	1.822.582	2.258.144	1.663.614	2.299.190	4.791	6.155
Balance of trade	-4.576.135	-2.482.613	-4.242.637	-2.678.823	-12.454	-9.662

* *Provisional data.*

(1) *Revised data.*

Index of retail sales value (1995=100,0)	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Overall	128,9	135,2	150,0	161,8	176,7
Super markets	130,3	131,4	146,8	160,8	179,8
Department stores	158,6	167,8	181,9	196,7	218,9
Food, beverages and tobacco	95,2	98,4	102,5	110,8	117,7
Farmaceutical products	123,2	135,2	152,0	162,3	176,5
Clothing and footwear	136,1	148,6	172,1	182,6	195,2
Furniture, electrical, house- hold fixtures	132,7	145,0	161,6	168,8	177,8
Books, stationery, other goods	128,2	134,1	148,0	156,0	170,4
Dealing, telemarketing, etc. . .	148,5	161,5	161,6	163,4	169,8

Note: VAT is not included in the computation of the index.

X. TRANSPORT – COMMUNICATION – TOURISM

Xa. Land transports

	1971	1981	1991	1999	2000	2001*
Passengers (thous.):						
Railway	13.256	10.388	12.253	11.177	12.477	13.935
Bus	1.221.419	1.020.325	902.978	880.317	885.005	927.354
Urban lines	1.061.830	846.252	755.533	743.579	753.685	795.601
Interurban lines	159.589	174.073	147.445	136.738	131.320	131.753
Railway freight (thous. tons)	3.358	2.995	3.542	2.443	3.192	2.784
Vehicles operated . . .	414.046	1.477.214	2.888.009	4.690.412	5.060.885	5.389.996
Passenger	226.893	912.385	1.777.484	2.928.881	3.195.065	3.423.704
Buses	10.546	17.367	22.080	26.769	27.037	27.115
Trucks	107.361	441.081	792.770	1.023.987	1.057.422	1.085.811
Motorcycles	69.246	106.381	295.675	710.775	781.361	853.366
Road traffic accidents	17.950	19.841	20.764	24.231	23.127*	19.710
Persons injured . . .	25.801	29.061	30.739	34.822	32.891	27.776
Thereof dead	943	1.354	1.790	2.116	2.088	1.895

*Provisional data.

Xb. Sea transports

	1971	1981	1991	1999	2000	2001
Greek merchant fleet:						
Number of vessels . . .	2.543	3.896	2.062	1.889	1.946	2.052
Capacity (thous. GRT)	15.441	42.488	24.090	26.281	26.588	30.623
Passengers (thous.) . .	16.252	24.931	32.146	51.099	53.698*	57.655*
Domestic	15.712	23.779	30.230	48.396	50.816*	54.646*
Foreign	540	1.152	1.916	2.703	2.882	3.009
Goods transport (thous. tons)	27.663	68.528	75.981	86.102	83.706*	94.935*
Domestic	9.078	16.970	19.184	24.546	24.047*	25.985*
Foreign	18.585	51.558	56.797	61.556	59.659*	68.950*

*Provisional data.

Xc. Air transports (Olympic Airways)

	1971	1981	1991	2000	2001	2002
Passengers (<i>thous.</i>) . .	2.022	4.901	4.937	6.691	6.129	5.576
<i>Domestic</i>	1.323	3.234	3.204	3.715	3.240	2.883
<i>International</i> (1)	699	1.667	1.733	2.976	2.889	2.693
Freight – Mail (<i>tons</i>) . .	...	46.512	63.121	57.297	47.106	39.397
<i>Domestic</i> . . . . .	...	46.512	63.121	57.297	47.106	39.397
<i>International</i> (1)	8.946	19.968	28.992	19.912	17.567	15.380
	...	26.544	34.129	37.385	29.539	24.017

(1) Including Olympic Airways traffic among international airports.

Xd. Telecommunication

	1971	1981	1991	1999	2000	2001
Installed capacity (auto- matic telephone ex- changes – <i>in thous.</i>)	1.204	2.686	4.436	5.953	5.974	6.071
Telex units (<i>installed</i>) .	3.710	17.213	32.030	24.880	24.880	—

Xe. Tourist movement – Hotel units

	1981	1991	1998	1999	2000
Arrivals of tourists . . .	5.577.109	8.271.258	11.363.822	12.605.928	13.567.453*
Tourist receipts (million US dollars)	1.881,0	2.566,1	5.186,0	8.784,6	9.221,1
Hotel units:					
Rooms	152.043	243.950	308.539	315.275	320.159
Beds	285.956	459.297	584.834	597.855	607.614

*Provisional data.

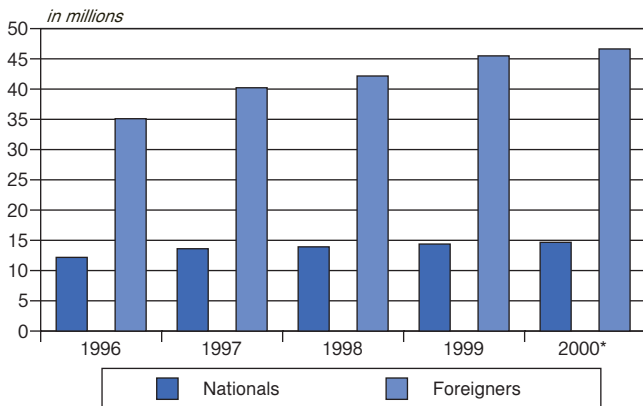
Xf. Nights spent in all hotel units except campings

in thousands

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Nights spent	47.280	53.830	56.084	59.871	61.303
Nationals	12.178	13.609	13.921	14.381	14.667
Foreigners	35.102	40.221	42.163	45.490	46.636

*Provisional data.

Nights spent in all hotel units



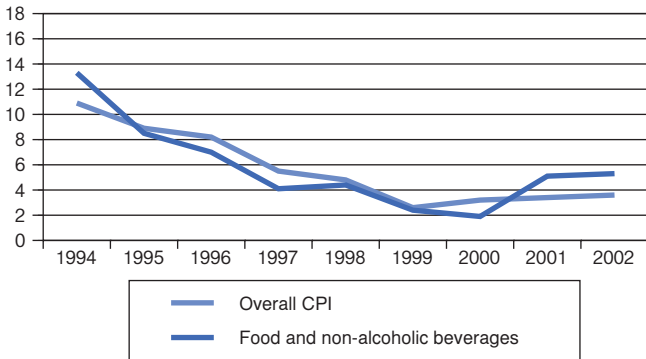
*Provisional data.

XI. ECONOMIC INDICES

XIa. Annual average sub-indices of groups of items of CPI
(1999=100,0)

Groups of goods and services	Weights %	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
General index	1.000,00	74,6	81,2	87,9	92,8	97,2	99,7	102,9	106,4	110,2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	184,89	77,6	84,2	90,1	93,8	97,9	100,3	102,2	107,4	113,1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	38,87	70,6	74,0	81,4	88,5	95,6	100,0	102,8	110,6	118,6
Clothing and footwear	99,06	71,1	77,8	85,1	91,0	96,2	100,0	102,1	105,5	109,3
Housing	117,13	79,3	87,0	94,9	97,6	100,7	102,0	108,3	110,2	113,8
Durable household goods, supplies and services	86,41	74,5	81,1	86,5	91,9	97,1	99,9	101,4	103,7	105,4
Health	69,07	74,3	80,5	87,8	91,6	95,1	99,7	103,0	105,9	111,0
Transport	129,81	84,6	87,2	92,1	97,0	99,8	98,4	104,7	105,8	106,7
Communications	37,55	72,5	88,1	97,0	101,6	103,2	99,6	89,1	88,4	84,3
Recreation and culture	49,01	72,7	81,1	86,2	91,7	96,3	99,8	101,1	104,6	108,1
Education	27,43	68,6	77,3	84,6	91,4	96,4	99,9	103,1	106,8	111,0
Hotels, coffee shops and restaurants	96,61	65,9	73,9	81,3	87,4	93,9	100,2	104,9	109,7	117,1
Other goods and services	64,17	67,8	76,0	84,9	92,1	97,6	100,5	102,7	106,7	110,6

Comparisons of annual average rates of change (%) of Overall Consumer Price Index and the group «Food and non-alcoholic beverages»



Xlb. Evolution of the annual rates of change
of the Overall Consumer Price Index

(1999=100,0)

Year	Annual rate of change		Annual average rate of change	
	December Index	Rate of change %	Annual average index	Rate of change %
1970	2,003	3,7	1,962	3,0
1971	2,062	2,9	2,022	3,0
1972	2,198	6,6	2,109	4,3
1973	2,872	30,7	2,436	15,5
1974	3,258	13,5	3,091	26,9
1975	3,768	15,7	3,504	13,4
1976	4,210	11,7	3,971	13,3
1977	4,748	12,8	4,454	12,2
1978	5,295	11,5	5,013	12,5
1979	6,606	24,8	5,967	19,0
1980	8,337	26,2	7,452	24,9
1981	10,214	22,5	9,274	24,5
1982	12,159	19,0	11,233	21,1
1983	14,609	20,2	13,500	20,2
1984	17,246	18,0	15,992	18,5
1985	21,526	24,8	19,081	19,3
1986	25,186	17,0	23,472	23,0
1987	29,156	15,8	27,321	16,4
1988	33,229	14,0	31,015	13,5
1989	38,162	14,8	35,264	13,7
1990	46,895	22,9	42,470	20,4
1991	55,344	18,0	50,733	19,5
1992	63,315	14,4	58,787	15,9
1993	70,922	12,0	67,259	14,4
1994	78,487	10,7	74,573	10,9
1995	84,704	7,9	81,236	8,9
1996	90,879	7,3	87,893	8,2
1997	95,164	4,7	92,759	5,5
1998	98,846	3,9	97,180	4,8
1999	101,559	2,7	99,742	2,6
2000	105,525	3,9	102,884	3,2
2001	108,739	3,0	106,356	3,4
2002	112,422	3,4	110,216	3,6

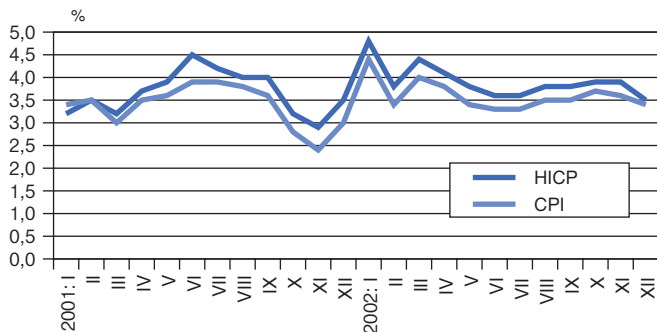
Xlc. Comparisons between HICP and CPI: 2001-2002

HICP 1996=100,0

CPI 1999=100,0

Year and month	HICP	Rate of change %		CPI	Rate of change %	
		Annual	Annual average		Annual	Annual average
2001: I	116,8	3,2	3,0	103,8	3,4	3,2
II	116,6	3,5	3,0	103,7	3,5	3,3
III	119,3	3,2	3,1	105,8	3,0	3,3
IV	120,6	3,7	3,2	106,8	3,5	3,3
V	121,2	3,9	3,3	107,2	3,6	3,4
VI	121,1	4,5	3,5	107,1	3,9	3,5
VII	118,7	4,2	3,6	105,2	3,9	3,6
VIII	118,7	4,0	3,7	105,3	3,8	3,7
IX	121,2	4,0	3,8	107,3	3,6	3,7
X	121,6	3,2	3,8	107,6	2,8	3,6
XI	121,7	2,9	3,7	107,7	2,4	3,4
XII	123,1	3,5	3,7	108,7	3,0	3,4
2002: I	122,4	4,8	3,8	108,4	4,4	3,5
II	121,0	3,8	3,8	107,3	3,4	3,5
III	124,5	4,4	3,9	110,0	4,0	3,5
IV	125,5	4,1	3,9	110,9	3,8	3,6
V	125,8	3,8	3,9	110,8	3,4	3,5
VI	125,5	3,6	3,9	110,6	3,3	3,5
VII	123,0	3,6	3,8	108,7	3,3	3,4
VIII	123,2	3,8	3,8	109,0	3,5	3,4
IX	125,8	3,8	3,8	111,0	3,5	3,4
X	126,4	3,9	3,8	111,6	3,7	3,5
XI	126,5	3,9	3,9	111,6	3,6	3,6
XII	127,4	3,5	3,9	112,4	3,4	3,6

Comparison of the twelve-month rates of change of the HICP and CPI: 2001 – 2002



XId. Monthly evolution of the Overall Harmonized Index
of Consumer Prices: 1995 – 2002

(1996=100,0)

Month	Indices							
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Annual average	92,7	100,0	105,4	110,2	112,6	115,8	120,1	124,8
January	89,3	96,3	102,7	107,1	110,6	113,2	116,8	122,4
February	88,9	96,1	102,3	106,5	109,8	112,7	116,6	121,0
March	91,1	98,9	104,7	109,2	112,5	115,6	119,3	124,5
April	92,1	99,9	105,6	111,0	113,9	116,3	120,6	125,5
May	93,0	100,7	106,1	111,4	113,6	116,6	121,2	125,8
June	93,5	100,9	106,5	111,7	113,4	115,9	121,1	125,5
July	91,8	99,1	104,3	109,3	111,0	113,9	118,7	123,0
August	91,9	99,0	104,5	109,4	110,9	114,1	118,7	123,2
September	94,1	101,3	106,3	111,6	113,1	116,5	121,2	125,8
October	94,8	102,1	106,8	111,6	113,5	117,8	121,6	126,4
November	95,2	102,2	107,3	111,5	113,7	118,3	121,7	126,5
December	96,7	103,4	108,1	112,1	114,7	118,9	123,1	127,4

XIe. Wholesale price index

(1990=100,0)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
General index	114,4	116,4	124,0	126,8	129,8
Imported	110,7	111,3	118,5	120,8	121,2
Selfproduced	115,7	118,3	126,1	129,9	134,3
Consumed	114,6	116,9	123,1	126,1	129,3

XIf. Input-output price index in agricultural-livestock production

(1995=100,0)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Received prices (output)	108,3	108,9	113,1	120,3	126,7
Purchased prices (input)	112,2	114,3	120,5	123,4	126,9

XIg. Price index of new dwellings construction

(1990=100,0)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
General index	211,0	219,7	225,5	231,6	237,6
1. Materials	213,3	222,4	227,4	233,0	238,9
2. Labour cost	218,5	227,5	235,0	242,7	249,5
3. Other expenditures	115,7	116,8	117,5	118,5	119,2

XII. PUBLIC FINANCE

Deficit and debt of General Government

in million euro

	1993	1997	2000*	2001*	2002*
GDP at market prices	62.028	97.235	121.628	130.927	141.132
Government deficit(-)/surplus(+) . .	- 8.537	- 3.919	- 2.328	- 1.894	- 1.743
% of GDP	- 13,8	- 4,0	- 1,9	- 1,4	- 1,2
Government debt	69.236	105.186	129.181	140.047	148.023
% of GDP	111,6	108,2	106,2	107,0	104,9
Primary surplus % of GDP	1,0	4,2	5,1	4,9	4,3

* *Provisional data.*

XIII. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES

Average monthly purchases of households by urban,
semi-urban and rural areas (1998/99 survey)

in drachmae

	All areas	Urban	Semi-urban	Rural
Total purchases	471.338	519.117	408.806	354.720
Foodstuffs and non-alcoholic beverages . .	82.000	85.153	80.703	72.775
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	17.240	18.068	15.822	15.400
Clothing and footwear	43.937	48.411	39.965	31.999
Housing, water, fuel and light of main, secondary or country residence	47.609	54.748	40.829	28.799
Durable household goods, household supplies and services	38.324	43.799	29.637	25.783
Health	32.132	36.337	25.402	22.533
Transports	57.383	63.701	53.567	39.557
Communications	16.654	18.904	13.717	11.158
Recreation and culture	23.173	26.943	18.582	13.783
Education	13.181	16.159	9.634	5.725
Hotels, coffee-shops and restaurants	44.094	49.113	34.977	33.221
Other goods and services	55.611	57.781	45.971	53.987

XIV: NATIONAL

Main macroeconomic aggregates,

in million euro

	1995	Δ%(1)	1996	Δ%(1)	1997	Δ%(1)
Output approach						
Gross value added	71.682	9,1	78.230	10,0	86.076	8,6
Taxes less subsidies on products	8.245	16,7	9.621	16,0	11.159	10,0
Expenditure approach						
Final consumption expenditure .	70.655	9,6	77.473	9,5	84.858	8,4
<i>Households</i>	58.152	10,8	64.455	8,4	69.860	8,2
<i>Private non-profit institutes serving households (PNPISH)</i>	253	1,7	257	10,9	285	6,5
<i>General government</i>	12.250	4,2	12.760	15,3	14.713	9,8
<i>Individual</i>	4.698	12,0	5.262	16,4	6.123	3,7
<i>Collective</i>	7.552	-0,7	7.498	14,5	8.589	14,3
Actual individual consumption . .	63.103	10,9	69.975	9,0	76.268	7,8
Gross fixed capital formation . . .	14.867	15,0	17.104	12,5	19.248	16,1
Change in stocks (% GDP)	252		283		273	
Exports of goods and services . .	14.087	9,3	15.394	24,4	19.145	9,6
<i>Goods</i>	8.344	6,1	8.854	5,3	9.321	5,1
<i>Services</i>	5.743	13,9	6.540	50,2	9.824	13,9
Imports of goods and services . .	19.934	12,4	22.403	17,3	26.289	13,4
<i>Goods</i>	18.084	13,3	20.485	9,5	22.438	13,3
<i>Services</i>	1.849	3,7	1.918	100,8	3.851	14,1
Balance of exports and imports . .	-5.846	19,9	-7.009	1,9	-7.144	23,6
Income approach						
Compensation of employees . . .	25.777	8,8	28.024	13,6	31.864	10,4
Gross operating surplus of the economy and gross mixed income	45.635	9,3	49.859	8,1	53.893	7,5
Taxes less subsidies on pro- duction and imports	8.515	16,8	9.950	15,4	11.477	10,5
Gross domestic product at market prices	79.927	9,9	87.851	10,7	97.235	8,8
Primary incomes receivable from abroad	5.475	4,3	5.711	0,5	5.740	11,8
Primary incomes payable abroad	2.946	10,6	3.260	-7,5	3.015	17,8
Gross national income at market prices	82.456	9,5	90.302	10,7	99.959	8,7
Consumption of fixed capital . . .	7.246	10,9	8.034	8,7	8.736	9,5

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

at current prices: 1995 – 2002

1998	Δ%(1)	1999*	Δ%(1)	2000*	Δ%(1)	2001*	Δ%(1)	2002*
93.500	5,7	98.858	7,5	106.249	7,8	114.568	8,0	123.742
12.273	14,3	14.023	9,7	15.379	6,4	16.359	6,3	17.390
92.023	5,6	97.141	6,6	103.567	5,8	109.603	7,1	117.345
75.558	5,2	79.451	5,9	84.161	6,1	89.259	6,1	94.675
304	5,7	321	3,4	332	3,0	342	7,0	366
16.161	7,5	17.369	9,8	19.074	4,9	20.002	11,5	22.304
6.347	6,3	6.750	8,2	7.304	6,8	7.798	10,1	8.586
9.814	8,2	10.619	10,8	11.770	3,7	12.204	12,4	13.718
82.209	5,2	86.522	6,1	91.797	6,1	97.399	6,4	103.627
22.348	9,6	24.485	12,4	27.526	8,4	29.828	9,1	32.531
234		-373		-105		163		178
20.985	10,1	23.102	26,6	29.258	1,4	29.665	-2,4	28.961
9.800	-3,7	9.439	21,0	11.419	-3,2	11.053	-5,0	10.498
11.185	22,2	13.663	30,6	17.839	4,3	18.612	-0,8	18.463
29.816	5,6	31.474	22,7	38.618	-0,7	38.332	-1,2	37.883
25.423	-2,7	24.733	23,5	30.539	-1,7	30.020	3,2	30.979
4.393	53,4	6.741	19,8	8.079	2,9	8.312	-16,9	6.904
-8.832	-5,2	-8.372	11,8	-9.360	-7,4	-8.667	2,9	-8.922
35.163	7,1	37.645	6,9	40.244	7,8	43.390	7,2	46.499
57.927	4,9	60.742	7,9	65.536	8,1	70.839	8,7	76.972
12.683	14,3	14.494	9,3	15.848	5,4	16.698	5,8	17.661
105.773	6,7	112.881	7,7	121.628	7,6	130.927	7,8	141.132
6.417	-10,7	5.732	8,2	6.203	-14,7	5.294	-10,2	4.755
3.551	4,1	3.696	28,2	4.737	-5,6	4.472	-2,0	4.382
108.639	5,8	114.917	7,1	123.094	7,0	131.749	7,4	141.505
9.567	5,9	10.131	8,6	11.001	6,9	11.764	6,1	12.476

Main macroeconomic aggregates,

in million euro

	1995	$\Delta\%$ ⁽¹⁾	1996	$\Delta\%$ ⁽¹⁾	1997	$\Delta\%$ ⁽¹⁾
Net national income at market prices	75.210	9,4	82.268	10,9	91.223	8,6
Current transfers receivable from abroad	2.994	- 1,1	2.962	- 0,1	2.957	15,0
Current transfers payable abroad	393	24,8	490	24,6	611	91,3
Net national disposable income	77.811	8,9	84.739	10,4	93.569	8,3

* *Provisional data.**(1) Percentage change.*

at current prices: 1995 – 2002 (continued)

1998	$\Delta\%^{(1)}$	1999	$\Delta\%^{(1)}$	2000*	$\Delta\%^{(1)}$	2001*	$\Delta\%^{(1)}$	2002*
99.072	5,8	104.786	7,0	112.093	7,0	119.985	7,5	129.029
3.401	17,0	3.981	12,3	4.470	-21,3	3.518	3,4	3.636
1.169	13,6	1.328	5,7	1.404	-2,1	1.374	26,4	1.737
101.304	6,1	107.439	7,2	115.159	6,1	122.129	7,2	130.928

The NATIONAL STATISTICAL SERVICE OF GREECE (NSSG) through this issue presents certain general statistical data which depict the current demographic, social and economic situation of Greece. The data published herein are a selection of those available by the end of the first semester 2003.

The general publications of the NSSG are: the STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF GREECE, the CONCISE STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF GREECE and the MONTHLY STATISTICAL BULLETIN, which is being updated with the most recent data. Special issues by subject are also published.

Apart from the statistical data appearing in the publications, the NSSG provides more recent ones upon request. Besides, users can be provided with data on magnetic means upon settlement of the related invoice.

For the publications, the price-list and for any other general information, one should apply to the National Statistical Service of Greece:

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