

Current and Historical Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species
of Baltimore County, Maryland*

May 10, 2004

Maryland Department of Natural Resources
Wildlife and Heritage Service

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Global Rank</u>	<u>State Rank</u>	<u>State Status</u>	<u>Federal Status</u>
Animals					
Alasmodonta undulata	Triangle floater	G4	S1	E	
Alasmodonta varicosa	Brook floater	G3	S1	E	
Bartramia longicauda	Upland sandpiper	G5	S1B	E	
Botaurus lentiginosus	American bittern	G4	S1S2B	I	
Cicindela patruela	Green-patterned tiger beetle	G3	S1	E	
Circus cyaneus	Northern harrier	G5	S2B		
Clemmys muhlenbergii	Bog turtle	G3	S2	T	LT
Cyclophora nanaria	A geometrid moth	G5	S1?		
Empidonax alnorum	Alder flycatcher	G5	S2B	I	
Erynnis martialis	Mottled duskywing	G3G4	S1	E	
Fixsenia ontario	Northern hairstreak	G4T4	S1S2	E	
Graptemys geographica	Map turtle	G5	S1	E*	
Haliaeetus leucocephalus	Bald eagle	G4	S2S3B	T	LT
Ixobrychus exilis	Least bittern	G5	S2S3B	I	
Lampsilis radiata	Eastern lampmussel	G5	SU		
Lanius ludovicianus	Loggerhead shrike	G4	S1B	E	
Laterallus jamaicensis	Black rail	G4	S2S3B	I	
Limotettix minuendus	Eastern sedge barrens planthopper	G1	S1		
Lophodytes cucullatus	Hooded merganser	G5	S1B		
Podilymbus podiceps	Pied-billed grebe	G5	S2B		
Satyrium edwardsii	Edwards' hairstreak	G4	S1	E	
Sorex fumeus	Smoky shrew	G5	S2S3	I	
Sorex hoyi winnemana	Southern pygmy shrew	G5T4	S2		
Sperchopsis tessellatus	A hydrophilid beetle	G?	S2		
Speyeria idalia	Regal fritillary	G3	SH	X	
Sterna antillarum	Least tern	G4	S2B	T	
Stygobromus tenuis tenuis	Tenuis amphipod	G4G5T2T3QSU			
Plants					
Adlumia fungosa	Climbing fumitory	G4	S2	T	
Agalinis acuta	Sandplain gerardia	G1	S1	E	LE
Agalinis fasciculata	Fascicled gerardia	G5	S1	E	
Agalinis obtusifolia	Blunt-leaved gerardia	G4G5Q	S1	E	
Agalinis setacea	Thread-leaved gerardia	G5?	S1	E	
Agastache scrophulariifolia	Purple giant hyssop	G4	S1S2	T	
Ammannia latifolia	Koehne's ammannia	G5	S2		
Arabis missouriensis	Missouri rockcress	G4G5Q	S1	E	
Arnica acaulis	Leopard's-bane	G4	S1	E	
Arundinaria gigantea	Giant cane	G5	S2		
Asclepias rubra	Red milkweed	G4G5	S1	E	
Asplenium bradleyi	Bradley's spleenwort	G4	SH	X	
Asplenium pinnatifidum	Lobed spleenwort	G4	S1	E	
Aster concolor	Silvery aster	G4?	S1	E	
Aster depauperatus	Serpentine aster	G2	S1	E	
Berberis canadensis	American barberry	G3	SH	X	
Betula populifolia	Gray birch	G5	SU		
Bidens coronata	Tickseed sunflower	G5	S2S3		
Bouteloua curtipendula	Side-oats grama	G5	S2		
Bromus latiglumis	Broad-glumed brome	G5	S1	E	
Bromus nottowanus	Nottoway's brome	G3G4	SH	X	
Cacalia muehlenbergii	Great indian-plantain	G4	SH	X	
Calystegia spithamea	Low bindweed	G4G5	S2		
Carex brevior	Fescue sedge	G5?	S2?		
Carex hystericina	Porcupine sedge	G5	S1	E	
Carex interior	Inland sedge	G5	S1		
Carex lucorum	A sedge	G4	SH		
Carex pellita	Woolly sedge	G5	S2?		
Carex planispicata	A sedge	G4Q	S1S2		
Carex richardsonii	Richardson's sedge	G4	S1	E	
Carex tenera	Slender sedge	G5	SH	X	
Carex trichocarpa	Hairy-fruited sedge	G4	S2		
Carex vestita	Velvety sedge	G5	S2	T	
Castanea dentata	American chestnut	G4	S2S3		

<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	Standley's goosefoot	G5	S1	E
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Long-bracted orchis	G5	S1	E
<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	Wister's coralroot	G5	S1	E
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted hairgrass	G5	S1	E
<i>Desmodium lineatum</i>	Linear-leaved tick-trefoil	G5	S1	E
<i>Desmodium rigidum</i>	Rigid tick-trefoil	G?Q	S1	E
<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	Sessile-leaved tick-trefoil	G5	SH	X
<i>Desmodium strictum</i>	Stiff tick-trefoil	G4	S1	E
<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Glade fern	G5	S2	T
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	G4	S2	T
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern	G4	S3.1	T
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	Matted spikerush	G5	S1	E
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Northern willowherb	G5	S1	E
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood horsetail	G5	S1	E
<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i>	Parker's pipewort	G3	S2	T
<i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i>	White-bracted boneset	G5	S2S3	T
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-pye-weed	G5	SU	X
<i>Festuca paradoxa</i>	Cluster fescue	G5	SH	X
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-the-prairie	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Fringe-tip closed gentian	G5?	S2	T
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Striped gentian	G4	S1	E
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian	G5	S1	E
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-robert	G5	S1	
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffee-tree	G5	S1	
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Hoary frostweed	G5	S1	E
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Holy grass	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	G4	S2	T
<i>Hypericum denticulatum</i>	Coppery St. John's-wort	G5	S2	T
<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Slender blue flag	G4G5	S1	E
<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Narrow-panicled rush	G5	S2	
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	G5	S1	E
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	G5	SH	X
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	Hairy lettuce	G5?	SH	X
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Spiked blazing-star	G5	S1	
<i>Limosella australis</i>	Mudwort	G4G5	S2	E
<i>Linum intercursum</i>	Sandplain flax	G4	S2	T
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	Grooved flax	G5	S1	E
<i>Ludwigia brevipes</i>	Creeping ludwigia	G4G5	SU	
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine	G5	S2	T
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Bog clubmoss	G5	S2	
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>	Climbing fern	G4	S2	T
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Climbing milkweed	G4?	S1	E
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	G5	S2	
<i>Melanthium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved bunchflower	G5	S1	E
<i>Monotropsis odorata</i>	Sweet pinesap	G3	S1	E
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	Large-seeded forget-me-not	G5	S2S3	
<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Thread-like naiad	G5?	SU	X
<i>Panicum flexile</i>	Wiry witch-grass	G5	S1	E
<i>Panicum oligosanthos</i>	Few-flowered panicgrass	G5	S2S3	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp lousewort	G5	S1	E
<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i>	May grass	G5?	SH	X
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Downy phlox	G5	S1	E
<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i>	White fringed orchid	G4G5	S2	T
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	Yellow fringed orchid	G5	S2	T
<i>Platanthera flava</i>	Pale green orchid	G4	S2	
<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	Large purple fringed orchid	G5	S2	T
<i>Platanthera peramoena</i>	Purple fringeless orchid	G5	S1	T
<i>Platanthera psychodes</i>	Small purple fringed orchid	G5	SU	X
<i>Poa languida</i>	Weak speargrass	G3G4Q	SU	
<i>Poa palustris</i>	Fowl bluegrass	G5	SH	
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	Clammyweed	G5	S1	E
<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>	Jacob's-ladder	G3	S2	T
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca snakeroot	G4G5	S2	T
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i>	Clasping-leaved pondweed	G5	S2	
<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	Spiral pondweed	G5	S1	
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil	G5	SU	
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Eastern dwarf cherry	G5	SU	
<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i>	Southern mountain-mint	G5	SH	X
<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>	Torrey's mountain-mint	G2	S1	E
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	Whorled mountain-mint	G5	S1	E
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain-mint	G5	S2	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Mossy-cup oak	G5	S1	
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var <i>nitidus</i>	Hispid buttercup	G5T5	S1?	X
<i>Rhynchospora cephalantha</i>	Capitate beakrush	G5	S1	E
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow	G5	SH	X
<i>Salix tristis</i>	Dwarf prairie willow	G4G5	S1	

<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canada burnet	G5	S2	T
<i>Scirpus cylindricus</i>	Salt-marsh bulrush	G5	S2	
<i>Scirpus smithii</i>	Smith's clubrush	G5?	SU	X
<i>Scirpus verecundus</i>	Bashful bulrush	G4G5	S2S3	
<i>Scleria reticularis</i>	Reticulated nutrush	G4	S2	
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Tall nutrush	G5	S1S2	
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Leonard's skullcap	G4T4	S2	T
<i>Silene nivea</i>	Snowy campion	G4?	S1	E
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hairy goldenrod	G5	SH	X
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>	Swamp-oats	G4	S1S2	T
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Wide-leaved lady's tresses	G5	S1	E
<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	Yellow nodding lady's tresses	G4	S1	E
<i>Sporobolus asper</i>	Long-leaved rushgrass	G5	S1	
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Small rushgrass	G5	S1?	X
<i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i>	Hyssop-leaved hedge-nettle	G5	SU	
<i>Stachys latidens</i>	Broad-toothed hedge-nettle	G4G5	S1	
<i>Talinum teretifolium</i>	Fameflower	G4	S1	T
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	Purple meadow-parsnip	G5	S1	E
<i>Tofieldia racemosa</i>	Coastal false asphodel	G5	SX	X
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved horse-gentian	G5	S1	E
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	G5	S1	
<i>Vitis rupestris</i>	Sand grape	G3	S1	

* This report represents a compilation of information in the Wildlife and Heritage Service's Biological and Conservation Data system as of the date on the report. It does not include species considered to be "watchlist" or more common species.