

No. 2778

Certification of Terrain Awareness and Warning System (TAWS) Installations

NOTE: Revision A to this Service Letter adds new ground and flight test procedures based on the availability of TAWS SCN 10.5. It also updates the TAWS Terminal Monitor program information in Appendix 1.

Introduction

Upon installation of a Universal Avionics Terrain Awareness and Warning System (TAWS) in your aircraft, certification of the installation is required. This Service Letter provides procedures for certifying your TAWS installation.

Application

Universal Terrain Awareness and Warning Systems, P/N 3010-00-00.

Description

Supporting documents for the initial TAWS certification are on file at Universal Avionics Product Support. Documents include the STC letter, TSO letter and sample Flight Manual Supplement.

Refer to FAA Advisory Circular 25-23 (or 23-18), *Airworthiness Criteria for the Installation of a Terrain Awareness and Warning System (TAWS)*, for TAWS certification guidance. Procedures in the circular should be used in conjunction with Universal's TAWS Installation Manual, Report No. 34-40-01, dated 29 June 2000 or later released version.

NOTE: In a typical installation a Universal Avionics Flight Management System (FMS) is also installed. The FMS must be properly configured for TAWS before proceeding with the instructions in this letter. Refer to the applicable FMS Technical Manual for FMS configuration procedures.

This Service Letter provides sample procedures for ground and flight testing of the TAWS. All TAWS installations must be certified to meet FAA airworthiness approval standards. The sample procedures are intended as a guide for follow-on STC certification efforts. They may also be used as guidance for obtaining FAA Form 337 approval. The responsible FAA offices should be consulted prior to accomplishing a TAWS installation.

Appendix 1 to this Service Letter contains information for using the TAWS Terminal Monitor program. This program assists the installer in configuring TAWS and accomplishing the ground and flight tests.

NOTE: Advisory Circular 23-18 should be consulted for any Part 23 aircraft TAWS installation. Part 25 aircraft are covered in Advisory Circular 25-23. Key subjects addressed in these circulars are:

1. Different class installation requirements - There are two installation classes determined by such distinctions as aircraft operating category, number of seats, equipage, etc.
2. Guidance for communicating with the FAA and document submittal.
3. A flight test matrix describing installation examples and flight test requirements.
4. Guidance on developing Aircraft Flight Manual supplements.

These advisory circulars are available for download from the FAA web site:

<http://www.faa.gov/avr/air/acs/achome.htm>

NOTE: Universal Avionics received STC and TSO approval from the Los Angeles FAA office.

Requests for documentation should be directed to Universal Avionics Systems Corporation Product Support. A questionnaire to request a documentation package is included in this Service Letter

QUESTIONNAIRE

(To be filled out by requestor of documentation package)

NAME _____
STREET ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____
TELEPHONE _____ FAX _____
E-MAIL _____
AIRCRAFT MAKE _____ MODEL _____
S/N _____ REG. NO. _____
FMS/GPS MAKE & MODEL _____
RADIO ALTIMETER MAKE & MODEL _____
AIR DATA COMPUTER MAKE & MODEL _____
VOR/ILS NAV RECEIVER MAKE & MODEL _____
FLIGHT INSTRUMENT SYSTEMS MAKE & MODEL _____
PLANNED TAWS TERRAIN DISPLAY(S) _____

Completed questionnaires should be submitted to Universal Product Support.

Facsimile No.: (520) 295-2384

1. Ground Test

NOTE: The scope and range of testing should include all aspects of the particular class of installation as well as interfaces and functions. The following Sample Test Plan is designed around an aircraft equipped with dual FMSs, Collins ALT 55B, Collins ADC 85 and Collins VIR 32. Since the TAWS Computer may be interfaced with equipment other than stated here, tests must be conducted based on your specific interfaces. **Use of necessary and appropriate equipment and procedures will be required and is the responsibility of the installation agency.**

A. Aircraft Configuration

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Aircraft S/N _____ | Date _____ |
| Aircraft Make & Model _____ | TAWS P/N _____ |
| Aircraft Registration _____ | TAWS S/N _____ |
| | TAWS SCN _____ |
| | TAWS Mods _____ |
| Flight Test Personnel _____ | |
| _____ | Display Device _____ |
| _____ | |
| Ground Test Personnel _____ | |
| _____ | GPS Device _____ |
| _____ | |

B. Test Preparations

CAUTION: ONLY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL SHOULD PERFORM THESE TEST PROCEDURES.

1. Required test equipment:
 - a. Approved ILS test set. Use of a "GO NO-GO type test is not advised since precise control of deviations cannot be achieved.
 - b. Approved pitot static test set and materials.
 - c. Radio altimeter test set.
 - d. An IBM-compatible portable computer with the UASC Terminal Monitor (SCN 3.X, P/N A12015) program installed for real time monitoring of the TAWS computer. See Appendix 1 for information regarding this program.
2. **Verify that the Universal FMS (if used) or Multi-Function Display (MFD) has been configured according to installation data contained in the appropriate Technical Manual.**
3. Set all necessary circuit breakers and ensure that the following systems are operational:
 - a. Terrain Awareness and Warning System (TAWS)
 - b. Radio Altimeter source (Set altimeter to field elevation)
 - c. Air Data Computer source
 - d. VHF NAV Receiver source
 - e. FMS #1 and #2 (with SCN 604.3/704.3 or later installed) and/or GPS sensor
NOTE: Display Processor Software SCN 10.1 or higher must be installed to display TAWS information on the FMS.
 - f. Gear and Flaps indicating systems
 - g. Audio distribution system
 - h. Attitude source (if interfaced)

C. Test Procedures

NOTE: Meet all approved maintenance and safety conditions. Use of appropriate ground power for the aircraft is required.

NOTE: TAWS video, if installed, may be displayed on a Universal FMS CDU, Universal MFD-640 or other compatible display devices. Control for selecting TAWS video display will vary depending on the display device and installation.

NOTE: Aircraft must be in view of satellites for valid GPS position.

1. Power up the PC and start the TAWS Terminal Monitor program. The Terminal Monitor program is Windows-based and is started the same as any other Windows application. See Appendix 1 of this Service Letter for detailed information on the TAWS Terminal Monitor program.
2. Verify that TAWS is configured according to the aircraft-specific installation data. Using the UASC Terminal Monitor program, perform the following tests as required:

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|---|--|---------------|-----------|
| Power On and SELF TEST | | | |
| Pull TAWS circuit breaker. Apply power to the aircraft and avionics systems. Power on the TAWS system by engaging the circuit breaker. Leave FMS(s)/GPS off at this time. | While observing the Terminal Monitor Program, verify normal power-on sequence and self tests (approx. 1½ to 3 minutes). At end of test sequence verify TERR INOP annunciator is illuminated and GPWS INOP annunciator is extinguished. | | |

For installations with Dual UASC Flight Management Systems installed:

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Power on (but do not initialize) FMS 2. Do not power on FMS 1 at this time. | Verify TERR INOP annunciator is illuminated. Verify GPWS INOP annunciator is extinguished. | | |
|--|--|--|--|

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|---------------|-----------|
| Power On and SELF TEST | | | |
| Initialize FMS 2 to current GPS position. Verify that FMS "Q" or ANP on NAV page 2 is < 0.50 nm. Do not enter a flight plan at this time. | Verify normal TAWS video display on TAWS display device and TERR INOP annunciator is extinguished. NOTE: Normal display is MAP view of local area on FMS 2 with 'red/green" display (Yellow color band is inhibited while on ground). | | |

For installations with single UASC Flight Management Systems or other compatible GPS source installed:

| | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Power on and initialize the FMS/GPS to current GPS position. Verify that FMS "Q" or ANP on NAV page 2 is < 0.50 nm. Do not enter a flight plan at this time. | Verify normal TAWS video display on TAWS display device, and TERR INOP annunciator is extinguished. | | |
|--|---|--|--|

For installations with UNS-1M/UNS-1M_{sp} or other than Universal Avionics FMS or GPS:

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Power on and initialize the FMS/GPS. Verify that position quality is less than 0.6 nm. | Verify normal TAWS video display on TAWS display device, and TERR INOP annunciator is extinguished. (No flight plan information will be displayed on UNS-1M/UNS-1M _{sp} or non-Universal Avionics FMS installations.) | | |
|--|--|--|--|

TAWS Self Test

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|---------------|-----------|
| Power On and SELF TEST (cont'd) | | | |
| <p>Ensure that the TERR INHIB switch is NOT activated.</p> <p>Press the TAWS Test switch (PULL UP Annunciator/switch) momentarily and note the following indications:</p> <p>TAWS Display PULL UP Annunciator TERR Annunciator TERR INOP Annunciator GPWS INOP Annunciator BELOW G/S Annunciator FLAP OVRD Annunciator G/S INHIBIT. Annunciator TERR INHIB. Annunciator QFE Annunciator (Note 1)</p> <p>Test Image (If display is installed, configured and selected to display TAWS). Aural Speaker/Headsets:</p> | <p>Pop-up (when available)</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>Illuminates</p> <p>TAWS TEST DISPLAY COLOR BARS</p> <p>“TERRAIN, TERRAIN” (Note 2)</p> <p>“PULL UP, PULL UP”</p> <p>“CAUTION TERRAIN”</p> <p>“TOO LOW TERRAIN”</p> <p>“500”</p> <p>“TOO LOW GEAR”</p> <p>“TOO LOW FLAPS”</p> <p>“SINK RATE”</p> <p>“DON’T SINK”</p> <p>“GLIDESLOPE”</p> <p>“BANK ANGLE”</p> | | |

NOTE 1: QFE functions are available on TAWS installations using SCN 10.5 and later. QFE functions are NOT available on aircraft operating in the United States. QFE operations are confined to specified foreign air space.

NOTE 2: “TERRAIN AHEAD” will be announced if TAWS is configured for European syntax.

NOTE 3: Aural annunciations will concur with functions configured for system. “500” will be the only altitude callout.

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|---------------|-----------|
| Power On and SELF TEST (cont'd) | | | |
| Completion of Self Test | At end of test verify that PULL UP, TERR, BELOW G/S, G/S INHIBIT and FLAP OVRD annunciators extinguish, but TERR INOP and GPWS INOP remain illuminated for approximately one minute as TAWS system reboots. Verify FMS displays TAWS FAIL message during reboot cycle. At end of reboot verify that TERR INOP and GPWS INOP annunciators extinguish and the FMS clears the TAWS FAIL message. | | |
| Press aircraft annunciator press-to-test button. | All annunciators illuminate. | | |

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|---------------|-----------|
| Sensor Input Failure Tests | | | |
| Fail the radio altimeter by pulling the RADIO ALTIMETER circuit breaker. | Verify TERR INOP and GPWS INOP annunciators illuminate. | | |
| Reset circuit breaker | Annunciators extinguish. | | |
| Fail the air data computer by pulling the AIR DATA circuit breaker. | Verify TERR INOP and GPWS INOP annunciators illuminate. | | |
| Reset circuit breaker | Annunciators extinguish. TAWS CDU display returns. | | |

The following steps apply to all TSO-151a installations. The following steps assume a dual UASC FMS interface with the TAWS displayed on the #2 Control Display Unit. These steps test the communication bus between the FMS and the TAWS, as well as the display of TAWS information. A separate display / FMS interface must be tested accordingly. No flight plan data will be available when interfaced to a non-UASC FMS/GPS.

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|---------------|-----------|
| FMS Input Tests (Refer to TAWS Terminal Monitor Program Pages 8 through 12) | | | |
| Enter flight plan with several waypoints within 40 NM of present position on FMS 2. Perform Direct-To waypoint within 10 NM of the aircraft. Slew the aircraft heading as required. | If installed with terrain display, select and verify Map View, 10 nm scale showing FMS 2 as source data. Verify flight plan with magenta TO leg. | | |
| | Select and verify Map view 'red/green" display (Yellow color band is inhibited while on ground). | | |
| | Select and verify Profile view. | | |
| | Select and verify 3D View . | | |
| Power on and initialize FMS 1 and crossfill flight plan. Perform DTO second waypoint in flight plan. | Verify TAWS display, if installed, now shows FMS 1 as source data. | | |
| Deselect both GPS's from FMS 1. | Verify TAWS display, if installed, lacks flight plan data, and no FMS source annunciation will be displayed. NOTE: Display orientation will 'search' around aircraft location while stationary. | | |
| Power off FMS 1. | Verify TAWS video display, if installed, switches to FMS 2 and display shows valid flight plan and orientation. | | |

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|---------------|-----------|
| FMS Input Tests (cont'd) | | | |
| Power on and initialize FMS 1 and crossfill flight plan. Perform DTO second waypoint. Verify Q or FMS 1 ANP is < 0.5 nm. | Verify TAWS automatically switches back to FMS 1 for source data. | | |
| Make careful note of original FMS configuration settings, then de-configure GPS in both FMS 1 and 2. Re-initialize FMS 1 and 2. | Normal initialization on both FMS 1 and 2. | | |
| Select TAWS terrain display. | Verify gray screen for all TAWS video views and TERR INOP annunciator illuminates. (See Note 1) | | |
| Using the applicable FMS Technical Manual, reconfigure FMS 1 and 2 for GPS installed. Reinitialize both FMS systems. | Verify FMS initialization. | | |

NOTE 1: A gray screen will not occur if both FMS and GPS are configured.

Discrete Inputs

Discrete inputs may be tested during the course of the flight tests. In the event no flight test is required, actual demonstration of the discrete inputs must be tested. The status of discrete inputs can be monitored using the UASC TAWS Terminal Monitor Program.

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|---------------|-----------|
| Discrete Inputs and Outputs (Refer to TAWS Terminal Monitor Program Pages 15 and 16) | | | |
| Cycle flaps through all settings. | Verify landing flap discrete active only when landing flaps selected. | | |
| Landing gear discrete. | Verify gear down discrete is DOWN when gear is down. | | |
| Weight on wheels discrete. | Verify weight on wheels discrete confirms ON GROUND condition. | | |
| Activate the FLAP OVRD switch to override. | Verify FLAP OVERRIDE discrete and "ON" indication. | | |
| Activate the TERRAIN SEL switch if installed. | Verify TERRAIN SELECT discrete while depressed, and that FMS displays last TAWS view selected. | | |
| Activate the TERR INHIBIT switch. | Verify TERRAIN INHIBIT discrete and "TERR INOP" indication. | | |
| Activate the GLIDESLOPE INHIBIT switch. | Verify GLIDE SLOPE INHIBIT discrete active while active. Also verify G/S INHIBIT annunciator illuminates. | | |
| Activate the GLIDESLOPE INHIBIT switch. | Also verify G/S INHIBIT annunciator extinguishes. | | |
| Select GO AROUND (TOGA) on Power Levers (if provisioned). | Verify TOGA Discrete valid. | | |

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|---------------|-----------|
| For QFE Operations | | | |
| Activate QFE select switch (See Note 1) | Verify momentary TRUE state. | | |
| Toggle the QFE discrete. | TAWS display shows "QFE Armed". After 15 seconds verify TAWS display shows "QFE ----" (where ---- equals the appropriate airport designator). | | |
| With QFE active, reset altimeter more than 100 ft. | Verify TAWS displays message "TAWS QFE MODE NOT ACTIVE BARO COMPENSATION CHANGED". | | |
| Deselect and reselect QFE to active. Pull the ADC circuit breaker. | Verify TAWS displays message "TAWS QFE MODE NOT ACTIVE TERR INOP". | | |
| Reset ADC circuit breaker and deselect QFE. Reselect QFE. | Verify display shows "QFE Armed". | | |
| Within 15 seconds of selecting QFE make a baro compensation change on the altimeter. | Verify display shows "QFE ----" within 3 seconds after completing altimeter reset (where ---- equals the appropriate airport designator). | | |
| Deselect QFE. Set TAWS for Terrain Inhibit. Reselect QFE. | Verify TAWS displays message "TAWS QFE MODE NOT ACTIVE TERR INHIBIT". | | |

NOTE 1:

QFE functions are available on TAWS installations using SCN 10.5 and later. QFE functions are NOT available on aircraft operating in the United States. QFE operations are confined to specified foreign air space.

Localizer, Glideslope and Backcourse Input Tests

This is a required test for all installations. The following is based around a 429 EFIS / CSDB Nav interface. Aircraft equipage and installation engineering may require modifications to the specific test procedures. Tuned To LOC, LOC Val, G/S Val and lat/vert deviations are minimum requirements to meet TSO.

| Test Condition | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|--|-----------|
| Localizer, Glideslope and Backcourse Input Tests (Refer to TAWS Terminal Monitor Program Pages 5, 6 and 15) | | | |
| Tune the #1 NAV to valid LOC frequency generated by test set. | Verify valid localizer input. | | |
| Select LOC 1 as active source on pilot's HSI and set CRS pointer under lubber line. | Verify BACKCOURSE discrete is not active. Verify presence of valid LOC and G/S indications on HSI. | | |
| If backcourse discrete input is provided to TAWS, rotate CRS pointer away from lubber line. | Verify at approximately 115 degrees from lubber line that backcourse discrete becomes active. | | |
| Return CRS pointer to lubber line. | Verify BACKCOURSE discrete returns to inactive state | | |
| GLIDESLOPE DEVIATION: Set test set to G/S deviations as indicated. | Verify GLIDESLOPE DEVIATION within ± 0.2 dots. NOTE: "-" = UP (below beam) "+" = DOWN (above beam) | 2 dots UP _____ 1 dot UP _____ 1 dot DN _____ 2 dots DN _____ | |
| GLIDESLOPE FLAG: Set G/S invalid on test set. | Verify flagged condition for G/S data. | | |
| LOCALIZER DEVIATION: Set test set to LOC deviations as indicated. | Verify LOCALIZER DEVIATION within ± 0.2 dots. NOTE: "-" = Fly left "+" = Fly right | 2 dots RT _____ 1 dot RT _____ 1 dot LT _____ 2 dots LT _____ | |
| LOCALIZER FLAG: Set LOC invalid on test set. | Verify flagged condition for LOC Data. | | |

Air Data Input Tests (field elevation and zero airspeed)

This is a required test for all installations. Follow the Aircraft manufacturers' procedures and provide pitot static pressures to the air data system. Monitor the TAWS via the portable computer for input verification.

| Test Condition | Expected Results | Actual Results | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|------------------|-----------|
| Air Data Input Tests (Refer to TAWS Terminal Monitor Program Pages 2 and 3) | | | |
| Using appropriate air data system tester, increase altitude in 1000-foot steps to 5,000 feet above field elevation. | Verify correlation of altitudes between pilot's altimeter and TAWS to within ± 50 feet. | Record data: | |
| Simulate a climb at 1000, 2500 and 4000 feet per minute. | Verify correlation of vertical speed between pilot's VSI and TAWS to within ± 200 fpm. | Record data: | |
| Simulate a descent at 1000, 2500 and 4000 feet per minute. | Verify correlation of vertical speed between pilot's VSI and TAWS to within ± 200 fpm. | Record data: | |
| Set test altitude to approximately 5000 ft. or field elevation, whichever is greater. | | | |
| Increase indicated airspeed to 140, 170 and 200 knots. | Verify correlation of <i>TRUE</i> airspeed between FMS #1 ADC and TAWS to within ± 10 knots. (Record data from FMS 1 ADC sensor page) | Record TAS data. | |
| Return air data test set to ambient pitot and static pressures. Disconnect test set. | Verify correct TAWS indications of altitude, vertical speed and airspeed. | | |

Radio Altimeter Input Tests

The following is a required test for all TSO C92c and C151a (class A) installations. Class B installations by definition do not require a radio altimeter interface.

| Test Condition | Expected Results | Actual Results | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|--|-----------|
| Radio Altimeter Input Tests (Refer to TAWS Terminal Monitor Program Page 4) | | | |
| Increase radio altitude to 2500 feet at points shown and record data. Range altitude and check accuracy of any other altitude callouts which may be configured. | Verify accuracy of radio altitudes within tolerances given. | 0 ± 3: ___ 100 ± 3: _____ 200 ± 6: _____ 300 ± 9: _____ 400 ± 12: _____ 500 ± 15: _____ 750 ± 30: _____ 1000 ± 40: _____ 1500 ± 60: _____ 2000 ± 80: _____ 2500 ± 100: _____ | |

Night Lighting Tests

Configure the aircraft for night lighting conditions either by adequately darkening the cockpit and cabin or by performing this test at night.

All TAWS installations must provide easily visible and readable annunciations and display (if display is required). Access to the TAWS controls and circuit breaker must be demonstrated.

| Test Condition | Expected Results | Actual Results | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|----------------|-----------|
| Night Lighting Tests | | | |
| Initiate TAWS self test and monitor annunciators during test. Use FMS CDU controls to vary display brightness. Use cockpit dimmer to vary annunciator brightness. | Verify that the TAWS display and annunciators are legible and readable under night lighting conditions. | | |
| Installation Evaluation Tests | | | |
| From the Pilot position, evaluate location and legibility of glareshield annunciators- PULL UP, TERR, BELOW G/S, G/S INHIBIT. Use main annunciator push to test as required to illuminate annunciators. | Verify appropriate placement and appearance. | | |

| Test Condition | Expected Results | Actual Results | Pass/Fail |
|--|---|----------------|-----------|
| Installation Evaluation Tests (cont'd) | | | |
| From the pilot position, evaluate location and legibility of instrument panel annunciators - TERRAIN SELECT, TERR INOP, TERR INHIB, GPWS INOP, ON, FLAP OVRD. Use main annunciator push to test as required to illuminate annunciators | Verify appropriate placement and appearance. Also verify operation of guard over FLAP OVRD switch if installed. | | |
| Select TAWS display on the display system. From the pilot position, evaluate display presentation. | Verify acceptable access and presentation. | | |
| From the pilot position, evaluate the accessibility of the TAWS circuit breaker. | Verify acceptable pilot access. | | |

DTU-100 Operations (for aircraft with ARINC 739 interface)

| Test Condition | Expected Results | Actual Results | Pass/Fail |
|--|--|----------------|-----------|
| DTU-100 Operations | | | |
| Update the TAWS airport data base via the DTU-100. | Verify update progresses normally. | | |
| From the TAWS Disk Menu page or from Page 30 of the Terminal Monitor program (Page 528 of this manual), download the TAWS data configuration, alert logs and fault logs files to disk. | Verify via PC that the files are downloaded to the disk. | | |

B. Preflight Test

Instructions for accomplishing a flight test of TAWS is presented in the next section. Before performing the flight test, a TAWS preflight check should be completed. The following table presents scheduled TAWS preflight test items.

| Test Aural (Annunciated on both Headsets and Speakers) | Digital Signal Description | Test Lamp (Note 3) | Test Image | Test Image Message (Annunciated on all displays as shown in the Pre-Flight Test images) |
|--|--|--|-------------------|---|
| TERRAIN TERRAIN (US) OR TERRAIN AHEAD (European) | Terrain Warning | PULL UP | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| PULL UP PULL UP | GPWS Warning | PULL UP | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| MINIMUMS (Note 1) | None | None | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| CAUTION TERRAIN | Terrain Caution | TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| TOO LOW TERRAIN | Terrain Caution | TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| 500 | None | None | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| TOO LOW GEAR | GPWS Caution | TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| TOO LOW FLAPS | GPWS Caution | TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| SINK RATE | GPWS Caution | TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| DON'T SINK | GPWS Caution | TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| GLIDE SLOPE | GPWS Caution | BELOW G/S (Note 1) or TERR | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| APPROACHING MINIMUMS (Note 1) | None | None | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| RADIO ALTIMETER (Note 1) | None | None | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| BANK ANGLE (Note 1) | None | None | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| NONE (Note 2) | GPWS Inoperative | GPWS INOP | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| NONE (Note 2) | Terrain Inoperative | TERR INOP | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |
| NONE (Note 2) | G/S Cancel Terrain Inhibit Terrain Inoperative | FLAP INHIB (Note 1), G/S INHIB (Note 1), TERR INHIB (Note 1) OR TERR INOP | ON | TAWS PRE-FLIGHT TEST |

NOTE 1: If configured.

NOTE 2: A one-second quiet period is inserted here since no aural annunciation corresponds to the current visual annunciation.

NOTE 3: The QFE Mode light (if configured) and the TCAS Audio Inhibit (if configured) will remain ON during the entire preflight test.

NOTE 4: SCN 10.4 and previous, the TAWS display must be manually selected to view the TAWS preflight test pattern. On installation using SCN 10.5 and later with pop-up configured, the pattern will pop up.

2. Sample Flight Test

NOTE: The purpose of the following Sample Test Plan is to demonstrate the proper operation of the TAWS Basic Mode 1-5 and Altitude callout functions in addition to TAWS Alerting and Terrain Display. The tests are also intended to demonstrate that the system does not produce nuisance alerts for normal aircraft operations. This Sample Test Plan is not intended for use as a complete or final test document. Since the TAWS Computer may be interfaced with equipment other than stated, tests must be conducted based on your specific interfaces., type of aircraft, avionics suite and other variables. Use of necessary and appropriate equipment and procedures will be required and is the responsibility of the installation agency. The degree and extent of Flight Testing is the responsibility of the installation agency as directed by the certifying authority. Representative flight tests from this document should be selected in accordance with FAA Advisory Circular (AC) 25-23, Paragraph 20, or AC 23-18, Paragraph 7.o.

NOTE: To obtain valid results, careful attention must be paid to maintaining stabilized flight per the parameters defined for the test being performed, and accurately observing the applicable flight instruments, displays and annunciations when the alerts and warnings occur. Adequate data must be recorded for each test while it is performed to be useful in documenting the certification test flights.

NOTE: Flight test should only be performed in visual meteorological conditions.

NOTE: All new equipment installed in conjunction with your TAWS installation should be thoroughly tested before performing this flight test.

A. Ground Proximity Warning Functions

NOTE: Airspeed values identified in this section are True Airspeed (TAS) values. Use of the FMS ADC Sensor page data can ensure adequate Indicated Airspeed (IAS) corrections are made (SCN 10.4 and later will have airspeed values identified as Indicated Airspeed). Altitude values are approximate for envelope and terrain features, therefore some variance can be expected. Alert altitudes should be consistent with the alert envelopes depicted in the TAWS Operator's Manual (Report No. 34-40-01.01). This can be determined by reviewing the alert log captures correlated to time marks made throughout.

NOTE: Current local Baro altimeter setting is required for proper TAWS operation. Altimeter settings from local tower ATIS or approved weather source should be used. For test at remote locations, altimeters should be calibrated against the local terrain feature.

The Universal Avionics TAWS computer provides the following six Ground Proximity warning modes as defined in RTCA Document DO-161A and TSO C151a:

- Excessive Rates of Descent (DO-161A Warning Mode 1).
- Excessive Closure Rate to Terrain (DO-161A Warning Mode 2).
- Negative Climb Rate or Altitude Loss After Take-Off (DO-161A Warning Mode 3).
- Flight Into Terrain When Not in Landing Configuration (DO-161A Warning Mode 4).
- Excessive Downward Deviation From an ILS Glideslope (DO-161A Warning Mode 5).
- Descent of airplane to 500 feet above the terrain or the nearest runway elevation.

These warning modes should be tested using the maneuvers defined and may be accomplished in any sequence. During the test the aircraft should be stabilized on the airspeed, altitude, heading and/or flight path angle as defined for the test being conducted. Accurate and timely observation of the applicable flight instruments is essential to determine if the installation meets specifications.

1. Gear and WOW Inputs (Airborne)

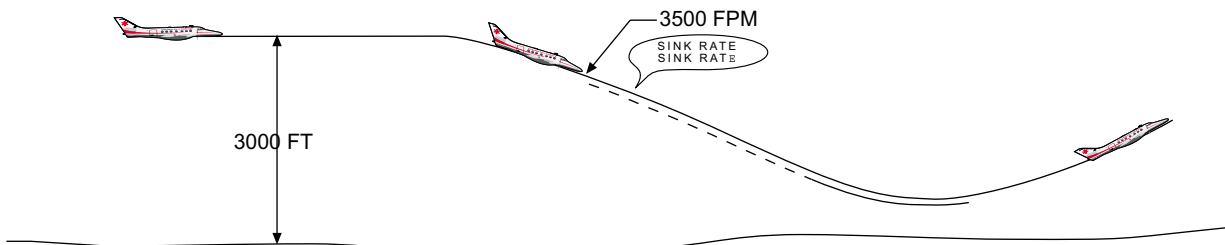
Using a portable computer (PC) with the TAWS Terminal Monitor program installed, after takeoff and with gear up, verify gear down discrete indicates gear is up and WOW indicates "airborne" on TAWS Monitor page 15.

2. Vertical Speed Check

Compare the vertical speed from the aircraft VSI with the TAWS computed vertical speed, which is displayed on TAWS Monitor page 3, at several rates for reasonableness and record readings. Verify that the two values agree (± 200 fpm).

| AIRCRAFT VSI | TAWS VSI |
|--------------|----------|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

3. Excessive Rates of Descent (DO-161A Warning Mode 1)



NOTE: This test should be conducted over level terrain. Conduct this test in the following sequence:

(a) Test Conditions

- (1) Start from an altitude of approximately 3000 feet AGL with Landing Gear and Flaps - UP.
- (2) Verify GPWS INOP light is off.
- (3) Select/Verify TERR INHIB - ON.
- (4) Select/Verify FLAP OVRD - OFF.
- (6) Establish a descent at a constant rate of approximately 3500 FPM.

(7) Verify the following indications:

| Mode 1 Sink Rate Alert | | TIME | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: | "SINK RATE, SINK RATE" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert Caution | TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up | No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

(8) After continued descent, verify the following indications:

| Mode 1 Pull Up Warning | | TIME | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: | "PULL UP, PULL UP" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert Warn | PULL UP | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up | No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

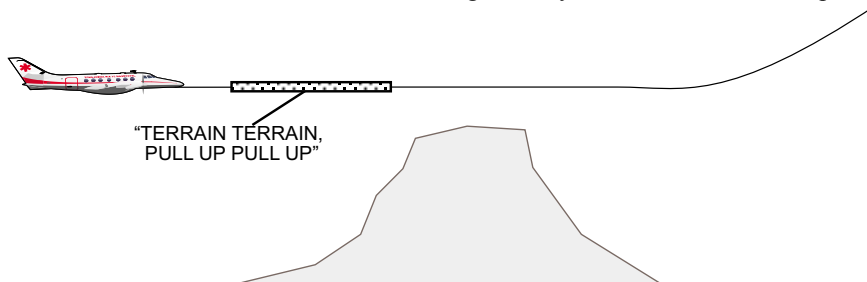
(9) Upon getting the "PULL UP" warnings, initiate a climb at approximately 1000 FPM.

(10) By the time a positive rate of climb has been established all warnings shall terminate/turn off.

NOTE: Excessive airspeeds may trigger Mode 4 "Too Low Terrain" alerts that will mask the "Sink Rate" aural alert. The aircraft may be configured with gear and/or flaps down as necessary.

4. Excessive Closure Rate to Terrain (DO-161A Warning Mode 2)

NOTE: Mode 2 testing requires establishing a uniformly decreasing rate of change of height above terrain (Radar Altitude) starting from 2450 feet AGL. This requires approaching a target terrain feature at a constant airspeed and on an established course over the ground. Any mountain with enough local relief to allow initiating the maneuver at a radar altitude of greater than 2450 ft and with a uniform slope of from .21 to .3 is suitable. Radar altitudes specified for warnings are approximate and intended as guide. Actual RA values should be verified from the alert logs. Verify and set local altimeter prior to this test.



(a) Mode 2A Flaps NOT in Landing Configuration

Test Conditions

- (1) Ensure ILS is not tuned.
- (2) Select/Verify TERR INHIB – ON.
- (3) Select/Verify Flaps NOT in landing configuration.
- (4) Select/Verify FLAP OVRD – OFF.
- (5) Select/Verify Landing Gear - UP.
- (6) Fly across the specified mountain from the no warning area on a constant heading at an even altitude of 500 feet above the selected target terrain feature and at a stabilized 210 ± 10 KTS Ground Speed.

(7) At a radar altitude 1100 to 1450 Ft AGL, verify the following indications:

| | TIME | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "TERRAIN, TERRAIN" "PULL UP, PULL UP" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert Warn: TERR Annunciator at "TERRAIN, TERRAIN" | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert Warn: PULL UP annunciator at "PULL UP" | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: Yes | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

(8) After overflying the peak, initiate a 500 to 1000 FPM climb. The PULL UP annunciator should turn off after 300 feet of altitude is gained.

5. Altitude Loss after Take-off (DO-161A Warning Mode 3)

NOTE: These alerts occur when the aircraft loses altitude shortly after take-off or go-around.

NOTE: This test should be conducted over fairly level ground or water. Carefully monitor the Radio Altimeter Indicator to determine the TURN ON and TURN OFF points of the warnings.

(a) Mode 3 after Take-off

Test Conditions

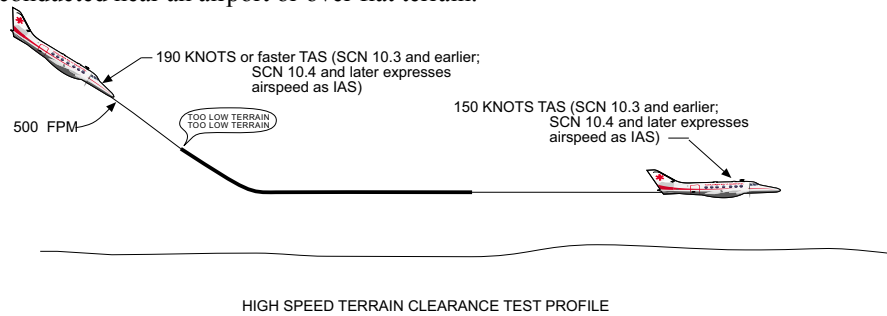
- (1) Select/Verify TERR INHIB – ON
- (2) Conduct a normal takeoff.
- (3) Accelerate and retract the flaps to *other than* landing flaps.
- (4) IMMEDIATELY start climbing at approximately 600 FPM. Level out at 1000 feet AGL and IMMEDIATELY start a slow descent (rate of at least 110 FPM) to approximately 800 feet AGL.
- (5) When a barometric altitude loss of 5 to 200 feet has been attained observe the following:

| | TIME | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "DON'T SINK" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

(6) Smoothly pull up into a 100 FPM climb. The "DON'T SINK" warning will terminate and the TERR annunciator will extinguish after a positive rate of climb is established.

6. Flight into Terrain When Not in Landing Configuration (DO-161A Warning Mode 4)

TAWS generates Mode 4 alerts when the aircraft is too close to the ground. An alert occurs when the aircraft is operated too close to the ground with the landing gear retracted or when the TAWS computer determines that aircraft is a landing configuration with less than landing flaps. This test should be conducted near an airport or over flat terrain.



Test Conditions

- (a) Select/Verify Gear – UP and TERR INHIB - ON.
- (b) Select/Verify Flaps NOT in landing configuration.
- (c) At a stabilized airspeed of greater than 190 kts IAS descend to an altitude of 500 Feet AGL or less.

NOTE: Airspeed is expressed as IAS (Indicated Airspeed) in TAWS installations with SCN 10.4 and later. Earlier software versions express airspeed as TAS (True Airspeed).

- (d) Between 1000 and 500 feet AGL, observe the following:

| | TIME | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "TOO LOW TERRAIN" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: Yes | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

Test Conditions

- (a) Commence a stabilized visual approach from an altitude of approximately 1000 feet AGL, descend at approximately 500 FPM, less than 150 kts IAS.

NOTE: Airspeed is expressed as IAS (Indicated Airspeed) in TAWS installations with SCN 10.4 and later. Earlier software versions express airspeed as TAS (True Airspeed).

- (b) Between 600 and 400 feet AGL, observe the following:

| | TIME | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "TOO LOW GEAR, TOO LOW GEAR" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

- (c) Extend the Landing Gear. The TERR annunciator will extinguish and the "TOO LOW GEAR" warning will turn OFF.
- (d) Continue the approach.
- (e) Between 300 and 200 feet AGL, observe the following:

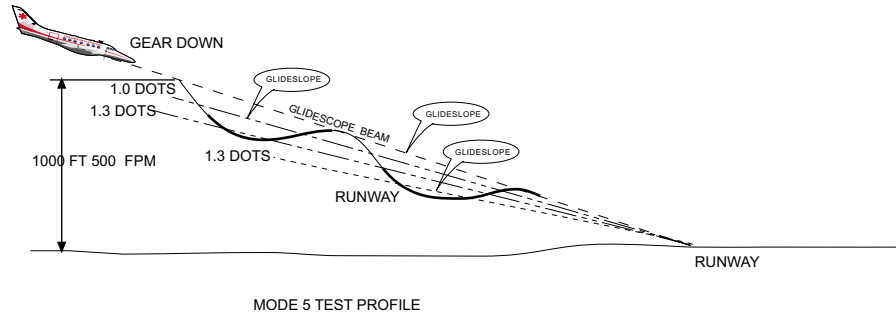
| | TIME | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "TOO LOW FLAPS, TOO LOW FLAPS" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

- (f) Extend the flaps to landing configuration and hold the altitude at 100 to 150 feet AGL. The TERR annunciator will extinguish and the "TOO LOW FLAPS" warning will turn OFF.

- (g) Initiate a Go-Around procedure. Raise the landing gear and climb at 600 FPM to an altitude of 1500 feet AGL.

7. Excessive Downward Deviation from an ILS Glideslope (DO-161A Warning Mode 5)

TAWS generates Mode 5 alerts when the aircraft deviates excessively below the glideslope with the gear down.



NOTE: The following conditions must be present to allow this warning function to operate.

Test Conditions

- (a) Select/Verify TERR INHIB – ON.
- (b) Initiate a normal ILS approach. (#1 NAV radio tuned to ILS)
- (c) Landing gear – Down
- (d) At 1000 feet AGL, start to descend below the Glideslope at a descent rate of at least 500 FPM. Between 1.0 and 1.6 dots (nominal value 1.3 dots) "Fly Up" indication, observe the following:

| | TIME | | |
|--|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "GLIDESLOPE" (soft alert) | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: BELOW G/S | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

- (e) Level out airplane. When the G/S indication decreases to between 1.3 and 0.7 Dots "Fly Up", the "GLIDESLOPE" warning and BELOW G/S lamp(s) will turn OFF.
- (f) Descend again to more than 2.0 dots fly up indication.
- (g) Maintain the descent at this deviation. At 250 TO 300 feet AGL the following indication will occur:

| | TIME | | |
|--|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "GLIDESLOPE" (loud alert) | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: BELOW G/S | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

- (h) At 200 ft. AGL press G/S INHIBIT and observe:

| | TIME | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Glideslope alert cancels | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

For Analog with backcourse discrete configured:

Test Conditions

- (a) Select/Verify TERR INHIB – ON.
- (b) Initiate FMS ILS Back course approach
- (c) Verify G/S INHIBIT light illuminates.
- (d) Recover aircraft to glidepath condition or resume flight test.

8. Altitude Callouts:

The altitude callout function generates aural altitude annunciations each time the aircraft's radio altimeter altitude descends through one of the configured altitude with no ILS frequency tuned.

Test Conditions

- (a) Conduct non-precision approach to an airport.
- (b) Verify no ILS frequency tuned.
- (c) Observe the following aural callout at 500ft AGL:

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | TIME | | |
| Voice alert | "FIVE HUNDRED" _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| (d) | Continue approach or resume flight. | | |

9. Bank Angle Callouts (if so equipped and configured):

The TAWS will monitor the aircraft bank angle and issue a voice alert upon reaching the Configured Bank Angle limit. If the Aircraft continues past the limit and reaches a bank angle value equal to 20% greater than the configuration setting, a second voice alert will be issued. It is possible for the aircraft to maintain a bank angle in excess of the configuration setting after the warnings have been issued with no further warnings issued. Decreasing the aircraft bank angle to a value less than 20% of the configuration setting will reset the alert and any further incursions past the configuration setting will generate a new voice alert.

- (a) Climb to a safe altitude for banking turn maneuvers.
- (b) Gradually establish a bank angle that approaches and exceeds the configured bank angle limit. Observe the following:

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | TIME | | |
| Voice Alert: "BANK ANGLE" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

- (c) Return the aircraft to wings level flight.

B. Terrain Alerting Functions

NOTE: TERRAIN INHIBIT must be **OFF** for all terrain alerting functions tests.

NOTE: These alerts use *GROUND SPEED* from the FMS and *not TAS*. Refer to the #1 FMS CDU Nav page 1 for ground speed reference data.

1. Premature Descent Alerts (PDA)

NOTE: This sample test will evaluate the TAWS alerts generated when the aircraft violates the protection floor around an airport. This function can be tested within 10nm of the destination airport runway.

- (a) On the FMS or visually establish an inbound course to a runway at a selected airport.
- (b) Position the aircraft at 10nm from the end of the runway.
- (c) Landing gear down or flap override active.
- (d) Flaps in landing configuration.
- (e) Descend below 400 Feet AGL *more* than 5nm before the runway.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | TIME | | |
| Voice Alert: "TOO LOW TERRAIN" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert caution: TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: Yes | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

- (f) Pull up to a safe altitude and resume normal flight.

2. Forward Looking Terrain Avoidance Alerts

The alerts associated with the Forward Looking Terrain Avoidance Alerts are validated by flying flight profiles toward steep terrain.

Along track and along arc lateral vertical envelopes are generated based on the aircraft's current position and ground speed. Vertical envelopes are generated in Climb, Level and Descent Regions. Terrain Warnings or Cautions occur when the terrain in the terrain data base lateral envelope violates the vertical envelopes.

Potential terrain conflicts are depicted by the Terrain Threat Symbol. Both Warnings and Cautions are alerted with this symbol. Terrain Warnings display a flashing red symbol while Terrain Cautions are depicted by a flashing yellow symbol. Terrain threats along the flight plan display at the predicted first point of contact of terrain with the terrain envelopes.

NOTE: Ensure flaps are not in landing configuration and Flap Override is not engaged for these tests.

(a) Reduced Obstacle Clearance Alerts

NOTE: ROC changes with phase of flight. For best test results remain at least 15 nm from any airport to keep TAWS in enroute phase.

This sample test will evaluate the TAWS alert generated when terrain ahead penetrates the Level Flight Region or the Descent Region of the vertical envelope and the terrain elevation is less than airplane altitude. Terrain Caution will be generated approximately 60 seconds from the point over the ground where the Reduced Obstacle Clearance is less than the vertical clearance required for the Flight Phase. At approximately 30 seconds from the same point a Terrain Warning will occur.

(1) Reduced Obstacle Clearance – Level Flight Test Conditions

- a. Fly toward the selected mountain an altitude approximately 300 feet above the terrain feature while maintaining a constant heading.
- b. Maintain 220 kts *GROUND SPEED*.
- c. When the conditions for this warning are met, the following indications indicate proper function of this alert:

Reduced Obstacle Clearance Caution:

| | TIME | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "CAUTION TERRAIN, CAUTION TERRAIN" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: TERR | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: Yes (yellow terrain threat symbol) | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

d. Approximately 30 seconds after Caution:

Reduced Obstacle Clearance Warning:

| | TIME | | |
|---|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: "TERRAIN TERRAIN, PULL UP PULL UP" | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: PULL UP | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: Yes (red terrain threat symbol) | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

e. Exit ROC alert envelope and climb to a safe altitude.

2. QFE Operations Mode

NOTE: QFE operations are NOT conducted in the United States.

A. Departure Operations

This test will evaluate the optional configuration QFE mode function. The departure logic selects the departure airport on the FMS flight plan if one exists. If no flight plan is present on the FMS, TAWS selects its own destination airport based on position.

- (1) Verify that TAWS is operational and in the non-QFE mode
- (2) Press the QFE request switch and verify QFE armed.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

- (3) Within fifteen seconds set pilot's altimeter to local QFE setting. If no local QFE setting is available set altimeter to zero (0). Verify QFE active.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

- (4) Execute a normal takeoff and verify that no nuisance alerts occur.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

- (5) At 30 nm from the airport, verify that QFE mode automatically cancels. A "NOT IN DEPART TERM AREA" message will be displayed.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

- (6) Press the QFE request switch to cancel QFE.

B. Arrival Operations

This test will evaluate the configurable QFE mode function during approach and landing operations. TAWS will check the FMS for a destination airport in the flight plan. If no destination airport is present QFE will not activate.

- (1) Verify that TAWS is operational in the non-QFE mode and link approach.
- (2) Press the QFE request switch and verify QFE armed.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

- (3) Within fifteen seconds set pilot's altimeter to local QFE setting. If no local QFE setting as available, estimate the setting based on the current altimeter setting. Set altimeter to zero (0). Verify that QFE is active.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

- (4) Make a normal approach and landing. Verify that no nuisance terrain alerts occur.

TIME

_____ PASS FAIL

4. “Flight Plan Look Ahead” Terrain Alerting

TAWS generates both static and dynamic terrain envelopes along and down the flight path. Static lateral and vertical envelopes are used for Terrain on Flight Plan Advisory feature. Terrain on Flight Plan Advisory feature uses the vertical and horizontal flight plan information to look down plan for terrain threats. For Dynamic Terrain Caution and Advisories, TAWS uses Estimated Position Error and current ground speed. The topographical features of the terrain used for the test should be suitable for proper operation of this warning mode.

(a) Terrain On Flight Plan Alerting and Warning

This Sample Test Plan will evaluate the TAWS Advisory generated when the terrain in the Static Lateral envelope penetrates the Vertical Flight Plan Look Ahead Envelope.

Test Conditions

- (1) Create a flight plan with a waypoint within 5.6 nm (2 times the Terrain Required Position Accuracy of 2.8 for Enroute Flight Phase) of a terrain feature.
- (2) On the VNAV Flight plan enter an altitude that is at or below the terrain elevation at a flight plan waypoint.
- (3) The following should be observed:

| | | TIME | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Voice Alert: | None | _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| EFIS Message: | None | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| TAWS Display Alert: | White Threat Symbol (See Note 1) | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Lamp Alert: | FMS Message Light | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |
| Pop-up: | No | | <input type="checkbox"/> PASS | <input type="checkbox"/> FAIL |

NOTE 1: When operating TAWS with SCN 10.5 or later, an “FPL CONFLICT” message will appear with the white threat symbol. Closest waypoint and range will also be displayed.

- (4) Remove VNAV altitude from flight plan.

--END OF TEST--

NOTE: The following pages show the various screens of the TAWS Terminal Monitor program. Use the information as a guide when performing TAWS post-installation checkout.

APPENDIX 1

This appendix to Service Letter 2778 contains information regarding Universal's TAWS Terminal Monitor program. The following will assist in configuring TAWS and checking out your installation. Refer to this appendix while accomplishing the preceding ground and flight tests.

| MAIN MENU | | Page 1 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|
| 1) Main Menu | 23) Command Options | |
| 2) Air Data Input Monitor 1/2 | 24) Fault Log | |
| 3) Air Data Input Monitor 2/2 | 25) Alert Log | |
| 4) Radio Altimeter Input Monitor | 26) Misc. Data (SCNs, RCs) | |
| 5) ILS Input Monitor 1/2 | 27) Configuration Data 1/3 | |
| 6) ILS Input Monitor 2/2 | 28) Configuration Data 2/3 | |
| 7) Attitude Input Monitor | 29) Configuration Data 3/3 | |
| 8) FMS Input Monitor 1/4 | 30) DTU Options | |
| 9) FMS Input Monitor 2/4 | 31) True Heading Monitor | |
| 10) FMS Input Monitor 3/4 | | |
| 11) FMS Input Monitor 4/4 | | |
| 12) GPS Input Monitor | | |
| 13) UMGD Input Monitor | | |
| 14) WXR Input Monitor | | |
| 15) Input Discretes Monitor | | |
| 16) Output Discretes Monitor | | |
| 17) 429 Outputs - Alert Parameters | | |
| 18) 429 Outputs - Image Control Bus | | |
| 19) 429 Output Bus Monitor 3/6 | 99) Print messages | |
| 20) 429 Output Bus Monitor 4/6 | | |
| 21) 429 Output Bus Monitor 5/6 | | |
| 22) 429 Output Bus Monitor 6/6 | | |
| 20:11:49 | Press F1 for help at any time. | 10.5 |

NOTES:

1. The TAWS boot up sequence can be monitored. Start the Terminal Monitor program then apply power to the TAWS unit. The Monitor program will display the progress of the TAWS boot.
2. Upon successful boot, the above screen will be displayed. The laptop Page Up / Page Down keys can be used to navigate between screens. The number of the desired screen can also be entered manually. The TAB key will navigate the available fields on a given page.
3. The contents of the Terminal Monitor displays can be captured to a .txt file. Press F8 and the contents of the display screen will be "dumped". Any Alert information will also be captured. This can be useful for flight testing. Only one .txt file will be created during a session. Every press of the F8 key will update the displays and add whatever screen is currently displayed. In the case of the alert logs, the displays accumulate rather than refresh. For more details on alert logs, refer to page 25 of the TAWS Terminal Monitor Program.
4. Some items in this program use the terms "Captain" and "First Officer". "Captain" is interchangeable with "Pilot" and "First Officer" is interchangeable with "Co-pilot".

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value | |
|---------------|------------|-----------------|----------|------|-------|-----|
| Baro Altitude | A429 LS | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | ft |
| | A429 HS | Not Configured | | | | ft |
| | A575 | Not Configured | | | | ft |
| | Syncro | Not Configured | | | | ft |
| | Sperry | Not Configured | | | | ft |
| True Airspeed | A429 LS | (X) | Valid | 6 | 245 | kts |
| | A429 HS | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| | A575 | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| | A565 DC | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| | A565 AC T1 | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| | A565 AC T2 | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| Ind Airspeed | A429 LS | X | INVALID | 3 | 0 | kts |
| | A429 HS | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| | A575 | Not Configured | | | | kts |
| 20:17:44 | | | | | 10.5 | |

NOTES:

1. When a valid signal is present, an "X" will appear in this field. If more than one source is available, the "X" will correspond with the source selected by the TAWS computer.
2. This field will indicate "Not Configured", "Valid" or "Invalid as appropriate.
3. This field reflects the TAWS input port Configuration setting.
4. This field indicates the respective value for a source.
5. Sample data is shown in the True Airspeed field.

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|------|--------|
| Vertical Speed | A429 LS | X | VALID | 3 | ft/min |
| | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft/min |
| | A575 | | Not Configured | | ft/min |
| | A565 AD | | Not Configured | | ft/min |
| | A595 DC | | Not Configured | | ft/min |
| Pressure Alt | A429 LS | X | VALID | 3 | ft |
| | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft |
| | A575 | | Not Configured | | ft |

20:17:51

10.5

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|------|---------|
| Radio Alt 1 | A429 LS | X | VALID | 7 | -114 ft |
| | A552A | | Not Configured | | ft |
| | CALT 55 | | Not Configured | | ft |
| | PB-5M | | Not Configured | | ft |
| Radio Alt 2 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | ft |
| | A552A | | Not Configured | | ft |
| | CALT 55 | | Not Configured | | ft |
| | PB-5M | | Not Configured | | ft |

20:17:56

10.5

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------|----------|
| NAV Freq 1 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | MHz |
| | CSDB | | Not Configured | | MHz |
| NAV Freq 2 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | MHz |
| | CSDB | | Not Configured | | MHz |
| Loc Dev 1 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | CSDB | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A547 | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 HS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | COLLINS VIR30 | | INVALID | | 0.03 dot |
| Loc Dev 2 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | CSDB | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A547 | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 HS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | COLLINS VIR30 | | Not Configured | | dot |

20:17:59

10.5

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------|-----------|
| GS Dev 1 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | CSDB | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A547 | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 HS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | COLLINS VIR30 | | INVALID | | -0.13 dot |
| GS Dev 2 | A429 LS | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | CSDB | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A547 | | Not Configured | | dot |
| | A578 HS | | | | dot |
| | A578 LS | | | | dot |
| | COLLINS VIR30 | | | | dot |

22:10:57

10.5

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------|--------|
| AHRS Status | AHRS A429 HS | | Not Configured | | |
| Roll Angle | AHRS A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| | IRS A429 HS | X | INVALID | 4 | +0 deg |
| | SYNCHRO | | Not Configured | | deg |

20:18:11

10.5

NOTE: When an AHRS is interfaced, TAWS input information will be displayed here.

| PRIMARY | | SECONDARY | | | | TERTIARY | |
|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------------|------|----------|--|
| Parameter | | Source | Selected | Validity | Port | Value | |
| PRIM | PPOS Latitude | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | deg | |
| SEC | PPOS Latitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg | |
| TERT | PPOS Latitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg | |
| PRIM | PPOS Longitude | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | deg | |
| SEC | PPOS Longitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg | |
| TERT | PPOS Longitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg | |
| PRIM | Baro Altitude | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | ft | |
| SEC | Baro Altitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft | |
| TERT | Baro Altitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft | |
| PRIM | Press Altitude | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | ft | |
| SEC | Press Altitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft | |
| TERT | Press Altitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft | |
| PRIM | Vertical Speed | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | ft/m | |
| SEC | Vertical Speed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft/m | |
| TERT | Vertical Speed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | ft/m | |
| 22:24:06 | | | | | | 10.5 | |

| PRIMARY | | SECONDARY | | | TERTIARY | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------|-------|------|
| Parameter | | Source | Selected | Validity | Port | Value | |
| PRIM | Ground Speed | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | | kts |
| SEC | Ground Speed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | kts |
| TERT | Ground Speed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | kts |
| PRIM | True Airspeed | A429 HS | X | VALID | | | kts |
| SEC | True Airspeed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | kts |
| TERT | True Airspeed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | kts |
| PRIM | Desired Track | A429 HS | X | VALID | | | deg |
| SEC | Desired Track | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | deg |
| TERT | Desired Track | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | deg |
| PRIM | Track Angle | A429 HS | X | VALID | | | deg |
| SEC | Track Angle | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | deg |
| TERT | Track Angle | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | deg |
| PRIM | Track Angle Err | A429 HS | X | VALID | | | deg |
| SEC | Track Angle Err | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | deg |
| TERT | Track Angle Err | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | | deg |
| 18:25:00 | | | | | | | 10.5 |

| PRIMARY | | SECONDARY | | | TERTIARY | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------|---------|
| Parameter | | Source | Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
| PRIM | RNP | A429 HS | X | VALID | 1 | 2.80 nm |
| SEC | RNP | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | nm |
| TERT | RNP | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | nm |
| PRIM | EPU | A429 HS | | VALID | 1 | 0.22 nm |
| SEC | EPU | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | nm |
| TERT | EPU | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | nm |
| PRIM | Roll Angle | A429 HS | | INVALID | 1 | +0 deg |
| SEC | Roll Angle | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| TERT | Roll Angle | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| PRIM | True Heading | A429 HS | | INVALID | 1 | 0 deg |
| SEC | True Heading | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| TERT | True Heading | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| PRIM | MAG Heading | A429 HS | | INVALID | 1 | deg |
| SEC | MAG Heading | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| TERT | MAG Heading | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| 20:01:34 | | | | | | 10.5 |

| PRIMARY 1 | | SECONDARY | | | TERTIARY | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------|------|--------------|
| Parameter | | Source | Source | Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
| PRIM | XtrackDist | A429 HS | | X | VALID | 1 | nm |
| SEC | XtrackDist | A429 HS | | | Not Configured | | nm |
| TERT | XtrackDist | A429 HS | | | Not Configured | | nm |
| PRIM | Date | A429 HS | | X | VALID | 1 | 01/15/02 |
| SEC | Date | A429 HS | | | Not Configured | | |
| TERT | Date | A429 HS | | | Not Configured | | |
| PRIM | Time | A429 HS | | X | VALID | 1 | 22:07:54 GMT |
| SEC | Time | A429 HS | | | Not Configured | | GMT |
| TERT | Time | A429 HS | | | Not Configured | | GMT |

22:12:44

10.5

| Parameter | Source | Source Selected | Validity | Port | Value |
|------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|------|--------------|
| Date | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | |
| | A429 LS | | VALID | 5 | 01/15/02 |
| Time | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | GMT |
| | A429 LS | | INVALID | | 00:00:00 GMT |
| Ground Speed | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | kts |
| | A429 LS | | VALID | | 14 kts |
| True Track Angle | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| | A429 LS | | VALID | | 132 deg |
| PPOS Latitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| | A429 LS | | VALID | | 32.08 deg |
| PPOS Longitude | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | deg |
| | A429 LS | | VALID | | 110.90 deg |
| VDOP | A429 HS | | Not Configured | | |
| | A429 LS | | VALID | | 2.81 |

22:15:23

10.5

Source: A429 HS Port: 6 Validity: VALID

View PLAN
Range
 Horizontal 10 nm
 Vertical 2000 ft
AntiClutter ALL
Orientation NOSE UP
Image Status TAWS

20:18:26

10.5

NOTE: When a Universal Avionics MFD is interfaced, real time MFD data will be displayed on this page.


```
WXR 1: Not Configured      Port:
Control Word 1: 0x          Control Word 2: 0x
Mode:                      Range:      nm

WXR 2: Not Configured
Control Word 1: 0x          Control Word 2: 0x
Mode:                      Range:      nm
```

20:18:28

10.5

NOTE: This page is reserved for Radar interface when it becomes available.

| Parameter | INPUT DISCRETES MONITOR Discrete State | Value |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Gear UP/DOWN | GROUND | DOWN |
| Flaps In Landing | OPEN (NOTE 1) | NOT FLAPS (NOTE 2) |
| Glide Slope Inhibit | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Flap Inhibit | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Gear Inhibit | Not Configured | |
| Terrain Inhibit | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Air/Ground | GROUND | GROUND |
| Inhibit All Modes | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Master Audio Cancel | OPEN | NOT CANCEL |
| ILS 1 Mode | OPEN | FALSE |
| ILS 2 Mode | Not Configured | |
| Back Course 1 Selected | OPEN | FALSE |
| Back Course 2 Selected | Not Configured | |
| Captain Terrain Select | OPEN | FALSE |
| First Officer Terrain Select | Not Configured | |
| Minimums | Not Configured | |
| QFE | OPEN | FALSE |
| RWS WARNING | Not Configured | |
| FMS/CDU Video Sw 1 | Not Configured | |
| FMS/CDU Video Sw 2 | Not Configured | |
| TOGA | OPEN | NOT TOGA |
| 23:12:17 | | 10.5 |

NOTES:

1. The state of the corresponding discrete will be displayed in this field. The information is relative to the function; i.e.: OPEN / GROUND, OPEN / 28 VDC, ETC.
2. The value is also relative to the function; i.e.: GND - AIR, LANDING FLAPS - NOT LANDING FLAPS, etc.

| Parameter | Discrete State | Value |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| TAWS Warning Light | OPEN (NOTE 1) | OFF (NOTE 2) |
| TAWS Caution Light | OPEN | OFF |
| GPWS Fail Light | OPEN | OFF |
| Terrain Fail Light | OPEN | OFF |
| Wind Shear Fail Light | Not Configured | |
| TCAS Audio Inhibit | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Glide Slope Manual Inhibit | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Flap Manual Inhibit | OPEN | NOT INHIBIT |
| Wind Shear Warning Light | Not Configured | |
| Wind Shear Caution Light | Not Configured | |
| Glide Slope Caution Light | OPEN | OFF |
| Captain Terrain Relay Driver | GROUND | TRUE |
| First Officer Terrain Relay Driver | Not Configured | |
| Obstacle Fail Light | Not Configured | |
| QFE Mode Light | OPEN | OFF |
| Terrain Inhibit Light | Not Configured | |

18:44:00 10.5

NOTES:

1. The state of the corresponding discrete will be displayed in this field. The information is relative to the function; i.e.: OPEN / GROUND, OPEN / 28 VDC, ETC.
2. The value is also relative to the function; i.e.: ON - OFF, INHIBIT - NOT INHIBIT, etc.

Alert Parameters

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|
| Terrain Threat Elevation | 0 ft | No_Flight_Plan | ACTIVE |
| Terrain Threat Latitude | 0.00 deg | Airplane_In_Turn | INACTIVE |
| Terrain Threat Longitude | 0.00 deg | Obstacle Caution | INACTIVE |
| Mode 6 Bank Angle | INACTIVE | Terrain Threat Active | INACTIVE |
| Mode 6 Altitude Callouts | INACTIVE | Check Baro Correction | INACTIVE |
| Mode 5 Loud Glide Slope | INACTIVE | MSA Advisory | INACTIVE |
| Mode 5 Soft Glide Slope | INACTIVE | MGCB Advisory | INACTIVE |
| Mode 4B Flaps | INACTIVE | High Terrain Impact Warning | INACTIVE |
| Mode 4A Gear | INACTIVE | High Terrain Impact Caution | INACTIVE |
| Mode 4 Terrain | INACTIVE | Imminent Terr Impact Warning | INACTIVE |
| Mode 3 Don't Sink | INACTIVE | Imminent Terr Impact Caution | INACTIVE |
| Mode 2B Terrain | INACTIVE | Reduced Obstacle Clr Warning | INACTIVE |
| Mode 2A Pull Up | INACTIVE | Reduced Obstacle Clr Caution | INACTIVE |
| Mode 2A Terrain Warning | INACTIVE | Terrain On Flt Plan Advisory | INACTIVE |
| Mode 2A Terrain Caution | INACTIVE | | |
| Mode 1 Pull Up | INACTIVE | | |
| Mode 1 Sink Rate | INACTIVE | | |

18:44:00

10.5

Image Control Bus

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----|
| Captain: | | First Officer: | |
| upper elevation | 0 ft | upper elevation | ft |
| upper elev display | BLANKED SOLID | upper elev display | |
| upper elevation color | GREEN | upper elevation color | |
| lower elevation | 0 ft | lower elevation | ft |
| lower elev display | BLANKED SOLID | lower elev display | |
| lower elevation color | GREEN | lower elevation color | |

18:44:00

10.5

NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME

20:18:38

10.5

NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME

20:18:44

10.5

NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME

20:28:39

10.5

NOT AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME

20:18:49

10.5

Page

```
Pre-Flight Test    ----    Off    Verbose Debug    00000000 (hex)
                  CPU Resets    Toggle Pop Up    On
CLEAR COUNT
Count    82
Time
  Prev  00:00:00  00/00/00
  Last  00:00:00  00/00/00
                  Toggle Halving RA
                  Inputs to GPWS    Off
```

20:18:49

10.5

| FAULT LOG | | | | | | Page 24 |
|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|---------|
| Fault | Occurrences | Initial Date/Time | Latest Date/Time | SCN# | | |
| GEAR RC FAIL | 1 | 01/07/02 20:10:31 | 01/07/02 20:10:31 | 10.5 | | |
| Prev 10 Faults | | Records 1 - 10 | | Next 10 Faults | | |
| 20:28:50 | | | | 10.5 | | |

NOTE: This page displays faults detected by the various self tests in the TAWS computer. Details of the faults can be accessed by using the TAB key to highlight the desired fault, then pressing the space bar. The fault details will appear superimposed over the main page.

| FAULT LOG | | | | | | Page 24 |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------|--|---------|
| Fault | Occurrences | Initial Date/Time | Latest Date/Time | SCN# | | |
| FAULT LOG | | | | | | |
| Fault | GPWS MODE 6 NOT AVAIL | | | | | |
| Date/Time (Initial) | 08/23/00 15:51:05 | | | | | |
| Date/Time (Last) | 08/23/00 18:55:42 | | | | | |
| Occurrences | 2 | | | | | |
| SCN# | 10.10 | | | | | |
| Additional Data 1 | 0 | 0x00000000 | | | | |
| Additional Data 2 | 0 | 0x00000000 | | | | |
| | | Records 1 - 10 | | | | |
| 20:28:50 | | | | 10.5 | | |

NOTE: Each space bar press will advance the superimposed screen to the next available fault.

| Alert LOG | | | | Page 25 |
|----------------------|----------|----------------|-------|----------------|
| Alert | Date | Time | SCN# | |
| WARNING: Terrain Ter | 08/04/00 | 23:35:44 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:11:59 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:11:06 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:09:54 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:08:26 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:07:03 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:06:43 | 10.10 | |
| CAUTION: Bank Angle | 08/04/00 | 22:04:57 | 10.10 | |
| Takeoff | 08/04/00 | 22:04:56 | 10.10 | |
| WARNING: Terrain (RO | 08/04/00 | 00:11:21 | 10.10 | |
| Prev 10 Alerts | | Records 1 - 10 | | Next 10 Alerts |
| 20:19:23 | | | | 10.5 |

NOTE: This page displays alerts generated by the TAWS computer. Details of the alerts can be accessed by using the TAB key to highlight the desired alert, then pressing the space bar. The alert details will appear superimposed over the main page.

| Alert LOG | | | | Page 25 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Alert | Date | Time | SCN# | |
| WARNING: Terrain Terrain (Preface) | | 08/04/00 23:35:44 | | |
| Scn#:10.10 | Alert Var: 0x00000008 | Inhibit Input Var: 0xFE7FFFFFF | | |
| Tail#: N10UN | Active ROC: 700 ft | Flt Phase:ENROUTE | | |
| Org Airport:KSEA | Dest Airport: none | From Leg: ??? | | |
| Org Runway: none | Dest Runway: none | To Leg: | | |
| Baro Alt: 14999 ft | Ppos Lat: 51.81 | Ppos Lon: -129.69 | | |
| Plane Alt: 14999 ft | Radio Alt: 1378 | Sel Alt: 14999 ft | | |
| G/S Dev: 0.00 dot | Close Rate: -5005 fpm | Sink Rate: 0 fpm | | |
| Rnp: 0.00 nm | Epu: 0.13 nm | Trpa: 2.80 nm | | |
| Gnd Speed: 279 kt | Air Speed: 279 kt | All Modes Inh:NO INHIBIT | | |
| Flaps:NO FLAPS | Air/Gnd: AIR | G/S Inh: NO INHIBIT | | |
| Gear: UP | Flap Inh: NO INHIBIT | Terrain Inh: NO INHIBIT | | |
| Master Audio Cancel:NO CANCEL | Toga: NO TOGA | | | |
| BackCourse Approach:INACTIVE | FP Adherence: FALSE | | | |
| Mnvr Dist: 0.0 ft | Plt Reac Dist: 0.0 ft | | | |
| True Track Angle: -50.6 deg | True Track Rate: 0.00 deg/sec | | | |
| Cross Track Dist: 0.00 nm | ILS 1/2 Mode: FALSE/FALSE | | | |
| Terr Conflict LAT: 0.00 | Terr Conflict LON: 0.00 | | | |
| Terr Conflict Elev: 0 | Roll Angle: 0.02 deg | | | |
| WARNING: Terrain (RO | 08/04/00 | 00:11:21 | 10.10 | |
| Prev 10 Alerts | | Records 1 - 10 | | Next 10 Alerts |
| 20:19:23 | | | | 10.5 |

NOTE: Each space bar press will advance the superimposed screen to the next available alert.

```
S/W          SCN
CPU Main     10.5   Jan  2 2002
CPU Boot     10.50  Sep 19 2001
ARINC Board  020.20
Analog Board 1.140
Config Module 10.5
Terrain DB   0005 efc 05-May-2000
              bld
Airport DB   0107 efc 12-Jun-2001
              bld 29-Jun-2001
GFX Filesytm 0012   14-Dec-2001
TAWS with Wxr that includes pe
CRC
CPU Main     0x732419D7
CPU Boot     0x1E96BA70
Terrain DB   0x
Airport DB   0x

MAC Address  00.90.95.00.0C.54
IP Address   192.168.55.06
```

20:25:55

10.5

| ARINC | Rcvr | Config | Version | Date | Comment | Length | 856 |
|-------|------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----|
| | 1 | PRIMARY FMS HS | V10.5 | 1/15/2002 | Test Bench | | |
| | 2 | no device | | | | | |
| | 3 | ADC LS | Analog In | | Config | Aircraft Param | |
| | 4 | IRS HS | Airspeed | no device | | Type | |
| | 5 | GPS LS | BaroAlt | no device | | Best Climb | fpm |
| | 6 | no device | AltRate | no device | | MaxRA | ft |
| | 7 | no device | LocDev1 | ILS CVIR30 | | TailID | |
| | 8 | no device | GlideDev1 | ILS CVIR30 | | | |
| | 9 | no device | LocDev2 | no device | | | |
| | 10 | no device | GlideDev2 | no device | | | |
| | 11 | no device | RadAlt1 | CALT 55 | | | |
| | 12 | no device | RadAlt2 | no device | | | |
| CSDB | 1 | no device | Roll | no device | | | |
| CSDB | 2 | no device | | | | Data Rates | |
| WXP | 1 | no device | Video Output | Type | | Baro Alt | Hz |
| WXP | 2 | no device | Type | | | True Track | Hz |
| ARINC | Xmtr | Config | Device | | | Radio Alt | Hz |
| | 1 | FMS HS | | | | | |
| | 2 | no device | PopUpDisplay | | | FMS Page | |
| | 3 | IMAGE CNTL HS | Type | | | Ethernet 10T | |
| | 4 | | Device | | | | |

20:26:10

10.5

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|
| Display Colors | | Audio | | Feature | Enabled |
| Aircraft Symbol | BLACK | Spkr | Lo 0.5 w | Wind Shear Alert | - |
| Flight Leg | WHITE | | Hi 1.0 w | Obstacle Alert | - |
| Active Leg | MAGENTA | | Noisy 0.0 db | Pop Up | - |
| Trend Line | MAGENTA | Headset | Lo 10 mw | FMS MSG Lamp | - |
| | | | Hi 35 mw | | |
| | | | Noisy 0.0 db | Overlay Display | ---- |

| | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| Alert Callouts | | Alert Syntax | US | Display | |
| Alt | Enabled | Alt | Enabled | Repeat | Enable Y |
| 2500 | N | 200 | N | Alerts Enabled | Config |
| 2000 | N | 100 | N | BaroAlt | N 2000 ft |
| 1500 | N | 90 | N | RAActive | N 2500 ft |
| 1000 | N | 80 | N | MinAlt | N 500 ft |
| 900 | N | 70 | N | ApproachMin | N 600 ft |
| 800 | N | 60 | N | MaxBank | Y 25 deg |
| 700 | N | 50 | N | | |
| 600 | N | 40 | N | | |
| 500 | Y | 30 | N | | |
| 400 | N | 20 | N | | |
| 300 | N | 10 | N | | |

20:26:24

10.5

WXR Param

Cntl no evic

Output no device

Interleave No

Orientation TRACK UP

User Defined Params

Base A708-6

Mode Box

Enable No (d)

X Pos +0 (d)

Y Pos +0 (d)

Alt Box

Enable No (d)

X Pos +0 (d)

Y Pos +0 (d)

Colors 5 (d)

Sweep 180 (d)

Int Angle 45 (d)

(d) indicate default

20:26:24

10.5

```
LOAD DB                               Complete:  0%
Version:
Effectivity:
CRC:          0X00000000
Loading Disk:  0 of 0      CONTINUE      ABORT
DTU File:
Flash File:
CLEAR Load Errors ( forces reset )

Flight Data Recording off
Status:      Normal
File:
DTU Bytes:  0
Enable      No (d)
DUMP LOGS
Status:
```

20:26:24

10.5

| Parameter | Source | | Validity | Value |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Source | Selected | | |
| True Heading | WXR1 | | INVALID | 0 deg |
| | WXR2 | | INVALID | 0 deg |
| | ATT | X | VALID | 132 deg |
| | FMS | | VALID | 132 deg |
| MAG Heading | WXR1 | | INVALID | 0 deg |
| | WXR2 | | INVALID | 0 deg |
| | ATT | | VALID | 120 deg |
| | FMS | | VALID | 120 deg |
| MAG Var | WXR1 | | INVALID | +0 deg |
| | WXR2 | | INVALID | +0 deg |
| | ATT | | INVALID | +0 deg |
| | FMS | | VALID | +11 deg |
| Drift Angle | WXR1 | | INVALID | +0 deg |
| | WXR2 | | INVALID | +0 deg |
| | ATT | | INVALID | +120 deg |
| | FMS | | INVALID | +120 deg |
| Computed True Heading | | | VALID | 132 deg |

20:26:24

10.5