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**Aalto, Alvar (Hugo Alvar Henrik)** (1898 – 1976)

*Election* : 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Helsinki, Finland

*Residence at election* : Helsinki, Finland

*Career description* : Architect

**Aaron, Daniel** (1912 – )

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

**Aaron, Henry Jacob** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brookings Institution

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Economist ; Research institution staff member ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

**Aarsleff, Hans** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Linguist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

**Abbe, Cleveland** (1838 – 1916)

*Election* : 1884, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Signal Service

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Meteorologist ; Astronomer ; Government research agency staff member

**Abbot, Charles Greeley** (1872 – 1973)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Academic and museum administrator

**Abbot, Edwin Hale** (1834 – 1927)

*Election* : 1924, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Company executive

**Abbot, Ezra** (1819 – 1884)

*Election* : 1861, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Biblical scholar ; Librarian ; Educator

**Abbot, Henry Larcom** (1831 – 1927)

*Election* : 1863, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Army

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Army officer ; Military engineer

**Abbot, Joseph Hale** (1802 – 1873)

*Election* : 1838, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Educator ; Investigator in pneumatics and hydraulics

**Abbot, Samuel Leonard** (1818 – 1904)

*Election* : 1850, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physician

**Abbott, Wilbur Cortez** (1869 – 1947)

*Election* : 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

**Abboud, Francois M.** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Iowa ;

University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics

*Residence at election* : Iowa City, IA

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Iowa

**Abe, Kobo** (1924 – 1993)

*Election* : 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Kobo Theatre Workshop

*Residence at election* : Tokyo, Japan

*Career description* : Writer (novelist, playwright) ; Theatrical producer and director

**Abeles, Robert Heinz** (1926 – 2000)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University

*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA

*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator

**Abelson, John Norman** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Biologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, San Francisco

**Abelson, Philip Hauge** (1913 – 2004)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Physicist ; Research institution administrator

**Abelson, Robert Paul** (1928 – 2005)

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator



Charles Abbot, elected 1921

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**Abernathy, Frederick Henry** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Mechanical engineer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

**Abert, John James** (1788 – 1863)

*Election* : 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Army

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Topographical engineer ; Army officer

**Abish, Walter** (1931 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Writer (fiction writer)

*Current affiliation* : Same

**Abragam, Anatole** (1914 – )

*Election* : 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Collège de France ;

French Atomic Energy Commission

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ;

Government science agency administrator

*Current affiliation* : Paris, France

**Abraham, Edward Penley** (1913 – 1999)

*Election* : 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Pathologist ; Educator

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**Abrahams, Elihu** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Rutgers University

*Residence at election* : New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Abrahamson, Shirley Schlanger** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Wisconsin Supreme Court

*Residence at election* : Madison, WI

*Career description* : Jurist ; Lawyer

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Abram, Morris Berthold** (1918 – 2000)

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University

*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ;

Academic administrator ; Diplomat

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**Abramovitz, Moses** (1912 – 2000)

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

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**Abramowitz, Morton I.** (1933 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Government official ;

Diplomat

*Current affiliation* : Century Foundation

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**Abrams, LeRoy** (1874 – 1956)

*Election* : 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

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**Abrams, Meyer Howard** (1912 – )

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Literary scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Abramson, Jill** (1954 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York Times

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Journalist ; Editor ;

Company executive (publishing)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Abreu, Dilip J.** (1955 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Abrikosov, Alexei Alexeyevich** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Institute for High Pressure Physics

*Residence at election* : Moscow, USSR

*Career description* : Physicist ; Government science agency researcher and administrator ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Argonne National Laboratory

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**Abron, Lilia A.** (1945 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Peer Consultants

*Residence at election* : Rockville, MD

*Career description* : Chemical and environmental engineer ; Company founder and executive (consulting firm)

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Achebe, Chinua** (1930 – )

*Election* : 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Bard College

*Residence at election* : Annandale-on-Hudson, NY

*Career description* : Writer (novelist, poet) ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Achen, Christopher Henry** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Political scientist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Achenbach, Jan Drewes** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern University

*Residence at election* : Evanston, IL

*Career description* : Engineer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Acheson, Dean Gooderham** (1893 – 1971)

*Election* : 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Covington and Burling

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Lawyer ; U.S. Secretary of State

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**Ackerman, Bruce Arnold** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Yale University Law School

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**Ackerman, James Sloss** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Fine arts scholar ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ackley, Hugh Gardner** (1915 – 1998)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Department of State

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator ; Government official

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**Acrivos, Andreas** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : City College of the City University of New York

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Chemical engineer ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adachi, Mineichiro** (1869 – 1934)

*Election* : 1932, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Permanent Court of International Justice

*Residence at election* : The Hague, Netherlands

*Career description* : Diplomat ; Jurist

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**Adair, Robert Kemp** (1924 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adams, Ansel Easton** (1902 – 1984)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Carmel, CA

*Residence at election* : Carmel, CA

*Career description* : Artist (photographer) ; Educator

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**Adams, Arlin Marvin** (1921 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lewis

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Arbitrator ; Jurist

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adams, Brooks (Peter Chardon Brooks)**

(1848 – 1927)

*Election* : 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Quincy, MA

*Residence at election* : Quincy, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Lawyer ;

Educator

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**Adams, Charles Baker** (1814 – 1853)

*Election* : 1849, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Amherst College

*Residence at election* : Amherst, MA

*Career description* : Naturalist ; Conchologist ; Educator

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**Adams, Charles Francis** (1807 – 1886)

*Election* : 1857, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Qunicy, MA

*Residence at election* : Quincy, MA

*Career description* : Government official (state and federal) ; Legislator ; Diplomat

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**Adams, Charles Francis** (1835 – 1915)  
*Election* : 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Businessperson ; Public official ; Historian

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**Adams, Charles Francis** (1866 – 1954)  
*Election* : 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : U.S. Navy  
*Residence at election* : Concord, MA  
*Career description* : Company executive ; Financier ; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

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**Adams, Charles Francis** (1910 – 1999)  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Raytheon Manufacturing Company  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Industrialist ; Company executive

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**Adams, Clarence Raymond** (1898 – 1965)  
*Election* : 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Adams, Comfort Avery** (1868 – 1958)  
*Election* : 1906, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Adams, Ebenezer** (1765 – 1841)  
*Election* : 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election* : Hanover, NH  
*Career description* : Educator

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**Adams, Elijah** (1918 – 1979)  
*Election* : 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Maryland  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Pharmacologist ; Educator

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**Adams, Ernest Wilcox** (1926 – )  
*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adams, Frank Dawson** (1859 – 1942)  
*Election* : 1917, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : McGill University  
*Residence at election* : Montreal, Canada  
*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Adams, Jr., Frederick Baldwin** (1910 – 2001)  
*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Pierpont Morgan Library  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Library administrator ; Book collector

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Ansel Adams, elected 1966

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**Adams, George Burton** (1851 – 1925)  
*Election* : 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

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**Adams, Henry** (1838 – 1918)  
*Election* : 1875, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

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**Adams, James Luther** (1901 – 1994)  
*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member ; Theologian ; Educator

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**Adams, Jasper** (1793 – 1841)  
*Election* : 1835, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Charleston College  
*Residence at election* : Charleston, SC  
*Career description* : Educator ; Clergy member

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**Adams, John** (1735 – 1826)  
*Election* : 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Braintree, MA  
*Residence at election* : Braintree, MA  
*Career description* : U.S. President ; Lawyer ; Diplomat ; Farmer

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**Adams, John** (1875 – 1964)

*Election* : 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Historical Society

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Historian ; Learned society administrator

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**Adams, John** (1947 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Musician (orchestral and opera composer, conductor) ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adams, John Couch** (1819 – 1892)

*Election* : 1847, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Astronomer ;

Mathematician ; Educator ; Research

institution administrator

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**Adams, John Quincy** (1767 – 1848)

*Election* : 1797, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Quincy, MA

*Residence at election* : Quincy, MA

*Career description* : U.S. Senator ; U.S.

President ; Lawyer

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**Adams, Raymond DeLacy** (1911 – )

*Election* : 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical

School ; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Neurologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adams, Robert Martin** (1915 – 1996)

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Santa Fe, NM

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

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**Adams, Robert McCormick** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Anthropologist ; Educator ; Museum administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, San Diego

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**Adams, Robert Merrihew** (1937 – )

*Election* : 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Christ Church, St. Aldate's

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**Adams, Roger** (1889 – 1971)

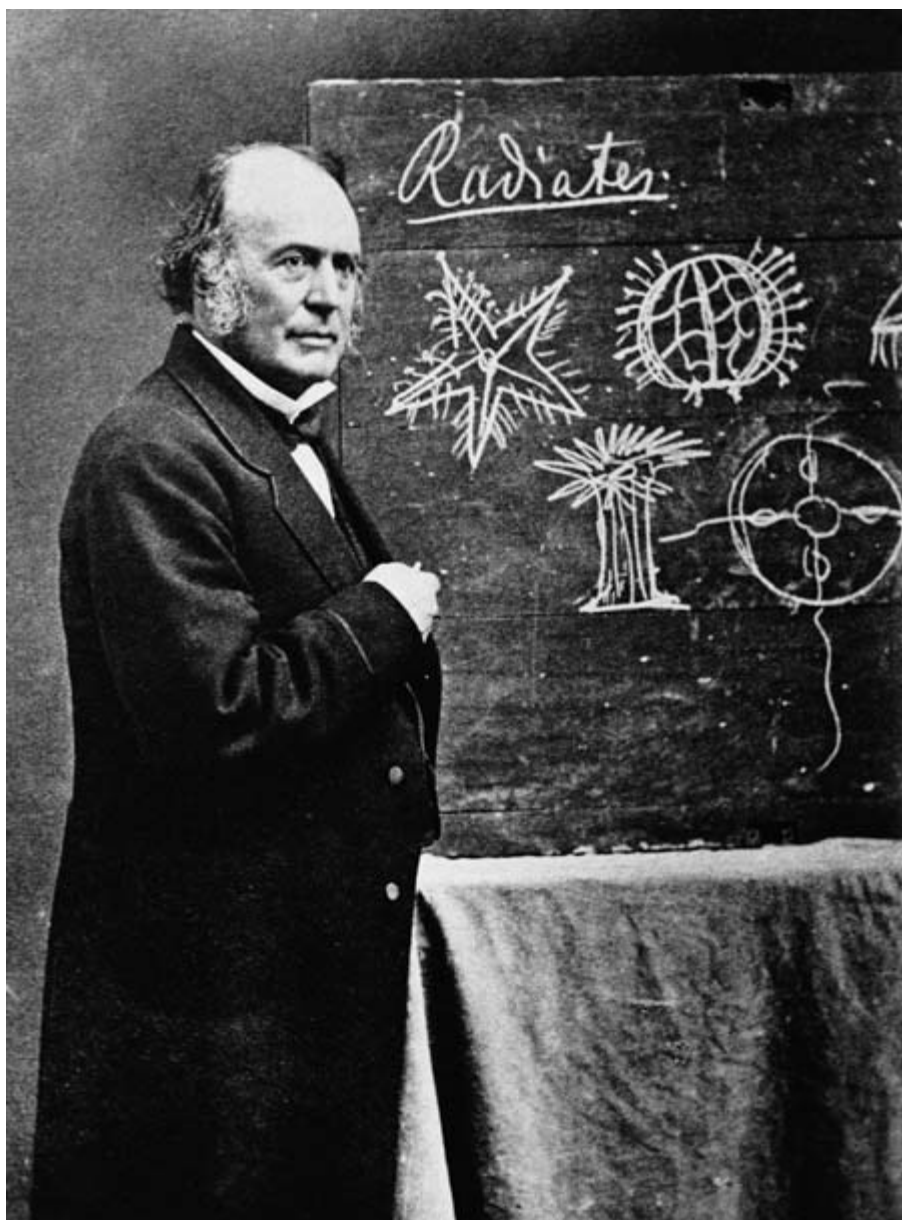
*Election* : 1926, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election* : Urbana, IL

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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Louis Agassiz, elected 1846

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**Adams, Ruth Salzman** (1923 – 2005)

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : International affairs and arms control advisor ; Editor ; Foundation executive

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**Adams, Samuel** (1722 – 1803)

*Election* : 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Continental Congress

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Governor of Massachusetts

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**Adams, Thomas Boylston** (1772 – 1832)

*Election* : 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Quincy, MA

*Residence at election* : Quincy, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

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**Adams, Thomas Boylston** (1910 – 1997)

*Election* : 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Adams Securities

Company ; Sheraton Corporation of America

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Company executive ; Journalist

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**Adams, Walter Sydney** (1876 – 1956)

*Election* : 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Mount Wilson Observatory

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Observatory administrator

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**Adelberg, Edward Allen** (1920 – )

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Molecular geneticist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adelberger, Eric George** (1938 – )  
*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Washington  
*Residence at election* : Seattle, WA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adelman, Irma Glicman** (1930 – )  
*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Maryland  
*Residence at election* : College Park, MD  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of California, Berkeley

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**Adelman, Morris Albert** (1917 – )  
*Election* : 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adey, William Ross** (1922 – )  
*Election* : 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Physician ; Neurophysiologist  
*Current affiliation* : Orinda, CA

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**Adkisson, Perry Lee** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Texas A & M University  
*Residence at election* : College Station, TX  
*Career description* : Entomologist ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adler, Julius** (1930 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adler, Richard Brooks** (1922 – 1990)  
*Election* : 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Educator

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**Adler, Roy L.** (1931 – )  
*Election* : 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election* : Yorktown Heights, NY  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Company research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adler, Stephen Louis** (1939 – )  
*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Research institution staff member ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adolph, Edward Frederick** (1895 – 1986)  
*Election* : 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Rochester  
*Residence at election* : Rochester, NY  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator

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**Adorno, Rolena** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Adrain, Robert** (1775 – 1843)  
*Election* : 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Queen's College  
*Residence at election* : New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Adrian, Edgar Douglas** (1889 – 1977)  
*Election* : 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Neurophysiologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Aga Khan, Sadruddin (Prince)** (1933 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1991, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : United Nations  
*Residence at election* : Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description* : Diplomat ; Iranian United Nations official

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**Aga Khan IV, Karim** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Gouvieux, France  
*Residence at election* : Gouvieux, France  
*Career description* : Religious leader  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Agardh, Jacob Georg** (1813 – 1901)  
*Election* : 1878, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Lund  
*Residence at election* : Lund, Sweden  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

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**Agassiz, Alexander Emmanuel Rodolph** (1835 – 1910)  
*Election* : 1862, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Zoologist ; Oceanographer ; Businessperson ; Museum administrator

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**Agassiz, George Russell** (1862 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Businessperson ; Science patron

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**Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolph** (1807 – 1873)  
*Election* : 1846, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : College of Neuchatel  
*Residence at election* : Neuchatel, Switzerland  
*Career description* : Zoologist ; Geologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Agranoff, Bernard William** (1926 – )  
*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Biochemist ; Neuroscientist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Agre, Peter Courtland** (1949 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD  
*Career description* : Biological chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Duke University

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**Aharony, Amnon** (1943 – )  
*Election* : 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Tel Aviv University  
*Residence at election* : Tel Aviv, Israel  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ahearne, John Francis** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Sigma Xi Scientific Research Society  
*Residence at election* : Research Triangle Park, NC  
*Career description* : Science administrator ; Resource allocation and public policy specialist  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ahern, Michael Joseph** (1877 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Weston College  
*Residence at election* : Weston, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member, Biologist ; Geologist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Ahlers, Guenter** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election* : Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ahlstrom, Sydney Eckman** (1919 – 1984)  
*Election* : 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

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**Aho, Alfred V.** (1942 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Computer scientist ;

Company research staff member and

administrator ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ahrens, Thomas Julian** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Geophysicist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Aigrain, Pierre Raoul** (1924 – 2002)

*Election* : 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Physicist ; Government

science administrator ; Educator

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**Aiken, Howard Hathaway** (1900 – 1973)

*Election* : 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Newton, MA

*Career description* : Computer scientist ;

Educator ; Inventor

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**Aiken, Linda Harman** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of

Pennsylvania

*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA

*Career description* : Nurse ; Sociologist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Ainsworth, Mary Dinsmore Salter**

(1913 – 1999)

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia

*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

---

**Airy, George Biddell** (1801 – 1892)

*Election* : 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator ;

Research institution administrator

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**Akerlof, George Arthur** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,

Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Aki, Keiiti** (1930 – 2005)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute

of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Geophysicist ; Educator

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**Akil, Huda** (1945 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Al-Awqati, Qais** (1939 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Physician ; Physiologist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Albee, Edward Franklin** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Writer (playwright)

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Albers, Josef** (1888 – 1976)

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : Orange, CT

*Career description* : Artist (painter) ; Educator

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**Albert, Abraham Adrian** (1905 – 1972)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator ;

Academic administrator

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**Alberts, Bruce Michael** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California

Medical School

*Residence at election* : San Francisco, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist ; Science

administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of California,

San Francisco

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**Alberty, Robert Arnold** (1921 – )

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute

of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Albrecht, Andreas Christopher**

(1927 – 2002)

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

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**Albright, Fuller** (1900 – 1969)

*Election* : 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical

School ; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

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**Albright, Ivan LeLorraine** (1897 – 1983)

*Election* : 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Artist (painter)

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**Albright, Madeleine Korbel** (1937 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Washington, DC

*Residence at election* : Washington, DC

*Career description* : U.S. Secretary of State ;

Diplomat

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Albright, Thomas D.** (1956 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Salk Institute for

Biological Studies

*Residence at election* : San Diego, CA

*Career description* : Neurobiologist ;

Psychologist ; Research institution staff

member and administrator ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Albright, William Foxwell** (1891 – 1971)

*Election* : 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins

University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Archaeologist ; Language

and literary scholar ; Educator ; Academic

administrator

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**Albritton, Rogers Garland** (1923 – 2002)

*Election* : 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

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**Alchian, Armen Albert** (1914 – )

*Election* : 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,

Los Angeles

*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Aldous, David** (1952 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,

Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Aldrich, Bailey** (1907 – 2002)

*Election* : 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. District Court,

Massachusetts

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

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**Aldrich, John** (1947 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Duke University

*Residence at election* : Durham, NC

*Career description* : Political scientist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth** (1911 – 1986)

*Election* : 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Campbell, Aldrich & Nulty

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Architect ; Company executive

---

**Alembert, Jean le Rond d'** (1717 – 1783)

*Election* : 1781, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : French Academy

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Physicist ; Philosopher ; Editor ; Writer

---

**Alexander, Ben** (1919 – 1977)

*Election* : 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : General Research Corporation

*Residence at election* : Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description* : Electrical engineer ; Company research engineer ; Company executive

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**Alexander, Benjamin** (1909 – 1978)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Physician ; Educator

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**Alexander, Christopher Wolfgang John** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Architect ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Alexander, Jane** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Actress ; Government agency administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Alexander, Paul Julius** (1910 – 1977)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Historian ; Literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Alexander, Robert McNeill** (1934 – )

*Election* : 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Leeds

*Residence at election* : Leeds, England

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Alexander, Sidney Stuart** (1916 – )

*Election* : 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Alexander, Stephen** (1806 – 1883)

*Election* : 1850, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University

*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator

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**Alexopoulos, Constantine John**

(1907 – 1986)

*Election* : 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election* : Austin, TX

*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator

---

**Alfred, William** (1922 – 1999)

*Election* : 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator ; Writer (poet, playwright)

---

**Alfven, Hannes Olof Gosta** (1908 – 1995)

*Election* : 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Royal Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

---

**Alger, Francis** (1807 – 1863)

*Election* : 1833, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Mineralogist ; Businessperson

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**Alivisatos, A. Paul** (1959 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Allard, Robert Wayne** (1919 – 2003)

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Davis

*Residence at election* : Davis, CA

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator

---

**Allbutt, Thomas Clifford** (1836 – 1925)

*Election* : 1922, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Physician ; Inventor

---

**Allee, Warder Clyde** (1885 – 1955)

*Election* : 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Ecologist ; Educator

---

**Allegre, Claude Jean** (1937 – )

*Election* : 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Geophysicist ; Educator ; Government official

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Allen, Arthur Wilburn** (1887 – 1958)

*Election* : 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School ; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election* : Brookline, MA

*Career description* : Surgeon ; Educator ; Hospital administrator

---

**Allen, Clarence Roderic** (1925 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Geologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Allen, Don Cameron** (1903 – 1972)

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Allen, Frances Elizabeth** (1932 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election* : Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description* : Computer scientist ;

Company research institution staff member

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Allen, Francis Alfred** (1919 – )

*Election* : 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Florida

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**Allen, Glover Morrill** (1879 – 1942)

*Election* : 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston Society of Natural History ; Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Naturalist ; Librarian ; Museum curator

---

**Allen, Joel Asaph** (1838 – 1921)

*Election* : 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Zoologist ; Museum curator

---

**Allen, Robert Eugene** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : American Telephone and Telegraph Company

*Residence at election* : Basking Ridge, NJ

*Career description* : Company executive

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Allen, William** (1784 – 1868)

*Election* : 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bowdoin College

*Residence at election* : Brunswick, ME

*Career description* : Academic administrator ; Clergy member

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**Allen, William Thomas** (1944 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York University School of Law  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Jurist  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Allen, Woody** (1935 – )  
*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Manhattan Film Center  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Writer (screenwriter); Filmmaker; Actor  
*Current affiliation* : New York, NY

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**Aller, Lawrence Hugh** (1913 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Astronomer; Educator

---

**Allinson, Francis Greenleaf** (1856 – 1931)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Classicist; Educator

---

**Allis, C. David** (1952 – )  
*Election* : 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia  
*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description* : Biochemist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Rockefeller University

---

**Allis, William Phelps** (1901 – 1999)  
*Election* : 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

---

**Allison, Nathaniel** (1876 – 1932)  
*Election* : 1925, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Orthopedic surgeon; Educator

---

**Allport, Gordon Willard** (1897 – 1967)  
*Election* : 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Social psychologist; Educator

---

**Allston, Washington** (1779 – 1843)  
*Election* : 1826, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Artist (painter); Author

---

**Allyn, John** (1767 – 1833)  
*Election* : 1808, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Duxbury, MA  
*Residence at election* : Duxbury, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Almada, Jose de** (1890 – 1973)  
*Election* : 1948, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Government of Portugal  
*Residence at election* : Lisbon, Portugal  
*Career description* : Government official; Diplomat

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**Almodovar del Rio, Pedro Francisco Jimenez de Gongora y Lujan, Duque de** (1727 – 1794)  
*Election* : 1789, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Spain  
*Residence at election* : Spain  
*Career description* : Diplomat; Author; Translator; Learned society administrator

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**Almond, Gabriel Abraham** (1911 – 2002)  
*Election* : 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator

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**Alonso, Amado** (1896 – 1952)  
*Election* : 1944, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Buenos Aires  
*Residence at election* : Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Career description* : Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Alpers, Paul Joel** (1932 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Alpers, Svetlana** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Historian (art); Educator  
*Current affiliation* : New York University

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**Alpher, Ralph Asher** (1921 – )  
*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : General Electric Research and Development Center  
*Residence at election* : Schenectady, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation* : Union College

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**Alston, William Payne** (1921 – )  
*Election* : 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Syracuse University  
*Residence at election* : Syracuse, NY  
*Career description* : Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Alt, Frederick Wayne** (1949 – )  
*Election* : 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital Medical Center  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Immunologist; Medical scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Alt, James Edward** (1946 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Altamira y Crevea, Rafael** (1866 – 1951)  
*Election* : 1933, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Madrid  
*Residence at election* : Madrid, Spain  
*Career description* : Historian; Educator; Jurist

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**Alter, Chester M.** (1906 – )  
*Election* : 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Denver

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**Alter, Robert Bernard** (1935 – )  
*Election* : 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Comparative literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Altieri, Charles Francis** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Altman, Drew E.** (1951 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation  
*Residence at election* : Menlo Park, CA  
*Career description* : Foundation executive; Health policy specialist  
*Current affiliation* : Same

---

**Altman, Robert** (1925 – )  
*Election* : 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Film director; Writer; Producer  
*Current affiliation* : Sandcastle 5 Productions

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Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Luis Alvarez, elected 1958

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**Altman, Sidney** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Altmann, Alexander** (1906 – 1987)

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University

*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA

*Career description* : Clergy member;

Philosopher; Educator

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**Altmann, Jeanne** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Behavioral ecologist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Altmann, Stuart Allen** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago

*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL

*Career description* : Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Altshuler, Alan Anthony** (1936 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Altshuler, Boris** (1955 – )

*Election* : 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Alvarez, Luis Walter** (1911 – 1988)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**Alvarez, Walter** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Geologist; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Alverny, Marie-Therese d'** (1903 – 1991)

*Election* : 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Centre National de la  
Recherche Scientifique; Center for Advanced  
Studies in Medieval Civilization

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Historian; Educator;

Librarian; Archivist; Research institution  
administrator

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**Amaldi, Edoardo** (1908 – 1989)

*Election* : 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Rome

*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy

*Career description* : Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Amato, Giuliano** (1938 – )

*Election* : 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : European University  
Institute

*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy

*Career description* : Prime minister of Italy;

Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazaspovich**

(1908 – 1996)

*Election* : 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Yerevan State University

*Residence at election* : Yerevan, Armenia

*Career description* : Astrophysicist; Educator;

Observatory administrator; Government

official

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**Amdur, Isadore** (1910 – 1970)

*Election* : 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Physical chemist; Educator

---

**Amemiya, Takeshi** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Economist; Statistician;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ames, Jr., Adelbert** (1880 – 1955)

*Election* : 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Dartmouth College

*Residence at election* : Hanover, NH

*Career description* : Optical research specialist;

Educator

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**Ames, Bruce Nathan** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist; Molecular  
biologist

*Current affiliation* : Children's Hospital  
Oakland Research Institute

---

**Ames, Fisher** (1758 – 1808)

*Election* : 1793, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : U.S. House of  
Representatives

*Residence at election* : Dedham, MA

*Career description* : Government official;  
Lawyer

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Marian Anderson, elected 1957

Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Ames, Giovanna Ferro-Luzzi** (1936 – )

*Election* : 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley

*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA

*Career description* : Biochemist; Molecular  
biologist; Educator; Government and  
academic research institution staff member

*Current affiliation* : Children's Hospital  
Oakland Research Institute; University of  
California, Berkeley

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**Ames, James Barr** (1846 – 1910)

*Election* : 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Ames, Joseph Sweetman** (1864 – 1943)

*Election* : 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Johns Hopkins  
University

*Residence at election* : Baltimore, MD

*Career description* : Physicist; Academic  
administrator; Government research  
administrator

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**Ames, Oakes** (1874 – 1950)

*Election* : 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : North Easton, MA

*Career description* : Botanist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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<b>Amichai, Yehuda</b> (1924 – 2000) <i>Election</i> : 1991, FHM <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Jerusalem, Israel <i>Residence at election</i> : Jerusalem, Israel <i>Career description</i> : Writer (poet)	<b>Andersen, Hans Christian</b> (1941 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1992, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Stanford University <i>Residence at election</i> : Stanford, CA <i>Career description</i> : Chemist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same	<b>Anderson, Everett</b> (1928 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1995, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Harvard Medical School <i>Residence at election</i> : Boston, MA <i>Career description</i> : Cell biologist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same
<b>Amicis, Edmondo de</b> (1846 – 1908) <i>Election</i> : 1901, FHM <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Florence, Italy <i>Residence at election</i> : Florence, Italy <i>Career description</i> : Traveler; Writer	<b>Andersen, Richard A.</b> (1950 – ) <i>Election</i> : 2002, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : California Institute of Technology <i>Residence at election</i> : Pasadena, CA <i>Career description</i> : Neuroscientist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same	<b>Anderson, George Weston</b> (1861 – 1938) <i>Election</i> : 1931, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Wellesley Hills, MA <i>Residence at election</i> : Wellesley Hills, MA <i>Career description</i> : Lawyer; Jurist; Government official
<b>Ammons, Archie Randolph</b> (1926 – 2001) <i>Election</i> : 1978, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Cornell University <i>Residence at election</i> : Ithaca, NY <i>Career description</i> : Writer (poet); Educator	<b>Anderson, Benedict R. O’Gorman</b> (1936 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1994, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Cornell University <i>Residence at election</i> : Ithaca, NY <i>Career description</i> : Political scientist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same	<b>Anderson, Henry James</b> (1799 – 1875) <i>Election</i> : 1831, Associate Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Columbia University <i>Residence at election</i> : New York, NY <i>Career description</i> : Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator
<b>Amory, Robert</b> (1842 – 1910) <i>Election</i> : 1871, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Harvard University <i>Residence at election</i> : Brookline, MA <i>Career description</i> : Physician; Author	<b>Anderson, Carl David</b> (1905 – 1991) <i>Election</i> : 1950, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : California Institute of Technology <i>Residence at election</i> : Pasadena, CA <i>Career description</i> : Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator	<b>Anderson, Herbert Lawrence</b> (1914 – 1988) <i>Election</i> : 1978, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : University of Chicago <i>Residence at election</i> : Chicago, IL <i>Career description</i> : Physicist; Educator
<b>Amos, Harold</b> (1919 – 2003) <i>Election</i> : 1974, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Harvard Medical School <i>Residence at election</i> : Boston, MA <i>Career description</i> : Microbiologist; Educator	<b>Anderson, Charles Alfred</b> (1902 – 1990) <i>Election</i> : 1956, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : U.S. Geological Survey <i>Residence at election</i> : Washington, DC <i>Career description</i> : Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator	<b>Anderson, James Gilbert</b> (1944 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1985, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Harvard University <i>Residence at election</i> : Cambridge, MA <i>Career description</i> : Chemist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same
<b>Amsterdam, Anthony Guy</b> (1935 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1977, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Stanford Law School <i>Residence at election</i> : Stanford, CA <i>Career description</i> : Lawyer; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : New York University School of Law	<b>Anderson, David J.</b> (1956 – ) <i>Election</i> : 2002, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : California Institute of Technology <i>Residence at election</i> : Pasadena, CA <i>Career description</i> : Cell biologist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same	<b>Anderson, John Leonard</b> (1945 – ) <i>Election</i> : 2005, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Case Western Reserve University <i>Residence at election</i> : Cleveland, OH <i>Career description</i> : Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same
<b>Amundson, Neal Russell</b> (1916 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1992, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : University of Houston <i>Residence at election</i> : Houston, TX <i>Career description</i> : Chemical engineer; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same	<b>Anderson, Dillon</b> (1906 – 1974) <i>Election</i> : 1959, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Baker and Botts <i>Residence at election</i> : Houston, TX <i>Career description</i> : Lawyer; Professional association executive	<b>Anderson, John Robert</b> (1947 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1999, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Carnegie Mellon University <i>Residence at election</i> : Pittsburgh, PA <i>Career description</i> : Psychologist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same
<b>Anastos, Milton Vasil</b> (1909 – 1997) <i>Election</i> : 1975, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : University of California, Los Angeles <i>Residence at election</i> : Los Angeles, CA <i>Career description</i> : Historian; Classicist; Educator	<b>Anderson, Don Lynn</b> (1933 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1972, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : California Institute of Technology <i>Residence at election</i> : Pasadena, CA <i>Career description</i> : Geophysicist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Same	<b>Anderson, Kathryn Virginia</b> (1952 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1996, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : University of California, Berkeley <i>Residence at election</i> : Berkeley, CA <i>Career description</i> : Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
<b>Anastos, Rosemary Park</b> (1907 – 2004) <i>Election</i> : 1956, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Connecticut College <i>Residence at election</i> : New London, CT <i>Career description</i> : Academic administrator	<b>Anderson, Edgar Shannon</b> (1897 – 1969) <i>Election</i> : 1934, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Harvard University <i>Residence at election</i> : Jamaica Plain, MA <i>Career description</i> : Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator	<b>Anderson, Lawrence Bernhart</b> (1906 – 1994) <i>Election</i> : 1953, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : Massachusetts Institute of Technology; H. L. Beckwith <i>Residence at election</i> : Cambridge, MA <i>Career description</i> : Architect; Educator; Academic administrator
<b>Anders, Edward</b> (1926 – ) <i>Election</i> : 1973, Fellow <i>Affiliation at election</i> : University of Chicago <i>Residence at election</i> : Chicago, IL <i>Career description</i> : Chemist; Educator <i>Current affiliation</i> : Burlingame, CA		

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**Anderson, Marian Elina-Blanche**

(1897 – 1993)

*Election* : 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Danbury, CT

*Residence at election* : Danbury, CT

*Career description* : Musician (operatic and concert singer, contralto)

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**Anderson, O. Kelley (Oscar Kelley)**

(1907 – 1996)

*Election* : 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New England Mutual Life Insurance Company

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Company executive

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**Anderson, Philip Warren** (1923 – )

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Bell Telephone Laboratories

*Residence at election* : Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description* : Physicist ; Company research scientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Anderson, Stephen Robert** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Linguist ; Cognitive scientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Anderson, Theodore Wilbur** (1918 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University

*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA

*Career description* : Statistician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Anderson, Wyatt W.** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Georgia

*Residence at election* : Athens, GA

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Anderson-Imbert, Enrique** (1910 – 2000)

*Election* : 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA

*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

---

**Andral, Gabriel** (1797 – 1876)

*Election* : 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris

*Residence at election* : Paris, France

*Career description* : Physician ; Pathologist ; Educator

---

**Andreasen, Nancy C.** (1938 – )

*Election* : 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Iowa

*Residence at election* : Iowa City, IA

*Career description* : Neuroscientist ; Psychiatrist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Andrews, Charles McLean** (1863 – 1943)

*Election* : 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

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**Andrews, George E.** (1938 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election* : University Park, PA

*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Andrews, Stephen Pearl** (1812 – 1886)

*Election* : 1846, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Reformer (antislavery) ;

Linguist ; Philosopher ; Lawyer

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**Andrews, William Turell** (1794 – 1879)

*Election* : 1857, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Nonprofit organization administrator ; Company executive

---

**Anfinsen, Christian Boehmer**

(1916 – 1995)

*Election* : 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election* : Bethesda, MD

*Career description* : Biochemist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Angel, James Roger Prior** (1941 – )

*Election* : 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Arizona

*Residence at election* : Tucson, AZ

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Angell, James Burrill** (1829 – 1916)

*Election* : 1868, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Vermont

*Residence at election* : Burlington, VT

*Career description* : Academic administrator ; Journalist ; Diplomat

---

**Angell, James Rowland** (1869 – 1949)

*Election* : 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Yale University

*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT

*Career description* : Psychologist ; Academic administrator

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**Angell, James Waterhouse** (1898 – 1986)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Economist ; Educator

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**Annan, Kofi A.** (1938 – )

*Election* : 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : United Nations

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Diplomat ; International relations organization administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Annan (Lord), Noel Gilroy** (1916 – 2000)

*Election* : 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University College, London

*Residence at election* : London, England

*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Annas, Julia Elizabeth** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Arizona

*Residence at election* : Tucson, AZ

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Annenberg, Leonore** (1918 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Annenberg Foundation

*Residence at election* : Radnor, PA

*Career description* : Foundation executive ; Trustee of cultural and educational institutions

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Annenberg, Walter Hubert** (1908 – 2002)

*Election* : 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Annenberg Foundation

*Residence at election* : Radnor, PA

*Career description* : Publisher ; U.S.

Ambassador to the Court of Saint James's

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**Anscombe, Gertrude Elizabeth**

**Margaret** (1919 – 2001)

*Election* : 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge

*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

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**Anslow, Gladys Amelia** (1892 – 1969)

*Election* : 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Smith College

*Residence at election* : Northampton, MA

*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Anson, Fred Colvig** (1933 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA

*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Antonovics, Janis** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Duke University

*Residence at election* : Durham, NC

*Career description* : Evolutionary biologist ; Botanist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of Virginia

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**Anzilotti, Dionisio** (1867 – 1950)

*Election* : 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Permanent Court of International Justice

*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy

*Career description* : Lawyer ; Educator ; Jurist

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**Appadurai, Arjun** (1947 –)  
*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : New School University

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**Appelfeld, Aharon** (1932 –)  
*Election* : 1997, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Ben-Gurion University  
*Residence at election* : Be'er Sheva, Israel  
*Career description* : Writer (fiction writer, essayist); Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Wylie, Aitken & Stone

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**Appelquist, Thomas W.** (1941 –)  
*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Appiah, Kwame Anthony** (1954 –)  
*Election* : 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Philosopher; Cultural studies scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Princeton University

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**Appleby, Joyce Oldham** (1929 –)  
*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election* : Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description* : Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Appleton, Edward Victor** (1892 – 1965)  
*Election* : 1936, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : King's College, University of London  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Appleton, Jesse** (1772 – 1819)  
*Election* : 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Bowdoin College  
*Residence at election* : Brunswick, ME  
*Career description* : Academic administrator; Clergy member

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**Appleton, Nathan** (1779 – 1861)  
*Election* : 1842, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Manufacturer; Legislator

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**Appleton, Nathaniel** (1731 – 1798)  
*Election* : 1794, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Continental Loan Office  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Businessperson; Government official

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**Appleton, Nathaniel Walker** (1755 – 1795)  
*Election* : 1789, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician

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**Appleton, William Sumner** (1840 – 1903)  
*Election* : 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Genealogist; Numismatist; Collector; Traveler

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**Apter, David Ernest** (1924 –)  
*Election* : 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator; Academic research administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Yale University

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**Arago, Dominique Francois Jean** (1786 – 1853)  
*Election* : 1832, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : French Academy of Sciences; Royal Observatory  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Astronomer; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official

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**Araujo, Aloisio** (1946 –)  
*Election* : 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Institute for Pure & Applied Mathematics; Getulio Vargas Foundation  
*Residence at election* : Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
*Career description* : Economist; Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Institute for Pure & Applied Mathematics

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**Arber, Werner** (1929 –)  
*Election* : 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Universitat Basel, Switzerland  
*Residence at election* : Basel, Switzerland  
*Career description* : Microbiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Archibald, Raymond Clare** (1875 – 1955)  
*Election* : 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

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**Arechiga, Hugo** (1940 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1997, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Facultad de Medicina  
*Residence at election* : Mexico  
*Career description* : Neurobiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Areeda, Phillip Elias** (1930 – 1995)  
*Election* : 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Government official

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Hannah Arendt, elected 1962

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**Arendt, Hannah** (1906 – 1975)  
*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator

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**Argan, Giulio Carlo** (1909 – 1992)  
*Election* : 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Rome; Government of Italy  
*Residence at election* : Rome, Italy  
*Career description* : Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator; Government official (elected and appointed)

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**Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August** (1799 – 1875)  
*Election* : 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Bonn  
*Residence at election* : Bonn, Germany  
*Career description* : Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Arigoni, Duilio** (1928 –)  
*Election* : 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule  
*Residence at election* : Zurich, Switzerland  
*Career description* : Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arima, Akito** (1930 –)  
*Election* : 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Government of Japan  
*Residence at election* : Ibaraki, Japan  
*Career description* : Physicist; Educator; Academic, research, and public institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Aris, Rutherford** (1929 – 2005)  
*Election* : 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election* : Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description* : Chemical engineer;  
Applied mathematician ; Educator

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**Armstrong, Clay Margrave** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election* : Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Armstrong, Edward Cooke** (1871 – 1944)  
*Election* : 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Philologist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Armstrong, John Allan** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : IBM T. J. Watson  
Research Center  
*Residence at election* : Armonk, NY  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Company  
research administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Amherst, MA

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**Armstrong, Rodney** (1923 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston Athenaeum  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Librarian ; Cultural  
institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Boston, MA

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**Arnett, David (William David)** (1940 – )  
*Election* : 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Chicago  
*Residence at election* : Chicago, IL  
*Career description* : Astrophysicist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Arizona

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**Arnheim, Rudolf** (1904 – )  
*Election* : 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan ;  
Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard University

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**Arnhold, Henry H.** (1921 – )  
*Election* : 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Arnhold and S.  
Bleichroeder Holdings, Inc.  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Company executive  
(investment banking)  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arnold, Albert Nicholas** (1814 – 1883)  
*Election* : 1855, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Newton Theological  
Seminary  
*Residence at election* : Newton, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member ; Educator ;  
Missionary

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**Arnold, James Richard** (1923 – )  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
San Diego  
*Residence at election* : La Jolla, CA  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arnold, Matthew** (1822 – 1888)  
*Election* : 1883, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Gorham, England  
*Residence at election* : Gorham, England  
*Career description* : Writer (poet, essayist) ;  
Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Arnold, R. Douglas** (1950 – )  
*Election* : 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Political scientist ;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arnold, Samuel Greene** (1821 – 1880)  
*Election* : 1859, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Providence, RI  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Historian ; Government  
official (elected) ; Traveler

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**Arnold, Samuel Tomlinson** (1892 – 1956)  
*Election* : 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brown University  
*Residence at election* : Providence, RI  
*Career description* : Chemist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Arnold, Vladimir Igorevich** (1937 – )  
*Election* : 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Academy of Sciences of  
the USSR  
*Residence at election* : Moscow, USSR  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Russian Academy of  
Sciences

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**Arnold, William Rosenzweig**  
(1872 – 1929)  
*Election* : 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University ;  
Andover Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Language and literary  
scholar ; Educator

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**Arnon, Daniel Israel** (1910 – 1994)  
*Election* : 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Biochemist ;  
Educator

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**Aron, Raymond Claude Ferdinand**  
(1905 – 1983)  
*Election* : 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Université de Paris  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Political scientist ;  
Sociologist ; Educator

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**Aronson, Elliot** (1932 – )  
*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California,  
Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election* : Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arrhenius, Svante August** (1859 – 1927)  
*Election* : 1912, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Nobel Institute for  
Physical Research  
*Residence at election* : Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator ;  
Research institution administrator

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**Arrow, Kenneth Joseph** (1921 – )  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Economist ;  
Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arroyo, Martina** (1936 – )  
*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Indiana University  
*Residence at election* : Bloomington, IN  
*Career description* : Musician (opera soprano)  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Artavanis-Tsakonas, Spyros** (1946 – )  
*Election* : 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Yale University  
*Residence at election* : New Haven, CT  
*Career description* : Molecular biologist ;  
Educator ; Researcher  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard Medical School

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**Arthur, James Grieg** (1944 – )  
*Election* : 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Toronto  
*Residence at election* : Toronto, Canada  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Arthur, Joseph Charles** (1850 – 1942)  
*Election* : 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Purdue University  
*Residence at election* : Lafayette, IN  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ;  
Academic administrator

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**Artin, Emil** (1898 – 1962)  
*Election* : 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator

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**Artin, Michael** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Artsimovich, Lev Andreevich** (1909 – 1973)  
*Election* : 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election* : Moscow, USSR  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Educator

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**Asch, Solomon Elliot** (1907 – 1996)  
*Election* : 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Swarthmore College  
*Residence at election* : Swarthmore, PA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Aschbacher, Michael George** (1944 – )  
*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Pasadena, CA  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ashbery, John Lawrence** (1927 – )  
*Election* : 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brooklyn College  
*Residence at election* : Brooklyn, NY  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Writer (poet) ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Bard College

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**Ashburner, Michael** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ashby, Michael Farries** (1935 – )  
*Election* : 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Materials engineer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ashby (Baron), Eric** (1904 – 1992)  
*Election* : 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Educator ; Academic administrator

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**Ashenfelter, Orley Clark** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Princeton University  
*Residence at election* : Princeton, NJ  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ashley, Holt** (1923 – )  
*Election* : 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Aeronautical and astronomical engineer ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Stanford University

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**Ashton, Peter Shaw** (1934 – )  
*Election* : 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Botanist ; Forester ; Educator ; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Asimov, Isaac** (1920 – 1992)  
*Election* : 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Writer (science and science fiction writer) ; Biochemist ; Educator

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**Asin y Palacios, Miguel** (1871 – 1944)  
*Election* : 1936, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Madrid University  
*Residence at election* : Madrid, Spain  
*Career description* : Theologian ; Language and literary scholar ; Educator

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**Askey, Richard Allen** (1933 – )  
*Election* : 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election* : Madison, WI  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Astin, Allen Varley** (1904 – 1984)  
*Election* : 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : National Bureau of Standards  
*Residence at election* : Washington, DC  
*Career description* : Physicist ; Electronics engineer ; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Astor, Brooke Russell** (1902 – )  
*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Vincent Astor Foundation  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Foundation executive ; Author  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Astwood, Edwin Bennett** (1909 – 1976)  
*Election* : 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Tufts University ; New England Center Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physiologist ; Endocrinologist ; Educator ; Research institution administrator

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**Atchley, William Reid** (1942 – )  
*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : North Carolina State University  
*Residence at election* : Raleigh, NC  
*Career description* : Geneticist ; Developmental biologist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Atiyah, Michael Francis** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1969, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford  
*Residence at election* : Oxford, England  
*Career description* : Mathematician ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Edinburgh

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**Atkin (Right Honorable Lord), James Richard** (1867 – 1944)  
*Election* : 1939, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Privy Council ; British House of Lords  
*Residence at election* : London, England  
*Career description* : Lawyer ; Jurist

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**Atkins, Stuart Pratt** (1914 – 2000)  
*Election* : 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election* : Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description* : Language and literary scholar ; Educator

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**Atkinson, Anthony Barnes** (1944 – )  
*Election* : 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, England  
*Career description* : Economist ; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : University of Oxford

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**Atkinson, Edward** (1827 – 1905)  
*Election* : 1879, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston Manufacturers Mutual Fire Insurance Company  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Economist ; Company executive ; Manufacturer

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**Atkinson, John William** (1923 – 2003)  
*Election* : 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan  
*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Educator

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**Atkinson, Justin Brooks** (1894 – 1984)  
*Election* : 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York Times  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Journalist ; Drama critic

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**Atkinson, Richard Chatham** (1929 – )  
*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Stanford University  
*Residence at election* : Stanford, CA  
*Career description* : Psychologist ; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : University of California, San Diego

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**Atkinson, William Parsons** (1820 – 1890)  
*Election* : 1866, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Educator ; Author

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John J. Audubon, elected 1830

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**Attenborough, David Frederick** (1926 – )

*Election* : 1991, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Richmond Surrey, England  
*Residence at election* : Richmond Surrey, England  
*Career description* : Writer; Broadcaster; Naturalist  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Atwater, Noah** (1752 – 1802)

*Election* : 1788, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Westfield, MA  
*Residence at election* : Westfield, MA  
*Career description* : Clergy member

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**Atwood, Margaret** (1939 – )

*Election* : 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Toronto, Canada  
*Residence at election* : Toronto, Canada  
*Career description* : Writer (novelist, poet)  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Atwood, Nathaniel Ellis** (1807 – 1886)

*Election* : 1868, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Provincetown, MA  
*Residence at election* : Provincetown, MA  
*Career description* : Businessperson; Ichthyologist; Government official

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**Atwood, Wallace Walter** (1872 – 1949)

*Election* : 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Aub, Joseph Charles** (1890 – 1973)

*Election* : 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Belmont, MA  
*Career description* : Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Aubert, Marcel** (1884 – 1962)

*Election* : 1936, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Bibliotheque Nationale; Musee du Louvre  
*Residence at election* : Paris, France  
*Career description* : Historian (art); Educator; Librarian; Archivist; Learned society administrator

---

**Auchincloss, Louis Stanton** (1917 – )

*Election* : 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Audubon, John James** (1785 – 1851)

*Election* : 1830, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Louisiana  
*Residence at election* : Louisiana  
*Career description* : Artist (painter); Naturalist

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**Auerbach, Alan Jeffrey** (1951 – )

*Election* : 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election* : Berkeley, CA  
*Career description* : Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Auerbach, Carl Abraham** (1915 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : University of Minnesota Law School  
*Residence at election* : Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation* : La Jolla, CA

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**Augustine, Donald Leslie** (1895 – 1986)

*Election* : 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard University  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Public health specialist; Educator

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**Augustine, Norman Ralph** (1935 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Lockheed Martin Corporation  
*Residence at election* : Bethesda, MD  
*Career description* : Engineer; Government official; Company executive  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ault, Warren Ortman** (1887 – 1989)

*Election* : 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston University  
*Residence at election* : Waban, MA  
*Career description* : Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Aumann, Robert John** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election* : Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election* : Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Ausiello, Dennis A.** (1945 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician; Nephrologist; Hospital administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Auslander, Maurice** (1926 – 1994)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Brandeis University  
*Residence at election* : Waltham, MA  
*Career description* : Mathematician; Educator

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**Austen, Karl Frank** (1928 – )

*Election* : 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Robert B. Brigham Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Physician; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

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**Austen, W(illiam) Gerald** (1930 – )

*Election* : 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Surgeon; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Austen-Smith, David** (1953 – )

*Election* : 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Northwestern University  
*Residence at election* : Evanston, IL  
*Career description* : Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Auster, Paul** (1947 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Writer (poet, novelist, essayist)  
*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Austerlitz, Robert Paul** (1923 – 1994)

*Election* : 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University  
*Residence at election* : New York, NY  
*Career description* : Linguist; Educator

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**Austin, James Murdoch** (1915 – 2000)

*Election* : 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election* : Cambridge, MA  
*Career description* : Meteorologist; Educator

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**Austin, James Trecothick** (1784 – 1870)

*Election* : 1824, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election* : Boston, MA  
*Residence at election* : Boston, MA  
*Career description* : Lawyer; Government official

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**Austin, William Weaver** (1920 – 2000)

*Election* : 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Cornell University

*Residence at election* : Ithaca, NY

*Career description* : Musicologist ; Educator

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**Auston, David Henry** (1940 – )

*Election* : 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Physicist ; Electrical engineer ; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Kavli Foundation

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**Ausubel, Frederick M.** (1945 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Boston, MA

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Molecular biologist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Massachusetts General Hospital

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**Auwers, Arthur Julius George Friedrich von** (1838 – 1915)

*Election* : 1880, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : Academy of Sciences at Berlin

*Residence at election* : Berlin, Germany

*Career description* : Astronomer ; Research organization staff member and administrator

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**Avedon, Richard** (1923 – 2004)

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Artist (photographer)

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**Avery, Charles** (1795 – 1883)

*Election* : 1838, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Hamilton College

*Residence at election* : Clinton, NY

*Career description* : Chemist ; Mathematician ; Educator

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**Avery, Mary Ellen** (1927 – )

*Election* : 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : McGill University ;

Montreal Children's Hospital

*Residence at election* : Montreal, Canada

*Career description* : Pediatrician ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Harvard Medical School

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**Avery, Milton Clark** (1893 – 1965)

*Election* : 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : New York, NY

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Artist (painter)

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**Avery, Oswald Theodore** (1877 – 1955)

*Election* : 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Rockefeller Institute Hospital

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Immunologist ;

Bacteriologist ; Medical scientist

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**Avise, John Charles** (1948 – )

*Election* : 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Georgia

*Residence at election* : Athens, GA

*Career description* : Evolutionary geneticist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, Irvine

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**Avouris, Phaedon** (1945 – )

*Election* : 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election* : Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description* : Physical chemist ;

Company research staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Axel, Richard** (1946 – )

*Election* : 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Columbia University

*Residence at election* : New York, NY

*Career description* : Molecular biologist ;

Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Axelrod, Daniel Isaac** (1910 – 1998)

*Election* : 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Davis

*Residence at election* : Davis, CA

*Career description* : Botanist ; Geologist ;

Educator

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**Axelrod, Julius** (1912 – 2004)

*Election* : 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election* : Bethesda, MD

*Career description* : Pharmacologist ;

Biochemist

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**Axelrod, Robert M.** (1943 – )

*Election* : 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Michigan

*Residence at election* : Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description* : Political scientist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Axtell, James L.** (1941 – )

*Election* : 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : College of William and Mary

*Residence at election* : Williamsburg, VA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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**Axworthy, Lloyd** (1939 – )

*Election* : 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of British Columbia

*Residence at election* : Vancouver, Canada

*Career description* : Foreign Minister of Canada ; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : University of Winnipeg

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**Ayala, Francisco Jose** (1934 – )

*Election* : 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of California, Davis

*Residence at election* : Davis, CA

*Career description* : Geneticist ; Educator

*Current affiliation* : University of California, Irvine

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**Ayer, Alfred Jules** (1910 – 1989)

*Election* : 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election* : University of Oxford

*Residence at election* : Oxford, England

*Career description* : Philosopher ; Educator

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**Ayer, James Bourne** (1882 – 1963)

*Election* : 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election* : Milton, MA

*Career description* : Neurologist ; Educator

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**Ayers, Edward Lynn** (1953 – )

*Election* : 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election* : University of Virginia

*Residence at election* : Charlottesville, VA

*Career description* : Historian ; Educator ;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation* : Same

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