

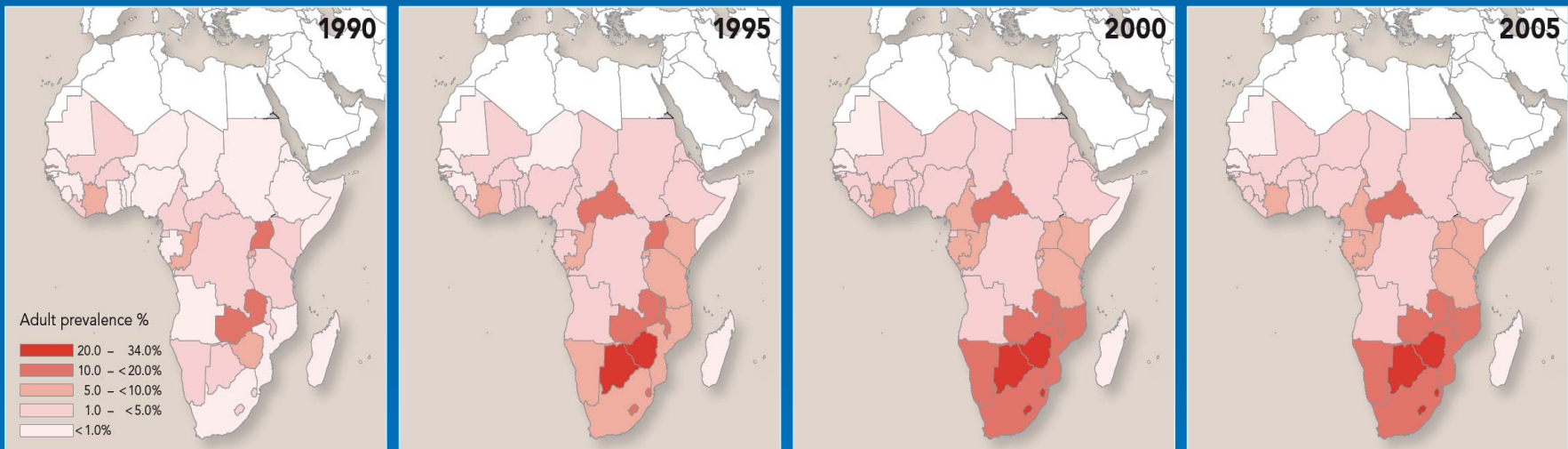
Entering a new phase in the response to AIDS in Africa

Joint Annual Meeting of the AU Conference of Ministers of Economy and Finance and ECA Conference of African Ministers of Finance, Planning and Economic Development

Economic Commission for Africa
Addis Ababa, 31 March 2008



HIV prevalence in adults in sub-Saharan Africa, 1990–2005

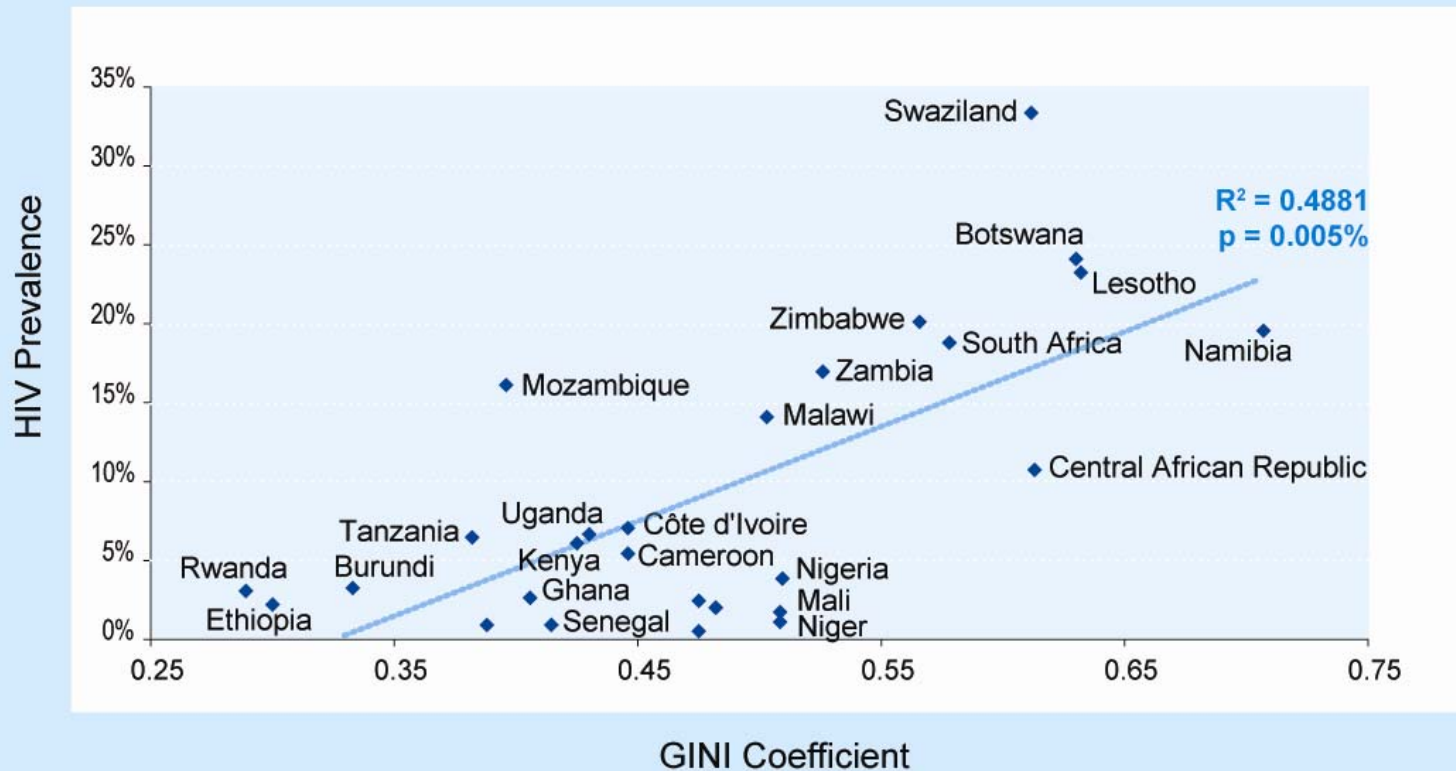


Top Causes of Death in Africa

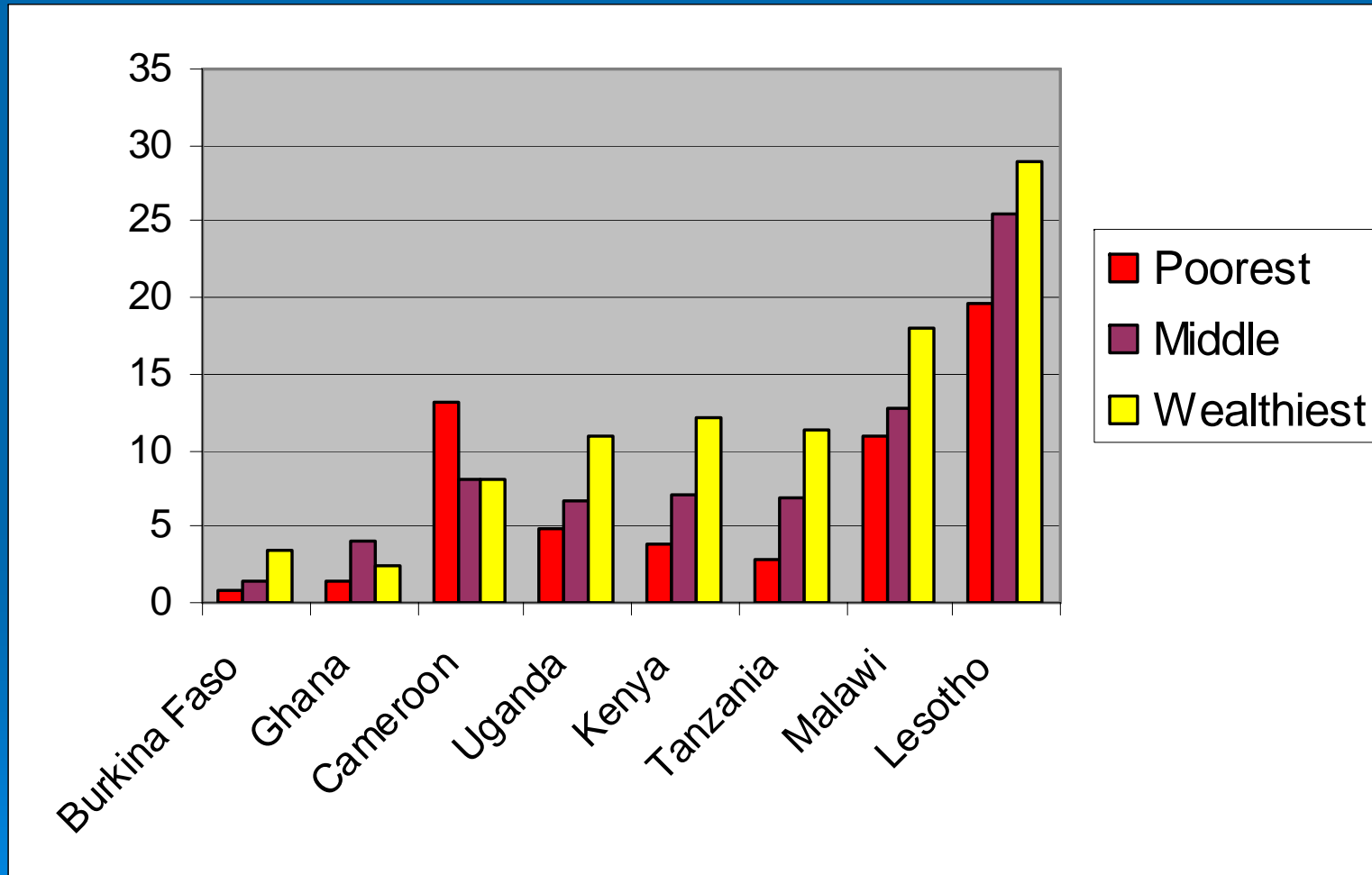
1. HIV/AIDS
2. Malaria
3. Lower respiratory infections
4. Diarrhoeal diseases
5. Perinatal conditions
6. Cerebrovasuclar disease
7. Tuberculosis
8. Ischaemic heart disease
9. Measles
10. Road traffic crashes

HIV prevalence and income inequality in sub-Saharan Africa

HIV prevalence and income inequality in sub-Saharan Africa



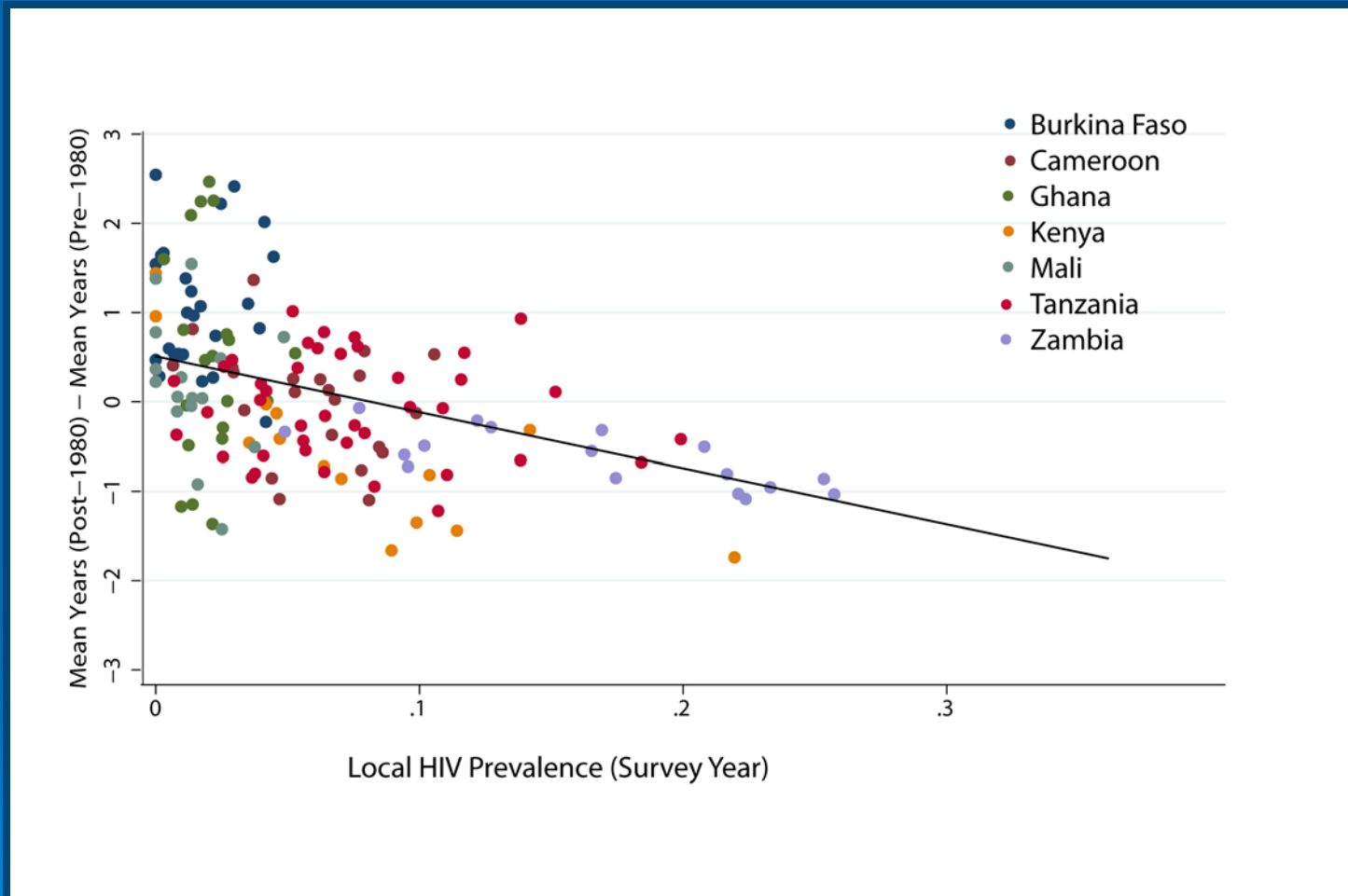
HIV Prevalence by Wealth Quintile of Women in Eight African Countries



Mishra V, Bignami-Van Assche S, Greener R, Vaessen M, Hong R, et al. (2007) HIV infection does not disproportionately affect the poorer in sub-Saharan Africa. AIDS (supplement)



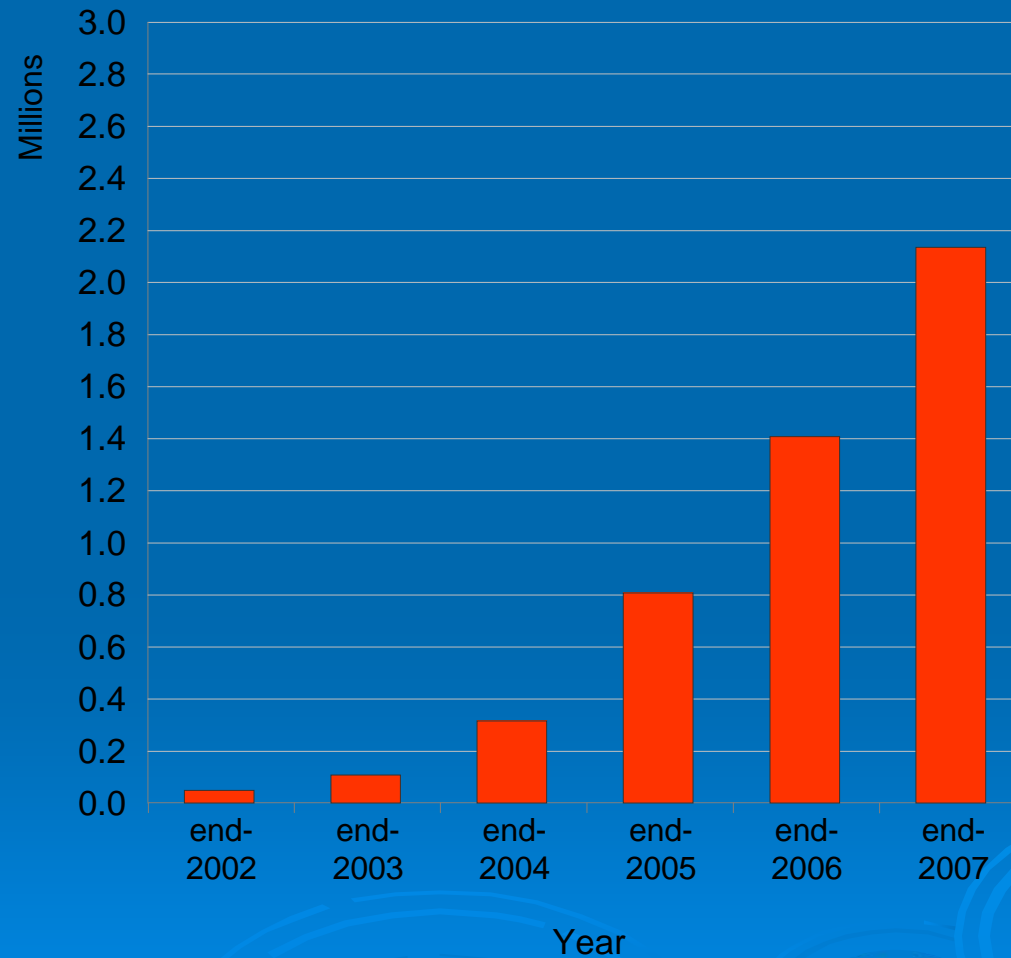
Change in Mean Years of Schooling by HIV Prevalence



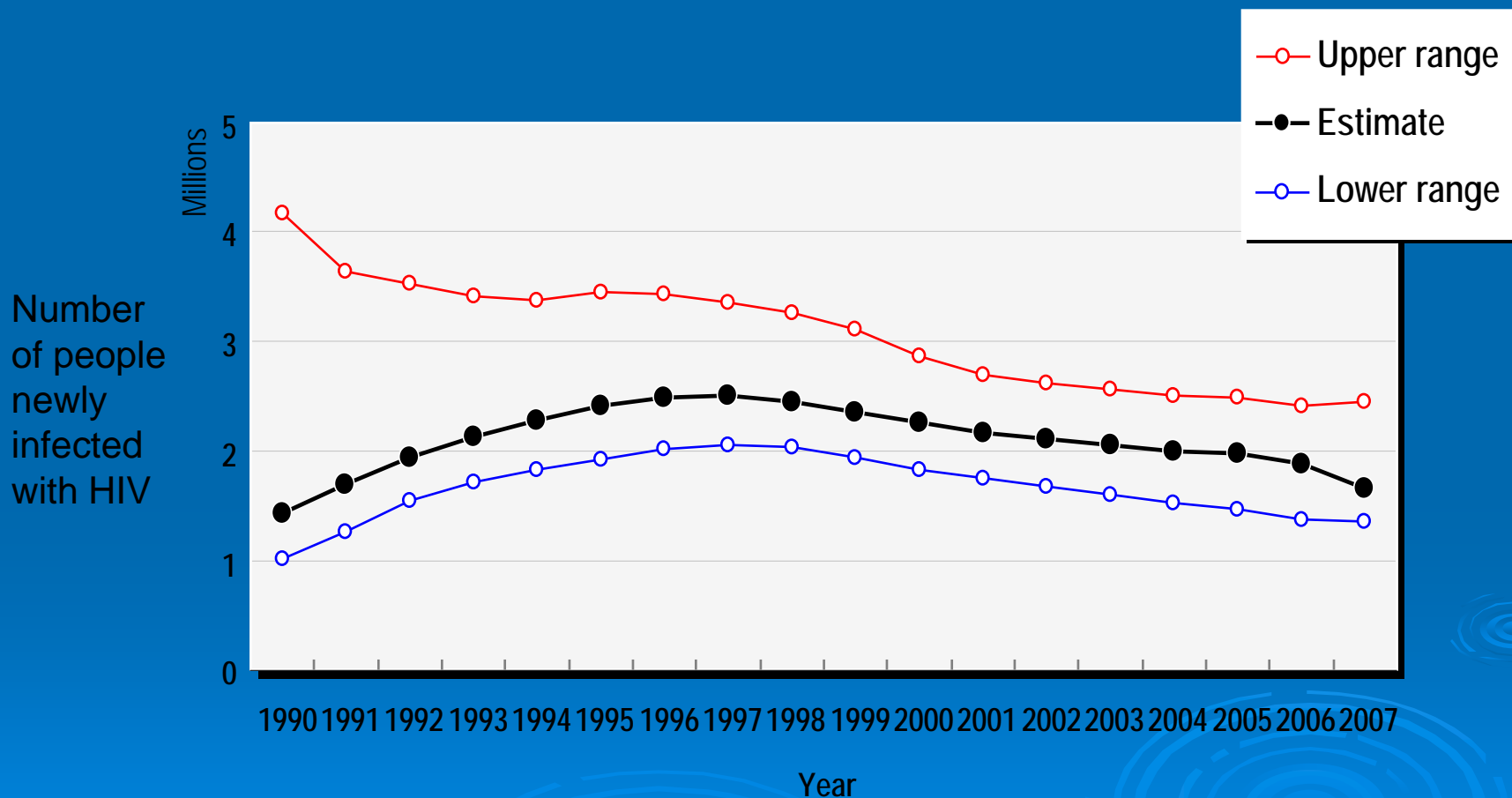
Jane Forston. Mortality Risk and Human Capital Investment: The Impact of HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa. March 2007



Number of people receiving ARV therapy in low- and middle-income countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, 2002—2007



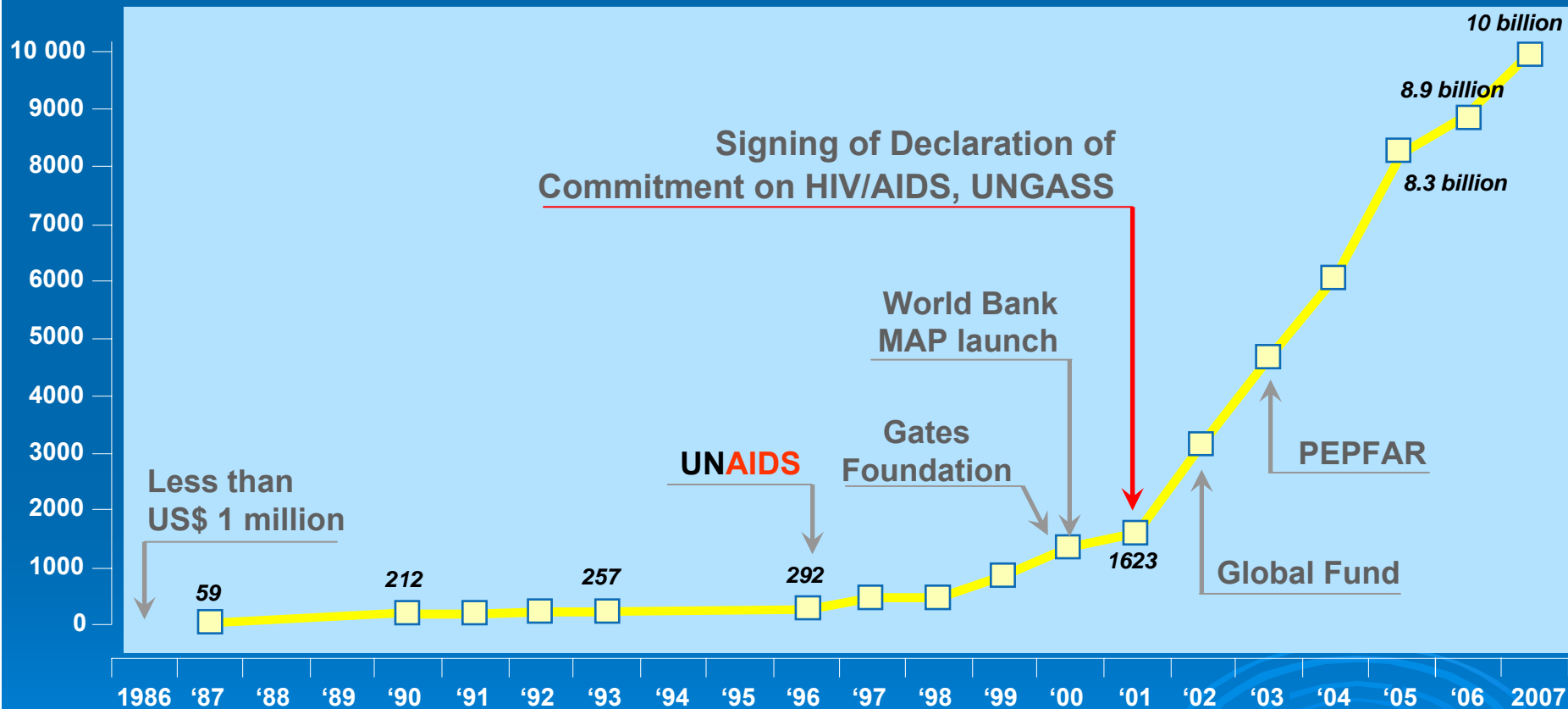
Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1990–2007



Funding

Total annual resources available for AIDS, 1986 –2007

US\$ million



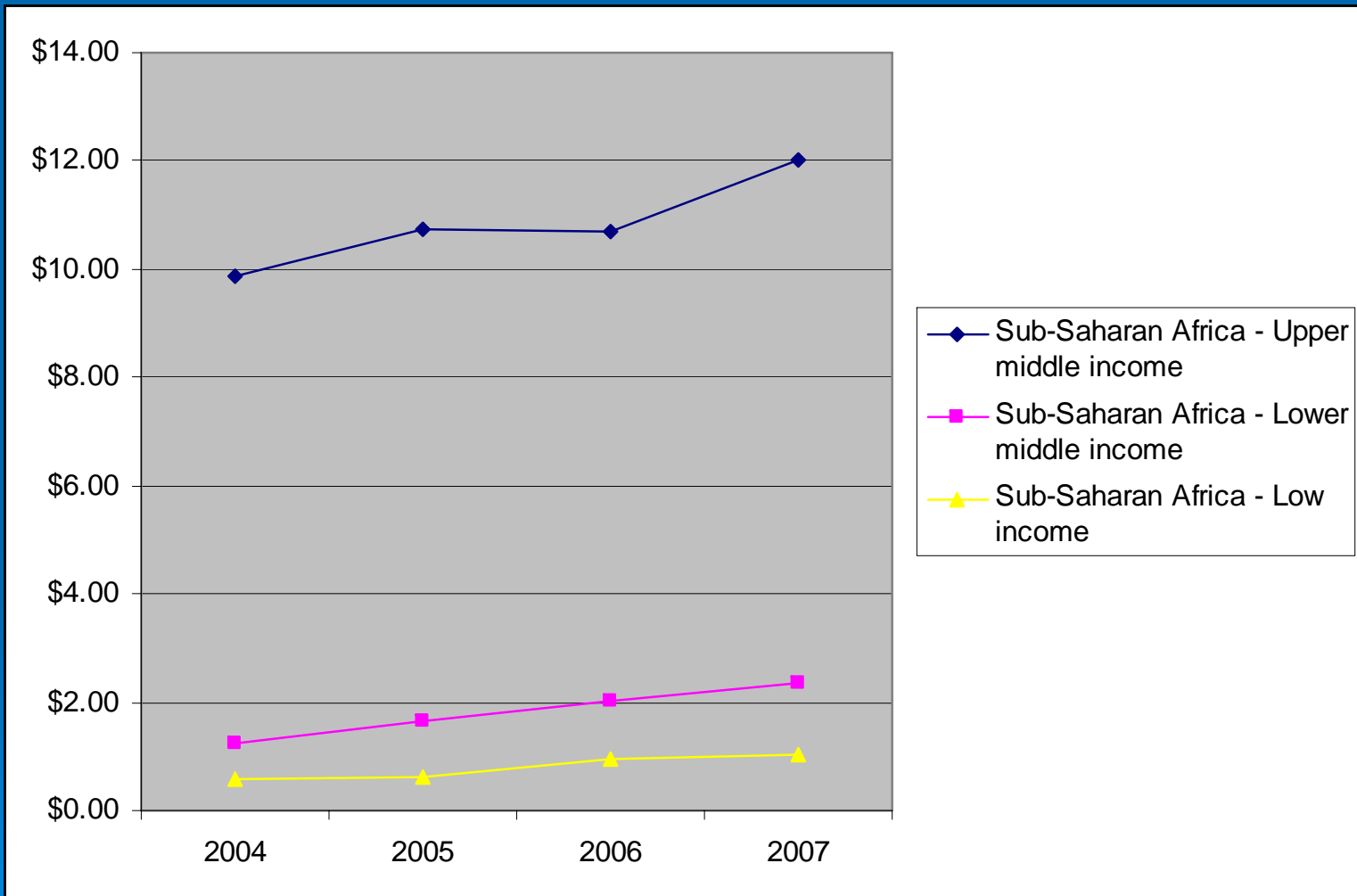
Notes: [1] 1986-2000 figures are for international funds only
[2] Domestic funds are included from 2001 onwards

[i] 1996-2005 data: Extracted from 2006 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic (UNAIDS, 2006)

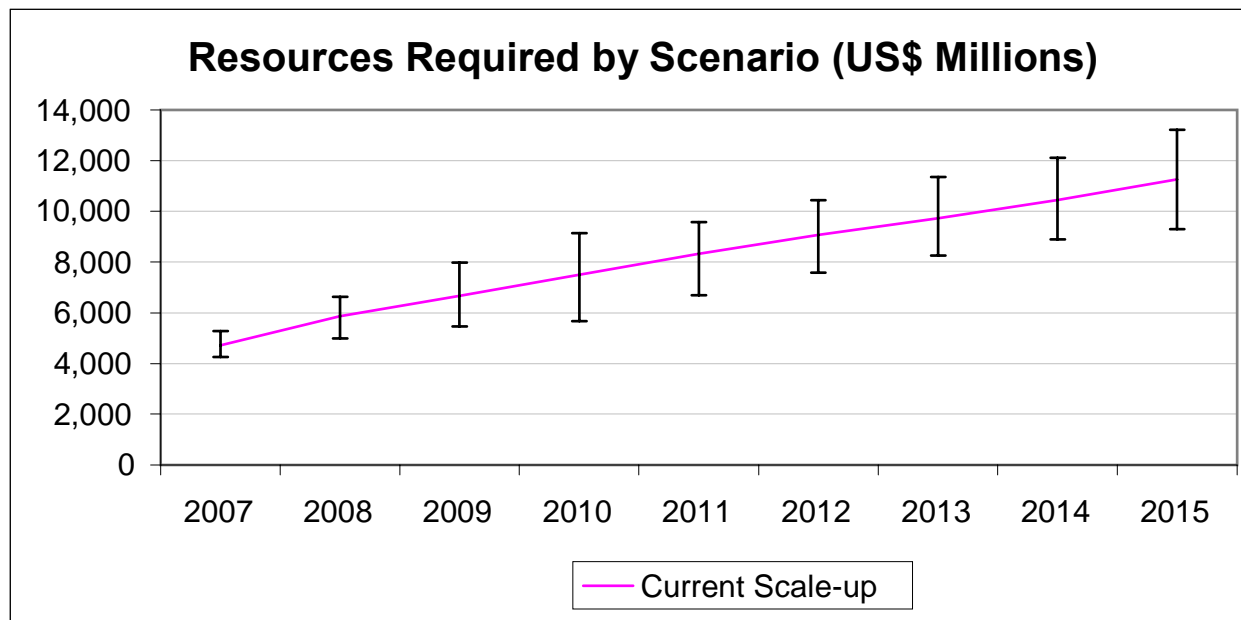
[ii] 1986-1993 data: AIDS in the World II. Edited by Jonathan Mann and Daniel J. M. Tarantola (1996)



Domestic Public Per Capita Expenditure on AIDS - USD in Sub-Saharan African Countries by income level (GNI)

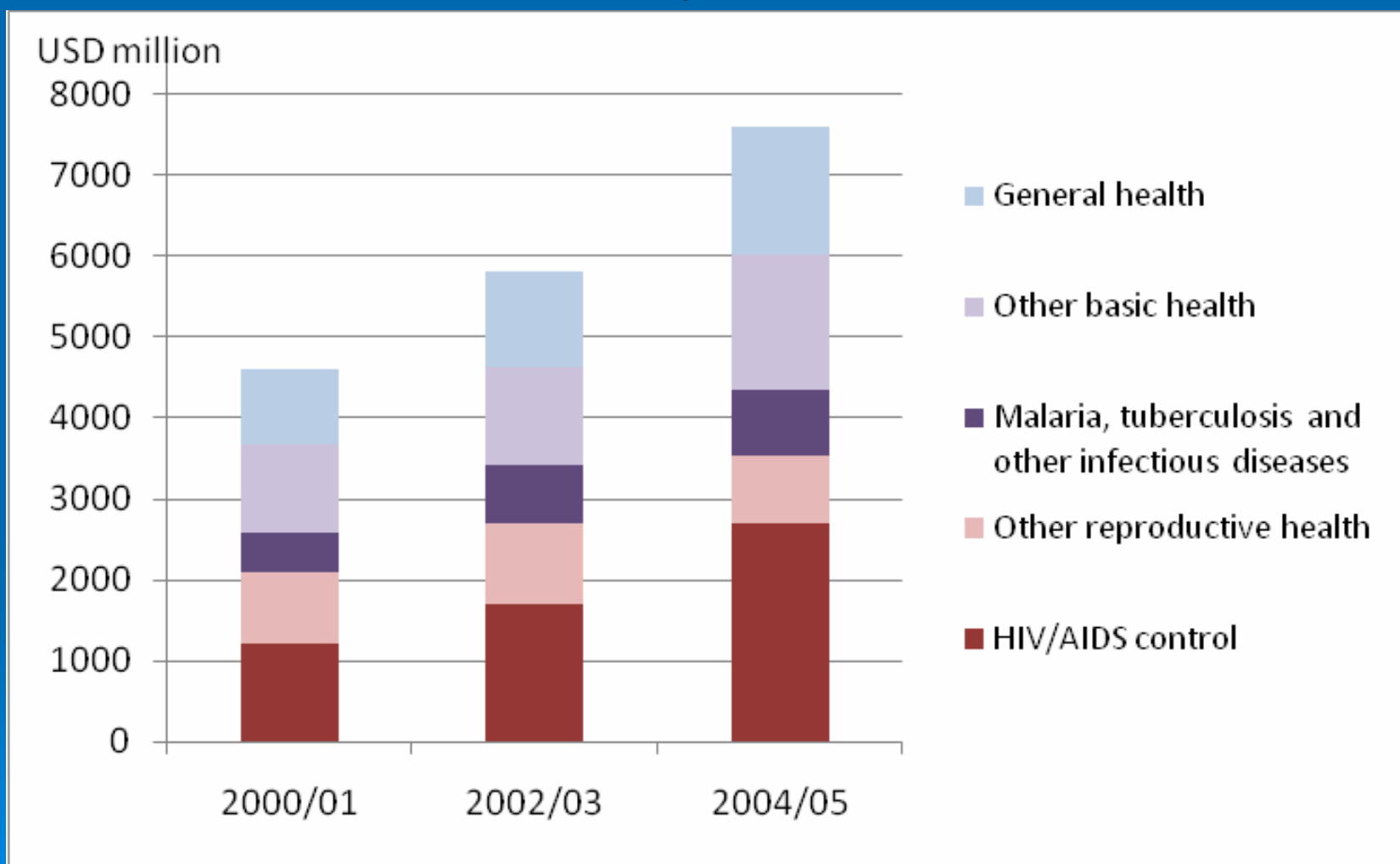


Resources Required for AIDS Sub-Saharan Africa

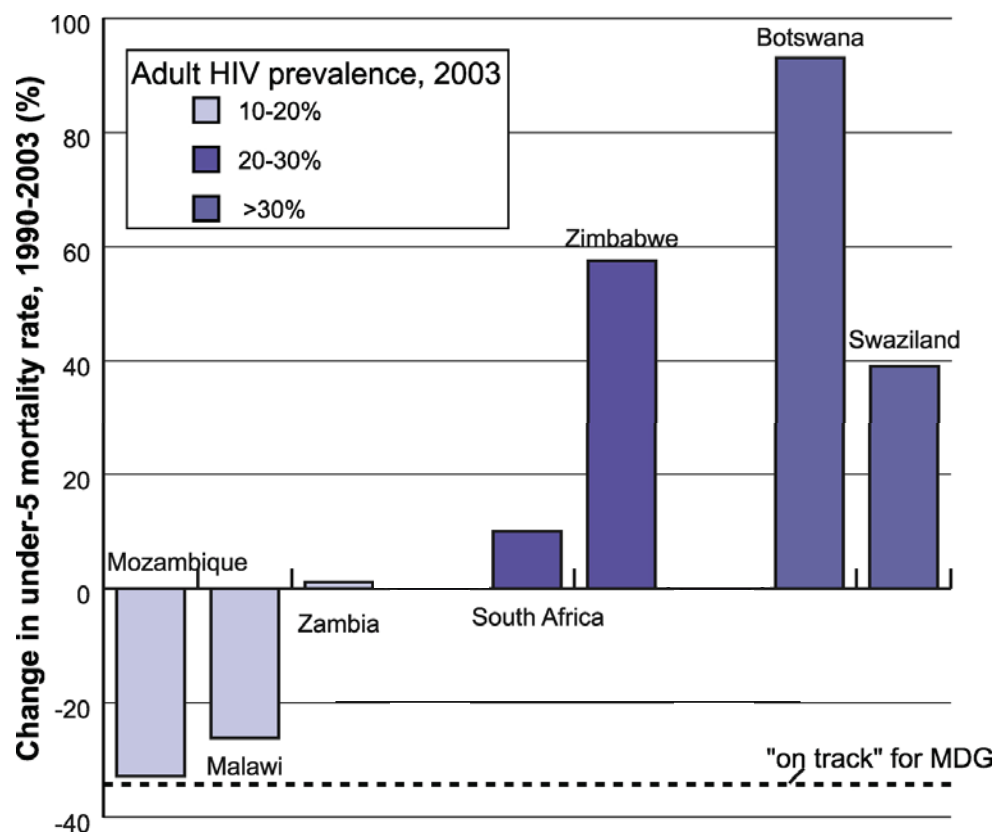


Breakdown of DAC members' bilateral aid to health and reproductive health

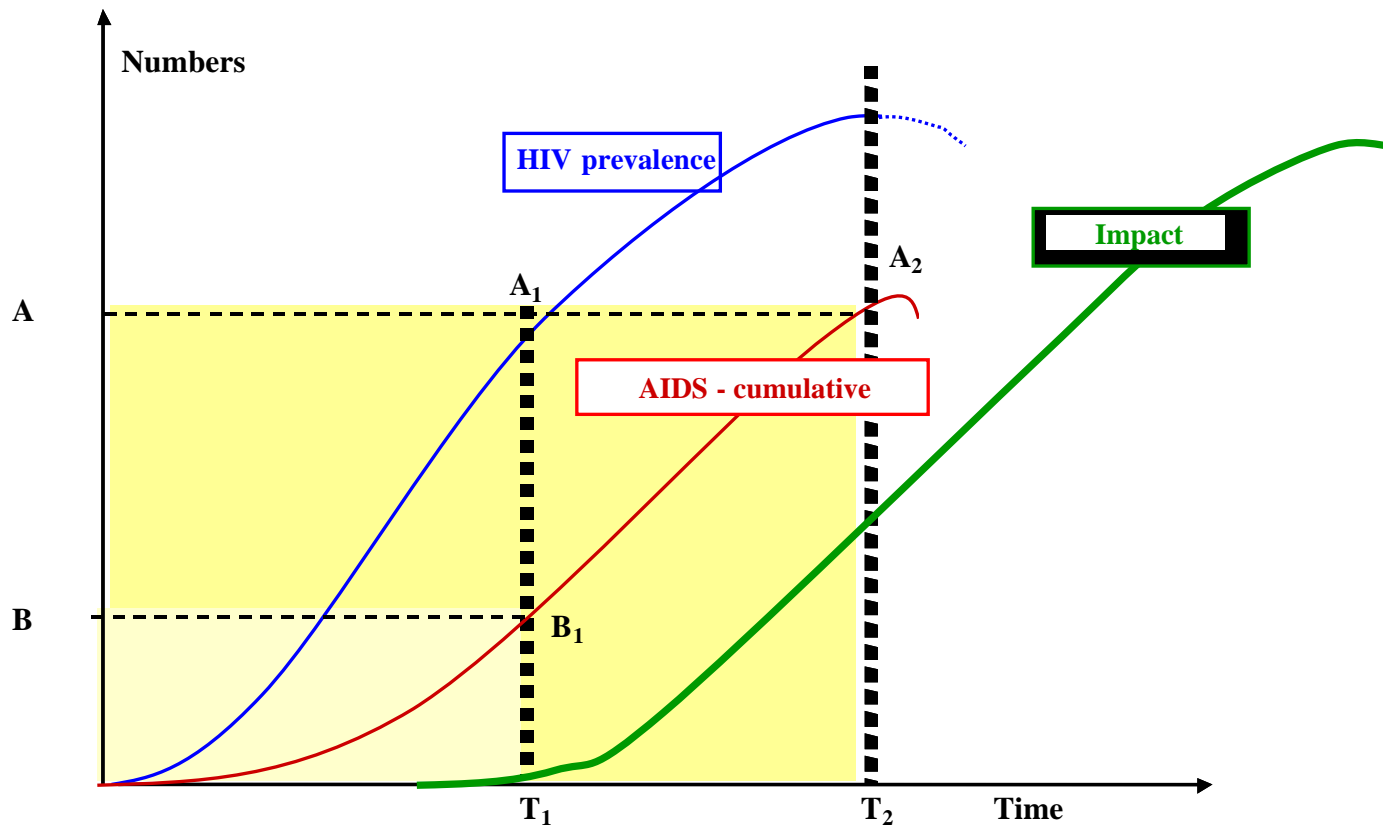
2000-06 commitments, annual averages in USD million, constant 2005 prices



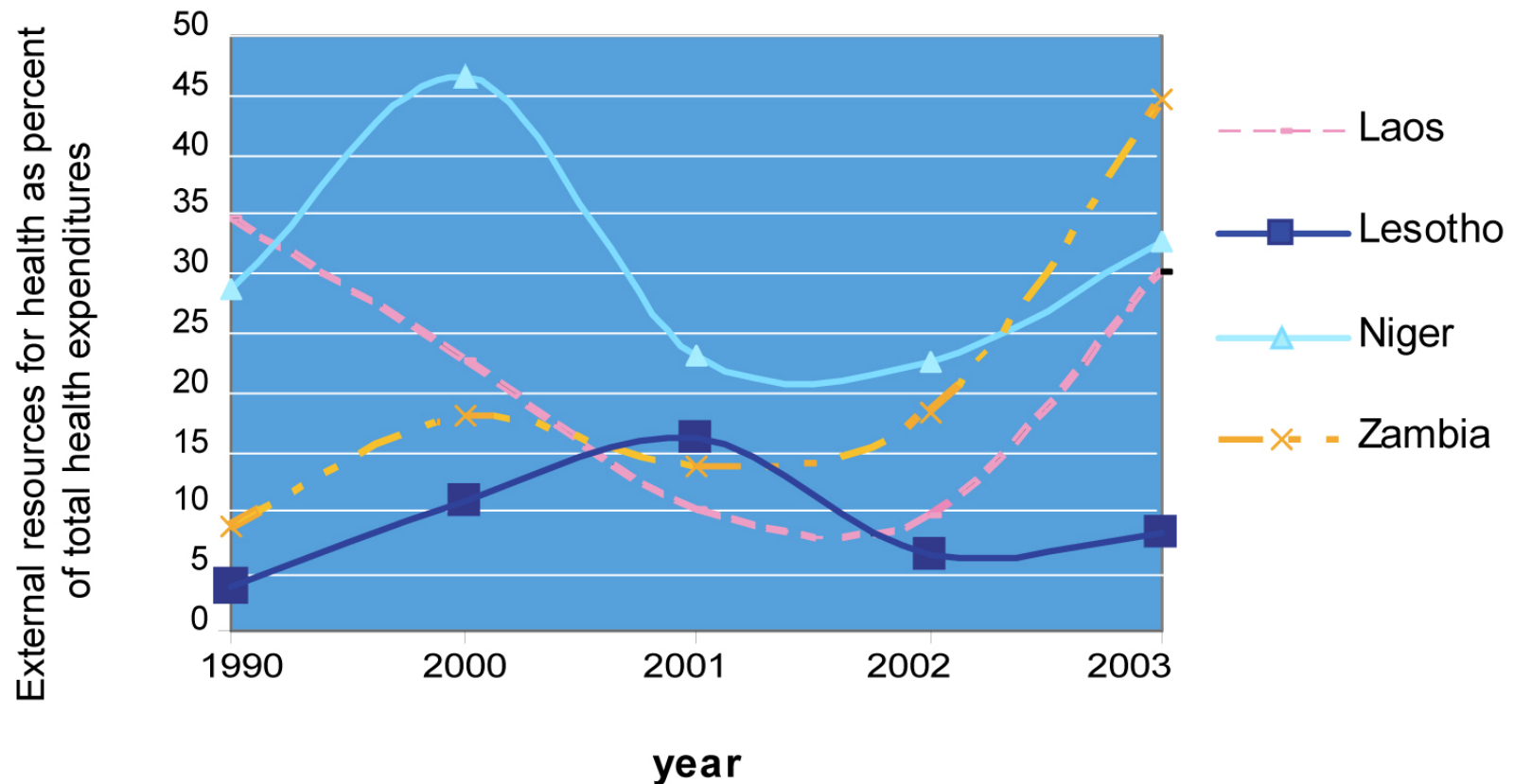
Change in Under-Five Mortality Rate in Select Countries with High HIV Prevalence, 1990–2003



Epidemic Curves

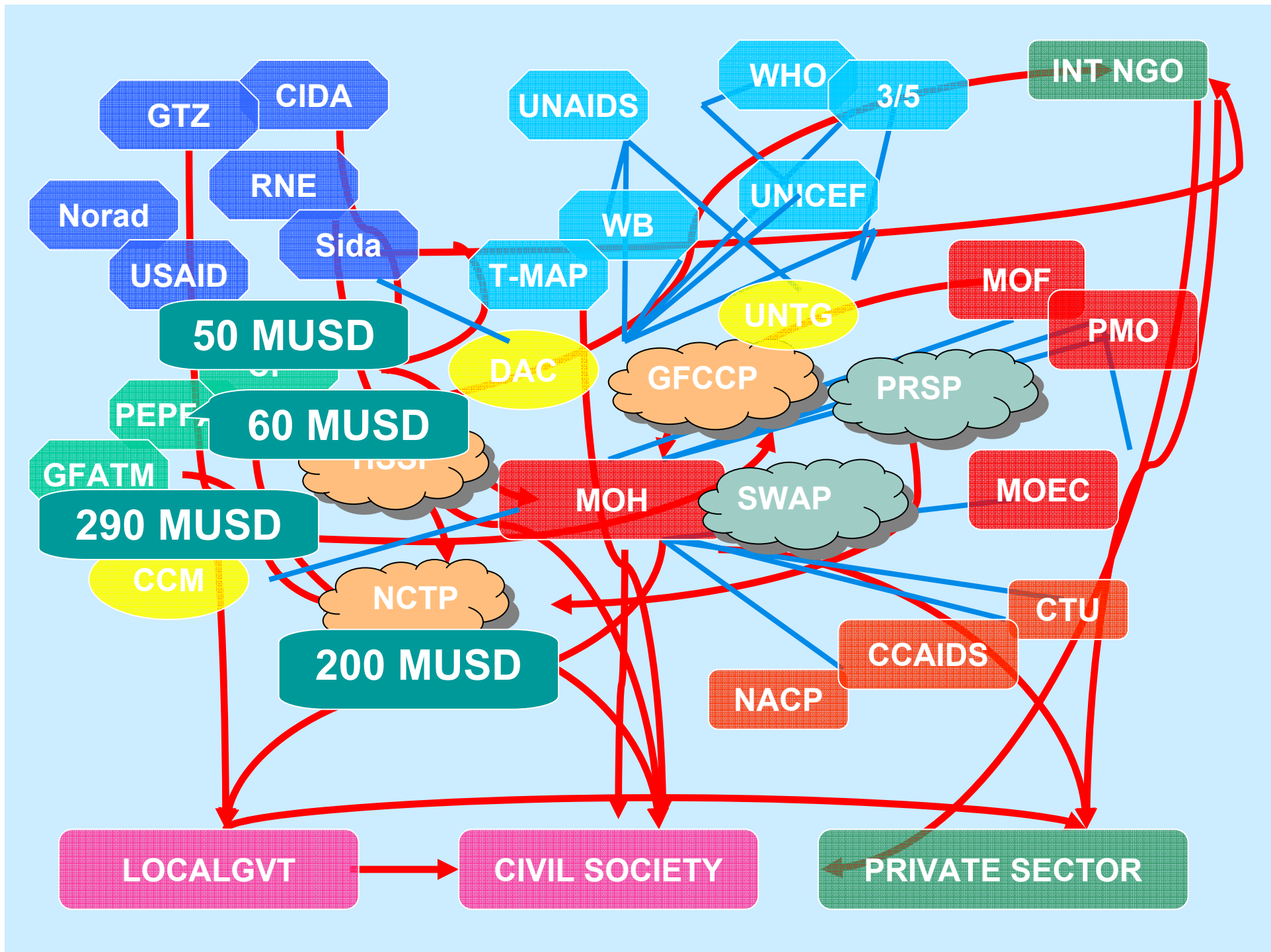


Volatility in Aid for Health, Selected Countries, 1999–2003



Source: World Health Organization, 2006



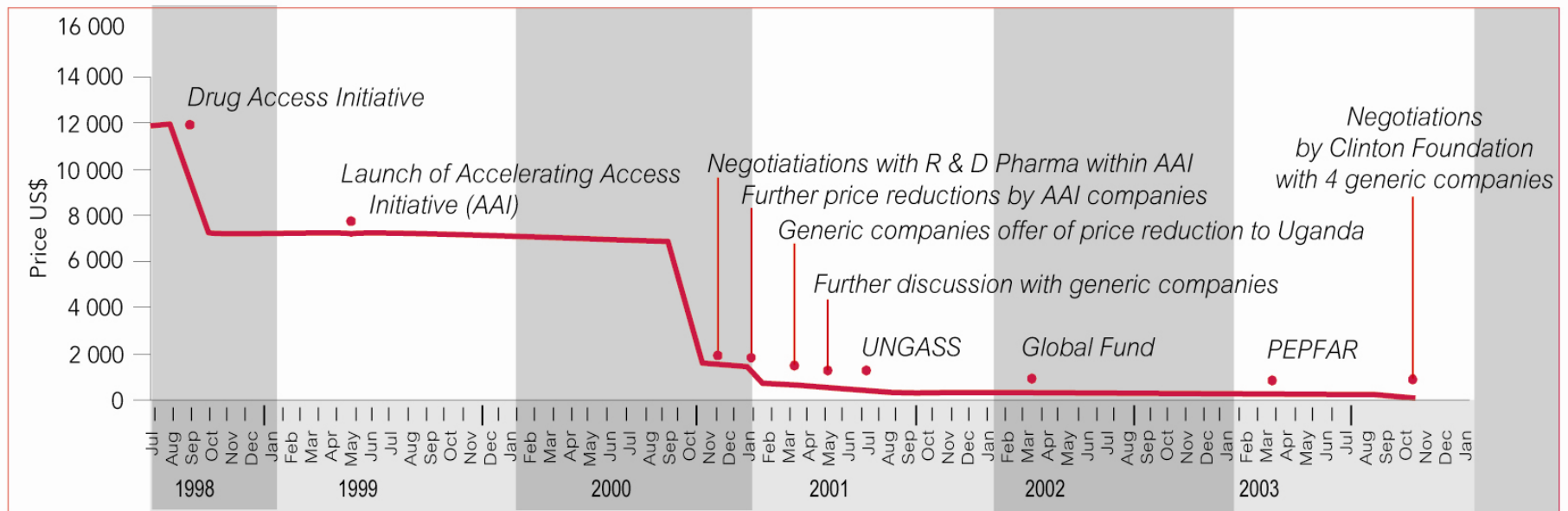


The Three Ones

- One agreed AIDS action framework
- One national AIDS coordinating authority
- One agreed country-level monitoring and evaluation system



Prices (US\$/year) of first-line antiretroviral regimen in Uganda: 1998-2003



Optimal Management?

Enormous variation in unit costs

