

# UNGEGN List of Country Names

## Introduction

During its 16<sup>th</sup> Session (New York, 1992), the United Nations Group of Experts on Geographical Names (UNGEGN) re-convened its working group to establish the official forms of country names. The new working group was given the task of updating a list of country names drawn up in 1986.

This document is the successor to that first effort and has been compiled using Unicode-compliant fonts throughout. It contains entries for the 193 countries generally recognized by the international community to be independent states. It is current as of October 2007. All of the countries listed in this document are United Nations member states, with the exception of the Holy See, which has permanent observer status in the UN.

The principal aim of this document is to present country names in the language or languages used in an official capacity within each country in the world. These names, presented in the **National Official** name section, are provided in two forms: the short names, which may or may not be official, are the ones in common use, while the formal names are those used in an official diplomatic context. The form of the article is provided where necessary to indicate gender.

The authority for country names used officially in the United Nations is the UN Terminology Section, which maintains the United Nations Multilingual Terminology Database (or UNTERM), available on the Internet at <http://unterm.un.org>. This database contains records for each country that list, among other things, the short and formal country names in the six official languages of the UN. This information has been extracted from the UNTERM database and, with some minor modifications, is presented in the **UN Official** names section of this document.

In this document, languages written in non-Roman scripts are presented in their native scripts whenever technically possible, and then these scripts are romanized according to systems approved by the United Nations (see the website of the UNGEGN Working Group on Romanization Systems at <http://www.eki.ee/wgrs/> for the latest *Report on the Current Status of United Nations Romanization Systems for Geographical Names*). These languages include Amharic, Arabic, Bengali, Bulgarian, Chinese, Greek, Hebrew, Hindi, Khmer, Macedonian Cyrillic, Nepali, Persian, Russian, Serbian, Tamil, Thai, and Urdu. For those languages without a UN-approved romanization system, the most widely used international system is applied and its name listed in the **Notes** section of the document.

Some country names used by national authorities are different from those used by the local authorities or by the UN. These differences are noted for information purposes in a section labeled **Names used by a national authority**. However, only those national authorities that have requested that a reference be included are represented in this section.

A question mark [?] denotes the absence of a known established name in a given language.

The UNGEGN Working Group on Country Names welcomes any comments to improve or update this document. Please forward these comments to the convenor by electronic mail at [dillonli@state.gov](mailto:dillonli@state.gov) or by post to Leo Dillon / INR/GGI Room 6741 HST / U.S. Department of State / Washington DC 20520-6510 / U.S.A.

## Explanation of entries

### 1. **Title** section contains:

1.a: two-letter **country code** from the International Organization for Standardization (ISO 3166).

1.b: **country name**, as found in the English “Short Name” field of the UNTERM website;

### 2. **National Official** name section gives the name of the country in the language(s) used in official government business within that country.

2.a: **language code and name** from the International Organization for Standardization (ISO 639-1), with the name in English. Where codes are not available, language names are given in English from the best available sources;

2.b: **short name** of country (name used in colloquial or informal contexts);

2.c: **formal name** of country.

### 3. **UN Official** name section gives the names used officially within the United Nations in the six official UN languages: English, French, Spanish, Russian, Chinese and Arabic. Other than a few minor modifications, these names are the same as those found in the UNTERM website.

### 4. **Names used by a national authority** section provides an opportunity for countries whose national authorities use a country name different from the name used officially in the UN to make reference to a document or Internet website address where that information is available.

### 5. **Notes** section contains information relating to languages, transliteration systems used, reference works, and technical issues.

## List of Abbreviations:

**BGN** United States **B**oard on **G**eographic **N**ames

**PCGN** **P**ermanent **C**ommittee on **G**eographical **N**ames for British Official Use

AF AFGHANISTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
Dari	Afghānestān افغانستان	جُمهوریّ اسلامی افغانستان <i>Jomhūrī-ye Eslāmī-ye Afghānestān</i>
ps: Pashto	Afghānistān (1) افغانستان	د افغانستان اسلامي جمهوریت <i>Afghānistān Islāmī Jumhūrīyat (Dê) (1)</i>
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Afghanistan	Islamic Republic of Afghanistan (the)
French	Afghanistan (l') (masc.)	République islamique d'Afghanistan (la)
Spanish	Afganistán (el)	República Islámica del Afganistán (la)
Russian	Афганистан	Исламская республика Афганистан
Chinese	阿富汗	阿富汗伊斯兰共和国
Arabic	افغانستان	جُمهوریّة افغانستان الإسلاميّة
Name used by a national authority		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1968 Pashto system	

AL		ALBANIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
	Shqipëri (1)		
sq: Albanian	Shqipëria (2)	Republika e Shqipërisë	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Albania	Republic of Albania (the)	
French	Albanie (l') (fém.)	République d'Albanie (la)	
Spanish	Albania	República de Albania (la)	
Russian	Албания	Республика Албания	
Chinese	阿尔巴尼亚	阿尔巴尼亚共和国	
Arabic	ألبانيا	جمهورية ألبانيا	
Notes	(1) Indefinite Short name, (2) Definite Short name		

DZ		ALGERIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u> ar: Arabic	الجزائر <i>Al Jazā'ir</i>	الجُمهُورِيَّةُ الْجَزَائِرِيَّةُ الدِّيمُقْرَاطِيَّةُ الشَّعْبِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Jazā'īriyah ad Dīmuqrāṭīyah ash Sha'bīyah</i>	
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Algeria Algérie (f) (fém.) Argelia Алжир 阿尔及利亚 الجزائر	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria (the) République algérienne démocratique et populaire (la) República Argelina Democrática y Popular (la) Алжирская Народная Демократическая Республика 阿尔及利亚民主人民共和国 الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية	
Notes			

AD ANDORRA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
ca: Catalan	Andorra	Principat d'Andorra
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Andorra	Principality of Andorra (the)
French	Andorre (l') (fém.)	Principauté d'Andorre (la)
Spanish	Andorra	Principado de Andorra (el)
Russian	Андорра	Княжество Андорра
Chinese	安道尔	安道尔公国
Arabic	أندورا	إمارة أندورا
Notes		

AO ANGOLA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
pt: Portuguese	Angola	República de Angola (a)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Angola	Republic of Angola (the)
French	Angola (l') (masc.)	République d'Angola (la)
Spanish	Angola	República de Angola (la)
Russian	Ангола	Республика Ангола
Chinese	安哥拉	安哥拉共和国
Arabic	أنغولا	جمهورية أنغولا
Notes		

AG ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda
French	Antigua-et-Barbuda (fém.)	Antigua-et-Barbuda (fém.)
Spanish	Antigua y Barbuda	Antigua y Barbuda
Russian	Антигуа и Барбуда	Антигуа и Барбуда
Chinese	安提瓜和巴布达	安提瓜和巴布达
Arabic	أنٹیگوا وبربودا	أنٹیگوا وبربودا
Notes		

AR ARGENTINA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
es: Spanish	Argentina (la)	República Argentina (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Argentina	Argentine Republic (the)
French	Argentine (l') (fém.)	République argentine (la)
Spanish	Argentina (la)	República Argentina (la)
Russian	Аргентина	Аргентинская Республика
Chinese	阿根廷	阿根廷共和国
Arabic	الأرجنتين	جمهورية الأرجنتين
Notes		

AM ARMENIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> hy: Armenian	Հայաստան <i>Hayastan</i> (1)	Հայաստանի Հանրապետություն <i>Hayastani Hanrapetut'yun</i>
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Armenia Arménie (l') (fém.) Armenia Армения 亚美尼亚 أرمينيا	Republic of Armenia (the) République d'Arménie (la) República de Armenia (la) Республика Армения 亚美尼亚共和国 جمهورية أرمينيا
Notes	(1) Local form resulting from the Armenian alphabet, romanization in the Eastern Armenian system and in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system	

AU AUSTRALIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> en: English	Australia	Commonwealth of Australia (the)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Australia Australie (l') (fém.) Australia Австралия 澳大利亚 أستراليا	Australia Australie (l') (fém.) Australia Австралия 澳大利亚 أستراليا
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		



AT AUSTRIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> de: German	Österreich	Republik Österreich (die)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Austria Autriche (l') (fém.) Austria Австрия 奥地利 النمسا	Republic of Austria (the) République d'Autriche (la) República de Austria (la) Австрийская Республика 奥地利共和国 جمهورية النمسا
Notes		

AZ AZERBAIJAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> az: Azerbaijani	Azərbaycan (1)	Azərbaycan Respublikası (1)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Azerbaijan Azerbaïdjan (l') (mas.) Azerbaiyán Азербайджан 阿塞拜疆 أذربيجان	Republic of Azerbaijan (the) République d'Azerbaïdjan (la) República de Azerbaiyán (la) Азербайджанская Республика 阿塞拜疆共和国 الجمهورية الأذربيجانية
Notes	(1) Local form in Azerbaijani Latin alphabet Variant for Azerbaijan : Azərbaycan	

BS BAHAMAS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	The Bahamas	Commonwealth of The Bahamas (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Bahamas (the)	Commonwealth of the Bahamas (the)
French	Bahamas (les) (fém.)	Commonwealth des Bahamas (le)
Spanish	Bahamas (las)	Commonwealth de las Bahamas (el )
Russian	Багамские Острова	Содружество Багамских Островов
Chinese	巴哈马	巴哈马国
Arabic	جزر البهاما	كنولث جزر البهاما
Name used by a national authority		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")
Notes		

BH BAHRAIN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
ar:Arabic	البحرين <i>Al Baḥrayn</i>	مَمْلَكَة البَحْرَيْن <i>Mamlakat al Baḥrayn</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Bahrain	Kingdom of Bahrain (the)
French	Bahreïn (masc.)	Royaume de Bahreïn (le)
Spanish	Bahreïn	Reino de Bahrein (el)
Russian	Бахрейн	Королевство Бахрейн
Chinese	巴林	巴林王国
Arabic	البحرين	مملكة البحرين
Notes		

BD BANGLADESH		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
bn: Bengali	বাংলাদেশ <i>Bāṅlādesh</i>	গণপ্রজাতন্ত্রী বাংলাদেশ <i>Ḡaṇaprajātāntrī Bāṅlādesh</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Bangladesh	People's Republic of Bangladesh (the)
French	Bangladesh (le)	République populaire du Bangladesh (la)
Spanish	Bangladesh	República Popular de Bangladesh (la)
Russian	Бангладеш	Народная Республика Бангладеш
Chinese	孟加拉国	孟加拉人民共和国
Arabic	بنغلاديش	جمهورية بنغلاديش الشعبية
Notes		

BB BARBADOS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Barbados	Barbados
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Barbados	Barbados
French	Barbade (la)	Barbade (la)
Spanish	Barbados	Barbados
Russian	Барбадос	Барбадос
Chinese	巴巴多斯	巴巴多斯
Arabic	بربادوس	بربادوس
Notes		

BY		BELARUS	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
be: Byelorussian	Беларусь <i>Biélarus'</i> (1)	Рэспубліка Беларусь <i>Respublika Biélarus'</i> (1)	
ru: Russian	Беларусь <i>Belarus'</i>	Республика Беларусь <i>Respublika Belarus'</i>	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Belarus	Republic of Belarus (the)	
French	Bélarus (le)	République du Bélarus (la)	
Spanish	Belarús	República de Belarús (la)	
Russian	Беларусь	Республика Беларусь	
Chinese	白俄罗斯	白俄罗斯共和国	
Arabic	بيلاروس	جمهورية بيلاروس	
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes	(1) Romanization in the 2000 national system, with revisions 2006		

BE BELGIUM		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
de: German	Belgien	Königreich Belgien (das)
fr: French	Belgique (la)	Royaume de Belgique (le)
nl: Dutch	België	Koninkrijk België (het)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Belgium	Kingdom of Belgium (the)
French	Belgique (la)	Royaume de Belgique (le)
Spanish	Bélgica	Reino de Bélgica (el)
Russian	Бельгия	Королевство Бельгия
Chinese	比利时	比利时王国
Arabic	بلجيكا	مملكة بلجيكا
<b>Notes</b>		

BZ BELIZE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Belize	Belize
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Belize	Belize
French	Belize (le)	Belize (le)
Spanish	Belice	Belice
Russian	Белиз	Белиз
Chinese	伯利兹	伯利兹
Arabic	بليز	بليز
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

BJ BENIN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
fr: French	Bénin (le)	République du Bénin (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Benin	Republic of Benin (the)
French	Bénin (le)	République du Bénin (la)
Spanish	Benin	República de Benin (la)
Russian	Бенин	Республика Бенин
Chinese	贝宁	贝宁共和国
Arabic	بنين	جمهورية بنين
Notes		

BT BHUTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b> dz: Dzongkha	འབྲུག་ཡུལ་ <i>Druk Yul</i> (1)	འབྲུག་རྒྱལ་ཁབ་ <i>Druk Gyalkhap</i> (1)
<b>UN Official</b> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Bhutan Bhoutan (le) Bhután Бутан 不丹 بوتان	Kingdom of Bhutan (the) Royaume du Bhoutan (le) Reino de Bhután (el) Королевство Бутан 不丹王国 مملكة بوتان
Notes	(1) Traditional romanization, based on the pronunciation; the long form is not verified. Local forms in the Bhutanese official romanization (1997): Drukyuel, Druk Gyekhap	

BO BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b> es:Spanish	Bolivia	Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia (el)
<b>UN Official</b> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Bolivia (Plurinational State of) Bolivie (État plurinational de) Bolivia (Estado Plurinacional de) Боливия (Многонациональное Государство) 玻利维亚 (多民族国) بوليفيا (دولة - المتعددة القوميات)	Plurinational State of Bolivia (the) État plurinational de Bolivia (l') Estado Plurinacional de Bolivia (el) Многонациональное Государство Боливия 玻利维亚多民族国 دولة بوليفيا المتعددة القوميات
Notes		



BA BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
bs: Bosnian	Bosna i Hercegovina	Bosna i Hercegovina
hr: Croatian	Bosna i Hercegovina	Bosna i Hercegovina
	Босна и Херцеговина	Босна и Херцеговина
sr: Serbian	<i>Bosna i Hercegovina</i>	<i>Bosna i Hercegovina</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina
French	Bosnie-Herzégovine (la)	Bosnie-Herzégovine (la)
Spanish	Bosnia y Herzegovina	Bosnia y Herzegovina
Russian	Босния и Герцеговина	Босния и Герцеговина
Chinese	波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那	波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那
Arabic	البوسنة والهرسك	البوسنة والهرسك
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

BW		BOTSWANA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Botswana	Republic of Botswana (the)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Botswana	Republic of Botswana (the)	
French	Botswana (le)	République du Botswana (la)	
Spanish	Botswana	República de Botswana (la)	
Russian	Ботсвана	Республика Ботсвана	
Chinese	博茨瓦纳	博茨瓦纳共和国	
Arabic	بوتسوانا	جمهورية بوتسوانا	
Notes			

BR		BRAZIL	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
pt: Portuguese	Brasil (o)	República Federativa do Brasil (a)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Brazil	Federative Republic of Brazil (the)	
French	Brésil (le)	République fédérative du Brésil (la)	
Spanish	Brasil (el)	República Federativa del Brasil (la)	
Russian	Бразилия	Федеративная Республика Бразилия	
Chinese	巴西	巴西联邦共和国	
Arabic	البرازيل	الجمهورية الاتحادية البرازيلية	
Name used by a national authority		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")	
Notes			

BN BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Brunei	Brunei Darussalam
ms: Malay	Brunei	Negara Brunei Darussalam
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Brunei Darussalam	Brunei Darussalam
French	Brunéi Darussalam (le)	Brunéi Darussalam (le)
Spanish	Brunei Darussalam	Brunei Darussalam
Russian	Бруней-Даруссалам	Бруней-Даруссалам
Chinese	文莱达鲁萨兰国	文莱达鲁萨兰国
Arabic	بروني دار السلام	بروني دار السلام
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
<b>Notes</b>		

BG BULGARIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>  bg: Bulgarian	България  <i>Bǎlgarija</i>	Република България  <i>Republika Bǎlgarija</i>
<u>UN Official</u>  English  French  Spanish  Russian  Chinese  Arabic	Bulgaria  Bulgarie (la)  Bulgaria  Болгария  保加利亚  بلغاريا	Republic of Bulgaria (the)  République de Bulgarie (la)  República de Bulgaria (la)  Республика Болгария  保加利亚共和国  جمهورية بلغاريا
Notes		

BF BURKINA FASO		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
fr: French	Burkina (le)	Burkina Faso (le)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso
French	Burkina Faso (le)	Burkina Faso (le)
Spanish	Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso
Russian	Буркина-Фасо	Буркина-Фасо
Chinese	布基纳法索	布基纳法索
Arabic	بوركيينا فاسو	بوركيينا فاسو
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
<b>Notes</b>		

BI BURUNDI		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
fr: French	Burundi (le)	République du Burundi (la)
rn: Kirundi	Burundi	Republika y'Uburundi
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Burundi	Republic of Burundi (the)
French	Burundi (le)	République du Burundi (la)
Spanish	Burundi	República de Burundi (la)
Russian	Бурунди	Республика Бурунди
Chinese	布隆迪	布隆迪共和国
Arabic	بوروندي	جمهورية بوروندي
Notes		

KH CAMBODIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
km: Khmer	កម្ពុជា <i>Kâmpŭchéa</i>	ព្រះរាជាណាចក្រ កម្ពុជា <i>Preăhréachéanachâkr Kâmpŭchéa</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Cambodia	Kingdom of Cambodia (the)
French	Cambodge (le)	Royaume du Cambodge (le)
Spanish	Camboya	Reino de Camboya (el)
Russian	Камбоджа	Королевство Камбоджа
Chinese	柬埔寨	柬埔寨王国
Arabic	كمبوديا	مملكة كمبوديا
Notes		

CM CAMEROON		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon (the)
fr: French	Cameroun (le)	République du Cameroun (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Cameroon	Republic of Cameroon (the)
French	Cameroun (le)	République du Cameroun (la)
Spanish	Camerún (el)	República del Camerún (la)
Russian	Камерун	Республика Камерун
Chinese	喀麦隆	喀麦隆共和国
Arabic	الكاميرون	جمهورية الكاميرون
Notes		

CA CANADA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Canada	Canada
fr: French	Canada (le)	Canada (le)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Canada	Canada
French	Canada (le)	Canada (le)
Spanish	Canadá (el)	Canadá (el)
Russian	Канада	Канада
Chinese	加拿大	加拿大
Arabic	كندا	كندا
Notes		

CV CAPE VERDE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
pt: Portuguese	Cabo Verde	República de Cabo Verde (a)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Cape Verde	Republic of Cape Verde (the)
French	Cap-Vert (le)	République du Cap-Vert (la)
Spanish	Cabo Verde	República de Cabo Verde (la)
Russian	Кабо-Верде	Республика Кабо-Верде
Chinese	佛得角	佛得角共和国
Arabic	الرأس الأخضر	جمهورية الرأس الأخضر
<b>Notes</b>		

CF CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
fr: French	République centrafricaine (la)	République centrafricaine (la)
sg: Sango	Ködörösêse tî Bêafrîka	Ködörösêse tî Bêafrîka
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Central African Republic (the)	Central African Republic (the)
French	République centrafricaine (la)	République centrafricaine (la)
Spanish	República Centrafricana (la)	República Centrafricana (la)
Russian	Центральноафриканская Республика	Центральноафриканская Республика
Chinese	中非共和国	中非共和国
Arabic	جمهورية أفريقيا الوسطى	جمهورية أفريقيا الوسطى
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
<b>Notes</b>		



TD		CHAD	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ar: Arabic	<i>Tshād</i>	<i>Jumhūriyyat Tshād</i>	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ تَشَاد
fr: French	Tchad (le)	République du Tchad (la)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Chad	Republic of Chad (the)	
French	Tchad (le)	République du Tchad (la)	
Spanish	Chad (el)	República del Chad (la)	
Russian	Чад	Республика Чад	
Chinese	乍得	乍得共和国	
Arabic			جمهورية تشاد
Notes			

CL		CHILE	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
es: Spanish	Chile	República de Chile (la)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Chile	Republic of Chile (the)	
French	Chili (le)	République du Chili (la)	
Spanish	Chile	República de Chile (la)	
Russian	Чили	Республика Чили	
Chinese	智利	智利共和国	
Arabic			جمهورية شيلي
Notes			

CN	CHINA	
<u>National Official</u>	中国	中华人民共和国
zh: Chinese	<i>Zhongguo</i>	<i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	China	People's Republic of China (the)
French	Chine (la)	République populaire de Chine (la)
Spanish	China	República Popular China (la)
Russian	Китай	Китайская Народная Республика
Chinese	中国	中华人民共和国
Arabic	الصين	جمهورية الصين الشعبية
Notes		

CO	COLOMBIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
es: Spanish	Colombia	República de Colombia (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Colombia	Republic of Colombia (the)
French	Colombie (la)	République de Colombie (la)
Spanish	Colombia	República de Colombia (la)
Russian	Колумбия	Республика Колумбия
Chinese	哥伦比亚	哥伦比亚共和国
Arabic	كولومبيا	جمهورية كولومبيا
Notes		

KM		COMOROS	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ar: Arabic	Juzur al Qamar	جمهورية القمر المتحدة	Jumhūrīyat al Qamar al Muttaḥidah
fr: French	Comores (les) (fém.)	Union des Comores (l')	
Shikomor	Komori	Udzima wa Komori	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Comoros (the)	Union of the Comoros	
French	Comores (les) (fém.)	Union des Comores (l')	
Spanish	Comoras (las)	Unión de las Comoras (la)	
Russian	Коморские Острова	Союз Коморских Островов	
Chinese	科摩罗	科摩罗联盟	
Arabic	جزر القمر	اتحاد جزر القمر	
Notes			

CG		CONGO	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
fr: French	Congo (le)	République du Congo (la)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Congo (the)	Republic of the Congo (the)	
French	Congo (le)	République du Congo (la)	
Spanish	Congo (el)	República del Congo (la)	
Russian	Конго	Республика Конго	
Chinese	刚果	刚果共和国	
Arabic	الكونغو	جمهورية الكونغو	
Notes			

CD CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
fr: French	République démocratique du Congo (la)	République démocratique du Congo (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)	Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)
French	République démocratique du Congo (la)	République démocratique du Congo (la)
Spanish	República Democrática del Congo (la)	República Democrática del Congo (la)
Russian	Демократическая Республика Конго	Демократическая Республика Конго
Chinese	刚果民主共和国	刚果民主共和国
Arabic	جمهورية الكونغو الديمقراطية	جمهورية الكونغو الديمقراطية
Notes		

CR COSTA RICA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
es: Spanish	Costa Rica	República de Costa Rica (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Costa Rica	Republic of Costa Rica (the)
French	Costa Rica (le)	République du Costa Rica (la)
Spanish	Costa Rica	República de Costa Rica (la)
Russian	Коста-Рика	Республика Коста-Рика
Chinese	哥斯达黎加	哥斯达黎加共和国
Arabic	كوستاريكا	جمهورية كوستاريكا
Notes		

CI CÔTE D'IVOIRE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
fr: French	Côte d'Ivoire (la)	République de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Côte d'Ivoire	Republic of Côte d'Ivoire (the)
French	Côte d'Ivoire (la)	République de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
Spanish	Côte d'Ivoire	República de Côte d'Ivoire (la)
Russian	Кот-д'Ивуар	Республика Кот-д'Ивуар
Chinese	科特迪瓦	科特迪瓦共和国
Arabic	كوت ديفوار	جمهورية كوت ديفوار
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
Notes		

HR CROATIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
hr: Croatian	Hrvatska	Republika Hrvatska
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Croatia	Republic of Croatia (the)
French	Croatie (la)	République de Croatie (la)
Spanish	Croacia	República de Croacia (la)
Russian	Хорватия	Республика Хорватия
Chinese	克罗地亚	克罗地亚共和国
Arabic	كرواتيا	جمهورية كرواتيا
Notes		

CU CUBA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
es: Spanish	Cuba	República de Cuba (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Cuba	Republic of Cuba (the)
French	Cuba (fém.)	République de Cuba (la)
Spanish	Cuba	República de Cuba (la)
Russian	Куба	Республика Куба
Chinese	古巴	古巴共和国
Arabic	كوبا	جمهورية كوبا
Notes		

CY CYPRUS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
el: Greek	Κύπρος	Κυπριακή Δημοκρατία
tr: Turkish	Kıbrıs	Kıbrıs Cumhuriyeti
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Cyprus	Republic of Cyprus (the)
French	Chypre (fém.)	République de Chypre (la)
Spanish	Chipre	República de Chipre (la)
Russian	Кипр	Республика Кипр
Chinese	塞浦路斯	塞浦路斯共和国
Arabic	قبرص	جمهورية قبرص
Notes		

CZ CZECH REPUBLIC		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
cz: Czech	Česko	Česká republika
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Czech Republic (the)	Czech Republic (the)
French	République tchèque (la)	République tchèque (la)
Spanish	República Checa (la)	República Checa (la)
Russian	Чешская Республика	Чешская Республика
Chinese	捷克共和国	捷克共和国
Arabic	الجمهورية التشيكية	الجمهورية التشيكية
<b>Notes</b>		

DK DENMARK		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
da: Danish	Danmark	Kongeriget Danmark
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Denmark	Kingdom of Denmark (the)
French	Danemark (le)	Royaume du Danemark (le)
Spanish	Dinamarca	Reino de Dinamarca (el)
Russian	Дания	Королевство Дания
Chinese	丹麦	丹麦王国
Arabic	الدانمرك	مملكة الدانمرك
<b>Notes</b>		

DJ			DJIBOUTI		
Language	Short name	Formal name			
<u>National Official</u>					
ar: Arabic	<i>Jībūtī</i>	<i>Jumhūrīyat Jībūtī</i>	جيبوتي	جمهورية جيبوتي	
fr: French	Djibouti (masc.)	République de Djibouti (la)			
<u>UN Official</u>					
English	Djibouti	Republic of Djibouti (the)			
French	Djibouti (masc.)	République de Djibouti (la)			
Spanish	Djibouti	República de Djibouti (la)			
Russian	Джибути	Республика Джибути			
Chinese	吉布提	吉布提共和国			
Arabic			جيبوتي	جمهورية جيبوتي	
Notes					



DM DOMINICA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
en: English	Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica (the)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Dominica	Commonwealth of Dominica (the)
French	Dominique (la)	Commonwealth de Dominique (le)
Spanish	Dominica	Commonwealth de Dominica (el)
Russian	Доминика	Содружество Доминики
Chinese	多米尼克	多米尼克国
Arabic	دومينيكا	كنولث دومينيكا
Name used by a national authority		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
Notes		

DO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
es: Spanish	República Dominicana (la)	República Dominicana (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Dominican Republic (the)	Dominican Republic (the)
French	République dominicaine (la)	République dominicaine (la)
Spanish	República Dominicana (la)	República Dominicana (la)
Russian	Доминиканская Республика	Доминиканская Республика
Chinese	多米尼加	多米尼加共和国
Arabic	الجمهورية الدومينيكية	الجمهورية الدومينيكية
Notes		

EC		ECUADOR	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
es: Spanish	Ecuador (el)	República del Ecuador (la)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Ecuador	Republic of Ecuador (the)	
French	Équateur (l') (masc.)	République de l'Équateur (la)	
Spanish	Ecuador (el)	República del Ecuador (la)	
Russian	Эквадор	Республика Эквадор	
Chinese	厄瓜多尔	厄瓜多尔共和国	
Arabic	إكوادور	جمهورية إكوادور	
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")	
Notes			

EG		EGYPT	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ar: Arabic	<i>Miṣr</i>	مِصْر	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ مِصْرَ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Egypt	Arab Republic of Egypt (the)	
French	Égypte (l') (fém.)	République arabe d'Égypte (la)	
Spanish	Egipto	República Árabe de Egipto (la)	
Russian	Египет	Арабская Республика Египет	
Chinese	埃及	阿拉伯埃及共和国	
Arabic	مِصْر	جمهورية مصر العربية	
Notes			

SV EL SALVADOR		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
es: Spanish	El Salvador	República de El Salvador (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	El Salvador	Republic of El Salvador (the)
French	El Salvador (masc.)	République d'El Salvador (la)
Spanish	El Salvador	República de El Salvador (la)
Russian	Сальвадор	Республика Эль-Сальвадор
Chinese	萨尔瓦多	萨尔瓦多共和国
Arabic	السلفادور	جمهورية السلفادور
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

GQ EQUATORIAL GUINEA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
es: Spanish	Guinea Ecuatorial	República de Guinea Ecuatorial (la)
fr: French (1)	Guinée équatoriale	République de Guinée équatoriale (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Equatorial Guinea	Republic of Equatorial Guinea (the)
French	Guinée équatoriale (la)	République de Guinée équatoriale (la)
Spanish	Guinea Ecuatorial (la)	República de Guinea Ecuatorial (la)
Russian	Экваториальная Гвинея	Республика Экваториальная Гвинея
Chinese	赤道几内亚	赤道几内亚共和国
Arabic	غينيا الاستوائية	جمهورية غينيا الاستوائية
Notes		

ERITREA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
ar: Arabic	<i>Iṭīṭyā</i>	دَوْلَة إِيْتْرِيَا <i>Dawlat Iṭīṭyā</i>
en: English	Eritrea	State of Eritrea (the)
ti: Tigrinya	ኤርትራ <i>Iertra</i> (1)	ግገረ ኤርትራ <i>Hagere Iertra</i> (1)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Eritrea	Eritrea
French	Érythrée (l') (fém.)	Érythrée (l') (fém.)
Spanish	Eritrea	Eritrea
Russian	Эритрея	Эритрея
Chinese	厄立特里亚	厄立特里亚
Arabic	إريتريا	إريتريا
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 2007 Tigrinya system	

EE ESTONIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
et: Estonian	Eesti	Eesti Vabariik
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Estonia	Republic of Estonia (the)
French	Estonie (l') (fém.)	République d'Estonie (la)
Spanish	Estonia	República de Estonia (la)
Russian	Эстония	Эстонская Республика
Chinese	爱沙尼亚	爱沙尼亚共和国
Arabic	إستونيا	جمهورية إستونيا
Notes		

ET ETHIOPIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><u>National Official</u></p> <p>am: Amharic</p>	<p>ኢትዮጵያ</p> <p><i>Ityop'ya (1)</i></p>	<p>የኢትዮጵያ ፌዴራላዊ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ሪፐብሊክ</p> <p><i>Yeltyop'ya Fēderalawi Dimokrasiyawi Ripeblik (1)</i></p>
<p><u>UN Official</u></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Ethiopia</p> <p>Éthiopie (l') (fém.)</p> <p>Etiopía</p> <p>Эфиопия</p> <p>埃塞俄比亚</p> <p>إثيوبيا</p>	<p>Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (the)</p> <p>République fédérale démocratique d'Ethiopie (la)</p> <p>República Democrática Federal de Etiopía (la)</p> <p>Федеративная Демократическая Республика Эфиопия</p> <p>埃塞俄比亚联邦民主共和国</p> <p>جمهورية إثيوبيا الديمقراطية الاتحادية</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>		<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p>
<p>Notes</p>	<p>(1) Romanization in the United Nations romanization system 1967</p>	

FJ FIJI		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Fiji	Republic of the Fiji Islands (the)
fj: Fijian	Viti	Matanitu ko Viti
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Fiji	Republic of the Fiji Islands (the)
French	Fidji (les) (fém.)	République des Îles Fidji (la)
Spanish	Fiji	República de las Islas Fiji (la)
Russian	Фиджи	Республика Острова Фиджи
Chinese	斐济	斐济共和国
Arabic	فيجي	جمهورية جزر فيجي
<b>Notes</b>		

FI FINLAND		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
fi: Finnish	Suomi	Suomen tasavalta
sv: Swedish	Finland	Republiken Finland
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Finland	Republic of Finland (the)
French	Finlande (la)	République de Finlande (la)
Spanish	Finlandia	República de Finlandia (la)
Russian	Финляндия	Финляндская Республика
Chinese	芬兰	芬兰共和国
Arabic	فنلندا	جمهورية فنلندا
<b>Notes</b>		

FR FRANCE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
fr: French	France (la)	République française (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	France	French Republic (the)
French	France (la)	République française (la)
Spanish	Francia	República Francesa (la)
Russian	Франция	Французская Республика
Chinese	法国	法兰西共和国
Arabic	فرنسا	الجمهورية الفرنسية
Notes		

GA GABON		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
fr: French	Gabon (le)	République gabonaise (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Gabon	Gabonese Republic (the)
French	Gabon (le)	République gabonaise (la)
Spanish	Gabón (el)	República Gabonesa (la)
Russian	Габон	Габонская Республика
Chinese	加蓬	加蓬共和国
Arabic	غابون	الجمهورية الغابونية
Notes		



GM GAMBIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	The Gambia	Republic of The Gambia (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Gambia (the)	Republic of the Gambia (the)
French	Gambie (la)	République de Gambie (la)
Spanish	Gambia	República de Gambia (la)
Russian	Гамбия	Республика Гамбия
Chinese	冈比亚	冈比亚共和国
Arabic	غامبيا	جمهورية غامبيا
Notes		

GE GEORGIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
ka: Georgian	საქართველო <i>Sak'art'velo</i> (1)	საქართველო <i>Sak'art'velo</i> (1)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Georgia	Georgia
French	Géorgie (la)	Géorgie (la)
Spanish	Georgia	Georgia
Russian	Грузия	Грузия
Chinese	格鲁吉亚	格鲁吉亚
Arabic	جورجيا	جورجيا
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1981 system	

DE GERMANY		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
de: German	Deutschland	Bundesrepublik Deutschland (die)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Germany	Federal Republic of Germany (the)
French	Allemagne (l') (fém.)	République fédérale d'Allemagne (la)
Spanish	Alemania	República Federal de Alemania (la)
Russian	Германия	Федеративная Республика Германия
Chinese	德国	德意志联邦共和国
Arabic	ألمانيا	جمهورية ألمانيا الاتحادية
Notes		

GH GHANA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Ghana	Republic of Ghana (the)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Ghana	Republic of Ghana (the)
French	Ghana (le)	République du Ghana (la)
Spanish	Ghana	República de Ghana (la)
Russian	Гана	Республика Гана
Chinese	加纳	加纳共和国
Arabic	غانا	جمهورية غانا
Notes		

GR GREECE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
el: Greek	Ελλάς <i>Ellás</i>	Ελληνική Δημοκρατία <i>Ellinikí Dimokratía</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Greece	Hellenic Republic (the)
French	Grèce (la)	République hellénique (la)
Spanish	Grecia	República Helénica (la)
Russian	Греция	Греческая Республика
Chinese	希腊	希腊共和国
Arabic	اليونان	الجمهورية الهيلينية
Notes	In Dimotiki, there is another form of the nominative case: <i>Ελλάδα (Elláda)</i>	

GD GRENADA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Grenada	Grenada
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Grenada	Grenada
French	Grenade (la)	Grenade (la)
Spanish	Granada	Granada
Russian	Гренада	Гренада
Chinese	格林纳达	格林纳达
Arabic	غرينادا	غرينادا
Notes		

GT GUATEMALA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
es: Spanish	Guatemala	República de Guatemala (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Guatemala	Republic of Guatemala (the)
French	Guatemala (le)	République du Guatemala (la)
Spanish	Guatemala	República de Guatemala (la)
Russian	Гватемала	Республика Гватемала
Chinese	危地马拉	危地马拉共和国
Arabic	غواتيمالا	جمهورية غواتيمالا
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

GN GUINEA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
fr: French	Guinée (la)	République de Guinée (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Guinea	Republic of Guinea (the)
French	Guinée (la)	République de Guinée (la)
Spanish	Guinea	República de Guinea (la)
Russian	Гвинея	Гвинейская Республика
Chinese	几内亚	几内亚共和国
Arabic	غينيا	جمهورية غينيا
Notes		

GW		
GUINEA-BISSAU		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b> pt: Portuguese	Guiné-Bissau	República da Guiné-Bissau (a)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b> English	Guinea-Bissau	Republic of Guinea-Bissau (the)
French	Guinée-Bissau (la)	République de Guinée-Bissau (la)
Spanish	Guinea-Bissau	República de Guinea-Bissau (la)
Russian	Гвинея-Бисау	Республика Гвинея-Бисау
Chinese	几内亚比绍	几内亚比绍共和国
Arabic	غينيا - بيساو	جمهورية غينيا - بيساو
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

GY GUYANA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Guyana	Co-operative Republic of Guyana (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Guyana	Republic of Guyana (the)
French	Guyana (le)	République du Guyana (la)
Spanish	Guyana	República de Guyana (la)
Russian	Гайана	Республика Гайана
Chinese	圭亚那	圭亚那共和国
Arabic	غيانا	جمهورية غيانا
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
Notes		

HT		HAITI	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
fr: French	Haïti (masc.)	République d'Haïti (la)	
ht: Haitian Creole	Ayiti	Repiblik d'Ayiti	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Haiti	Republic of Haiti (the)	
French	Haïti (masc.)	République d'Haïti (la)	
Spanish	Haití	República de Haití (la)	
Russian	Гаити	Республика Гаити	
Chinese	海地	海地共和国	
Arabic	هايتي	جمهورية هايتي	
Notes			

VA HOLY SEE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
it: Italian	Santa Sede (la)	Santa Sede (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Holy See (the)	Holy See (the) (1)
French	Saint-Siège (le)	Saint-Siège (le) (1)
Spanish	Santa Sede (la)	Santa Sede (la) (1)
Russian	Святой Престол	Святой Престол
Chinese	教廷	教廷
Arabic	الكرسي الرسولي	الكرسي الرسولي
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes	(1) In United Nations documents, the term Vatican City State is used only in texts concerning the International Telecommunication Union and the Universal Postal Union	

HN HONDURAS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
es: Spanish	Honduras	República de Honduras (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Honduras	Republic of Honduras (the)
French	Honduras (le)	République du Honduras (la)
Spanish	Honduras	República de Honduras (la)
Russian	Гондурас	Республика Гондурас
Chinese	洪都拉斯	洪都拉斯共和国
Arabic	هندوراس	هندوراس
Notes		



Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>HUNGARY</b>		
<b>HU</b>		
<b>National Official</b>		
hu: Hungarian	Magyarország	Magyar Köztársaság (a)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Hungary	Republic of Hungary (the)
French	Hongrie (la)	République de Hongrie (la)
Spanish	Hungría	República de Hungría (la)
Russian	Венгрия	Венгерская Республика
Chinese	匈牙利	匈牙利共和国
Arabic	هنغاريا	جمهورية هنغاريا
<b>Notes</b>		

Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>ICELAND</b>		
<b>IS</b>		
<b>National Official</b>		
is: Icelandic	Ísland	Lýðveldið Ísland (1)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Iceland	Republic of Iceland (the)
French	Islande (l') (fém.)	République d'Islande (la)
Spanish	Islandia	República de Islandia (la)
Russian	Исландия	Республика Исландия
Chinese	冰岛	冰岛共和国
Arabic	آيسلندا	جمهورية آيسلندا
<b>Notes</b>	(1) The character ð is sometimes substituted by dh in international publications	

IN INDIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	India भारत	Republic of India (the) भारत गणराज्य
hi: Hindi	<i>Bhārat</i>	<i>Bhāratīya Gaṇarājya</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	India	Republic of India (the)
French	Inde (l') (fém.)	République de l'Inde (la)
Spanish	India (la)	República de la India (la)
Russian	Индия	Республика Индия
Chinese	印度	印度共和国
Arabic	الهند	جمهورية الهند
Notes		

ID INDONESIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
id: Indonesian	Indonesia	Republik Indonesia
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Indonesia	Republic of Indonesia (the)
French	Indonésie (l') (fém.)	République d'Indonésie (la)
Spanish	Indonesia	República de Indonesia (la)
Russian	Индонезия	Республика Индонезия
Chinese	印度尼西亚	印度尼西亚共和国
Arabic	إندونيسيا	جمهورية إندونيسيا
Notes		

IR IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><b><u>National Official</u></b></p> <p>fa: Persian</p>	<p>ایران</p> <p><i>Īrān</i></p>	<p>جمهوری اسلامی ایران</p> <p><i>Jomhūrī-ye Eslāmī-ye Īrān</i></p>
<p><b><u>UN Official</u></b></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</p> <p>Iran (République islamique d')</p> <p>Irán (República Islámica del)</p> <p>Иран (Исламская Республика)</p> <p>伊朗 ( 伊斯兰共和国 )</p> <p>ایران (جمهوریة الإسلامية)</p>	<p>Islamic Republic of Iran (the)</p> <p>République islamique d'Iran (la)</p> <p>República Islámica del Irán (la)</p> <p>Исламская Республика Иран</p> <p>伊朗伊斯兰共和国</p> <p>جمهورية إيران الإسلامية</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p> <p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")</p>	<p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")</p>
<p>Notes</p>		

IQ		IRAQ	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u> ar: Arabic	العراق <i>Al 'Irāq</i>	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْعِرَاقِ <i>Jumhūrīyat al 'Irāq</i>	
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Iraq Iraq (l') (masc.) Iraq (el) Ирак 伊拉克 العراق	Republic of Iraq (the) République d'Iraq (la) República del Iraq (la) Республика Ирак 伊拉克共和国 جمهورية العراق	
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	
Notes			

IE		IRELAND	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u> en: English ga: Irish	Ireland Éire	Ireland Éire	
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Ireland Irlande (l') (fém.) Irlanda Ирландия 爱尔兰 آيرلندا	Ireland Irlande (l') (fém.) Irlanda Ирландия 爱尔兰 آيرلندا	
Notes			

IL ISRAEL		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
ar: Arabic	Isra'īl إِسْرَائِيل	<i>Dawlat Isrā'īl</i> دَوْلَة إِسْرَائِيل
he: Hebrew	Yisra'el יִשְׂרָאֵל	<i>Medinat Yisra'el</i> מְדִינַת יִשְׂרָאֵל
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Israel	State of Israel (the)
French	Israël (masc.)	État d'Israël (l')
Spanish	Israel	Estado de Israel (el)
Russian	Израиль	Государство Израиль
Chinese	以色列	以色列国
Arabic	إِسْرَائِيل	دولة إِسْرَائِيل
Notes		

IT ITALY		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
it: Italian	Italia (I')	Repubblica Italiana (Ia)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Italy	Republic of Italy (the)
French	Italie (I') (fém.)	République italienne (Ia)
Spanish	Italia	República Italiana (Ia)
Russian	Италия	Итальянская Республика
Chinese	意大利	意大利共和国
Arabic	إيطاليا	جمهورية إيطاليا
Notes		

JM JAMAICA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Jamaica	Jamaica
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Jamaica	Jamaica
French	Jamaïque (Ia)	Jamaïque (Ia)
Spanish	Jamaica	Jamaica
Russian	Ямайка	Ямайка
Chinese	牙买加	牙买加
Arabic	جامايكا	جامايكا
Notes		

JP		JAPAN	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>	日本	日本国	
ja: Japanese	<i>Nihon, or Nippon (1)</i>	<i>Nihon-koku, or Nippon-koku (1)</i>	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Japan	Japan	
French	Japon (le)	Japon (le)	
Spanish	Japón (el)	Japón (el)	
Russian	Япония	Япония	
Chinese	日本	日本国	
Arabic	اليابان	اليابان	
Notes	(1) Both forms are valid, and derive from different pronunciations of a Sino-Japanese character		

JO		JORDAN	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>	الأردن	المملكة الأردنية الهاشمية	
ar: Arabic	<i>Al Urdun</i>	<i>Al Mamlakah al Urdunīyah al Hāshimīyah</i>	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Jordan	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (the)	
French	Jordanie (la)	Royaume hachémite de Jordanie (le)	
Spanish	Jordania	Reino Hachemita de Jordania (el)	
Russian	Иордания	Иорданское Хашимитское Королевство	
Chinese	约旦	约旦哈希姆王国	
Arabic	الأردن	المملكة الأردنية الهاشمية	
Notes			

KZ KAZAKHSTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
	Қазақстан	Қазақстан Республикасы
kk: Kazakh	<i>Qazaqstan</i> (1)	<i>Qazaqstan Respublikasy</i> (1)
	Казахстан	Республика Казахстан
ru: Russian	<i>Kazahstan</i>	<i>Respublika Kazahstan</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Kazakhstan	Republic of Kazakhstan (the)
French	Kazakhstan (le)	République du Kazakhstan (la)
Spanish	Kazajstán	República de Kazajstán (la)
Russian	Казахстан	Республика Казахстан
Chinese	哈萨克斯坦	哈萨克斯坦共和国
Arabic	كازاخستان	جمهورية كازاخستان
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1979 system	



KE		KENYA	
Language	Short name		Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
en: English	Kenya		Republic of Kenya (the)
sw: Swahili	Kenya		Jamhuri ya Kenya
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Kenya		Republic of Kenya (the)
French	Kenya (le)		République du Kenya (la)
Spanish	Kenya		República de Kenya (la) (1)
Russian	Кения		Республика Кения
Chinese	肯尼亚		肯尼亚共和国
Arabic		كينيا	جمهورية كينيا
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomencláttores")		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomencláttores")
Notes			

KI KIRIBATI		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati (the)
Gilbertese	Kiribati	Ribaberiki Kiribati
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Kiribati	Republic of Kiribati (the)
French	Kiribati (fém.)	République de Kiribati (la)
Spanish	Kiribati	República de Kiribati (la)
Russian	Кирибати	Республика Кирибати
Chinese	基里巴斯	基里巴斯共和国
Arabic	كيريباتي	جمهورية كيريباس
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

KP	KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
ko: Korean	조선 <i>Chosŏn</i> (1)	조선 민주주의 인민 공화국 <i>Chosŏn-minjujuŭi-inmin-konghwaguk</i> (1)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)	Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)
French	République populaire démocratique de Corée (la)	République populaire démocratique de Corée (la)
Spanish	República Popular Democrática de Corea (la)	República Popular Democrática de Corea (la)
Russian	Корейская Народно-Демократическая Республика	Корейская Народно- Демократическая Республика
Chinese	朝鲜民主主义人民共和国	朝鲜民主主义人民共和国
Arabic	جمهورية كوريا الشعبية الديمقراطية	جمهورية كوريا الشعبية الديمقراطية
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes	(1) Romanization in the McCune - Reischauer System (1939)	

KR KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><b><u>National Official</u></b></p> <p>ko: Korean</p>	<p>한국</p> <p><i>Han'guk</i> (1)</p>	<p>대한민국</p> <p><i>Taehan Min'guk</i> (1)</p>
<p><b><u>UN Official</u></b></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Republic of Korea (the)</p> <p>République de Corée (la)</p> <p>República de Corea (la)</p> <p>Республика Корея</p> <p>大韩民国</p> <p>جمهورية كوريا</p>	<p>Republic of Korea (the)</p> <p>République de Corée (la)</p> <p>República de Corea (la)</p> <p>Республика Корея</p> <p>大韩民国</p> <p>جمهورية كوريا</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p>	
<p>Notes</p>	<p>(1) Romanization in the McCune - Reischauer System (1939)</p>	

KW KUWAIT		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
ar: Arabic	<i>Al Kuwait</i>	<i>Dawlat al Kuwait</i>
	الْكُوَيْت	دَوْلَة الْكُوَيْت
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Kuwait	State of Kuwait (the)
French	Koweït (le)	État du Koweït (l')
Spanish	Kuwait	Estado de Kuwait (el)
Russian	Кувейт	Государство Кувейт
Chinese	科威特	科威特国
Arabic	الْكُوَيْت	دولة الكويت
Notes		

KG KYRGYZSTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
	Кыргызстан	Кыргыз Республикасы
ky: Kirghiz	<i>Kyrgyzstan</i> (1)	<i>Kyrgyz Respublikasy</i> (1)
	Кыргызстан	Кыргызская Республика
ru: Russian	<i>Kyrgyzstan</i>	<i>Kyrgyzskaja Respublika</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz Republic (the)
French	Kirghizistan (le)	République kirghize (la)
Spanish	Kirguistán	República Kirguisa (la)
Russian	Кыргызстан	Кыргызская Республика
Chinese	吉尔吉斯斯坦	吉尔吉斯共和国
Arabic	قيرغيزستان	جمهورية قيرغيزستان
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1979 system	

LA LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><b>National Official</b></p> <p>lo: Lao</p>		<p>ສາທາລະນະລັດປະຊາທິປະໄຕປະຊາຊົນລາວ</p> <p><i>Sathalanalat Paxathipatai Paxaxôn Lao (1)</i></p>
<p><b>UN Official</b></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)</p> <p>République démocratique populaire lao (la)</p> <p>República Democrática Popular Lao (la)</p> <p>Лаосская Народно-Демократическая Республика</p> <p>老挝人民民主共和国</p> <p>جمهورية لاو الديمقراطية الشعبية</p>	<p>Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)</p> <p>République démocratique populaire lao (la)</p> <p>República Democrática Popular Lao (la)</p> <p>Лаосская Народно- Демократическая Республика</p> <p>老挝人民民主共和国</p> <p>جمهورية لاو الديمقراطية الشعبية</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p> <p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")</p>	<p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")</p>
<p>Notes</p>	<p>(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN 1966 system (based on the Lao Commission Nationale de Toponymie (CNT) system)</p>	

LV LATVIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
Iv: Latvian	Latvija	Latvijas Republika
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Latvia	Republic of Latvia (the)
French	Lettonie (la)	République de Lettonie (la)
Spanish	Letonia	República de Letonia (la)
Russian	Латвия	Латвийская Республика
Chinese	拉脱维亚	拉脱维亚共和国
Arabic	لاتفيا	جمهورية لاتفيا
Notes		

LB LEBANON		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
ar: Arabic	لُبْنَان <i>Lubnān</i>	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ اللَّبْنَانِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Lubnānīyah</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Lebanon	Lebanese Republic (the)
French	Liban (le)	République libanaise (la)
Spanish	Líbano (el)	República Libanesa (la)
Russian	Ливан	Ливанская Республика
Chinese	黎巴嫩	黎巴嫩共和国
Arabic	لبنان	الجمهورية اللبنانية
Notes		



LS		LESOTHO	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho (the)	
st: Sesotho	Lesotho	?	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Lesotho	Kingdom of Lesotho (the)	
French	Lesotho (le)	Royaume du Lesotho (le)	
Spanish	Lesotho	Reino de Lesotho (el)	
Russian	Лесото	Королевство Лесото	
Chinese	莱索托	莱索托王国	
Arabic	ليسوتو	مملكة ليسوتو	
Notes			

LR		LIBERIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Liberia	Republic of Liberia (the)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Liberia	Republic of Liberia (the)	
French	Libéria (le)	République du Libéria (la)	
Spanish	Liberia	República de Liberia (la)	
Russian	Либерия	Республика Либерия	
Chinese	利比里亚	利比里亚共和国	
Arabic	ليبيريا	جمهورية ليبيريا	
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes			

LY LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>  ar: Arabic	ليبيا  <i>Lībyā</i>	الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّة الْعَرَبِيَّة اللَّيْبِيَّة الشَّعْبِيَّة الْإِسْتِرَاكِيَّة الْعُظْمَى  <i>Al Jamāhīriyah al 'Arabīyah al Lībiyah ash Sha'biyah al Ishtirākīyah al 'Uẓmá (1)</i>
<u>UN Official</u>  English  French  Spanish  Russian  Chinese  Arabic	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)  Jamahiriya arabe libyenne (la)  Jamahiriya Árabe Libia (la)  Ливийская Арабская Джамахирия  阿拉伯利比亚民众国  الجماهيرية العربية الليبية	Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (the)  Jamahiriya arabe libyenne populaire et socialiste (la)  Jamahiriya Árabe Libia Popular y Socialista (la)  Социалистическая Народная Ливийская Арабская Джамахирия  阿拉伯利比亚人民社会主义民众国  الجماهيرية العربية الليبية الشعبية الاشتراكية
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes	(1) Variant: Al Jamāhīriyah al 'Uẓmá الْجَمَاهِيرِيَّة الْعُظْمَى	

LI	LIECHTENSTEIN	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
de: German	Liechtenstein	Fürstentum Liechtenstein (das)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Liechtenstein	Principality of Liechtenstein (the)
French	Liechtenstein (le)	Principauté du Liechtenstein (la)
Spanish	Liechtenstein	Principado de Liechtenstein (el)
Russian	Лихтенштейн	Княжество Лихтенштейн
Chinese	列支敦士登	列支敦士登公国
Arabic	ليختنشتاين	إمارة ليختنشتاين
Notes		

LT	LITHUANIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
lt: Lithuanian	Lietuva	Lietuvos Respublika
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Lithuania	Republic of Lithuania (the)
French	Lituanie (la)	République de Lituanie (la)
Spanish	Lituania	República de Lituania (la)
Russian	Литва	Литовская Республика
Chinese	立陶宛	立陶宛共和国
Arabic	ليتوانيا	جمهورية ليتوانيا
Notes		

LU LUXEMBOURG		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
de: German	Luxemburg	Großherzogtum Luxemburg (das)
fr: French	Luxembourg (le)	Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (le)
lb: Luxembourgish	Lëtzebuerg (1)	--
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Luxembourg	Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (the)
French	Luxembourg (le)	Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (le)
Spanish	Luxemburgo	Gran Ducado de Luxemburgo (el)
Russian	Люксембург	Великое Герцогство Люксембург
Chinese	卢森堡	卢森堡大王国
Arabic	لكسمبرغ	دوقية لكسمبرغ الكبرى
Notes	(1) Variants : Lezebuerg, Letzebuerg	

MG MADAGASCAR		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
fr: French	Madagascar	République de Madagascar (la)
mg: Malagasy	Madagasikara	Repoblikan'i Madagasikara
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Madagascar	Republic of Madagascar (the)
French	Madagascar (fém.)	République de Madagascar (la)
Spanish	Madagascar	República de Madagascar (la)
Russian	Мадагаскар	Республика Мадагаскар
Chinese	马达加斯加	马达加斯加共和国
Arabic	مدغشقر	جمهورية مدغشقر
Notes		

MW MALAWI		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Malawi	Republic of Malawi (the)
ny: Chichewa	Malaŵi	Dziko la Malaŵi
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Malawi	Republic of Malawi (the)
French	Malawi (le)	République du Malawi (la)
Spanish	Malawi	República de Malawi (la)
Russian	Малави	Республика Малави
Chinese	马拉维	马拉维共和国
Arabic	ملاوي	جمهورية ملاوي
Notes		

MY		MALAYSIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ms: Malay	Malaysia	Malaysia	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Malaysia	Malaysia	
French	Malaisie (la)	Malaisie (la)	
Spanish	Malasia	Malasia	
Russian	Малайзия	Малайзия	
Chinese	马来西亚	马来西亚	
Arabic	ماليزيا	ماليزيا	
Notes			

MV		MALDIVES	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
dv: Maldivian	Dhivehi Raajje	ދިވެހިރާއްޖޭގެ ޖުމްހޫރިއްޔާ <i>Dhivehi Raajjeyge Jumhooriyyaa (1)</i>	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Maldives	Republic of Maldives (the)	
French	Maldives (les) (fém.)	République des Maldives (la)	
Spanish	Maldivas	República de Maldivas (la)	
Russian	Мальдивские Острова	Мальдивская Республика	
Chinese	马尔代夫	马尔代夫共和国	
Arabic	ملديف	جمهورية ملديف	
Notes	(1) Romanization in the Maldivian Government 1987 System		

ML		MALI	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
fr: French	Mali (le)	République du Mali (la)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Mali	Republic of Mali (the)	
French	Mali (le)	République du Mali (la)	
Spanish	Malí	República de Malí (la)	
Russian	Мали	Республика Мали	
Chinese	马里	马里共和国	
Arabic	مالي	جمهورية مالي	
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	
Notes			

MT		MALTA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Malta	Republic of Malta (the)	
mt: Maltese	Malta	Repubblika ta' Malta	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Malta	Republic of Malta (the)	
French	Malte (fém.)	République de Malte (la)	
Spanish	Malta	República de Malta (la)	
Russian	Мальта	Республика Мальта	
Chinese	马耳他	马耳他共和国	
Arabic	مالطة	جمهورية مالطة	
Notes			

MH MARSHALL ISLANDS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>  en: English  mh: Marshallese	Marshall Islands (the)  Aelōñ in M̧ajeļ	Republic of the Marshall Islands (the)  ?
<b>UN Official</b>  English  French  Spanish  Russian  Chinese  Arabic	Marshall Islands (the)  Îles Marshall (les)  Islas Marshall (las)  Маршалловы Острова  马绍尔群岛  جزر مارشال	Republic of the Marshall Islands (the)  République des Îles Marshall (la)  República de las Islas Marshall (la)  Республика Маршалловы Острова  马绍尔群岛共和国  جمهورية جزر مارشال
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes		



MR MAURITANIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>  ar: Arabic	مُورِيتَانِيَا  <i>Mūrītāniyā</i>	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةُ الْمُورِيتَانِيَّةُ  <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Islāmīyah al Mūrītāniyah</i>
<u>UN Official</u>  English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Mauritania Mauritanie (la) Mauritania Мавритания 毛里塔尼亚  موريتانيا	Islamic Republic of Mauritania (the) République islamique de Mauritanie (la) República Islámica de Mauritania (la) Исламская Республика Мавритания 毛里塔尼亚伊斯兰共和国  جمهورية موريتانيا الإسلامية
Notes		

MU		MAURITIUS	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius (the)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Mauritius	Republic of Mauritius (the)	
French	Maurice (fém.)	République de Maurice (la)	
Spanish	Mauricio	República de Mauricio (la)	
Russian	Маврикий	Республика Маврикий	
Chinese	毛里求斯	毛里求斯共和国	
Arabic	موريشيوس	جمهورية موريشيوس	
Notes			

MX		MEXICO	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
es: Spanish	México	Estados Unidos Mexicanos (los)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Mexico	United Mexican States (the)	
French	Mexique (le)	États-Unis du Mexique (les)	
Spanish	México	Estados Unidos Mexicanos (los)	
Russian	Мексика	Мексиканские Соединенные Штаты	
Chinese	墨西哥	墨西哥合众国	
Arabic	المكسيك	الولايات المتحدة المكسيكية	
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes			

FM MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Federated States of Micronesia (the)	Federated States of Micronesia (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Federated States of Micronesia (the)
French	Micronésie (États fédérés de)	États fédérés de Micronésie (les)
Spanish	Micronesia (Estados Federados de)	Estados Federados de Micronesia (los)
Russian	Микронезии (Федеративные Штаты)	Федеративные Штаты Микронезии
Chinese	密克罗尼西亚 (联邦)	密克罗尼西亚联邦
Arabic	ميكرونيزيا (ولايات الموحدة)	ولايات ميكرونيزيا الموحدة
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	
<b>Notes</b>		

MD MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> ro: Romanian	Moldova	Republica Moldova
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Republic of Moldova (the) République de Moldova (la) República de Moldova (la) Республика Молдова 摩尔多瓦共和国 جمهورية مولدوفا	Republic of Moldova (the) République de Moldova (la) República de Moldova (la) Республика Молдова 摩尔多瓦共和国 جمهورية مولدوفا
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")
Notes		

MC MONACO		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> fr: French	Монако (masc.)	Principauté de Monaco (la)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Монако Монако (masc.) Монако Монако 摩纳哥 موناكو	Principality of Monaco (the) Principauté de Monaco (la) Principado de Mónaco (el) Княжество Монако 摩纳哥公国 إمارة موناكو
Notes		

MN MONGOLIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
mn: Mongolian	Монгол <i>Mongol</i> (1)	Монгол улс <i>Mongol uls</i> (1)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Mongolia	Mongolia
French	Mongolie (la)	Mongolie (la)
Spanish	Mongolia	Mongolia
Russian	Монголия	Монголия
Chinese	蒙古	蒙古国
Arabic	منغوليا	منغوليا
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1964)	

ME MONTENEGRO		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
sr: Serbian	Црна Гора <i>Crna Gora</i>	Црна Гора <i>Crna Gora</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Montenegro	Montenegro
French	Monténégro (le)	Monténégro (le)
Spanish	Montenegro	Montenegro
Russian	Черногория	Черногория
Chinese	黑山	黑山
Arabic	الجبل الأسود	الجبل الأسود
Notes		

MA		MOROCCO	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ar: Arabic	<i>Al Maghrib</i>	المغرب	المملكة المغربية
		<i>Al Mamlakah al Maghribiyah</i>	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Morocco	Kingdom of Morocco (the)	
French	Maroc (le)	Royaume du Maroc (le)	
Spanish	Marruecos	Reino de Marruecos (el)	
Russian	Марокко	Королевство Марокко	
Chinese	摩洛哥	摩洛哥王国	
Arabic	المغرب	المملكة المغربية	
Notes			

MZ		MOZAMBIQUE	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
pt: Portuguese	Moçambique	República de Moçambique (a)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Mozambique	Republic of Mozambique (the)	
French	Mozambique (le)	République du Mozambique (la)	
Spanish	Mozambique	República de Mozambique (la)	
Russian	Мозамбик	Республика Мозамбик	
Chinese	莫桑比克	莫桑比克共和国	
Arabic	موزامبيق	جمهورية موزامبيق	
Notes			

MM		MYANMAR	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
my: Burmese	မြန်မာ <i>Myanma</i> (1)	ပြည်ထောင်စုမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော် <i>Pyidaungzu Myanma Naingngandaw</i> (1)	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Myanmar	Union of Myanmar (the)	
French	Myanmar (le)	Union du Myanmar (l')	
Spanish	Myanmar	Unión de Myanmar (la)	
Russian	Мьянма	Союз Мьянма	
Chinese	缅甸	缅甸联邦	
Arabic	ميانمار	اتحاد ميانما	
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1970)		

NA NAMIBIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Namibia	Republic of Namibia (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Namibia	Republic of Namibia (the)
French	Namibie (la)	République de Namibie (la)
Spanish	Namibia	República de Namibia (la)
Russian	Намибия	Республика Намибия
Chinese	纳米比亚	纳米比亚共和国
Arabic	ناميبيا	جمهورية ناميبيا
Notes		

NR NAURU		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Nauru	Republic of Nauru (the)
na: Nauruan	Naoero	?
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Nauru	Republic of Nauru (the)
French	Nauru (fém.)	République de Nauru (la)
Spanish	Nauru	República de Nauru (la)
Russian	Науру	Республика Науру
Chinese	瑙鲁	瑙鲁共和国
Arabic	ناورو	جمهورية ناورو
Notes		



NP NEPAL		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
ne: Nepalese	नेपाल <i>Nepāl</i>	संघीय लोकतान्त्रिक गणतन्त्र नेपाल <i>Saṅghīya Loktāntrik Gaṇatantra Nepāl</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Nepal	Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal (the)
French	Népal (le)	République fédérale démocratique du Népal (la)
Spanish	Nepal	República Democrática Federal de Nepal (la)
Russian	Непал	Федеративная Демократическая Республика Непал
Chinese	尼泊尔	尼泊尔联邦民主共和国
Arabic	نيبال	جمهورية نيبال الديمقراطية الاتحادية
Notes		

NL NETHERLANDS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
nl: Dutch	Nederland	Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (het)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Netherlands (the)	Kingdom of the Netherlands (the)
French	Pays-Bas (les)	Royaume des Pays-Bas (le)
Spanish	Países Bajos (los)	Reino de los Países Bajos (el)
Russian	Нидерланды	Королевство Нидерландов
Chinese	荷兰	荷兰王国
Arabic	هولندا	مملكة هولندا
Notes		

NZ NEW ZEALAND		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	New Zealand	New Zealand
mi: Maori	Aotearoa	Aotearoa
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	New Zealand	New Zealand
French	Nouvelle-Zélande (la)	Nouvelle-Zélande (la)
Spanish	Nueva Zelanda	Nueva Zelanda
Russian	Новая Зеландия	Новая Зеландия
Chinese	新西兰	新西兰
Arabic	نيوزيلندا	نيوزيلندا
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")
Notes		

NI NICARAGUA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
es: Spanish	Nicaragua	República de Nicaragua (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Nicaragua	Republic of Nicaragua (the)
French	Nicaragua (le)	République du Nicaragua (la)
Spanish	Nicaragua	República de Nicaragua (la)
Russian	Никарагуа	Республика Никарагуа
Chinese	尼加拉瓜	尼加拉瓜共和国
Arabic	نيكاراغوا	جمهورية نيكاراغوا
Notes		

NE NIGER		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
fr: French	Niger (le)	République du Niger (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Niger (the)	Republic of the Niger (the)
French	Niger (le)	République du Niger (la)
Spanish	Níger (el)	República del Níger (la)
Russian	Нигер	Республика Нигер
Chinese	尼日尔	尼日尔共和国
Arabic	النيجر	جمهورية النيجر
Notes		

NG NIGERIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria (the)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Nigeria	Federal Republic of Nigeria (the)
French	Nigéria (le)	République fédérale du Nigéria (la)
Spanish	Nigeria	República Federal de Nigeria (la)
Russian	Нигерия	Федеративная Республика Нигерия
Chinese	尼日利亚	尼日利亚联邦共和国
Arabic	نيجيريا	جمهورية نيجيريا الاتحادية
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

NO		NORWAY	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
nb: Bokmål	Norge	Kongeriket Norge	
nn: Nynorsk	Noreg	Kongeriket Noreg	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Norway	Kingdom of Norway (the)	
French	Norvège (la)	Royaume de Norvège (le)	
Spanish	Noruega	Reino de Noruega (el)	
Russian	Норвегия	Королевство Норвегия	
Chinese	挪威	挪威王国	
Arabic	النرويج	مملكة النرويج	
Notes			

OM		OMAN	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ar: Arabic	'Umān	عُمان	سُلْطَنَة عُمان
		<i>Salṭanat 'Umān</i>	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Oman	Sultanate of Oman (the)	
French	Oman (l') (masc.)	Sultanat d'Oman (le)	
Spanish	Omán	Sultanía de Omán (la)	
Russian	Оман	Султанат Оман	
Chinese	阿曼	阿曼苏丹国	
Arabic	عمان	سلطنة عمان	
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>		
Notes			

PK PAKISTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Pakistan	Islamic Republic of Pakistan (the) جَمْهُورِيَّةُ إِسْلَامِي پَاكِسْتَان
ur: Urdu	<i>Pākistān</i>	<i>Jamhūryat Islāmī Pākistān</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Pakistan	Islamic Republic of Pakistan (the)
French	Pakistan (le)	République islamique du Pakistan (la)
Spanish	Pakistán (el)	República Islámica del Pakistán (la)
Russian	Пакистан	Исламская Республика Пакистан
Chinese	巴基斯坦	巴基斯坦伊斯兰共和国
Arabic	پَاكِسْتَان	جَمْهُورِيَّةُ پَاكِسْتَانِ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
Notes		

PW PALAU		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Palau	Republic of Palau (the)
Palauan	Belau	Beluu er a Belau
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Palau	Republic of Palau (the)
French	Palaos (les)	République des Palaos (la)
Spanish	Palau	República de Palau (la)
Russian	Палау	Республика Палау
Chinese	帕劳	帕劳共和国
Arabic	بالاو	جمهورية بالاو
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomencláttores")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomencláttores")
Notes		

PA PANAMA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
es: Spanish	Panamá	República de Panamá (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Panama	Republic of Panama (the)
French	Panama (le)	République du Panama (la)
Spanish	Panamá	República de Panamá (la)
Russian	Панама	Республика Панама
Chinese	巴拿马	巴拿马共和国
Arabic	بنا	جمهورية بنا
Notes		

PG PAPUA NEW GUINEA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>  en: English  ho: Hiri Motu Neo-Melanesian (Tok-Pisin)	Papua New Guinea  Papuanigini  Papuanigini	Independent State of Papua New Guinea (the)  ?  ?
<u>UN Official</u>  English  French  Spanish  Russian  Chinese  Arabic	Papua New Guinea  Papouasie - Nouvelle - Guinée (la)  Papua Nueva Guinea  Папуа-Новая Гвинея  巴布亚新几内亚  بابوا غينيا الجديدة	Papua New Guinea  Papouasie - Nouvelle - Guinée (la)  Papua Nueva Guinea  Папуа-Новая Гвинея  巴布亚新几内亚  بابوا غينيا الجديدة
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
Notes		

PY PARAGUAY		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
es: Spanish	Paraguay (el)	República del Paraguay (la)
gn: Guaraní	Paraguay	Paraguay Retãn
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Paraguay	Republic of Paraguay (the)
French	Paraguay (le)	République du Paraguay (la)
Spanish	Paraguay (el)	República del Paraguay (la)
Russian	Парагвай	Республика Парагвай
Chinese	巴拉圭	巴拉圭共和国
Arabic	باراغواي	جمهورية باراغواي
Notes		

PE PERU		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
ay: Aymara	Perú	?
es: Spanish	Perú (el)	República del Perú (la)
qu: Quechua	Perú	?
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Peru	Republic of Peru (the)
French	Pérou (le)	République du Pérou (la)
Spanish	Perú (el)	República del Perú (la)
Russian	Перу	Республика Перу
Chinese	秘鲁	秘鲁共和国
Arabic	بيرو	جمهورية بيرو
Notes		



PH PHILIPPINES		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Philippines (the)	Republic of the Philippines (the)
tl: Pilipino	Pilipinas	Republika ng Pilipinas
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Philippines (the)	Republic of the Philippines (the)
French	Philippines (les) (fém.)	République des Philippines (la)
Spanish	Filipinas	República de Filipinas (la)
Russian	Филиппины	Республика Филиппины
Chinese	菲律宾	菲律宾共和国
Arabic	الفلبين	جمهورية الفلبين
<b>Notes</b>		

PL POLAND		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
pl: Polish	Polska	Rzeczpospolita Polska
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Poland	Republic of Poland (the)
French	Pologne (la)	République de Pologne (la)
Spanish	Polonia	República de Polonia (la)
Russian	Польша	Республика Польша
Chinese	波兰	波兰共和国
Arabic	بولندا	جمهورية بولندا
<b>Notes</b>		

PT PORTUGAL		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
pt: Portuguese	Portugal	República Portuguesa (a)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Portugal	Portuguese Republic (the)
French	Portugal (le)	République portugaise (la)
Spanish	Portugal	República Portuguesa (la)
Russian	Португалия	Португальская Республика
Chinese	葡萄牙	葡萄牙共和国
Arabic	البرتغال	الجمهورية البرتغالية
Notes		

QA QATAR		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
ar: Arabic	قطر <i>Qaṭar</i>	دَوْلَة قَطْر <i>Dawlat Qaṭar</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Qatar	State of Qatar (the)
French	Qatar (le)	État du Qatar (l')
Spanish	Qatar	Estado de Qatar (el)
Russian	Катар	Государство Катар
Chinese	卡塔尔	卡塔尔国
Arabic	قطر	دولة قطر
Notes		

RO ROMANIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b> ro: Romanian	România	România
<b><u>UN Official</u></b> English	Romania	Romania
French	Roumanie (la)	Roumanie (la)
Spanish	Rumania	Rumania
Russian	Румыния	Румыния
Chinese	罗马尼亚	罗马尼亚
Arabic	رومانيا	رومانيا
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore <span>s</span> ")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore <span>s</span> ")
Notes		

RU RUSSIAN FEDERATION		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><b><u>National Official</u></b></p> <p>ru: Russian</p>	<p>Россия</p> <p><i>Rossija</i></p>	<p>Российская Федерация</p> <p><i>Rossijskaja Federacija</i></p>
<p><b><u>UN Official</u></b></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Russian Federation (the)</p> <p>Fédération de Russie (la)</p> <p>Federación de Rusia (la)</p> <p>Российская Федерация</p> <p>俄罗斯联邦</p> <p>الاتحاد الروسي</p>	<p>Russian Federation (the)</p> <p>Fédération de Russie (la)</p> <p>Federación de Rusia (la)</p> <p>Российская Федерация</p> <p>俄罗斯联邦</p> <p>الاتحاد الروسي</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p> <p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")</p>	
<p>Notes</p>		

RW RWANDA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Rwanda	Republic of Rwanda
fr: French	Rwanda (le)	République du Rwanda (la)
rw: Kinyarwanda	Rwanda	Republika y'u Rwanda
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Rwanda	Republic of Rwanda
French	Rwanda (le)	République du Rwanda (la)
Spanish	Rwanda	República de Rwanda (la)
Russian	Руанда	Руандийская Республика
Chinese	卢旺达	卢旺达共和国
Arabic	رواندا	جمهورية رواندا
<b>Notes</b>		

KN SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> en: English	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Federation of Saint Christopher and Nevis (the)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (masc.) Saint Kitts y Nevis Сент-Китс и Невис 圣基茨和尼维斯 سانت کیتس و نیفس	Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (masc.) Saint Kitts y Nevis Сент-Китс и Невис 圣基茨和尼维斯 سانت کیتس و نیفس
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
Notes		

LC SAINT LUCIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia
French	Sainte-Lucie (fém.)	Sainte-Lucie (fém.)
Spanish	Santa Lucía	Santa Lucía
Russian	Сент-Люсия	Сент-Люсия
Chinese	圣卢西亚	圣卢西亚
Arabic	سانت لوسيا	سانت لوسيا
Notes		

VC SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
French	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (fém.)	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (fém.)
Spanish	San Vicente y las Granadinas	San Vicente y las Granadinas
Russian	Сент-Винсент и Гренадины	Сент-Винсент и Гренадины
Chinese	圣文森特和格林纳丁斯	圣文森特和格林纳丁斯
Arabic	سانت فنسنت وجزر غرينادين	سانت فنسنت وجزر غرينادين
Notes		

WS	SAMOA	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Samoa	Independent State of Samoa (the)
sm: Samoan	Samoa	Malo Sa'oloto Tuto'atasi o Samoa
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Samoa	Independent State of Samoa (the)
French	Samoa (le)	État indépendant du Samoa (l')
Spanish	Samoa	Estado Independiente de Samoa (el)
Russian	Самоа	Независимое Государство Западное Самоа
Chinese	萨摩亚	西萨摩亚独立国
Arabic	ساموا	دولة ساموا المستقلة
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

SM	SAN MARINO	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
it: Italian	San Marino	Repubblica di San Marino (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	San Marino	Republic of San Marino (the)
French	Saint-Marin (masc.)	République de Saint-Marin (la)
Spanish	San Marino	República de San Marino (la)
Russian	Сан-Марино	Республика Сан-Марино
Chinese	圣马力诺	圣马力诺共和国
Arabic	سان مارينو	جمهورية سان مارينو
Notes		



ST SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> pt: Portuguese	São Tomé e Príncipe	República Democrática de São Tomé e Príncipe (a)
<u>UN Official</u> English	Sao Tome and Principe	Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe (the)
French	Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe (fém.)	République démocratique de Sao Tomé
Spanish	Santo Tomé y Príncipe	República Democrática de Santo Tomé y Príncipe (la)
Russian	Сан-Томе и Принсипи	Демократическая Республика Сан-Томе и Принсипи
Chinese	圣多美和普林西比	圣多美和普林西比民主共和国
Arabic	سان تومي وبرينسيبي	جمهورية سان تومي وبرينسيبي الديمقراطية
Notes		

SA SAUDI ARABIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> ar: Arabic	السُّعُودِيَّة <i>As Su'ūdīyah</i>	المَمْلَكَة العَرَبِيَّة السُّعُودِيَّة <i>Al Mamlakah al 'Arabīyah as Su'ūdīyah</i>
<u>UN Official</u> English	Saudi Arabia	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (the)
French	Arabie saoudite (l') (fém.)	Royaume d'Arabie saoudite (le)
Spanish	Arabia Saudita (la)	Reino de Arabia Saudita (el)
Russian	Саудовская Аравия	Королевство Саудовская Аравия
Chinese	沙特阿拉伯	沙特阿拉伯王国
Arabic	المملكة العربية السعودية	المملكة العربية السعودية
Notes		

SN SENEGAL		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
fr: French	Sénégal (le)	République du Sénégal (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Senegal	Republic of Senegal (the)
French	Sénégal (le)	République du Sénégal (la)
Spanish	Senegal (el)	República del Senegal (la)
Russian	Сенегал	Республика Сенегал
Chinese	塞内加尔	塞内加尔共和国
Arabic	السنگال	جمهورية السنغال
Notes		

RS SERBIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
sr: Serbian	Србија <i>Srbija</i>	Република Србија <i>Republika Srbija</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Serbia	Republic of Serbia (the)
French	Serbie (la)	République de Serbie (la)
Spanish	Serbia	República de Serbia (la)
Russian	Сербия	Республика Сербия
Chinese	塞尔维亚	塞尔维亚共和国
Arabic	صربيا	جمهورية صربيا
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

SC SEYCHELLES		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
Creole (Seselwa)	Sesel	Repiblik Sesel
en: English	Seychelles	Republic of Seychelles (the)
fr: French	Seychelles (les) (fém.)	République des Seychelles (la)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Seychelles	Republic of Seychelles (the)
French	Seychelles (les) (fém.)	République des Seychelles (la)
Spanish	Seychelles	República de Seychelles (la)
Russian	Сейшельские Острова	Республика Сейшельские Острова
Chinese	塞舌尔	塞舌尔共和国
Arabic	سيشيل	جمهورية سيشيل
Notes		

SL SIERRA LEONE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
en: English	Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone (the)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Sierra Leone	Republic of Sierra Leone (the)
French	Sierra Leone (la)	République de Sierra Leone (la)
Spanish	Sierra Leona	República de Sierra Leona (la)
Russian	Сьерра-Леоне	Республика Сьерра-Леоне
Chinese	塞拉利昂	塞拉利昂共和国
Arabic	سيراليون	جمهورية سيراليون
Notes		

SG SINGAPORE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Singapore	Republic of Singapore (the)
ms: Malay	Singapura	Republik Singapura
	சிங்கப்பூர்	சிங்கப்பூர் குடியரசு
ta: Tamil	<i>Chirkappūr</i>	<i>Chirkappūr Kuṭiyarachu</i>
	新加坡	新加坡共和国
zh: Chinese	<i>Xinjiapo</i>	<i>Xinjiapo Gongheguo</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Singapore	Republic of Singapore (the)
French	Singapour (fém.)	République de Singapour (la)
Spanish	Singapur	República de Singapur (la)
Russian	Сингапур	Республика Сингапур
Chinese	新加坡	新加坡共和国
Arabic	سنغافورة	جمهورية سنغافورة
Notes		

SK SLOVAKIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
sk: Slovak	Slovensko	Slovenská republika
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Slovakia	Slovak Republic (the)
French	Slovaquie (la)	République slovaque (la)
Spanish	Eslovaquia	República Eslovaca (la)
Russian	Словакия	Словацкая Республика
Chinese	斯洛伐克	斯洛伐克共和国
Arabic	سلوفاكيا	الجمهورية السلوفاكية
Notes		

SI SLOVENIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
sl: Slovene	Slovenija	Republika Slovenija
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Slovenia	Republic of Slovenia (the)
French	Slovénie (la)	République de Slovénie (la)
Spanish	Eslovenia	República de Eslovenia (la)
Russian	Словения	Республика Словения
Chinese	斯洛文尼亚	斯洛文尼亚共和国
Arabic	سلوفينيا	جمهورية سلوفينيا
Notes		

SB SOLOMON ISLANDS		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands
French	Îles Salomon (les)	Îles Salomon (les)
Spanish	Islas Salomón (las)	Islas Salomón (las)
Russian	Соломоновы Острова	Соломоновы Острова
Chinese	所罗门群岛	所罗门群岛
Arabic	جزر سلیمان	جزر سلیمان
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
<b>Notes</b>		

SO SOMALIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><u>National Official</u></p> <p>ar: Arabic</p> <p>so: Somali</p>	<p>الصُّومَال</p> <p><i>Aş Şümāl</i></p> <p>Soomaaliya</p>	<p>جُمْهُورِيَّةُ الصُّومَال</p> <p><i>Jumhūrīyat aş Şümāl</i></p> <p>Jamhuuriyadda Soomaaliya</p>
<p><u>UN Official</u></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Somalia</p> <p>Somalie (la)</p> <p>Somalia</p> <p>Сомали</p> <p>索马里</p> <p>الصومال</p>	<p>Somali Republic (the)</p> <p>République somalienne (la)</p> <p>República Somalí (la)</p> <p>Сомалийская Республика</p> <p>索马里共和国</p> <p>الجمهورية الصومالية</p>
Names used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

ZA SOUTH AFRICA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
af: Afrikaans	Suid-Afrika	Republiek van Suid-Afrika
en: English	South Africa	Republic of South Africa (the)
nr: Ndebele	Sewula Afrika	iRiphabliki yeSewula Afrika
Pedi	Afrika-Borwa	Rephaboliki ya Afrika-Borwa
st: Sesotho	Afrika Borwa	Rephaboliki ya Afrika Borwa
ss: Swati	Ningizimu Afrika	iRiphabhulikhi yeNingizimu Afrika
tn: Tswana	Aforika Borwa	Rephaboliki ya Aforika Borwa
ts: Tsonga	Afrika Dzonga	Riphabliki ra Afrika Dzonga
ve: Venda	Afurika Tshipembe	Riphabuḽiki ya Afurika Tshipembe
xh: Xhosa	uMzantsi Afrika	iRiphabliki yaseMzantsi Afrika
zu: Zulu	Ningizimu Afrika	iRiphabliki yaseNingizimu Afrika
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	South Africa	Republic of South Africa (the)
French	Afrique du Sud (l') (fém.)	République sud-africaine (la)
Spanish	Sudáfrica	República de Sudáfrica (la)
Russian	Южная Африка	Южно-Африканская Республика
Chinese	南非	南非共和国
Arabic	جنوب أفريقيا	جمهورية جنوب أفريقيا
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>		<b>France:</b> <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
<b>Notes</b>		



ES SPAIN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
es: Spanish	España	Reino de España (el)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Spain	Kingdom of Spain (the)
French	Espagne (l') (fém.)	Royaume d'Espagne (le)
Spanish	España	Reino de España (el)
Russian	Испания	Королевство Испания
Chinese	西班牙	西班牙王国
Arabic	إسبانيا	مملكة إسبانيا
Notes		

LK SRI LANKA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><u>National Official</u></p> <p>si: Sinhalese</p> <p>ta: Tamil</p>	<p>ශ්‍රී ලංකා</p> <p><i>Shrī Lamkā</i> (1)</p> <p>இலங்கை</p> <p><i>Ilankai</i></p>	<p>ශ්‍රී ලංකා ප්‍රජාතාන්ත්‍රික සමාජවාදී ජනරජය</p> <p><i>Shrī Lamkā Prajātāntrika Samājavādī Janarajaya</i> (1)</p> <p>இலங்கை சனநாயக சோஷலிசக் குடியரசு</p> <p><i>Ilankai Jaṇanāyaka Choṣhalichak Kuṭiyarachu</i></p>
<p><u>UN Official</u></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Sri Lanka</p> <p>Sri Lanka (fém.)</p> <p>Sri Lanka</p> <p>Шри-Ланка</p> <p>斯里兰卡</p> <p>سري لانكا</p>	<p>Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (the)</p> <p>République socialiste démocratique de Sri Lanka (la)</p> <p>República Socialista Democrática de Sri Lanka (la)</p> <p>Демократическая Социалистическая Республика Шри-Ланка</p> <p>斯里兰卡民主社会主义共和国</p> <p>جمهورية سري لانكا الاشتراكية الديمقراطية</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p>
<p>Notes</p>	<p>(1) Romanization in the system presented to the Second UN Conference by D.Sharma</p>	

SD		SUDAN	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		السُّودَان	جُمْهُورِيَّةُ السُّودَان
ar: Arabic	<i>As Sūdān</i>	<i>Jumhūrīyat as Sūdān</i>	
en: English	Sudan	Republic of the Sudan (the)	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Sudan (the)	Republic of the Sudan (the)	
French	Soudan (le)	République du Soudan (la)	
Spanish	Sudán (el)	República del Sudán (la)	
Russian	Судан	Республика Судан	
Chinese	苏丹	苏丹共和国	
Arabic	السودان	جمهورية السودان	
Name used by a national authority		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")	
Notes			

SR SURINAME		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> nl: Dutch	Suriname	Republiek Suriname (de) (1)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Suriname Suriname (le) Suriname Суринам 苏里南 سورينام	Republic of Suriname (the) République du Suriname (la) República de Suriname (la) Республика Суринам 苏里南共和国 جمهورية سورينام
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
Notes	(1) Variant : Republiek van Suriname (de)	

SZ SWAZILAND		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> en: English ss: Swati	Swaziland eSwatini	Kingdom of Swaziland (the) Umbuso weSwatini (1)
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Swaziland Swaziland (le) Swazilandia Свазиленд 斯威士兰 سوازيلند	Kingdom of Swaziland (the) Royaume du Swaziland (le) Reino de Swazilandia (el) Королевство Свазиленд 斯威士兰王国 مملكة سوازيلند
Notes	(1) Means "Government of Swaziland"	

SE SWEDEN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u> sv: Swedish	Sverige	Konungariket Sverige
<u>UN Official</u> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Sweden Suède (la) Suecia Швеция 瑞典 السويد	Kingdom of Sweden (the) Royaume de Suède (le) Reino de Suecia (el) Королевство Швеция 瑞典王国 مملكة السويد
Notes		

CH SWITZERLAND		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
de: German	Schweiz (die)	Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft (die)
fr: French	Suisse (la)	Confédération suisse (la)
it: Italian	Svizzera (la)	Confederazione Svizzera (la)
rm: Romansh <sup>1</sup>	Svizra (la) <sup>1</sup>	Confederaziun Svizra (la) <sup>1</sup>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Switzerland	Swiss Confederation (the)
French	Suisse (la)	Confédération suisse (la)
Spanish	Suiza	Confederación Suiza (la)
Russian	Швейцария	Швейцарская Конфедерация
Chinese	瑞士	瑞士联邦
Arabic	سويسرا	الاتحاد السويسري
Notes	<sup>1</sup> Article 70 of the Constitution of Switzerland states “The official languages of the Federation are German, French, and Italian. Romansh is an official language for communicating with persons of Romansh language.”	

SY SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><u>National Official</u></p> <p>ar: Arabic</p>	<p>سُورِيَا or سُورِيَّة</p> <p><i>Sūriyah or Sūriyā (2)</i></p>	<p>الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْعَرَبِيَّةُ السُّورِيَّةُ</p> <p><i>Al Jumhūrīyah al 'Arabīyah as Sūriyah</i></p>
<p><u>UN Official</u></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>Syrian Arab Republic (the)</p> <p>République arabe syrienne (la)</p> <p>República Árabe Siria (la)</p> <p>Сирийская Арабская Республика</p> <p>阿拉伯叙利亚共和国</p> <p>الجمهورية العربية السورية</p>	<p>Syrian Arab Republic (the)</p> <p>République arabe syrienne (la)</p> <p>República Árabe Siria (la)</p> <p>Сирийская Арабская Республика</p> <p>阿拉伯叙利亚共和国</p> <p>الجمهورية العربية السورية</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p> <p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")</p>	
Notes		

TJ TAJIKISTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>	Тоҷикистон	Ҷумҳурии Тоҷикистон
tg: Tajik	<i>Tojikiston</i> (1)	<i>Jumhurii Tojikiston</i> (1)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Tajikistan	Republic of Tajikistan (the)
French	Tadjikistan (le)	République du Tadjikistan (la)
Spanish	Tayikistán	República de Tayikistán (la)
Russian	Таджикистан	Республика Таджикистан
Chinese	塔吉克斯坦	塔吉克斯坦共和国
Arabic	طاجيكستان	جمهورية طاجيكستان
Notes	(1) Romanization in the BGN/PCGN system (1994)	



TZ TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><b><u>National Official</u></b></p> <p>en: English</p> <p>sw: Swahili</p>	<p>Tanzania</p> <p>Tanzania</p>	<p>United Republic of Tanzania (the)</p> <p>Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania</p>
<p><b><u>UN Official</u></b></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>United Republic of Tanzania (the)</p> <p>République-Unie de Tanzanie (la)</p> <p>República Unida de Tanzania (la)</p> <p>Объединенная Республика Танзания</p> <p>坦桑尼亚联合共和国</p> <p>جمهورية تنزانيا المتحدة</p>	<p>United Republic of Tanzania (the)</p> <p>République-Unie de Tanzanie (la)</p> <p>República Unida de Tanzania (la)</p> <p>Объединенная Республика Танзания</p> <p>坦桑尼亚联合共和国</p> <p>جمهورية تنزانيا المتحدة</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p> <p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p> <p>Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")</p>
<p>Notes</p>		

TH THAILAND		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>  th: Thai	ประเทศไทย  <i>Prathet Thai</i>	ราชอาณาจักรไทย  <i>Ratcha Anachak Thai</i>
<u>UN Official</u>  English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Thailand Thaïlande (la) Tailandia Таиланд 泰国 تايلند	Kingdom of Thailand (the) Royaume de Thaïlande (le) Reino de Tailandia (el) Королѣвство Таиланд 泰王国 مملكة تايلند
Notes		

THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<p><u>National Official</u></p> <p>mk: Macedonian</p>		<p>Поранешна Југословенска Република Македонија</p> <p><i>Poranešna Jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija</i></p>
<p><u>UN Official</u></p> <p>English</p> <p>French</p> <p>Spanish</p> <p>Russian</p> <p>Chinese</p> <p>Arabic</p>	<p>The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia</p> <p>l'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine (fém.)</p> <p>la ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia</p> <p>бывшая югославская Республика Македония</p> <p>前南斯拉夫的马其顿共和国</p> <p>جمهورية مقدونيا اليوغوسلافية السابقة</p>	<p>The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia</p> <p>l'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine</p> <p>la ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia</p> <p>бывшая югославская Республика Македония</p> <p>前南斯拉夫的马其顿共和国</p> <p>جمهورية مقدونيا اليوغوسلافية السابقة</p>
<p>Name used by a national authority</p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p>	<p>France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/ upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a></p>
<p>Notes</p>		

TL		
TIMOR-LESTE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
pt: Portuguese	Timor-Leste	República Democrática de Timor-Leste (a)
Tetum	Timor Lorosa'e	Repúblika Demokrátika Timor Lorosa'e
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Timor-Leste	Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste
French	Timor-Leste (le)	la République démocratique du Timor-Leste
Spanish	Timor-Leste	República Democrática de Timor-Leste
Russian	Тимор-Лешти	Демократическая Республика Тимор-Лешти
Chinese	东帝汶	东帝汶民主共和国
Arabic	تيمور-ليشتي	جمهورية تيمور - ليشتي الديمقراطية
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>  Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>  Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")
<b>Notes</b>		

TG		TOGO	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
fr: French	Togo (le)	République togolaise (la)	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Togo	Togolese Republic (the)	
French	Togo (le)	République togolaise (la)	
Spanish	Togo (el)	República Togolesa (la)	
Russian	Того	Тоголезская Республика	
Chinese	多哥	多哥共和国	
Arabic	توغو	الجمهورية التوغوية	
<b>Notes</b>			

TO		TONGA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
en: English	Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga (the)	
to: Tongan	Tonga	Pule'anga Tonga	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Tonga	Kingdom of Tonga (the)	
French	Tonga (les) (fém.)	Royaume des Tonga (le)	
Spanish	Tonga	Reino de Tonga (el)	
Russian	Тонга	Королевство Тонга	
Chinese	汤加	汤加王国	
Arabic	تونغا	مملكة تونغا	
<b>Notes</b>			

TT TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Trinidad and Tobago	Republic of Trinidad and Tobago (the)
French	Trinité-et-Tobago (la)	République de Trinité-et-Tobago (la)
Spanish	Trinidad y Tabago	República de Trinidad y Tabago (la)
Russian	Тринидад и Тобаго	Республика Тринидад и Тобаго
Chinese	特立尼达和多巴哥	特立尼达和多巴哥共和国
Arabic	ترينيداد وتوباغو	جمهورية ترينيداد وتوباغو
Name used by a national authority	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore <span>s</span> ")	Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore <span>s</span> ")
Notes		

TN TUNISIA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
ar: Arabic	تُونِس <i>Tūnis</i>	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ التُّونِسِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah at Tūnisīyah</i>
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Tunisia	Republic of Tunisia (the)
French	Tunisie (la)	République tunisienne (la)
Spanish	Túnez	República de Túnez (la)
Russian	Тунис	Тунисская Республика
Chinese	突尼斯	突尼斯共和国
Arabic	تونس	الجمهورية التونسية
Notes		

TR TURKEY		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b> tr: Turkish	Türkiye	Türkiye Cumhuriyeti
<b><u>UN Official</u></b> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Turkey Turquie (la) Turquía Турция 土耳其 ترکیا	Republic of Turkey (the) République turque (la) República de Turquía (la) Турецкая Республика 土耳其共和国 جمهورية تركيا
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
<b>Notes</b>		

TM TURKMENISTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b> tk: Turkmen	Türkmenistan	Türkmenistan
<b><u>UN Official</u></b> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Turkmenistan Turkménistan (le) Turkmenistán Туркменистан 土库曼斯坦 ترکمانستان	Turkmenistan Turkménistan (le) Turkmenistán Туркменистан 土库曼斯坦 ترکمانستان
<b>Notes</b>		

TV TUVALU		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Tuvalu	Tuvalu
Tuvaluan	Tuvalu	Tuvalu
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Tuvalu	Tuvalu
French	Tuvalu (masc.)	Tuvalu (masc.)
Spanish	Tuvalu	Tuvalu
Russian	Тувалу	Тувалу
Chinese	图瓦卢	图瓦卢
Arabic	توفالو	توفالو
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
Notes		

UG UGANDA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
en: English	Uganda	Republic of Uganda (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Uganda	Republic of Uganda (the)
French	Ouganda (l') (masc.)	République de l'Ouganda (la)
Spanish	Uganda	República de Uganda (la)
Russian	Уганда	Республика Уганда
Chinese	乌干达	乌干达共和国
Arabic	أوغندا	جمهورية أوغندا
Name used by a national authority		France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>



UA UKRAINE		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
uk: Ukrainian	Україна <i>Ukraina</i> (1)	Україна <i>Ukraina</i> (1)
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	Ukraine	Ukraine
French	Ukraine (l') (fém.)	Ukraine (l') (fém.)
Spanish	Ucrania	Ucrania
Russian	Украина	Украина
Chinese	乌克兰	乌克兰
Arabic	أوكرانيا	أوكرانيا
Notes	(1) Romanization in the Ukrainian official system 1996	

AE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<u>National Official</u>		
ar: Arabic	الإمارات <i>Al Imārāt</i>	الإمارات العربية المتحدة <i>Al Imārāt al 'Arabīyah al Muttaḥidah</i>
<u>UN Official</u>		
English	United Arab Emirates (the)	United Arab Emirates (the)
French	Émirats arabes unis (les)	Émirats arabes unis (les)
Spanish	Emiratos Árabes Unidos (los)	Emiratos Árabes Unidos (los)
Russian	Объединенные Арабские Эмираты	Объединенные Арабские Эмираты
Chinese	阿拉伯联合酋长国	阿拉伯联合酋长国
Arabic	الإمارات العربية المتحدة	الإمارات العربية المتحدة
Notes		

GB	UNITED KINGDOM	
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b> en: English	United Kingdom (the)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b> English	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)
French	Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord (le)	Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord (le)
Spanish	Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del Norte (el)	Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del Norte (el)
Russian	Соединенное Королевство Великобритании и Северной Ирландии	Соединенное Королевство Великобритании и Северной Ирландии
Chinese	大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国	大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国
Arabic	المملكة المتحدة لبريطانيا العظمى وآيرلندا الشمالية	المملكة المتحدة لبريطانيا العظمى وآيرلندا الشمالية
Name used by a national authority	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
Notes		

US UNITED STATES OF AMERICA		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
en: English	United States (the)	United States of America (the)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	United States of America (the)	United States of America (the)
French	États-Unis d'Amérique (les)	États-Unis d'Amérique (les)
Spanish	Estados Unidos de América (los)	Estados Unidos de América (los)
Russian	Соединенные Штаты Америки	Соединенные Штаты Америки
Chinese	美利坚合众国	美利坚合众国
Arabic	الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية	الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	
<b>Notes</b>		

UY URUGUAY		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b>		
es: Spanish	Uruguay (el)	República Oriental del Uruguay (la)
<b>UN Official</b>		
English	Uruguay	Eastern Republic of Uruguay (the)
French	Uruguay (l') (masc.)	République orientale de l'Uruguay (la)
Spanish	Uruguay (el)	República Oriental del Uruguay (la)
Russian	Уругвай	Восточная Республика Уругвай
Chinese	乌拉圭	乌拉圭东岸共和国
Arabic	أوروغواي	جمهورية أوروغواي الشرقية
<b>Notes</b>		

UZ UZBEKISTAN		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
uz: Uzbek	O'zbekiston	O'zbekiston Respublikasi
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Uzbekistan	Republic of Uzbekistan (the)
French	Ouzbékistan (l') (masc.)	République d'Ouzbékistan (la)
Spanish	Uzbekistán	República de Uzbekistán (la)
Russian	Узбекистан	Республика Узбекистан
Chinese	乌兹别克斯坦	乌兹别克斯坦共和国
Arabic	أوزبكستان	جمهورية أوزبكستان
<b>Notes</b>		

VU VANUATU		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b><u>National Official</u></b>		
bi: Bislama	Vanuatu	Ripablik blong Vanuatu
en: English	Vanuatu	Republic of Vanuatu (the)
fr: French	Vanuatu (masc.)	République de Vanuatu (la)
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>		
English	Vanuatu	Republic of Vanuatu (the)
French	Vanuatu (masc.)	République de Vanuatu (la)
Spanish	Vanuatu	República de Vanuatu (la)
Russian	Вануату	Республика Вануату
Chinese	瓦努阿图	瓦努阿图共和国
Arabic	فانواتو	جمهورية فانواتو
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
<b>Notes</b>		

VE VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)		
Language	Short name	Formal name
<b>National Official</b> es: Spanish	Venezuela	República Bolivariana de Venezuela (la)
<b>UN Official</b> English French Spanish Russian Chinese Arabic	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) Venezuela (República Bolivariana de) Венесуэла (Боливарианская Республика) 委内瑞拉 (玻利瓦尔共和国) فنزويلا (جمهورية البوليغارية)	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (the) République bolivarienne du Venezuela (la) República Bolivariana de Venezuela (la) Боливарианская Республика Венесуэла 委内瑞拉玻利瓦尔共和国 جمهورية فنزويلا البوليغارية
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátóres")	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a>
<b>Notes</b>		

VN		VIET NAM	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<b><u>National Official</u></b>			
vi: Vietnamese	Việt Nam	Cộng Hòa Xã Hội Chủ Nghĩa Việt Nam	
<b><u>UN Official</u></b>			
English	Viet Nam	Socialist Republic of Viet Nam (the)	
French	Viet Nam (le)	République socialiste du Viet Nam (la)	
Spanish	Viet Nam	República Socialista de Viet Nam (la)	
Russian	Вьетнам	Социалистическая Республика Вьетнам	
Chinese	越南	越南社会主义共和国	
Arabic	فيت نام	جمهورية فيت نام الاشتراكية	
<b>Name used by a national authority</b>	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátors")	France: <a href="http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF">http://www.cnig.gouv.fr/upload/ressource/r1169737466.PDF</a> Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> (Toponimia y Nomenclátors)	
<b>Notes</b>			

YE		YEMEN	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
ar: Arabic	<i>Al Yaman</i>	اليَمَن	الْجُمْهُورِيَّةُ الْيَمَنِيَّةُ <i>Al Jumhūrīyah al Yamanīyah</i>
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Yemen		Republic of Yemen (the)
French	Yémen (le)		République du Yémen (la)
Spanish	Yemen (el)		República del Yemen (la)
Russian	Йемен		Йеменская Республика
Chinese	也门		也门共和国
Arabic		اليمن	الجمهورية اليمنية
Name used by a national authority		Spain: <a href="http://www.ign.es">www.ign.es</a> ("Toponimia y Nomenclátore")	
Notes			

ZM		ZAMBIA	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Zambia	Republic of Zambia (the)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Zambia		Republic of Zambia (the)
French	Zambie (la)		République de Zambie (la)
Spanish	Zambia		República de Zambia (la)
Russian	Замбия		Республика Замбия
Chinese	赞比亚		赞比亚共和国
Arabic		زامبيا	جمهورية زامبيا
Notes			

ZW		ZIMBABWE	
Language	Short name	Formal name	
<u>National Official</u>			
en: English	Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe (the)	
<u>UN Official</u>			
English	Zimbabwe	Republic of Zimbabwe (the)	
French	Zimbabwe (le)	République du Zimbabwe (la)	
Spanish	Zimbabwe	República de Zimbabwe (la)	
Russian	Зимбабве	Республика Зимбабве	
Chinese	津巴布韦	津巴布韦共和国	
Arabic	زيمبابوي	جمهورية زيمبابوي	
Notes			