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Babbage, Charles (1792–1871)

Election: 1832, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Mathematician; Inventor; Educator

Babbitt, Irving (1865–1933)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Linguist; Educator; Writer

Babbitt, Milton Byron (1916–2011)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Musician (composer, music theorist); Educator

Babcock, Horace Welcome (1912–2003)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Babior, Bernard Macy (1935–2004)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bach, George Leland (1915–1994)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Bache, Alexander Dallas (1806–1867)

Election: 1845, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

Bacher, Robert Fox (1905–2004)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bachman, John (1790–1874)

Election: 1845, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: St. John's Church

Residence at election: Charleston, SC

Career description: Clergy member; Naturalist; Zoologist

Backlund, Jons Oskar (1846–1916)

Election: 1914, FHM

Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory

Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia

Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Backus, George Edward (1930–)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Backus, John (1924–2007)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

Residence at election: San Jose, CA

Career description: Computer scientist; Company research institution staff member and administrator

Bacon, John (1738–1820)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Court of Common Pleas of Berkshire County, Massachusetts

Residence at election: Stockbridge, MA

Career description: Jurist; Legislator

Bacon, John (1817–1881)

Election: 1847, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physiological chemist; Hospital scientific staff member; Educator

Bacon, Leonard (1887–1954)

Election: 1943, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Peace Dale, RI

Residence at election: Peace Dale, RI

Career description: Literary critic; Writer (poet)

Bacow, Lawrence S. (1951–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Medford, MA

Career description: Public policy and environment scholar; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Baddeley, Alan David (1934–)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Bristol

Residence at election: Bristol, England

Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: University of York

Baddour, Raymond Frederick (1925–)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Belmont, MA

Badger, Richard McLean (1896–1974)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Badian, Ernst (1925–)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Badinter, Robert (1928–)

Election: 2006, FHM

Affiliation at election: Sénat de France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Current Affiliations: Same

Baer, Karl Ernst von (1792–1876)

Election: 1849, FHM

Affiliation at election: St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia

Career description: Embryologist; Geographer; Anthropologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Baeyer, Adolf Johann Friedrich Wilhelm von (1835–1917)

Election: 1884, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Munich

Residence at election: Munich, Germany

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bagge, Gosta Adolfsson (1882–1951)

Election: 1933, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Economist; Educator; Diplomat

Bagnall, Roger Shaler (1947–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: New York University

Bagnold, Ralph Alger (1896–1990)

Election: 1974, FHM

Affiliation at election: British Royal Army

Residence at election: Kent, England

Career description: Geologist; Army officer

Bahadur, Raghu Raj (1924–1997)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bahcall, John Norris (1934–2005)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution and project staff member

Baier, Kurt (1917–2010)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bailey, David Roy Shackleton (1917–2005)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bailey, Elizabeth Ellery (1938–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Wharton School

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Economist; Public policy expert; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bailey, Frederick George (1924–)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bailey, Irving Widmer (1884–1967)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Botanist; Plant anatomist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bailey, Jacob Whitman (1811–1857)

Election: 1845, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Military Academy

Residence at election: West Point, NY

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bailey, Liberty Hyde (1858–1954)

Election: 1900, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Botanist; Horticulturist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bailey, Solon Irving (1854–1931)

Election: 1892, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bailey, Stephen Kemp (1916–1982)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Baillargeon, Renée (1951–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baily, Francis (1774–1844)

Election: 1832, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Astronomer;

Stockbroker

Bailyn, Bernard (1922–)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins (1904–1996)

Election: 1937, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Bainton, Dorothy Ford (1933–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Pathologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bainton, Roland Herbert (1894–1984)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Theologian; Historian;

Educator

Baird, Barbara A. (1951–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Chemist, Chemical biologist, Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baird, Douglas Gordon (1953–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baird, John Wallace (1869–1919)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Clark University

Residence at election: Worcester, MA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Baird, Spencer Fullerton (1823–1887)

Election: 1848, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dickinson College

Residence at election: Carlisle, PA

Career description: Zoologist; Research

institution administrator

Baird, Walter Scott (1908–1982)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Baird Associates

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Engineer;

Company executive

Bajcsy, Ruzena (1935–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Computer scientist,

Electrical engineer, Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baker, Benjamin (1840–1907)

Election: 1899, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Civil engineer

Baker, David (1962–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA

Career description: Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baker, George Pierce (1866–1935)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Theatrical director;

Educator

Baker, George Pierce (1903–1995)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Baker, Herbert George (1920–2001)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Botanist; Educator;

Academic research institution administrator

Baker, J. H. (John Hamilton) (1944–)

Election: 2001, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Lawyer; Historian;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baker, James Gilbert (1914–2005)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Optical physicist;

Astronomer; Research institution staff

member

Baker, James A. (1930–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Baker Botts LLP

Residence at election: Houston, TX

Career description: Lawyer, U.S. Secretary

of State, U.S. Secretary of the Treasury,

Company executive

Current Affiliations: Same

Baker, Keith Michael (1938–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baker, Russell Wayne (1925–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Times

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Journalist

Current Affiliations: Leesburg, VA

Baker, Tania Ann (1961–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular
biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baker, William Oliver (1915–2005)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone
Laboratories

Residence at election: Morristown, NJ

Career description: Chemist; Researcher;
Research institution administrator

Baker, William Franklin (1942–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Educational
Broadcasting Corporation

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive
(broadcasting)

Current Affiliations: Same

Balch, Francis Noyes (1873–1960)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard
University Graduate School of Business
Administration

Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA

Career description: Business specialist;
Biologist; Educator

Balch, Franklin Greene (1864–1958)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Balch, Thomas Willing (1866–1927)

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Lawyer; Publicist; Writer

Baldensperger, Fernand (Philippe-Jules-
Fernand) (1871–1958)

Election: 1940, FHM

Affiliation at election: Université de Paris;
Harvard University

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Language and literary
scholar; Educator

Baldeschieler, John Dickson (1933–)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University;
U.S. Government

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;
Administrator

Current Affiliations: California Institute of
Technology

Baldessari, John Anthony (1931–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Artist (photographer,
painter); Educator

Current Affiliations: John Baldessari Studio

Baldwin, George Rumford (1798–1888)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Woburn, MA

Residence at election: Woburn, MA

Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Henry Ives (1896–1992)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New Hampshire
Forestry Commission

Residence at election: Hillsboro, NH

Career description: Botanist; Ecologist;
Educator; Government research scientist;
Company executive

Baldwin, Jack Edward (1938–)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Baldwin, James Fowle (1782–1862)

Election: 1841, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Engineer; Government
official

Baldwin, John Wesley (1929–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins
University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baldwin, Loammi (1745–1807)

Election: 1782, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Woburn, MA

Residence at election: Woburn, MA

Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Jr., Loammi (1780–1838)

Election: 1810, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Charlestown, MA

Residence at election: Charlestown, MA

Career description: Engineer; Lawyer

Baldwin, Ralph Belknap (1912–2010)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Oliver Machinery
Company

Residence at election: Grand Rapids, MI

Career description: Astronomer; Company
executive

Baldwin, Robert Edward (1924–2011)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Economist; Educator

Baldwin, Robert Lesh (1927–)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University
School of Medicine

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Stanford School of
Medicine

Baldwin, Roger Nash (1884–1981)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Civil
Liberties Union

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Civic leader; Foundation
executive

Baldwin, Simeon Eben (1840–1927)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Jurist; Educator;
Government official

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- Bales, Robert Freed** (1916–2004)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
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- Balfour, Arthur James** (1848–1930)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Government official
-
- Balkin, Jack M.** (1956–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current Affiliations: Yale Law School
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- Ball, Eric Glendinning** (1904–1979)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Newton Highlands, MA
Career description: Biological chemist; Educator; Academic administrator
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- Ball, Mary Margaret** (1909–1999)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wellesley College
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator
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- Balluffi, Robert Weierter** (1924–)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Ithaca, NY
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- Baltes, Paul B.** (1939–2006)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung; Freie Universität Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
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- Baltimore, David** (1938–)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: California Institute of Technology
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- Baltzell, E. Digby** (Edward Digby) (1915–1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
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- Banaji, Mahzarin Rustam** (1956–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Social psychologist, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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- Bancroft, Aaron** (1755–1839)
Election: 1805, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Second Congregational Church
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Clergy member
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- Bancroft, Edward** (1744–1821)
Election: 1797, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Inventor; Chemist
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- Bancroft, George** (1800–1891)
Election: 1863, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Diplomat
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- Bancroft, Wilder Dwight** (1867–1953)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator
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- Bandura, Albert** (1925–)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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- Banerjee, Abhijit Vinayak** (1961–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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- Banerjee, Subir Kumar** (1938–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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- Banerjee, Utpal** (1957–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Molecular and cell biologist, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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- Banfield, Edward Christie** (1916–1999)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
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- Banks (Baronet), Joseph** (1743–1820)
Election: 1788, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Society of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Naturalist; Explorer; Learned society administrator
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- Banks, Nathan** (1868–1953)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Entomologist; Educator; Museum curator
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- Banks, Russell** (1940–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet); Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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Banville, John (1945–)

Election: 2007, FHM

Affiliation at election: Dublin, Ireland

Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland

Career description: Writer (novelist)

Current Affiliations: Same

Baouendi, M. Salah (1937–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baquet, Dean Paul (1956–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Los Angeles Times

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Journalist; Editor

Current Affiliations: New York Times

Barak, Aharon (1936–)

Election: 1987, FHM

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of Israel

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Jurist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baran, Paul (1926–2011)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Novo Ventures, Inc.

Residence at election: Atherton, CA

Career description: Computer engineer;

Company founder and executive

Barbara, Paul Frank (1953–2010)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Barbe-Marbois, Francois Marquis
(1745–1837)

Election: 1781, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Barber, Samuel (1910–1981)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Composer

Barbour, Thomas (1884–1946)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Herpetologist; Museum administrator; Naturalist

Barcroft, Joseph (1872–1947)

Election: 1938, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Bard, Allen Joseph (1933–)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bard, Kathryn A. (1946–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Natick, MA

Career description: Archaeologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bard, Philip (1898–1977)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bardeen, John (1908–1991)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Champaign, IL

Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bardeen, William Allan (1941–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

Residence at election: Batavia, IL

Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member

Current Affiliations: Same

Barenblatt, Grigory Isaakovich (1927–)

Election: 1975, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: University of California, Berkeley

Barenboim, Daniel (1942–)

Election: 2005, FHM

Affiliation at election: Chicago Symphony Orchestra

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Musician (pianist, conductor)

Current Affiliations: Staatsoper Unter den Linden

Barger, Abraham Clifford (1917–1996)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Barger, J. Perry (1927–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dynatech Corporation

Residence at election: Burlington, MA

Career description: Company executive (technology consulting and manufacture)

Current Affiliations: Reboxx Corporation

Barghoorn, Jr., Elso Sterrenberg (1915–1984)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Paleobiologist; Educator; Museum curator

Bargmann, Cornelia Isabella (1961–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Rockefeller University

Bargmann, Valentine (1908–1989)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Barish, Barry C. (1936–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barish, Jonas Alexander (1922–1998)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Barkan, Leonard (1944–)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Arts scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Barker, Benjamin Fordyce (1818–1891)

Election: 1881, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bellevue Hospital Medical School

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physician; Educator

Barker, Clyde Frederick (1932–)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine

Barker, Ernest (1874–1960)

Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Barker, Horace Albert (1907–2000)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist; Educator

Barker, Joseph Warren (1891–1975)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Research Corporation of America

Residence at election: New Rochelle, NY

Career description: Electrical engineer;

Educator; Academic administrator;

Foundation executive

Barker, Lucius (1928–)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barlow, Peter (1776–1862)

Election: 1832, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Military Academy

Residence at election: Woolwich, England

Career description: Mathematician;

Physicist; Educator

Barlow, Thomas (1845–1945)

Election: 1918, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hospital for Sick Children, University College Hospital

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Physician; Educator

Barnard, Chester Irving (1886–1961)

Election: 1939, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New Jersey Bell Telephone Company

Residence at election: Newark, NJ

Career description: Company executive;

Foundation trustee; Government official

Barnard, Edward Emerson (1857–1923)

Election: 1892, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lick Observatory

Residence at election: San Jose, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter (1809–1889)

Election: 1860, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Mississippi

Residence at election: Oxford, MS

Career description: Academic administrator; Mathematician; Astronomer

Barnard, James Munson (1819–1904)

Election: 1869, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Benefactor

Barnard, Thomas (1748–1814)

Election: 1798, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA

Residence at election: Salem, MA

Career description: Clergy member

Barnes, Edward Larrabee (1915–2004)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect

Barnes, John Landes (1906–1976)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Winchester, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Barnes, Jonathan (1942–)

Election: 1999, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Geneva

Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Ceaulmont, France

Barnett, Samuel Jackson (1873–1956)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Barnevik, Percy Nils (1941–)

Election: 1999, FHM

Affiliation at election: ABB Asea Brown Boveri Ltd; Investor AB; AstraZeneca PLC; Sandvik AB

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Company executive

Current Affiliations: Same

Barocchi, Paola (1927–)

Election: 1993, FHM

Affiliation at election: Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa

Residence at election: Pisa, Italy

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barolini, Teodolinda (1951–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baron, Hans (1900–1988)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newberry Library; University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Historian; Bibliographer; Educator

Baron, Salo Wittmayer (1895–1989)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Barondes, Samuel Herbert (1933–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: Sausalito, CA

Career description: Neurobiologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barondess, Jeremiah Abraham (1924–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Academy of Medicine

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physician; Educator; Learned society administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barr, Jr., Alfred Hamilton (1902–1981)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Modern Art

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

Barr, James (1924–2006)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University; University of Oxford

Residence at election: Nashville, TN

Career description: Biblical scholar; Educator

Barr, Joseph Seaton (1901–1964)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Barrande, Joachim (1799–1883)

Election: 1875, FHM

Affiliation at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia

Residence at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia

Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Engineer; Researcher

Barrell, Joseph (1869–1919)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Barrett, Alan Hildreth (1927–1991)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator

Barrett, Spencer Charles Hilton (1948–)

Election: 2009, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Toronto

Residence at election: Toronto, ON, Canada

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barro, Robert Joseph (1944–)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barrois, Charles (1851–1939)

Election: 1915, FHM

Affiliation at election: Faculty of Science, University of Lille

Residence at election: Lille, France

Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Barron, Donald Henry (1905–1993)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Medical School

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Barron, Kenny (1943–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: The Julliard School

Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY

Career description: Musician (pianist, composer, arranger); Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Barron, Stephanie (1950–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Los Angeles County Museum of Art

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Curator (art)

Current Affiliations: Same

Barrow, Wilmer Lanier (1903–1975)

Election: 1942, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Concord, MA

Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

Barrows, Harold Kilbrith (1873–1954)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Winchester, MA

Career description: Hydraulic engineer; Educator

Barry, Brian Michael (1936–2009)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Barschall, Henry Herman (1915–1997)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Physicist; Educator

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- Bartels, Larry Martin** (1956–)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
-
- Barth, Alan** (1906–1979)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington Post
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist
-
- Barth, Fredrik** (1928–)
Election: 1997, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo; Emory University
Residence at election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: University of Oslo
-
- Barth, John Simmons** (1930–)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator
Current Affiliations: Chestertown, MD
-
- Barth, Karl** (1886–1968)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Basel
Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland
Career description: Theologian; Educator
-
- Bartholomew, George Adelbert** (1919–2006)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator
-
- Bartlett, Elisha** (1804–1855)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: Lowell, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator
-
- Bartlett, Francis** (1836–1913)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Financier; Lawyer; Art collector and patron
-
- Bartlett, Frederic Charles** (1886–1969)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
-
- Bartlett, John** (1820–1905)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Author
-
- Bartlett, Josiah** (1759–1820)
Election: 1811, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charlestown, MA
Residence at election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Physician; Government official; Public lecturer
-
- Bartlett, Neil** (1932–2008)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
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- Bartlett, Paul Doughty** (1907–1997)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator
-
- Bartlett, Paul A.** (1948–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemistry; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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- Bartlett, Willard** (1846–1925)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn, NY
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist
-
- Bartlett, William Holmes Chambers** (1804–1893)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Military Academy
Residence at election: West Point, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Army officer and engineer
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- Bartlett, William Pitt Greenwood** (1837–1865)
Election: 1862, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Research agency staff member
-
- Barton, Benjamin Smith** (1766–1815)
Election: 1793, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Botanist; Physician; Educator
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- Barton, Derek Harold Richard** (1918–1998)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator
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- Barton, George Hunt** (1852–1933)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers' School of Science
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator
-
- Barton, Jacqueline K.** (1952–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
-
- Bartoshuk, Linda May** (1938–)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: University of Florida
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- Bartov, Omer** (1954–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same
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Baruch, Jordan Jay (1923–)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive; Technology and management consultant

Current Affiliations: Jordan Baruch Associates

Barus, Carl (1856–1935)

Election: 1890, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

Barwise, Kenneth Jon (1942–2000)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Mathematician; Logician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baryshnikov, Mikhail (1948–)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Ballet dancer

Current Affiliations: White Oak Dance Project

Barzun, Jacques (1907–)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator; Cultural critic

Current Affiliations: San Antonio, TX

Basaldella, Mirko (1910–1969)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator

Basbaum, Allan (1947–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Baskin, Leonard (1922–2000)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Smith College

Residence at election: Northampton, MA

Career description: Artist (sculptor, graphic artist, printer); Educator

Basolo, Fred (1920–2007)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bass, Brenda L. (1955–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Utah

Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bass, Hyman (1932–)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Michigan

Bassett, John Spencer (1867–1928)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Smith College

Residence at election: Northampton, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Bassler, Bonnie Lynn (1962–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Batchelder, Charles Foster (1856–1954)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New England Zoological Club Proceedings

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Naturalist; Editor

Batchelder, John Montgomery (1811–1892)

Election: 1866, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Government research agency staff member

Batchelor, George Keith (1920–2000)

Election: 1959, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bate, Walter Jackson (1918–1999)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bateman, Alan Mara (1889–1971)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Geologist; Educator

Bates, Arlo (1850–1918)

Election: 1900, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Journalist; Author; Writer (poet)

Bates, David Robert (1916–1994)

Election: 1974, FHM

Affiliation at election: Queen's University

Residence at election: Belfast, Northern Ireland

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bates, Frank S. (1954–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bates, Henry Moore (1869–1949)

Election: 1938, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bates, Joshua (1776–1854)

Election: 1834, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Middlebury College

Residence at election: Middlebury, VT

Career description: Clergy member;

Academic administrator

Bates, Marston (1906–1974)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Zoologist; Educator;

Foundation executive

Bates, Robert Hinrichs (1942–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Bates, William Nickerson (1867–1949)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bateson, Gregory (1904–1980)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz

Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA

Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bather, Francis Arthur (1863–1934)

Election: 1928, FHM

Affiliation at election: British Museum

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Geologist;

Paleontologist; Museum curator

Bator, Francis Michael (1925–)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Current Affiliations: Same

Bator, Paul Michael (1929–1989)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School; Mayer, Brown & Platt

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Batten, James Knox (1936–1995)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Knight-Ridder, Inc.

Residence at election: Miami, FL

Career description: Journalist; Editor;

Company executive

Battersby, Alan Rushton (1925–)

Election: 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bauer, Louis Agricola (1865–1932)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Geophysicist;

Magnetician; Research agency

administrator

Bauer, Raymond Augustine (1916–1977)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard

University Graduate School of Business Administration

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Social psychologist;

Educator

Bauer, Walter (1898–1963)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Waban, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator;

Hospital administrator

Baumeister, Wolfgang P. (1946–)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie

Residence at election: Martinsried, Germany

Career description: Biochemist;

Biophysicist; Research institution staff

member and administrator; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baumgartner, Leona (1902–1991)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Baumol, William Jack (1922–)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University; New York University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist;

Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business

Bausch, Pina (1940–2009)

Election: 2009, FHM

Affiliation at election: Tanztheater Wuppertal

Residence at election: Wuppertal, Germany

Career description: Director (ballet);

Choreographer; Dancer

Bawendi, Moungi Gabriel (1961–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bax, Adriaan (1956–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Biophysicist;

Biochemist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Baxandall, Michael (1933–2008)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Baxter, Gregory Paul (1876–1953)

Election: 1907, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Baxter, James Phinney (1831–1921)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Portland Savings Bank

Residence at election: Portland, ME

Career description: Banker; Historian; Government official

Baxter, Richard Reeve (1921–1980)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Baxter 3d, James Phinney (1893–1975)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Bayer, Herbert (1900–1985)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Atlantic Richfield Company

Residence at election: Montecito, CA

Career description: Artist (painter, designer); Architect

Baylies, William (1743–1826)

Election: 1789, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dighton, MA

Residence at election: Dighton, MA

Career description: Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Baylor, Denis Aristide (1940–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Stanford School of Medicine

Baym, Gordon Alan (1935–)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bazant, Zdenek P. (1937–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Engineer, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bazelon, David Lionel (1909–1993)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals; Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bazzaz, Fakhri A. (1933–2008)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Educator

Bea, Augustinus (1881–1968)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity, Roman Catholic Church

Residence at election: Vatican City, Rome, Italy

Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Beach, Frank Ambrose (1911–1988)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

Beachy, Philip (1958–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Biochemist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Stanford School of Medicine

Beadle, George Wells (1903–1989)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beak, Peter Andrew (1936–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Beale, Jr., Joseph Henry (1861–1943)

Election: 1906, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Beams, Jesse Wakefield (1898–1977)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bean, Charles Palmer (1923–1996)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: General Electric Company; State University of New York at Albany

Residence at election: Schenectady, NY

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Bear, Mark Firman (1957–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bear, Richard Scott (1908–1994)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Molecular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beardsley, Monroe Curtis (1915–1986)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Temple University

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bearman, Peter Shawn (1956–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Beasley, Malcolm Roy (1940–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator;
Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beatley, Bancroft (1894–1992)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Simmons College

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Education specialist;
Academic administrator

Beattie, Ann (1947–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Writer (short story
writer, novelist); Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beattie, James Alexander (1895–1981)

Election: 1929, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Beazley, John Davidson (1885–1970)

Election: 1954, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Archaeologist; Educator

Bebchuk, Lucian Arye (1955–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Economist;
Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bechtel, Riley Peart (1952–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bechtel Group, Inc.

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Company executive
(engineering and construction)

Current Affiliations: Same

Bechtel, Jr., Stephen Davison (1925–)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bechtel Group, Inc.

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Engineer; Company
executive (engineering)

Current Affiliations: Same

Beck, Aaron T. (1921–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Wynnewood, PA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beck, Charles (1798–1866)

Election: 1845, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Classicist; Educator

Beck, Lewis White (1913–1997)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Rochester

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Beck, Nathaniel (1947–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Becker, Carl Lotus (1873–1945)

Election: 1923, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator

Becker, Gary Stanley (1930–)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Becker, Howard S. (1928–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator;

Private and academic research organization
staff member

Current Affiliations: Same

Beckerle, Mary Catherine (1954–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Utah

Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT

Career description: Molecular and
cellular biologist, Research institution
administrator, Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beckett, Samuel (1906–1989)

Election: 1968, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Writer (playwright,
novelist)

Becklin, Eric E. (1940–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Mountain View, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Research
institution scientist and administrator;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beckman, Arnold Orville (1900–2004)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Beckman

Instruments, Inc.

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Chemist; Company
founder and executive (scientific
instruments)

Beckwith, Jonathan Roger (1935–)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beckwith, Steven Van Walter (1951–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Space Telescope Science Institute
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bedier, Joseph (1864–1938)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Beebe, Ralph Alonzo (1898–1979)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Beebe-Center, John Gilbert (1897–1958)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Swampscott, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Beecher, Henry Knowles (1904–1976)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Anesthesiologist; Educator

Beer, Gillian Patricia (1932–)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Beer, Samuel Hutchison (1911–)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Beerman, Wolfgang Wilhelm Walter (1921–2000)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologie
Residence at election: Tübingen, Germany
Career description: Geneticist; Research institution administrator

Beers, Roland Frank (1899–1985)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Geotechnical Corporation of Canada, Ltd.; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Geologist; Geophysicist; Company research scientist and executive

Beeson, Charles Henry (1870–1949)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Classicist; Paleographer; Educator

Beeson, Paul Bruce (1908–2006)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physician; Educator

Beevers, Harry (1924–2004)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Biologist; Plant physiologist; Educator

Behrend, Bernard Arthur (1875–1932)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive

Behring, Emil Adolph von (1854–1917)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Marburg
Residence at election: Marburg, Germany
Career description: Physician; Bacteriologist; Academic research agency administrator

Behrman, Samuel Nathaniel (1893–1973)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright)

Beidler, Lloyd M. (1922–2003)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Florida State University
Residence at election: Tallahassee, FL
Career description: Physiologist; Biophysicist; Educator

Beilinson, Alexander A. (1957–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: River Forest, IL
Career description: Mathematician, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Beinert, Helmut (1913–2007)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Beitz, Charles R. (1949–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bekker, Immanuel (August Immanuel) (1785–1871)
Election: 1861, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Classicist; Philologist; Educator

Belaunde y Diez Canceco, Victor Andres (1883–1966)
Election: 1944, FHM
Affiliation at election: Lima, Peru
Residence at election: Lima, Peru
Career description: Diplomat; Educator

Belden, Charles Francis Dorr (1870–1931)
Election: 1928, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Librarian

Belding, David Lawrence (1884–1970)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Belfort, Marlene (1945–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York State Department of Health
Residence at election: Albany, NY
Career description: Geneticist; Government research institution administrator; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Belin, Gaspard d'Andelot (1918–2003)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Choate, Hall and Stewart
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Belknap, Jeremy (1744–1798)
Election: 1785, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dover, NH
Residence at election: Dover, NH
Career description: Historian; Clergy member



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Bell, Alexander Graham (1847–1922)
Election: 1877, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Inventor; Educator

Bell, Alexis T. (1942–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Oakland, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bell, C. Gordon (Chester Gordon) (1934–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell-Mason Group
Residence at election: Los Altos, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research and development executive (computers)
Current Affiliations: Microsoft Corporation

Bell, Daniel (1919–2011)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bell, David Elliott (1919–2000)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Bureau of the Budget
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

Bell, Elliott Vallance (1902–1983)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Business Week
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Publisher

Bell, Graeme I. (1948–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geneticist, Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bell, John Stewart (1928–1990)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: Conseil European pour la Recherche Nucleaire
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member

Bell, Louis (1864–1923)
Election: 1905, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Company executive

Bell, Luther Vose (1806–1862)
Election: 1858, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charlestown, MA
Residence at election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Physician; Medical administrator

Bell, Ronald Percy (1907–1996)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stirling
Residence at election: Stirling, Scotland
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bell, Stoughton (1874–1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Putnam, Bell, Dutch and Santry
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Bellah, Robert Neelly (1927–)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: University of California, Berkeley

Bellman, Richard Ernest (1920–1984)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bellow, Saul (1915–2005)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright); Educator

Belluschi, Pietro (1899–1994)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Belnap, Nuel (1930–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Philosopher, Historian, Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Belting, Hans (1935–)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universität München

Residence at election: Munich, Germany

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Current Affiliations: Internationales Forschungszentrum Kulturwissenschaften

Belytschko, Ted (1943–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bement, Jr., Arden Lee (1932–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institute of Standards and Technology; National Science Foundation

Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD

Career description: Metallurgist; Materials engineer; Government agency and company researcher and administrator; Educator

Current Affiliations: National Science Foundation

Bemis, George (1816–1878)

Election: 1865, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Writer

Bemis, Samuel Flagg (1891–1973)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Historian; Educator

Benacerraf, Baruj (1920–)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Pathologist; Immunologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA

Benacerraf, Paul Joseph Salomon (1931–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Benatar, Solomon R. (1942–)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cape Town; Groote Schuur Hospital

Residence at election: Newlands, South Africa

Career description: Physician; Bioethicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Cape Town

Ben-David, Joseph (1920–1986)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bender, Thomas (1944–)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bendix, Reinhard (1916–1991)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bendor, Jonathan (1950–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Benedek, George Bernard (1928–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Beneden, Pierre Joseph van (1809–1894)

Election: 1886, FHM

Affiliation at election: Catholic University of Louvain

Residence at election: Louvain, Belgium

Career description: Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator

Benedict, Francis Gano (1870–1957)

Election: 1909, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Nutrition Laboratory

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Chemist; Physiologist; Research institution administrator

Benedict, Manson (1907–2006)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Nuclear engineer; Educator

Benedict, Ruth Fulton (1887–1948)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Benet, Stephen Vincent (1898–1943)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (poet, novelist, short story writer)

Benhabib, Seyla (1950–)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political philosopher

Current Affiliations: Yale University

Benichou, Paul (1908–2001)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benioff, Victor Hugo (1899–1968)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Seismologist; Educator

Benirschke, Kurt (1924–)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Benitez, Jaime (1908–2001)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Puerto Rico

Residence at election: Rio Piedras, PR

Career description: Academic administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Benkovic, Stephen James (1938–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Pennsylvania State University

Residence at election: University Park, PA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bennack, Jr., Frank A. (1933–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Hearst Corporation

Residence at election: New Canaan, CT

Career description: Company executive; Trustee

Current Affiliations: Same

Bennett, Albert Arnold (1888–1971)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bennett, Albert F. (1944–)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bennett, Charles L. (1956–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Residence at election: Greenbelt, MD

Career description: Astrophysicist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Current Affiliations: Johns Hopkins University

Bennett, Edmund Hatch (1824–1898)

Election: 1892, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Academic administrator

Bennett, G. Vann (1948–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University Medical Center

Residence at election: Hillsborough, NC

Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist

Current Affiliations: Same

Bennett, Henry Stanley (1910–1992)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA

Career description: Anatomist; Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Bennett, Jr., Ivan Loveridge (1922–1990)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine; New York University Medical Center

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Bennett, Jack Arthur Walter (1911–1981)

Election: 1976, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bennett, Joe Claude (1933–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Alabama

Residence at election: Birmingham, AL

Career description: Immunologist; Rheumatologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)

Current Affiliations: BioCryst Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Bennett, Jonathan Francis (1930–)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Syracuse University

Residence at election: Syracuse, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Benson, Andrew Alm (1917–)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Scripps Institution of Oceanography

Benson, Frank Weston (1862–1951)

Election: 1926, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA

Residence at election: Salem, MA

Career description: Artist (painter); Etcher; Educator

Benson, John Howard (1901–1956)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: John Stevens Stonecutting Shop; Rhode Island School of Design

Residence at election: Newport, RI

Career description: Artist (calligrapher, sculptor); Educator; Company executive

Benson, Larry Dean (1929–)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bent, Margaret Hilda (1940–)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bentham, George (1800–1884)

Election: 1866, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Botanical Gardens at Kew

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Botanist; Research institution staff member

Bentley, Eric (1916–)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (playwright);

Drama scholar and critic; Educator

Current Affiliations: New York, NY

Bentley, Gerald Eades (1901–1994)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benz, Jr., Edward John (1946–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Hospital and medical research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Benz, Ernst Wilhelm (1907–1978)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Marburg

Residence at election: Marburg, Germany

Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Benzer, Seymour (1921–2007)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Purdue University

Residence at election: Lafayette, IN

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator

Beranek, Leo Leroy (1914–)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Acoustician; Company executive (consulting and broadcasting)

Current Affiliations: Boston, MA

Bercaw, John E. (1944–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bercovitch, Sacvan (1933–)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berdahl, Robert M. (1937–)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Association of American Universities

Berelson, Bernard Reuben (1912–1979)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Population Council

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Foundation executive

Berenbaum, May Roberta (1953–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Entomologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berenson, Bernard (1865–1959)

Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy

Residence at election: Florence, Italy

Career description: Historian (art)

Berg, Howard Curtis (1934–)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Berg, Paal Olav (1873–1968)

Election: 1947, FHM

Affiliation at election: Oslo, Norway

Residence at election: Oslo, Norway

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist;

Government official

Berg, Paul (1926–)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bergsen, Joseph Young (1851–1917)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston English High School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Berger, Arthur Victor (1912–2003)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Musician (composer, music critic); Educator

Berger, Harry (1924–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz

Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA

Career description: Literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berger, Peter Ludwig (1929–)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator;

Academic research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berger, Suzanne (1939–)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bergius, Petter Jonas (1730–1790)

Election: 1785, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collegium Medicum

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bergman, Ingmar (1918–2007)

Election: 1961, FHM

Affiliation at election: Malmo, Sweden

Residence at election: Malmo, Sweden

Career description: Writer; Film director

and producer

Bergman, Robert George (1942–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bergman, Stefan (1895–1977)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Electrical engineer; Educator

Bergson, Abram (1914–2003)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Bergson, Henri Louis (1859–1941)

Election: 1928, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Philosopher; Educator;

Diplomat

Bergstrom, Sune (Karl Sune Detlof)

(1916–2004)

Election: 1966, FHM

Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institute

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Berio, Luciano (1925–2003)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: Siena, Italy

Residence at election: Siena, Italy

Career description: Musician (composer,

conductor)

Berk, Arnold J. (1949–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Microbiologist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: David Geffen School

of Medicine at UCLA

Berkner, Lloyd Viel (1905–1967)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Associated

Universities, Inc.

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physicist; Engineer;

Research institution administrator;

Foundation executive

Berko, Stephan (1924–1991)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Berkowitz, Leonard (1926–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berle, Jr., Adolf Augustus (1895–1971)

Election: 1944, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of

State

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Government official

Berlekamp, Elwyn (1940–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Mathematician;

Electrical engineer; Educator; Business

entrepreneur; Company executive

Current Affiliations: Oakland, CA

Berlin, Ira (1941–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Maryland

Residence at election: College Park, MD

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berlin, Isaiah (1909–1997)

Election: 1959, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Philosopher;

Political scientist; Educator; Academic

administrator

Berlin, Overton Brent (1936–)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Anthropologist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Georgia

Berliner, Paul Franklin (1946–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern

University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Duke University

Berliner, Robert William (1915–2002)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institutes of

Health

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Physiologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Berlowitz, Leslie Cohen (1944–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Literary scholar

Current Affiliations: Same

Berman, Harold J. (1918–2007)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Emory University; Harvard University

Residence at election: Atlanta, GA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bern, Howard Alan (1920–)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bernal, Ignacio (1910–1992)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico; Museo Nacional de Antropología

Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico

Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Bernanke, Ben S. (1953–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: United States Federal Reserve

Bernard, Lewis W. (1941–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Morgan Stanley and Co.; Classroom, Inc.

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive (finance); Foundation executive; Nonprofit institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Classroom, Inc.

Berne, Bruce J. (1940–)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berne, Robert Matthew (1918–2001)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia School of Medicine

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Berne, Robert (1948–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Education and public affairs specialist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berner, Robert Arbuckle (1935–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Geochemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berners-Lee, Timothy J. (1955–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; World Wide Web Consortium

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Computer scientist; Academic research institution staff member

Current Affiliations: Same

Bernhard, Carl Gustaf (1910–)

Election: 1976, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bernheim, B. Douglas (1958–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bernstein, Charles (1950–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Literary scholar; Writer (poet); Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bernstein, Jane A. (1947–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Medford, MA

Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same



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Bernstein, Leonard (1918–1990)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Berkshire Music Center

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Bernstein, Marver Hillel (1919–1990)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bernstein, Michael Andre (1947–)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bernstein, Richard Barry (1923–1990)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Berresford, Susan Vail (1943–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Ford Foundation

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Foundation executive

Current Affiliations: New York Community Trust

Berridge, Michael John (1938–)

Election: 1999, FHM

Affiliation at election: Babraham Institute

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Cell biologist; Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: University of Cambridge

Berry, Brian Joe Lobley (1934–)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: University of Texas at Dallas

Berry, Charles Harold (1889–1965)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Belmont, MA

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Berry, Edward Wilber (1875–1945)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University; U.S. Geological Survey

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Paleobotanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Berry, George Packer (1898–1986)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Berry, Mary Elizabeth (1947–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berry, Richard Stephen (1931–)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berry, Sara Sweezy (1945–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Historian;

Anthropologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berryman, John (1914–1972)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Minneapolis, MN

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Writer (poet)

Bers, Lipman (1914–1993)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bersani, Leo (1931–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berscheid, Ellen S. (1936–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bersohn, Richard (1925–2003)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Berson, Jerome Abraham (1924–)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Berthelot, Marcelin (Pierre Eugene

Marcelin) (1827–1907)

Election: 1880, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France;

Ecole de Pharmacie

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Government official

Berthollet, Claude Louis, Comte (1748–1822)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Government science advisor and administrator

Berthoz, Alain (1939–)

Election: 2003, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Neuroscientist;

Educator; Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bertini, Catherine Ann (1950–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: United Nations

Residence at election: Rome, Italy

Career description: Government official; Company executive

Current Affiliations: Syracuse University

Bertozi, Andrea Louise (1965–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bertozzi, Carolyn R. (1966–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Berzelius, Jons Jacob (1779–1848)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Karolinska Institute
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784–1846)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Königsberg
Residence at election: Königsberg, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator



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Bessemer, Henry (1813–1898)
Election: 1895, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Manufacturer; Engineer; Inventor

Best, Charles Herbert (1899–1978)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beston, Henry (1888–1968)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Nobleboro, ME
Residence at election: Nobleboro, ME
Career description: Writer; Editor

Bestancourt, Philip P. (1936–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Temple University
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Archaeologist; Art historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bethe, Hans Albrecht (1906–2005)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bettelheim, Bruno (1903–1990)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beurling, Arne Karl August (1905–1986)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Beutler, Ernest (1928–2008)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City of Hope Medical Center
Residence at election: Duarte, CA
Career description: Physician; Biomedical scientist; Research institution and hospital administrator

Bevan, William (1922–2007)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Psychologist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Bever, Michael Berliner (1911–1992)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Educator

Bevington, David (1931–)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bevis, Howard Landis (1885–1968)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bewley, Truman Fassett (1941–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Beyrich, Heinrich Ernst (1815–1896)
Election: 1884, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin; Prussian Geological Survey
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bhabha, Homi Jehangir (1909–1966)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tata Institute of Fundamental Research; Atomic Energy Commission of India
Residence at election: Bombay, India
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Government official

Bhagwati, Jagdish Natwarlal (1934–)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bhagwati, P. N. (Prafullachandra Natwarlal) (1921–)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Amarchand & Mangaldas & Suresh A. Shroff & Co.
Residence at election: New Dehli, India
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist
Current Affiliations: Same

Bialer, Seweryn (1926–)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bibring, Grete Lehner (1899–1977)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Bickel, Alexander Mordecai (1924–1974)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bickel, Peter John (1940–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bickerman, Elias Joseph (1897–1981)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bidart, Frank (1939–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wellesley College
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Biddle, Francis Beverley (1886–1968)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington, DC
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; U.S. Attorney General

Biddle, Owen (1737–1799)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Astronomer; Businessperson

Bieber, Margarete (1879–1978)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Biemann, Klaus (1926–)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bienen, Henry Samuel (1939–)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bierbaum, Rosina M. (1952–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Ecologist; Environmental policy adviser; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bigeisen, Jacob (1919–2010)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bigelow, Erastus Brigham (1814–1879)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Industrialist; Inventor; Economist

Bigelow, George Tyler (1810–1878)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive (actuary)

Bigelow, George Hoyt (1890–1934)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Hospital administrator

Bigelow, Harry Augustus (1874–1950)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Henry Jacob (1818–1890)
Election: 1846, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Tremont Street Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Bigelow, Henry Bryant (1879–1967)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Concord, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

Bigelow, Jacob (1787–1879)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Botanist; Educator

Bigelow, Melville Madison (1846–1921)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Robert Payne (1863–1955)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Librarian

Bigelow, Timothy (1767–1821)

Election: 1803, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Groton, MA

Residence at election: Groton, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Bigelow, William Sturgis (1850–1926)

Election: 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Orientalist; Art collector

Biggs, Edward George Power (1906–1977)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard

Congregational Church, Brookline, MA; Longy School of Music

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Musician (organist); Educator

Biggs, John Herron (1936–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive (insurance); Nonprofit institution leader
Current Affiliations: Same

Bikle, Henry Wolf (1877–1942)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Billingham, Rupert Everett (1921–2002)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology; University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Billings, Bruce Hadley (1915–1992)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Baird-Atomic, Inc.

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Company executive

Billings, John Shaw (1838–1913)

Election: 1881, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Surgeon General's Office

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Librarian

Billings, Marland Pratt (1902–1996)

Election: 1938, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University; U.S. Geological Survey

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Geologist; Educator

Billings, William Dwight (1910–1997)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Billingsley, Patrick Paul (1925–)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Mathematical statistician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Billington, David Perkins (1927–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Civil engineer; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Billington, James Hadley (1929–)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wilson International Center for Scholars; Smithsonian Institution

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Historian; Librarian

Current Affiliations: Library of Congress

Bilsland (Lord), Alexander Steven

(1892–1970)

Election: 1961, FHM

Affiliation at election: Bilsland Brothers Ltd.; Glasgow Stockholders Trust Ltd.; Scottish National Trust Ltd.

Residence at election: Kinrara, Aviemore, Inverness-shire, Scotland

Career description: Banker; Company executive

Bilson, Malcolm (1935–)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Binchy, Daniel Anthony (1900–1989)

Election: 1962, FHM

Affiliation at election: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies; Harvard University

Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland

Career description: Jurist; Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat

Binder, Gordon M. (1935–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: AMGEN; Coastview Capital, LLC

Residence at election: Thousand Oaks, CA

Career description: Company executive (biotechnology)

Current Affiliations: Coastview Capital, LLC

Binder, Leonard (1927–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bing, Peter Stephen (1934–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University; Monterey Bay Aquarium

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Physician; Public health official; Businessperson

Current Affiliations: Los Angeles, CA

Bing, R. H. (1914–1986)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Binger, Carl Alfred Lanning (1889–1976)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Bingham, Barry (1906–1988)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Courier Journal and Louisville Times Company

Residence at election: Louisville, KY

Career description: Publisher; Editor; Newspaper executive

Binmore, Kenneth George (1940–)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: University College London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Binney, Amos (1803–1847)

Election: 1842, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Zoologist;

Businessperson

Binney, Horace (1780–1875)

Election: 1867, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Lawyer; Legislator

Biorck, Gunnar Carl Wilhelm (1916–)

Election: 1976, FHM

Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet; Serafimer Hospital

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Physician; Educator;

Member of Parliament

Current Affiliations: Same

Biot, Jean Baptiste (1774–1862)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Université de Paris

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Biot, Maurice Anthony (1905–1985)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Shell Development Company; Cornell University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physicist; Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist

Birch, Francis (Albert Francis) (1903–1992)

Election: 1942, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

Bird, Robert Byron (1924–)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Birgeneau, Robert Joseph (1942–)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: University of California, Berkeley

Birkelund, John Peter (1930–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Saratoga Partners

Residence at election: Saratoga, NY

Career description: Company executive (investment banking)

Current Affiliations: Same

Birkhoff, Garrett (1911–1996)

Election: 1945, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Birkhoff, George David (1884–1944)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Birnbaum, Henrik Maximilian (1925–2002)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Birnbaum, Howard Kent (1932–2005)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Materials scientist; Educator

Birnbaum, Joel S. (1937–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Hewlett-Packard Company

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bischoff, Bernhard (1906–1991)

Election: 1968, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Munich

Residence at election: Munich, Germany

Career description: Philologist; Historian; Educator

Bischoff, Theodor Ludwig Wilhelm (1807–1882)

Election: 1849, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Giessen

Residence at election: Giessen, Germany

Career description: Physiologist;

Comparative anatomist; Educator



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Bishop, Elizabeth (1911–1979)

Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: San Francisco, CA
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate

Bishop, Errett A. (1928–1983)

Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bishop, John Michael (1936–)

Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Virologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bishop, Morris Gilbert (1893–1973)

Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bishop, Robert Lyle (1916–)

Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bisplinghoff, Raymond Lewis (1917–1985)

Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Bissell, Claude Thomas (1916–2000)

Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bissell, Mina J. (1940–)

Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Research institution administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bissell, Jr., Richard Mervin (1909–1994)

Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Bisson, Thomas Noel (1931–)

Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bittel, Kurt (1907–1991)

Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Tubingen; German Archaeological Institute, West Berlin
Residence at election: Tubingen, Germany
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bitter, Francis (1902–1967)

Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Engineer; Inventor; Educator

Bittker, Boris Irving (1916–2005)

Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bixby, William Herbert (1849–1928)

Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Engineer; Army officer; Government agency administrator

Bixler, Julius Seelye (1894–1985)

Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Bizzi, Emilio (1933–)

Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Bjerknes, Jacob Aall Bonnevie (1897–1975)

Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bjerknes, Vilhelm Frimann Koren (1862–1951)

Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo
Residence at election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Research agency administrator

Bjorken, James Daniel (1934–)

Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bjorkman, Olle Erik (1933–)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Plant physiologist; Ecologist; Research institution staff member

Current Affiliations: Carnegie Institution of Washington, Stanford, CA

Bjorkman, Pamela J. (1956–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Current Affiliations: Same

Blaauw, Adriaan (1914–)

Election: 1973, FHM

Affiliation at election: European Southern Observatory; University of Groningen

Residence at election: Hamburg, Germany

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Kapteyn Laboratory

Black, Barbara Aronstein (1933–)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian (law); Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Columbia Law School

Black, Jr., Charles Lund (1915–2001)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Black, Cyril Edwin (1915–1989)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Black, Duncan (1908–1991)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University College of North Wales, Bangor

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Economist; Educator

Black, John Donald (1883–1960)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Belmont, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Black, Max (1909–1988)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Black, Samuel Bruce (1892–1968)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance Company

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Statistician; Actuary; Company executive

Blackall, Eric Albert (1914–1989)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blackbourn, David Gordon (1949–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Lexington, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blackburn, Elizabeth Helen (1948–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blackburn, Simon (1944–)

Election: 2008, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, United Kingdom

Career description: Philosopher, Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blackett (Lord), Patrick Maynard Stuart (1897–1974)

Election: 1961, FHM

Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blackfan, Kenneth Daniel (1883–1941)

Election: 1927, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Physician; Pediatrician; Educator

Blackmur, Richard Palmer (1904–1965)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blackwell, David Harold (1919–2010)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Statistician; Educator

Blackwood, Michael (1934–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Michael Blackwood Productions

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Documentary Filmmaker

Current Affiliations: Same

Blagden, Charles (1748–1820)

Election: 1789, FHM

Affiliation at election: British Army; Royal Society of London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Chemist; Physician

Blake, Charles Henry (1901–1981)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

Blake, Clarence John (1843–1919)

Election: 1881, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician (otologist); Educator

Blake, Francis (1850–1913)

Election: 1881, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Company

Residence at election: Auburndale, MA

Career description: Inventor; Company research and development staff member; Government research agency staff member

Blake, Francis Gilman (1887–1952)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Medical School

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Blake, George (1769–1841)

Election: 1824, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer

Blake, John Harrison (1808–1899)

Election: 1843, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Chemist; Engineer; Businessperson

Blake, Judith Kincade (1926–1993)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Blake, Randolph (1945–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University

Residence at election: Nashville, TN

Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Blake, Robert Pierpont (1886–1950)

Election: 1927, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Librarian

Blakeslee, Albert Francis (1874–1954)

Election: 1940, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution

Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Blakeslee, George Hubbard (1871–1954)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Clark University; Tufts University

Residence at election: Worcester, MA

Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Diplomat; Foundation executive

Blalock, Alfred (1899–1964)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Blalock, Jr., Hubert Morse (1926–1991)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Blanchard, Arthur Alphonzo (1876–1956)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Blanchard, Olivier (1948–)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Blanchard, Raoul (1877–1965)

Election: 1936, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Grenoble; Harvard University

Residence at election: Grenoble, France

Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Blandford, Roger David (1949–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Blank, Rebecca (1955–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Ford School of Public Policy

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Economist; Public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: U. S. Department of Commerce

Blanshard, Brand (1892–1987)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Blasi, Vincent A. (1943–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School; University of Virginia Law School

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Columbia Law School; University of Virginia School of Law

Blau, Helen Margaret (1948–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Molecular pharmacologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Stanford School of Medicine

Blau, Peter Michael (1918–2002)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bleakney, Walker (1901–1992)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bleaney, Brebis (1915–2005)

Election: 1978, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blegen, Carl William (1887–1971)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati

Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH

Career description: Archaeologist; Educator

Blinder, Alan Stuart (1945–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blinks, Lawrence Rogers (1900–1989)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Pacific Grove, CA

Career description: Biologist; Educator

Bliss, Gilbert Ames (1876–1951)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Blobel, Gunter Klaus-Joachim (1936–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloch, Bernard (1907–1965)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Linguist; Educator

Bloch, Erich (1925–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington Advisory Group

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Computer scientist;

Company executive

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloch, Felix (1905–1983)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bloch, Herbert (1911–2006)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Classicist; Medieval

historian; Educator

Bloch, Konrad Emil (1912–2000)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Bloch, R. Howard (1943–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Yale University

Bloch, Spencer Janney (1944–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloch, Gene D. (1948–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Neurobiologist;

Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Block, Herbert Lawrence (1909–2001)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington Post

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Editorial cartoonist

Block, James A. (1937–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Block Asset

Management, Inc.

Residence at election: Jersey City, NJ

Career description: Company executive

(pharmaceuticals)

Current Affiliations: Same

Block, Ned (1942–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Block, Steven M. (1952–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloembergen, Nicolaas (1920–)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Harvard University /

University of Arizona

Blondel, Jean Fernand Pierre (1929–)

Election: 2004, FHM

Affiliation at election: European University

Institute

Residence at election: San Domenico di Fies,

Italy

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator; Research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloom, Barry R. (1937–)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein

College of Medicine

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Immunologist;

Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Harvard School of

Public Health

Bloom, David Elliot (1955–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist;

Demographer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloom, Floyd Elliott (1936–)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Research administrator

Current Affiliations: Scripps Research

Institute

Bloom, Harold (1930–)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloom, Hyman (1913–2009)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Artist (painter)

Bloomberg, Michael R. (1942–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Mayor of New York City; Company founder and executive

Current Affiliations: Same

Bloomfield, Maurice (1855–1928)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Orientalist; Philologist; Educator

Bloomfield, Morton Wilfred (1913–1987)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blough, Donald Sommers (1929–)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blout, Elkan Rogers (1919–2006)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Polaroid Corporation

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biologist; Chemist; Educator; Academic and research

institution administrator

Bluestone, Jeffrey Allen (1953–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Endocrinologist; Immunologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blum, Jerome (1913–1994)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Blum, John Morton (1921–)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blum, Manuel (1938–)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Computer scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Carnegie Mellon University

Blum, Walter J. (1918–1994)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Blumberg, Baruch Samuel (1925–2011)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford; University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Biomedical scientist;

Educator; Research administrator

Blume, Bernhard Walter (1901–1978)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego; Harvard University

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blume, Martin (1932–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory

Residence at election: Upton, NY

Career description: Physicist; Research administrator

Current Affiliations: American Physical Society

Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich (1752–1840)

Election: 1794, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen

Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany

Career description: Anatomist; Educator; Anthropologist; Natural historian; Physician

Blumenthal, Thomas (1943–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Colorado

Residence at election: Boulder, CO

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blumer, George (1872–1962)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Blumgart, Herrman Ludwig (1895–1977)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator

Blumstein, Sheila Ellen (1944–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Linguist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Blundell, Richard (1952–)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: University College,
London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Economist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bluntschli, Johann Caspar (1808–1881)

Election: 1868, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of
Heidelberg

Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany

Career description: Law scholar

(international law); Educator; Government
official

Boas, Franz (1858–1942)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Anthropologist;

Educator

Boas, George (1891–1980)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins
University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Philosopher; Historian;
Educator

Boas (Hall), Marie (1919–2009)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Historian (science);

Educator

Bobbio, Norberto (1909–2004)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Turin

Residence at election: Turin, Italy

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bobbitt, Philip Chase (1948–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at
Austin School of Law

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Government official

Current Affiliations: Same

Bobo, Lawrence D. (1958–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Bocher, Ferdinand (1832–1902)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Language and literary
scholar; Educator

Bocher, Maxime (1867–1918)

Election: 1899, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Bochner, Mel (1940–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, New York

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (painter)

Current Affiliations: Same

Bock, Arlie Vernon (1888–1984)

Election: 1943, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Public health specialist;
Physician; Educator

Bodde, Derk (1909–2003)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Historian and area
studies scholar; Educator

Bode, Hendrik Wade (1905–1982)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone
Laboratories

Residence at election: Whippany, NJ

Career description: Electrical engineer;

Educator; Company executive

Bodenstein, Dietrich Hans F. Alexander
(1908–1984)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Biologist; Educator;

Government research scientist

Bodian, David (1910–1992)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins
University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Anatomist;

Epidemiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

Bodman, Samuel Wright (1938–)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cabot Corporation

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Chemical engineer;
Company executive (investment and

industry); U.S. Secretary of Energy

Current Affiliations: U.S. Department of
Energy

Bodmer, Walter Fred (1936–)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Boeckh, August (1785–1867)

Election: 1853, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Berlin

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Philologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Boell, Edgar John (1906–1996)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Boger, Dale L. (1953–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Organic chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bogert, Marston Taylor (1868–1954)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Boggs, Jean Sutherland (1922–)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: Montreal, Canada

Residence at election: Montreal, Canada

Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bogle, John Clifton (1929–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Vanguard Group Investments, Inc.; Bogle Financial Markets Research Center

Residence at election: Valley Forge, PA

Career description: Company executive (investments)

Current Affiliations: The Vanguard Group, Inc.

Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich (1909–1992)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research

Residence at election: Kiev, USSR

Career description: Mathematician;

Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bogorad, Lawrence (1921–2003)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Plant physiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Bohlen, Charles Eustis (1904–1974)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Bohr, Aage Niels (1922–2009)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen

Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

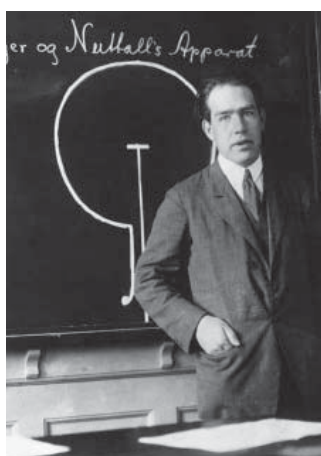


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Bohr, Niels Henrik David (1885–1962)

Election: 1945, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen

Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bois, Yve-Alain (1952–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Current Affiliations: Institute for Advanced Study

Boissier, Marie Louis Gaston (1823–1908)

Election: 1904, FHM

Affiliation at election: French Academy

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Classicist; Learned society administrator

Boiteux, Marcel Paul (1922–)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: Electricite de France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Company executive (utilities)

Current Affiliations: Same

Boix, Carles (1962–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bok, Bart Jan (1906–1983)

Election: 1939, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Lexington, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Bok, Derek Curtis (1930–)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Harvard Kennedy School

Bok, Joan Toland (1929–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New England Electric System

Residence at election: Westborough, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (utilities)

Current Affiliations: National Grid USA

Bold, Harold Charles (1909–1987)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bolinger, Dwight LeMerton (1907–1992)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

Boll, Heinrich Theodor (1917–1985)

Election: 1984, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany

Residence at election: Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany

Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist)

Bollinger, Lee Carroll (1946–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Columbia University

Bolster, Wilfred (1866–1947)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Municipal Court of Boston

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bolt, Richard Henry (1911–2002)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company founder and executive

Bolton, John Gatenby (1922–1993)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: Australian National Radio Astronomy Observatory

Residence at election: Epping, New South Wales, Australia

Career description: Radio astronomer; Research institution administrator

Bolton, Patrick (1957–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia Business School

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Economist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Boltwood, Bertram Borden (1870–1927)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Chemist; Physicist

Boltzmann, Ludwig (1844–1906)

Election: 1897, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Vienna

Residence at election: Vienna, Austria

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bombieri, Enrico (1940–)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bomford, George (1780–1848)

Election: 1841, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Army

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Ordnance expert and engineer; Army officer

Bonaparte, Charles Lucien Jules Laurence, Prince de Canino (1803–1857)

Election: 1832, FHM

Affiliation at election: Italy

Residence at election: Italy

Career description: Zoologist; Ornithologist

Bonbright, James Cummings (1891–1985)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Economist; Financier; Educator

Bond, Douglas Danford (1911–1976)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Cleveland, OH

Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bond, George Phillips (1825–1865)

Election: 1847, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bond, Jr., J. Max (1935–2009)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Davis, Brody & Associates

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect; Educator

Bond, J. Richard (John Richard) (1950–)

Election: 2003, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Toronto

Residence at election: Toronto, Canada

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bond, William Cranch (1789–1859)

Election: 1832, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dorchester, MA

Residence at election: Dorchester, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bond, William Henry (1915–2005)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Librarian; Library administrator

Bonnat, Leon-Joseph-Florentin (1833–1922)

Election: 1915, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Artist (painter)

Bonner, Campbell (1876–1954)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bonner, David Mahlon (1916–1964)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Bonner, James Frederick (1910–1996)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Biologist; Educator; Company executive

Bonner, John Tyler (1920–)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bonner, Robert Johnson (1868–1946)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bono (see also Paul David Hewson), (1960–)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: U2
Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland
Career description: Musician (singer, composer); Humanitarian
Current Affiliations: Same

Bontecou, Lee (1931–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: Orbisonia, PA
Career description: Artist (sculptor)
Current Affiliations: Same

Boodberg, Peter Alexis (1903–1972)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Boolos, George Stephen (1940–1996)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Boorstin, Daniel Joseph (1914–2004)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator; Museum and library administrator

Booth, Edwin Prince (1898–1969)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Historian; Educator

Booth, Harold Simmons (1891–1950)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Booth, Wayne Clayson (1921–2005)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Rhetoric and literary scholar; Educator

Boott, Francis (1792–1863)
Election: 1835, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Botanist

Bopp, Franz (1791–1867)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Philologist; Educator

Borchard, Edwin Montefiore (1884–1951)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Borcherds, Richard Ewen (1959–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Borchert, John Robert (1918–2001)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Geographer; Educator

Borden, Simeon (1798–1856)
Election: 1842, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fall River, MA
Residence at election: Fall River, MA
Career description: Civil engineer (government and railroads)

Borel, Armand (1923–2003)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Borges, Jorge Luis (1899–1986)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist, short story writer); Educator; Librarian

Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio (1882–1952)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Political activist

Boring, Edwin Garrigues (1886–1968)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Borisy, Gary G. (1942–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, MA

Borja-Villel, Manuel J. (1957–)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Museum administrator (art)
Current Affiliations: Same

Bork, Robert Heron (1927–)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current Affiliations: American Enterprise Institute

Borlaug, Norman Ernest (1914–2009)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Agricultural scientist; Research organization administrator

Bormann, Frederick Herbert (1922–)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Ecologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Born, Max (1882–1970)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at election: Bad Pyrmont, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bornet, Jean Baptiste Edouard (1828–1911)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Botanist; Physician

Borroff, Marie (1923–)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Borst, Piet (1934–)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: Netherlands Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Borthwick, Harry Alfred (1898–1974)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Beltsville, MD
Career description: Plant physiologist; Government research scientist

Boruch, Robert F. (1942–)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania; Campbell Collaboration
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Statistician; Social science and policy research scholar; Educator
Current Affiliations: University of Pennsylvania

Bose, Amar Gopal (1929–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bose Corporation; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Framingham, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive (electronics)
Current Affiliations: Bose Corporation

Boss, Alan Paul (1951–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Astrophysicist; Research organization staff member
Current Affiliations: Same

Boss, Lewis (1846–1912)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dudley Observatory
Residence at election: Albany, NY
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Government official

Bossert, William Hines (1937–)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematical biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bosworth, Stephen W. (1939–)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University; U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Diplomat; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bosworth, William Welles (1869–1966)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect

Botchan, Michael R. (1945–2009)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Kensington, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Botstein, David (1942–)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Botstein, Leon (1946–)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bard College
Residence at election: Annandale-on-Hudson, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Musician (conductor); Music scholar
Current Affiliations: Same

Bott, Raoul (1923–2005)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bottomly, H. Kim (1946–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wellesley College
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Boudart, Michel (1924–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Company executive
Current Affiliations: Same

Boudin, Michael (1939–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist
Current Affiliations: Same

Boudon, Raymond (1934–)
Election: 1977, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Boulanger, Nadia Juliette (1887–1979)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: American Conservatory
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Boulding, Kenneth Ewart (1910–1993)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Boulenger, George Albert (1858–1937)
Election: 1923, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Museum (Natural History)
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Herpetologist; Ichthyologist; Museum research staff member and administrator

Boulez, Pierre (1925–)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: Baden-Baden, Germany
Residence at election: Baden-Baden, Germany
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor)
Current Affiliations: IRCAM

Bourdieu, Pierre (1930–2002)
Election: 1983, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bourgeois, Louise (1911–2010)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor, painter)

Bourne, Henry Reid (1940–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bourricaud, Francois Michel (1922–1998)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Boutelle, Charles Otis (1813–1890)
Election: 1872, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Surveyor; Geodesist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Bouton, Charles Leonard (1869–1922)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Boutwell, George Sewall (1818–1905)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Groton, MA
Residence at election: Groton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

Bouve, Thomas Tracy (1815–1896)
Election: 1850, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Naturalist; Businessperson

Bouwsmas, William James (1923–2004)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bovet, Daniel (1907–1992)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Istituto Superiore di Sanita
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Physiologist; Pharmacologist; Psychobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bovie, William T. (1882–1958)
Election: 1920, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Inventor; Academic administrator

Bowditch, Charles Pickering (1842–1921)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Businessperson

Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll (1808–1892)
Election: 1848, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Abolitionist

Bowditch, Henry Pickering (1840–1911)
Election: 1872, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowditch, Ingersoll (1875–1938)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Anthropologist; Educator; Company executive

Bowditch, Jonathan Ingersoll (1806–1889)
Election: 1834, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Bowditch, Nathaniel (1773–1838)
Election: 1799, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Company executive; Actuary

Bowdoin, James (1726–1790)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Legislator; Governor of Massachusetts; Merchant; Natural philosopher; Astronomer

Bowdoin, James (1752–1811)

Election: 1786, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dorchester, MA

Residence at election: Dorchester, MA

Career description: Merchant; Diplomat

Bowdoin, James (1794–1833)

Election: 1825, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Historical compiler and editor

Bowen, Edward George (1911–1991)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research

Organization

Residence at election: New South Wales, Australia

Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Government research agency scientist and administrator

Bowen, Francis (1811–1890)

Election: 1842, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Editor

Bowen, Harvey Kent (1941–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Engineer (materials science); Educator

Current Affiliations: Harvard Business School

Bowen, Ira Sprague (1898–1973)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Observatory administrator

Bowen, Norman Levi (1887–1956)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Geologist; Petrologist; Educator

Bowen, William Gordon (1933–)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Current Affiliations: Princeton, NJ

Bower, Frederick Orpen (1855–1948)

Election: 1932, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow

Residence at election: Ripon, England

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bower, Gordon Howard (1932–)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bowers, Fredson Thayer (1905–1991)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia; University of Chicago

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowers, Raymond (1927–1979)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bowersock, Glen Warren (1936–)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Institute for Advanced Study

Bowie, Robert Richardson (1909–)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Current Affiliations: Towson, MD

Bowlby, Edward John Mostyn (1907–1990)

Election: 1981, FHM

Affiliation at election: Tavistock Clinic

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Bowles, Chester Bliss (1901–1986)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: Essex, CT

Career description: Government official; Diplomat; Company executive

Bowles, Edward Lindley (1897–1990)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Wellesley, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowles, Francis Tiffany (1858–1927)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Fore River Shipbuilding Corporation

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Shipbuilder; Navy officer; Company executive

Bowley, Arthur Lyon (1869–1957)

Election: 1932, FHM

Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Statistician; Educator

Bowman, Isaiah (1878–1950)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Geographical Society

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowman, William (1816–1892)

Election: 1890, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Anatomist; Histologist; Surgeon

Box, George Edward Pelham (1919–)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Statistician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Boxer, Steven George (1947–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Boyarin, Daniel (1946–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Boyce, Mary Cunningham (1958–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Boyd, Julian Parks (1903–1980)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Historian; Librarian

Boyd, Willard Lee (1927–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Iowa; Field Museum, Chicago

Residence at election: Iowa City, IA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Academic and museum administrator

Current Affiliations: University of Iowa

College of Law; University of Iowa

Museum of Art

Boyd, William Clouser (1903–1983)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Boyden, Edward Allen (1886–1976)

Election: 1924, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA

Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Boyden, Roland William (1863–1931)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague

Residence at election: Beverly, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Boyden, Uriah Atherton (1804–1879)

Election: 1840, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Engineer; Inventor

Boyer, Ernest LeRoy (1928–1995)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Educator; Academic

administrator; Foundation executive;

Government official

Boyer, Herbert Wayne (1936–)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California Medical School

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Company founder and executive

Current Affiliations: University of

California, San Francisco

Boyer, Paul Delos (1918–)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Los Angeles, CA

Boyer, Paul Samuel (1935–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Boyle, Leonard Eugene (1923–1999)

Election: 1995, FHM

Affiliation at election: Vatican Apostolic Library

Residence at election: Rome, Italy

Career description: Historian; Paleographer; Educator; Librarian

Boyse, Edward Arthur (1923–2007)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Cornell Medical Center

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Immunogeneticist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Boysen-Jensen, Peter (1883–1959)

Election: 1948, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen

Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark

Career description: Plant physiologist; Educator

Brace, Lloyd DeWitt (1903–1986)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: First National Bank of Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Banker; Company executive

Brace, William Francis (1926–)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Braceland, Francis James (1900–1985)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: Hartford, CT

Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Bracewell, Ronald Newbold (1921–2007)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Radio astronomer;

Electrical engineer; Educator

Bracher, Karl Dietrich (1922–)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Bonn

Residence at election: Bonn, Germany

Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brachet, Jean Louis Auguste (1909–1988)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Brussels
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Embryologist; Educator;
Research institution administrator

Bradburn, Norman Marshall (1933–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Behavioral scientist;
Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bradbury, Theophilus (1739–1803)
Election: 1798, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Newburyport, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Legislator

Brademas, John (1927–)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of
Representatives
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Member, U.S. House of
Representatives; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: New York University

Bradford, Edward Hickling (1848–1926)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator;
Academic administrator

Bradford, Gamaliel (1795–1839)
Election: 1830, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Company
executive; Hospital administrator; Writer
(essayist)

Bradley, Bill (1943–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: U.S. Senator; Author;
Professional athlete
Current Affiliations: Allen & Company
LLC

Bradley, Charles Smith (1819–1888)
Election: 1877, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist;
Government official; Educator

Bradley, Stanley Edward (1913–1999)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Physiologist;
Educator

Bradley, Wilmot Hyde (1899–1979)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological
Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Government
science agency researcher and administrator

Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick (1917–
1988)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Radio Corporation of
America
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive;
Educator

Brady, David W. (1940–)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Graduate School of Business
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist;
Educator
Current Affiliations: Stanford Graduate
School of Business

Brady, Henry E. (1949–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist;
Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brady, Nicholas Frederick (1930–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Darby Overseas
Investments, Ltd.
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Investment banker;
Company executive; U.S. Secretary of the
Treasury
Current Affiliations: Choptank Partners,
Inc.

Brady, Jr., Thomas A. (1937–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bragdon, Henry Wilkinson (1906–1980)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Phillips Exeter
Academy
Residence at election: Exeter, NH
Career description: Historian; Educator;
Academic administrator

Bragg, William Lawrence (1890–1971)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of
Great Britain
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator;
Research institution administrator

Braginsky, Vladimir Borisovich (1931–)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow State
University
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Braidwood, Robert John (1907–2003)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Archaeologist;
Anthropologist; Educator

Braithwaite, Richard Bevan (1900–1990)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of
Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Branca, Vittore Felice (1913–2004)

Election: 1976, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Padua

Residence at election: Padua, Italy

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Branch, Claude Raymond (1886–1978)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Choate, Hall and Stewart

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Lawyer

Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen (1842–1927)

Election: 1897, FHM

Affiliation at election: Copenhagen, Denmark

Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark

Career description: Literary critic and scholar; Lecturer; Educator

Brandom, Robert Boyce (1950–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brandt, Allan M. (1953–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian (medicine); Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brandt, Richard Booker (1910–1997)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Branner, John Casper (1850–1922)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Branscomb, Lewis McAdory (1926–)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards; University of Colorado

Residence at election: Boulder, CO

Career description: Physicist; Researcher; Research institution administrator; Science and technology policy educator

Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Branton, Daniel Joseph (1932–)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Botanist; Cell biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Braque, Georges (1882–1963)

Election: 1959, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Artist (painter)

Brattain, Walter Houser (1902–1987)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hills, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist

Brattle, Thomas (1742–1801)

Election: 1796, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Businessperson

Braudel, Fernand Paul (1902–1985)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Braudy, Leo (1941–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Southern California

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brauer, Richard Dagobert (1901–1977)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Brauman, John I. (1937–)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Braun, Alexander Carl Heinrich (1805–1877)

Election: 1870, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Berlin

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braun, Armin Charles John (1911–1986)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braunstein, Aleksandr Evseyevich (1902–1986)

Election: 1961, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of Medical Sciences, USSR

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator

Braunwald, Eugene (1929–)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Cardiologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bray, Philip James (1925–2004)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bray, William Crowell (1879–1946)

Election: 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Brazer, John (1789–1846)

Election: 1823, Fellow

Affiliation at election: North Church

Residence at election: Salem, MA

Career description: Clergy member

Brazier, Mary Agnes Burniston (1904–1995)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Neurophysiologist; Hospital staff member; Educator

Brechignac, Catherine (1946–)

Election: 1998, FHM

Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Physicist; Research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bree, Germaine (1907–2001)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Breiman, Leo (1928–2005)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Statistician; Educator

Breit, Gregory (1899–1981)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Breitel, Charles David (1908–1991)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bremer, Frederic Gaston Nicolas (1892–1982)

Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Brussels

Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium

Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Bremer, John Lewis (1874–1959)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

Bren, Donald (1932–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Irvine Company

Residence at election: Newport Beach, CA

Career description: Company executive; Philanthropist

Current Affiliations: Same

Brendel, Alfred (1931–)

Election: 1985, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Musician (concert pianist)

Current Affiliations: Same

Brennan, Jr., William Joseph (1906–1997)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Brenner, Barry Morton (1937–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brenner, Howard (1929–)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brenner, Robert Paul (1943–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brenner, Sydney (1927–)

Election: 1966, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Research agency staff member and administrator

Current Affiliations: Ely Cambs, England

Brent, Charles Henry (1862–1929)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Protestant Episcopal Church

Residence at election: Manila, Philippines

Career description: Theologian; Missionary

Brentano, Robert J. (1926–2002)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Breslow, Ronald Charles David (1931–)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bresnahan, Timothy (1953–)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bresnan, Joan W. (1945–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Linguist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brest, Paul A. (1940–)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Law School

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Foundation executive

Current Affiliations: The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation

Breuer, Marcel Lajos (1902–1981)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Marcel Breuer and Associates, Architects

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect; Educator; Company executive

Brew, John Otis (1906–1988)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Archaeologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Brewer, Leo (1919–2005)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Brewer, Marilyn B. (1942–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Ohio State University

Residence at election: Columbus, OH

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of New South Wales

Brewer, Thomas Mayo (1814–1880)

Election: 1854, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Ornithologist; Company executive (publishing)

Brewster, David (1781–1868)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Scottish Society of Arts

Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland

Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator; Writer; Editor

Brewster, Jr., Kingman (1919–1988)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Brewster, William (1851–1919)

Election: 1891, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Ornithologist; Museum curator

Brewster, William Souther (1917–)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: United Shoe

Machinery Corporation

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Company executive

Breyer, Stephen Gerald (1938–)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Current Affiliations: Supreme Court of the United States

Brezin, Edouard (1938–)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: Ecole Normale Supérieure

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brezis, Haïm (1944–)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: Université Pierre et Marie Curie

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bridenbaugh, Carl (1903–1992)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Historian; Educator

Bridge, Herbert Sage (1919–1995)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bridges, William Bruce (1934–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company research staff member
Current Affiliations: Same

Bridgman, Percy Williams (1882–1961)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Philosopher; Educator

Briggs (Lord Briggs of Lewes), **Asa** (1921–)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Sussex

Residence at election: Sussex, England

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: East Sussex, England

Briggs, Herbert Whittaker (1900–1990)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University Law School

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Briggs, LeBaron Russell (1855–1934)

Election: 1908, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Briggs, Lyman James (1874–1963)

Election: 1939, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Physicist; Government agency researcher; Government administrator

Briggs, Robert William (1911–1983)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Biologist; Educator

Briggs, Winslow Russell (1928–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington; Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Plant biologist; Research director; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brigham, Clarence Saunders (1877–1963)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Antiquarian Society
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Librarian; Historian; Research institution administrator

Brigham, William Tufts (1841–1926)
Election: 1869, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator

Brightman, Edgar Sheffield (1884–1953)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Brilliant, Richard (1929–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brillinger, David Ross (1937–)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brilmayer, Roberta Lea (1950–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current Affiliations: Yale Law School

Brim, Jr., Orville Gilbert (1923–)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Foundation for Child Development
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Foundation executive; Author
Current Affiliations: Vero Beach, FL

Brimmer, Andrew Felton (1926–)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Federal Reserve Board
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Company executive; Educator
Current Affiliations: Brimmer & Company

Brimmer, Martin (1829–1896)
Election: 1887, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Trustee of nonprofit cultural and charitable institutions

Brin, Sergey (1973–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Google Corporation
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)
Current Affiliations: Same

Brink, Jr., Frank (1910–2007)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Brink, Royal Alexander (1897–1984)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Brinkhous, Kenneth Merle (1908–2000)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Brinkley, Alan David (1949–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brinkley, John (1763–1835)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Dublin University
Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Clergy member

Brinkman, John Anthony (1934–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brinkman, William Frank (1938–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: New Providence, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Research executive
Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Brinkmann, Reinhold (1934–2010)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Brinster, Ralph Lawrence (1932–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brinton, Clarence Crane (1898–1968)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Brioschi, Francesco (1824–1897)
Election: 1874, FHM
Affiliation at election: Milan Superior Technical Institute
Residence at election: Milan, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Briquet, John Isaac (1870–1931)

Election: 1914, FHM

Affiliation at election: Conservatoire et Jardin Botanique

Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland

Career description: Botanist; Botanical garden administrator

Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre (1754–1793)

Election: 1789, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Government official; Author; Antislavery activist

Britten, Edward Benjamin (1913–1976)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England

Residence at election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England

Career description: Musician (composer, pianist, conductor)

Britten, Roy John (1919–)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Carnegie Institution of Washington

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Biophysicist; Academic research staff member

Current Affiliations: California Institute of Technology

Britton, Nathaniel Lord (1859–1934)

Election: 1925, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Botanical Garden

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government and private research organization administrator

Broad, Charlie Dunbar (1887–1970)

Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Broad, Eli (1933–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: SunAmerica, Inc.

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Company executive (finance)

Current Affiliations: AIG Retirement Services, Inc.

Broadie, Sarah Waterlow (1941–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of St. Andrews

Brobeck, John Raymond (1914–2009)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Brock III, William Allen (1941–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brockhouse, Bertram Neville (1918–2003)

Election: 1990, FHM

Affiliation at election: McMaster University

Residence at election: Hamilton, Canada

Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Company research staff member and administrator

Brode, Robert Bigham (1900–1986)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Broder, David Salzer (1929–2011)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington Post

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Journalist; Columnist; Author

Brodhead, Richard H. (1947–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Duke University

Brodie, Benjamin Collins (1783–1862)

Election: 1855, FHM

Affiliation at election: St. George's Hospital

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Physiologist; Surgeon

Brodie, Bernard (1910–1978)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Brodsky, Joseph Alexandrovich (1940–1996)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

Brody, Richard Alan (1930–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brody, William Ralph (1944–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Radiologist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Broecker, Wallace Smith (1931–)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Geochemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brogan, Denis William (1900–1974)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Brogger, Waldemar Christofer (1851–1940)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo
Residence at election: Christiana, Norway
Career description: Geologist; Mineralogist; Educator

Brogliè, (Charles) Jacques Victor Albert, Duc de (1821–1901)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Diplomat; Premier of France; Historian; Author

Brogliè, Louis Victor Pierre Raymond de (1892–1987)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Brokaw, Tom (Thomas John) (1940–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: NBC News
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Broadcast journalist; Author
Current Affiliations: Same

Brombert, Victor Henri (1923–)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Bromley, David Allan (1926–2005)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator; U.S. presidential advisor on science and technology

Bromwich, David (1951–)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bronfenbrenner, Martin (1914–1997)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Economist; Educator

Bronfenbrenner, Urie (1917–2005)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Bronfman, Sr., Edgar M. (1929–)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Seagram Company Ltd.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive
Current Affiliations: Vivendi Universal

Bronk, Detlev Wulf (1897–1975)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Neurophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bronner (Mrs. William Healy), Augusta Fox (1881–1966)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Judge Baker Guidance Center; Simmons College
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Agency administrator

Bronner, Marianne (1952–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research scientist
Current Affiliations: Same

Bronowski, Jacob (1908–1974)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Coal Research Establishment of National Coal Board
Residence at election: Cheltenham, England
Career description: Writer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bronson, Bertrand Harris (1902–1986)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bronsted, Johannes Nicolaus (1879–1947)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Brook, Peter Stephen Paul (1925–)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Theatre and film director
Current Affiliations: Same

Brooke, Edward William (1919–)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator
Current Affiliations: Miami, FL

Brooke, Henry James (1771–1857)
Election: 1825, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Mineralogist; Businessperson

Brooke, Peter A. (1929–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Advent International Corporation
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company founder and executive
Current Affiliations: Same

Brookhart, John Mills (1913–1995)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Oregon Medical School

Residence at election: Portland, OR

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Brookhart, Maurice S. (1942–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brooks, Alison Spence (1944–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: George Washington University

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Anthropologist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brooks, Charles Franklin (1891–1958)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Milton, MA

Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Brooks, Cleanth (1906–1994)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brooks, David B. (1961–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: The New York Times

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Journalist

Current Affiliations: Same

Brooks, Edward Pennell (1895–1981)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Business expert; Educator; Company executive

Brooks, Jr., Frederick Phillips (1931–)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Computer scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same



Photo courtesy of Helen Brooks

Brooks, Harvey (1915–2004)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Technology and public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brooks, Paul (1909–1998)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Houghton Mifflin Company

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Editor; Company executive

Brooks, Peter Preston (1938–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Brooks, Phillips (1835–1893)

Election: 1878, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Trinity Church, Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Clergy member

Brooks, Rodney (1954–)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; iRobot Corporation

Residence at election: Lincoln, MA

Career description: Computer scientist; Robotics engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Heartland Robotics, Cambridge, MA

Brooks, Van Wyck (1886–1963)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bridgewater, CT

Residence at election: Bridgewater, CT

Career description: Historian; Biographer; Literary critic

Brooks, William Keith (1848–1908)

Election: 1892, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Zoologist; Embryologist; Educator

Brosin, Henry Walter (1904–1999)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Broughton, Thomas Robert Shannon (1900–1993)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College

Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA

Career description: Classicist; Historian; Educator

Brouwer, Dirk (1902–1966)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Browder, Felix Earl (1927–)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Rutgers University

Browder, William (1934–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician;
Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brower, Reuben Arthur (1908–1975)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary
scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Archibald Haworth (Archie)
(1938–)

Election: 2003, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Political scientist;
Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, Carleton (1869–1941)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: Upper Monclair, NJ

Career description: Philologist; Medievalist;
Educator

Brown, Charles Lee (1921–2003)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Telephone
and Telegraph Company

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive

Brown, Donald David (1931–)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution
of Washington; Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Developmental
biologist; Educator; Research institution
administrator; Foundation executive
Current Affiliations: Carnegie Institution of
Washington, Baltimore, MD

Brown, Donald Jerome (1937–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Economist;
Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Yale University

Brown, Douglass Vincent (1904–1986)

Election: 1944, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Economist;
Management specialist; Educator

Brown, Edgar Cary (1916–2007)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Brown, Jr., Edgar Henry (1926–)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Mathematician;
Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, Ernest William (1866–1938)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Mathematician;
Educator

Brown, Ernest Joseph (1906–2001)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Brown, Frank Edward (1908–1988)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Academy
in Rome

Residence at election: Rome, Italy

Career description: Classicist; Educator;
Academic administrator

Brown, Gene Monte (1926–)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biochemist;
Enzymologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, Gerald Edward (1926–)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State University of
New York at Stony Brook

Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY

Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, Gordon Stanley (1907–1996)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer;
Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Harold (1927–)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of
Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Physicist; U.S. Secretary
of Defense; Academic administrator;
Company executive

Current Affiliations: Center for Strategic &
International Studies

Brown, Harrison Scott (1917–1986)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of
Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Geochemist; Educator

Brown, Herbert Ross (1902–1988)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College

Residence at election: Brunswick, ME

Career description: Language and literary
scholar; Educator; Government official

Brown, Herbert Charles (1912–2004)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Purdue University

Residence at election: Lafayette, IN

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Brown, Howard Nicholson (1849–1932)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: King's Chapel

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Clergy member

Brown, Howard Mayer (1930–1993)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Musicologist; Musician (conductor); Educator

Brown, James Douglas (1898–1986)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, James Hemphill (1942–)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico
Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM
Career description: Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, John Nicholas (1900–1979)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Government
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Company executive; Government official; Arts patron

Brown, John Carter (1934–2002)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Art museum administrator

Brown, John Seely (1940–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California; Deloitte Center for Edge Innovation
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Company scientist and executive; Research institution administrator; Academic institution advisor; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, Jonathan (1939–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current Affiliations: New York University Institute of Fine Arts

Brown, Joseph (1733–1785)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Providence, RI
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Merchant; Manufacturer; Physicist; Astronomer

Brown, Mather (1761–1831)
Election: 1798, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Artist (painter)

Brown, Michael Stuart (1941–)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont (1935–)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Brown, Raymond Edward (1928–1998)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Brown, Robert (1773–1858)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Museum
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Botanist; Librarian; Museum administrator

Brown, Robert Minge (1911–1994)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: McCutchen, Brown, Doyle & Enersen
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive; Academic administrator

Brown, Robert Arthur (1951–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Boston University

Brown, Roger William (1925–1997)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Brown, Samuel Gilman (1813–1885)
Election: 1865, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Sanborn Conner (1913–1981)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Sevellon Ledyard (1886–1956)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Providence Journal and Evening Bulletin
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Company executive

Brown, Theodore Henry (1888–1973)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Statistician; Educator

Brown, Theodore Lawrence (1928–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current Affiliations: Bonita Springs, FL

Brown, Trisha (1936–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Trisha Brown Dance Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Director (dance, opera); Choreographer; Artist (drawing)
Current Affiliations: Same

Browne, Janet Elizabeth (1950–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science), Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Browne (Lord Browne of Madingley), **John** (Edmund John Phillip) (1948–)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: BP p.l.c.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Company executive; Petroleum engineer
Current Affiliations: Royal Academy of Engineering, UK

Browning, Christopher R. (1944–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brownlee, Donald E. (1943–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brown-Sequard, Charles Edouard (1817–1894)
Election: 1867, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Brubaker, Rogers (1956–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bruce, Archibald (1777–1818)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Queen's College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Mineralogist

Bruce, Henry Addington Bayley (1874–1959)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Journalist

Brucker, Gene Adam (1924–)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brudney, Victor (1917–)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current Affiliations: Harvard Law School

Brueckner, Keith Allan (1924–)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Brues, Austin Moore (1906–1991)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory
Residence at election: Lemont, IL
Career description: Radiobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Brues, Charles Thomas (1879–1955)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

Brugge, Joan S. (1949–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bruice, Thomas Charles (1925–)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current Affiliations: Same

Bruneau, Jean Louis (1922–2003)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brunel, Marc Isambard (Sir) (1769–1849)
Election: 1834, FHM
Affiliation at election: Thames Tunnel Company
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Civil engineer; Architect; Industrial machinery inventor

Bruner, Jerome Seymour (1915–)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current Affiliations: New York University School of Law

Brunetiere, Ferdinand (1849–1906)
Election: 1898, FHM
Affiliation at election: Ecole Normale Supérieure
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Language and literary scholar and critic; Educator

Bruning, Heinrich (1885–1970)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Legislator

Brunner, Heinrich (1840–1915)

Election: 1897, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Berlin

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Historian (law);

Educator

Bruno, Michael Peter (1932–1996)

Election: 1982, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Economist; Educator;

Banker

Brunori, Maurizio (1937–)

Election: 2006, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Rome

Residence at election: Rome, Italy

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bruns, Gerald L. (1938–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame

Residence at election: Avila Beach, CA

Career description: Literary scholar,

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brunschwig, Jacques (1929–)

Election: 2007, FHM

Affiliation at election: Université Paris 1

Residence at election: Antony, France

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Université de Paris

Brunton, Thomas Lauder (1844–1916)

Election: 1901, FHM

Affiliation at election: St. Bartholomew's Hospital

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Physician; Physiologist;

Educator

Brus, Louis Eugene (1943–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Company

research institution staff member; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Brush, Charles Francis (1849–1929)

Election: 1917, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cleveland, OH

Residence at election: Cleveland, OH

Career description: Inventor; Company

executive

Brush, George Jarvis (1831–1912)

Election: 1871, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Mineralogist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Brustein, Robert Sanford (1927–)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Theatre director; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bryan, John Henry (1936–)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sara Lee Corporation

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Company executive

(manufacturing); Nonprofit institution

leader

Current Affiliations: Same

Bryan, Kirk (1888–1950)

Election: 1929, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geologist;

Geomorphologist; Educator

Bryant, Douglas Wallace (1913–1994)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Librarian; Bibliographer;

Educator

Bryant, Henry (1820–1867)

Election: 1858, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Ornithologist; Educator

Bryant, Randal E. (1952–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Computer scientist;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bryant, Robert L. (1953–)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current Affiliations: University of

California, Berkeley

Bryant, William Cullen (1794–1878)

Election: 1855, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Evening Post

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Journalist; Writer (poet);

Lawyer

Bryce, James (1838–1922)

Election: 1893, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Lawyer; Historian;

Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Bryson, Jr., Arthur Earl (1925–)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Aerospace engineer;

Educator

Current Affiliations: Stanford University

Bryson, Louise Henry (1944–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: J. Paul Getty Trust

Residence at election: San Marino, CA

Career description: Company executive

(broadcasting); Museum trustee

Current Affiliations: Same

Bryson, Lyman Lloyd (1888–1959)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

Broadcasting System

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Education scholar;

Educator; Media expert

Brzezinski, Zbigniew (1928–)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Presidential advisor

Current Affiliations: Center for Strategic and International Studies

Buber, Martin (1878–1965)

Election: 1961, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Theologian; Philosopher; Educator

Buch, Christian Leopold, Freiherr von (1774–1853)

Election: 1849, FHM

Affiliation at election: Berlin, Germany

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Traveler

Buchan, Alastair Francis (1918–1976)

Election: 1975, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Buchanan, Bob Branch (1937–)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Buchanan, James McGill (1919–)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Residence at election: Blacksburg, VA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: George Mason University

Buchanan, John Machlin (1917–2007)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Bucher, Nancy Leslie Rutherford (1913–)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Cell biologist; Academic and medical institution research staff member; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bucher, Walter Herman (1889–1965)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Buchi, George Hermann (1921–1998)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Buchloh, Benjamin H.D. (1941–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian (art), Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Buchsbaum, David Alvin (1929–)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Buchsbaum, Solomon Jan (1929–1993)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Buchwald, Stephen Leffler (1955–)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Buck, Carl Darling (1866–1955)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Philologist; Educator

Buck, Linda Brown (1947–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center

Residence at election: Seattle, WA

Career description: Neurobiologist; Research institution staff member

Current Affiliations: Same

Buckingham, Amyand David (1930–)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Buckland, William (1784–1856)

Election: 1825, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Geologist;

Paleontologist; Educator; Clergy member

Buckland, William Warwick (1859–1946)

Election: 1938, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Law scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Buckley, Jerome Hamilton (1917–2003)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Buckley, Oliver Ellsworth (1887–1959)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Laboratories

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Company executive

Buckminster, Joseph Stevens (1784–1812)

Election: 1809, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brattle Street Church, Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Clergy member

Buddington, Arthur Francis (1890–1980)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Geologist; Educator

Budiansky, Bernard (1925–1999)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Government research scientist

Buechner, William Weber (1914–1985)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bueding, Ernest (1910–1987)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Buell, Lawrence (1939–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Lincoln

Career description: Literary scholar, Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce J. (1946–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Rochester; Stanford University

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Current Affiliations: Stanford University; New York University

Buerger, Martin Julian (1903–1986)

Election: 1945, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Lincoln, MA

Career description: Mineralogist; Crystallographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Buffett, Warren Edward (1930–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Berkshire Hathaway Inc.

Residence at election: Omaha, NE

Career description: Company executive; Investment entrepreneur

Current Affiliations: Same

Buffon, Georges Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de (1707–1788)

Election: 1782, FHM

Affiliation at election: Jardin du Roi

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Naturalist; Research institution administrator

Buhler, Curt Ferdinand (1905–1985)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Pierpont Morgan Library

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Librarian; Historian

Buhrman, Robert Alan (1945–)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Engineer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Buitenen, Johannes Adrian Bernard van (1928–1979)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Linguist; Educator

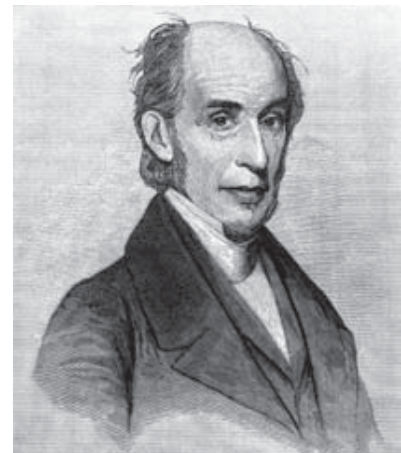


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Bullfinch, Charles (1763–1844)

Election: 1791, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Architect; Government official

Bull, James Jeffrey (1949–)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bullard, Edward Crisp (1907–1980)

Election: 1954, FHM

Affiliation at election: National Physical Laboratory

Residence at election: Teddington, Middlesex, England

Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bullen, Keith Edward (1906–1976)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Sydney

Residence at election: Sydney, Australia

Career description: Seismologist; Mathematician; Educator

Bullock, Alan Louis Charles (1914–2004)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Historian; Academic administrator

Bullock, Charles Jesse (1869–1941)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Bullock, Theodore Holmes (1915–2005)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator

Bulow, Jeremy Israel (1954–)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Bumpass, Larry Lee (1942–)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research project administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bumpus, Hermon Carey (1862–1943)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts College

Residence at election: Medford, MA

Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

Bumstead, Henry Andrews (1870–1920)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bunce, Valerie Jane (1948–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same



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Bunche, Ralph Johnson (1904–1971)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: United Nations

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Diplomat

Bundy, Harvey Hollister (1888–1963)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Bundy, McGeorge (1919–1996)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Historian; Academic administrator; U.S. National Security Advisor; Foundation executive

Bundy, William Putnam (1917–2000)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Presidential Foreign Affairs Advisor; Editor

Bunker, Ellsworth (1894–1984)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State

Residence at election: New Delhi, India

Career description: Company executive; Diplomat

Bunker, John Wymond Miller (1886–1969)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Belmont, MA

Career description: Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunn, Howard Franklin (1935–)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Hematologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bunnett, Joseph Frederick (1921–)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of California, Santa Cruz

Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von (1791–1860)

Election: 1853, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Prussia

Residence at election: Bonn, Germany

Career description: Diplomat; Philosopher; Theologian

Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard (1811–1899)

Election: 1864, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg

Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bunshaft, Gordon (1909–1990)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Skidmore, Owings and Merrill

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect; Company executive

Bunting-Smith, Mary Ingraham (1910–1998)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Radcliffe College

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunuel, Luis (1900–1983)

Election: 1964, FHM

Affiliation at election: Mexico City, Mexico

Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico

Career description: Writer (screenwriter);

Film producer and director

Burbank, Harold Hitchings (1887–1951)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Burbidge, Eleanor Margaret (1919–)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burbidge, Geoffrey R. (1925–2010)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Burchard, John Ely (1898–1975)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian (architecture);

Educator; Academic administrator

Burchfiel, Burrell Clark (1934–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burchfield, Charles Ephraim (1893–1967)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: West Seneca, NY

Residence at election: West Seneca, NY

Career description: Artist (painter)

Burchfield, Robert William (1923–2004)

Election: 1977, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Language scholar;

Editor; Educator

Burckhardt, Johann Karl (1773–1825)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Observatory of the

Ecole Militaire

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Mathematician;

Astronomer; Research agency and

institution staff member

Burdell, Edwin Sharp (1898–1978)

Election: 1945, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cooper Union for the

Advancement of Science and Art

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Burg, Johann Tobias (1766–1834)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Vienna Observatory

Residence at election: Vienna, Austria

Career description: Astronomer; Educator;

Investigator

Burg, Maurice Benjamin (1931–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Heart,

Lung, and Blood Institute

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Physiologist;

Government research agency administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burge, Charles Tyler (1946–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burger, Max Marcell (1933–)

Election: 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universitat Basel;

Friedrich Miescher Institute

Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland

Career description: Biochemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Novartis International

AG

Burgers, Johannes Martinus (1895–1981)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Maryland

Residence at election: College Park, MD

Career description: Physicist; Mechanical

engineer; Educator

Burgess, Edward (1848–1891)

Election: 1878, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Entomologist; Yacht

designer

Burgin, Clarence Rodgers (1899–1990)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New England

Merchants National Bank

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Banker

Burgin, Richard (1892–1981)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony

Orchestra

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Musician (violinist);

Educator

Burhoe, Ralph Wendell (1911–1997)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Meadville Theological

School

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Meteorologist;

Theologian; Educator; Learned society

administrator

Burke, Bernard Flood (1928–)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burke, James Edward (1925–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johnson & Johnson,

Inc.

Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ

Career description: Company executive

Current Affiliations: Same

Burke, Kenneth Duva (1897–1993)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Andover, NJ

Residence at election: Andover, NJ

Career description: Writer (literary critic)

Burkert, Walter (1931–)

Election: 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Zurich, Switzerland

Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland

Career description: Classicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burkhardt, Frederick Henry (1912–2007)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Council of Learned Societies

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Editor

Burkholder, Donald Lyman (1927–)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burkitt, Francis Crawford (1864–1935)

Election: 1927, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Theologian; Educator

Burlingame, Eugene Watson (1876–1932)

Election: 1917, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: Albany, NY

Career description: Philologist; Educator

Burnet, Frank Macfarlane (1899–1985)

Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Melbourne; Hall Institute of Medical Research

Residence at election: Melbourne, Australia

Career description: Microbiologist; Virologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Burnett, Charles Hoyt (1913–1967)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; North Carolina Memorial Hospital

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Burnett, Waldo Irving (1827–1854)

Election: 1851, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Zoologist; Physician

Burnham, Sherburne Wesley (1838–1921)

Election: 1890, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lick Observatory

Residence at election: San Jose, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member; Educator

Burnham, Walter Dean (1930–)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Texas at Austin

Burns, Arthur Frank (1904–1987)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University; President's Council of Economic Advisers

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Burns, James MacGregor (1918–)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Williams College

Residence at election: Williamstown, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Richmond

Burns, Nancy (1964–)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burnyeat, Myles Frederic (1939–)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burr, Francis Hardon (1914–2004)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Ropes and Gray

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer

Burr, William Hubert (1851–1934)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Engineer; Educator

Burrill, Thomas Jonathan (1839–1916)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Burriss, Robert Harza (1914–2010)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Burrows, Adam Seth (1953–)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burrows, Cynthia J. (1953–)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Utah

Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Burrows, Millar (1889–1980)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University; American Schools of Oriental Research

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Burt, Ronald Stuart (1949–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Chicago Booth School of Business

Burton, Alfred Edgar (1857–1935)

Election: 1902, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893–1967)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Busch, Frederick Matthew (1941–2006)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Colgate University

Residence at election: Hamilton, NY

Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator

Bush, Guy L. (1929–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Michigan State University

Residence at election: East Lansing, MI

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Bush, Ian Elcock (1928–1986)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology

Residence at election: Shrewsbury, MA

Career description: Psychiatrist; Physiologist; Educator; Company executive

Bush, John Nash Douglas (1896–1983)

Election: 1942, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Bush, Vannevar (1890–1974)

Election: 1925, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Chelsea, MA

Career description: Engineer; Educator; Government science administrator

Busse, Friedrich Hermann (1936–)

Election: 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth; University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current Affiliations: Universitat Bayreuth

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850–1910)

Election: 1905, FHM

Affiliation at election: English Classical Association

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Classicist; Educator;

Learned society administrator

Butler, Allan Macy (1894–1986)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator;

Hospital administrator

Butler, David Edgeworth (1924–)

Election: 1987, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Political scientist;

Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Butler, Marilyn Speers (1937–)

Election: 1998, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Butler, Warren Lee (1925–1984)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist

Butterfield, Herbert (1900–1979)

Election: 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator

Butterfield, Lyman Henry (1909–1982)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute of Early American History and Culture

Residence at election: Williamsburg, VA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Editor

Butterfield, Victor Lloyd (1904–1975)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University

Residence at election: Middletown, CT

Career description: Academic administrator

Buttrick, George Arthur (1892–1980)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Clergy member;

Theologian; Educator

Butzer, Karl Wilhelm (1934–)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Geographer; Historian (environment); Educator

Current Affiliations: University of Texas at Austin

Buxbaum, Richard M. (1930–)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current Affiliations: Same

Byerly, Perry (1897–1978)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Byerly, William Elwood (1849–1935)

Election: 1878, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Byers, Brook H. (1945–)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Kleiner Perkins
Caufield & Byers

Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA

Career description: Company executive

Current Affiliations: Same

Byers, Douglas Swain (1903–1978)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Robert S. Peabody
Foundation for Archaeology

Residence at election: Andover, MA

Career description: Anthropologist;

Archaeologist; Foundation executive

Bynum, Caroline Walker (1941–)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current Affiliations: Institute for Advanced
Study

Bywater, Ingram (1840–1914)

Election: 1894, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Language and literary
scholar; Educator