



World Health Organization
Organisation Mondiale de la Santé
Department of Public Health and Environment

Deaths attributable to WSH

August 2010

Estimated deaths attributable to water, sanitation and hygiene ('000), by disease and WHO Member State, 2004

GBD code	GBD cause	Afghanistan	Albania	Algeria*	Andorra	Angola	Antigua and Barbuda	Argentina	Armenia	Australia	Austria	Azerbaijan	Bahamas	Bahrain	Bangladesh
	<i>Population ('000) (e)</i>	24,076	3,134	32,366	72	15,636	82	38,372	3,027	20,081	8,253	8,306	319	710	150,528
W00	All Causes	510.5	26.1	172.0	0.6	357.5	0.7	295.0	41.3	134.2	74.6	67.5	2.1	2.5	1 226.0
	Total WSH-related deaths	105.3	0.3	9.6	0.0	76.6	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0	104.4
	% of total deaths	20.6%	1.0%	5.6%	0.2%	21.4%	1.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	3.2%	2.7%	0.5%	8.5%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	66.7	0.1	8.0	0.0	48.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	65.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	25.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.7
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	96.7	0.2	8.2	0.0	62.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	81.5
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	Subtotal water resources management	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
U154	Drownings ^c	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.6
	Subtotal safety of water environments	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.6
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	6.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.8

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a Data further validated by Comparative Risk Assessment methods (4)

b Comparative Quantification of Health Risks (4)

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GBD code	GBD cause	Barbados	Belarus	Belgium	Belize	Benin	Bhutan	Bolivia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Botswana	Brazil	Brunei Darussalam	Bulgaria	Burkina Faso
	Population ('000) (e)	291	9,848	10,360	269	8,224	623	9,009	3,905	1,815	184,318	366	7,795	13,507
W00	All Causes	2.3	144.1	105.4	1.7	101.0	5.0	72.1	36.0	27.4	1 282.7	1.0	111.3	221.3
	Total WSH-related deaths	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	18.0	0.4	4.9	0.2	1.2	40.2	0.0	0.2	44.6
	% of total deaths	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	2.9%	17.9%	8.7%	6.8%	0.6%	4.5%	3.1%	1.0%	0.2%	20.2%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.3	3.4	0.0	0.9	25.1	0.0	0.0	23.9
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.9
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.3	4.2	0.0	1.1	29.8	0.0	0.0	32.0
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	10.3
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
U154	Drownings ^c	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.1	1.7

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GBD code	GBD cause	Burundi	Cambodia	Cameroon	Canada	Cape Verde	Central African Republic	Chad	Chile	China	Colombia	Comoros	Congo	Cook Islands
	Population ('000) (e)	7,566	13,720	17,409	31,955	495	4,123	9,810	16,124	1,312,433	44,317	778	3,530	14
W00	All Causes	133.9	149.8	244.8	225.0	2.7	70.1	168.3	89.9	9 290.1	246.0	5.2	39.1	0.1
	Total WSH-related deaths	24.5	17.3	32.1	0.8	0.2	8.9	28.1	0.6	162.9	4.2	0.6	4.2	0.0
	% of total deaths	18.3%	11.6%	13.1%	0.4%	6.7%	12.6%	16.7%	0.7%	1.8%	1.7%	11.2%	10.7%	3.5%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	14.7	10.9	18.3	0.3	0.1	4.3	14.3	0.2	54.9	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	4.0	3.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	19.2	15.0	20.6	0.3	0.2	6.1	19.9	0.2	57.6	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.0
U020	Malaria ^c	3.2	0.2	9.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	3.2	0.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.1	1.9	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	88.6	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	88.6	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	14.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0

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GBD code	GBD cause	Costa Rica	Croatia	Cuba*	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Côte d'Ivoire	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Denmark	Djibouti	Dominica	Dominican Republic	Ecuador
	Population ('000) (e)	4,253	4,540	11,247	827	10,195	18,275	23,514	56,918	5,403	790	68	9,325	12,917
W00	All Causes	18.1	52.2	82.0	5.7	106.6	332.9	222.2	1 070.7	56.7	8.3	0.5	79.0	73.2
	Total WSH-related deaths	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	39.3	8.0	193.9	0.1	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.9
	% of total deaths	1.2%	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	11.8%	3.6%	18.1%	0.2%	10.0%	0.7%	2.5%	2.6%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	22.1	4.5	107.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.1
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.1	24.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	26.9	4.7	139.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.3
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.1	40.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
U154	Drownings ^c	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2

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GBD code	GBD cause	Egypt	El Salvador	Equatorial Guinea	Eritrea	Estonia	Ethiopia	Fiji	Finland	France	Gabon	Gambia	Georgia	Germany
	Population ('000) (e)	71,550	6,576	473	4,354	1,348	76,995	823	5,231	60,624	1,270	1,571	4,517	82,628
W00	All Causes	500.1	39.0	8.4	32.4	17.8	1 080.2	5.1	47.5	546.5	13.8	17.5	39.4	825.2
	Total WSH-related deaths	13.9	1.3	1.3	4.7	0.1	192.7	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.6
	% of total deaths	2.8%	3.3%	15.1%	14.4%	0.4%	17.8%	3.4%	0.3%	0.3%	7.0%	13.5%	1.2%	0.2%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	10.0	0.7	0.7	3.2	0.0	112.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	10.7	0.8	0.8	4.2	0.0	160.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0
U020	Malaria ^c	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	Subtotal safety of water environments	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	10.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3

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GBD code	GBD cause	Ghana	Greece	Grenada	Guatemala	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras	Hungary	Iceland
	Population ('000) (e)	22,057	11,079	105	12,397	8,833	1,549	739	9,149	6,702	10,113	293
W00	All Causes	229.7	105.0	0.9	77.7	114.2	26.9	7.5	110.6	43.5	130.4	1.9
	Total WSH-related deaths	35.6	0.3	0.0	5.8	18.8	5.0	0.3	9.1	2.0	0.2	0.0
	% of total deaths	15.5%	0.3%	2.1%	7.4%	16.5%	18.5%	3.4%	8.2%	4.5%	0.1%	0.2%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	20.3	0.0	0.0	3.9	9.6	2.8	0.2	5.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	23.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	12.4	3.6	0.2	6.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
U020	Malaria ^c	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

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GBD code	GBD cause	India	Indonesia	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Iraq	Ireland	Israel*	Italy	Jamaica	Japan	Jordan	Kazakhstan	Kenya
	Population ('000) (e)	1,116,985	223,225	68,669	27,456	4,068	6,574	58,475	2,665	127,798	5,371	15,107	34,675
W00	All Causes	10 308.0	2 023.1	376.6	370.3	30.1	34.8	553.4	21.4	1 013.2	22.9	196.7	443.9
	Total WSH-related deaths	744.6	57.6	na	28.9	0.0	na	0.6	0.3	4.9	0.6	4.8	42.4
	% of total deaths	7.2%	2.8%	na	7.8%	0.1%	na	0.1%	1.5%	0.5%	2.7%	2.5%	9.6%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	454.4	31.7	na	23.4	0.0	na	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	23.7
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	4.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	142.8	5.9	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.7
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	604.8	38.2	2.1	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.7	29.1
U020	Malaria ^c	6.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
U029	Dengue ^c	5.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	5.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	17.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
U154	Drownings ^c	51.3	7.4	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.1	1.0	1.3
	Subtotal safety of water environments	51.3	7.4	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.1	1.0	1.3
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	71.1	8.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.1	1.3

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GBD code	GBD cause	Kiribati	Kuwait	Kyrgyzstan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Latvia	Lebanon	Lesotho	Liberia	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Madagascar
	<i>Population ('000) (e)</i>	90	2,617	5,153	5,574	2,315	3,965	1,966	3,348	5,799	3,440	452	18,135
W00	All Causes	0.7	4.6	47.1	50.0	32.9	29.7	27.2	66.1	26.1	41.7	3.7	188.4
	Total WSH-related deaths	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	11.9	na	0.3	0.0	29.7
	% of total deaths	6.4%	0.6%	4.2%	9.1%	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	18.1%	na	0.6%	0.4%	15.8%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	6.6	na	0.0	0.0	20.4
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
U154	Drownings ^c	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1

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GBD code	GBD cause	Malawi	Malaysia	Maldives	Mali	Malta	Marshall Islands	Mauritania	Mauritius	Mexico	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Monaco	Mongolia
	<i>Population ('000) (e)</i>	12,894	25,191	291	11,265	400	56	2,882	1,231	103,338	109	32	2,557
W00	All Causes	227.1	129.6	2.1	215.1	3.1	0.5	31.7	8.8	514.9	0.6	0.3	18.6
	Total WSH-related deaths	32.9	3.2	0.1	40.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.1	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	% of total deaths	14.5%	2.4%	3.5%	18.7%	0.1%	5.5%	13.1%	0.7%	1.7%	5.5%	0.3%	3.5%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	18.2	0.9	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	2.4	0.1	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	23.4	1.1	0.1	30.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
U020	Malaria ^c	6.5	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	6.5	0.3	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Subtotal safety of water environments	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

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GBD code	GBD cause	Morocco	Mozambique	Myanmar	Namibia	Nauru	Nepal	Netherlands	New Zealand	Nicaragua	Niger	Nigeria	Niue
	<i>Population ('000) (e)</i>	30,152	20,078	47,565	1,994	10	26,554	16,264	4,050	5,394	12,808	138,001	2
W00	All Causes	166.5	285.3	528.9	18.5	0.1	239.0	137.1	27.7	30.6	301.1	2 238.6	0.0
	Total WSH-related deaths	5.5	33.1	36.4	0.5	0.0	22.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	72.4	361.9	0.0
	% of total deaths	3.3%	11.6%	6.9%	2.9%	3.2%	9.3%	0.2%	0.2%	4.9%	24.0%	16.2%	3.6%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	4.2	17.0	19.9	0.2	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	40.3	177.8	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.3	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	52.5	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	9.4	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	4.6	21.4	23.1	0.3	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	56.8	242.1	0.0
U020	Malaria ^c	0.1	9.6	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	96.1	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.1	9.6	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.5	96.2	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	11.4	0.0
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	11.4	0.0
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.1	1.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	3.3	12.2	0.0

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GBD code	GBD cause	Norway	Oman	Pakistan	Palau	Panama	Papua New Guinea	Paraguay	Peru	Philippines	Poland	Portugal	Qatar
	Population ('000) (e)	4,609	2,479	155,333	20	3,175	5,935	5,793	26,959	82,868	38,247	10,472	764
W00	All Causes	41.4	7.7	1 274.3	0.1	14.8	48.3	31.7	164.0	495.4	368.9	104.4	1.4
	Total WSH-related deaths	0.1	0.1	97.9	0.0	0.4	6.2	0.8	4.9	27.4	1.0	0.3	0.0
	% of total deaths	0.3%	1.1%	7.7%	3.4%	2.7%	12.8%	2.4%	3.0%	5.5%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	0.0	0.0	59.2	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	2.5	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	0.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.3	4.3	0.6	3.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	0.0	0.1	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.8	0.1	0.0
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.0	0.1	5.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.8	0.1	0.0
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.1	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.0

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GBD code	GBD cause	Republic of Korea	Republic of Moldova	Romania	Russian Federation	Rwanda	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Lucia	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Samoa	San Marino	Sao Tome and Principe	Saudi Arabia
	<i>Population ('000) (e)</i>	47,684	3,925	21,726	144,696	9,052	49	159	119	183	30	150	23,047
W00	All Causes	281.9	50.8	257.7	2 255.9	154.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.6	97.8
	Total WSH-related deaths	na	0.3	0.9	12.3	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	na
	% of total deaths	na	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	17.3%	2.5%	1.4%	1.7%	4.4%	0.1%	11.5%	na
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	na	0.0	0.0	0.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	na
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
U154	Drownings ^c	0.8	0.2	0.8	11.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.8	0.2	0.8	11.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

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GBD code	GBD cause	Senegal	Serbia and Montenegro	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Singapore	Slovakia	Slovenia	Solomon Islands	Somalia	South Africa	Spain	Sri Lanka
	Population ('000) (e)	11,472	10,517	85	5,390	4,274	5,387	1,997	461	7,954	47,541	42,795	19,040
W00	All Causes	144.5	125.8	0.6	132.1	19.8	52.0	19.0	2.6	157.1	730.2	368.3	213.4
	Total WSH-related deaths	21.1	0.2	0.0	26.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	27.3	18.3	0.9	2.5
	% of total deaths	14.6%	0.1%	2.4%	19.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	7.7%	17.4%	2.5%	0.3%	1.2%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	12.9	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	16.9	12.3	0.0	0.8
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.1
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	15.9	0.0	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	23.6	15.7	0.0	0.9
U020	Malaria ^c	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
U154	Drownings ^c	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.6
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.6
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9

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GBD code	GBD cause	Sudan	Suriname	Swaziland	Sweden	Switzerland	Syrian Arab Republic	Tajikistan	Thailand	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Timor-Leste	Togo	Tonga
	Population ('000) (e)	36,145	450	1,114	8,998	7,392	18,389	6,467	62,565	2,030	1,013	6,071	99
W00	All Causes	428.7	3.4	17.7	88.0	60.7	71.3	52.2	504.4	20.3	7.5	74.5	0.6
	Total WSH-related deaths	41.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.2	6.7	17.0	na	0.9	10.2	0.0
	% of total deaths	9.7%	3.9%	4.5%	0.3%	0.2%	3.1%	12.9%	3.4%	na	11.6%	13.7%	4.2%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	17.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.8	8.0	na	0.2	4.8	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	6.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	27.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.3	8.5	0.0	0.3	6.2	0.0
U020	Malaria ^c	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	3.5	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Subtotal safety of water environments	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0

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GBD code	GBD cause	Trinidad and Tobago	Tunisia	Turkey	Turkmenistan	Tuvalu	Uganda	Ukraine	United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	United Republic of Tanzania	United States of America	Uruguay
	<i>Population ('000) (e)</i>	1,319	9,996	72,025	4,766	10	28,028	47,282	3,947	59,965	37,508	296,844	3,324
W00	All Causes	10.7	59.0	414.7	46.3	0.1	405.7	757.7	6.2	595.8	543.9	2 467.6	31.1
	Total WSH-related deaths	0.1	1.5	7.8	3.6	0.0	52.9	3.4	0.1	0.7	65.6	11.4	0.2
	% of total deaths	1.1%	2.5%	1.9%	7.7%	5.0%	13.0%	0.5%	2.4%	0.1%	12.1%	0.5%	0.6%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	0.0	0.8	6.5	2.5	0.0	27.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	32.7	2.7	0.0
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	0.0	0.9	6.8	3.1	0.0	33.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	42.2	2.8	0.1
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	0.0
U154	Drownings ^c	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.8	3.3	0.1	0.1	2.7	1.8	0.1
	Subtotal safety of water environments	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.8	3.3	0.1	0.1	2.7	1.8	0.1
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.3	6.8	0.1

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World Health Organization
 Organisation Mondiale de la Santé
 Department of Public Health and Environ

August 2010

Estimated deaths attributable to water, sanitation and hygiene (

GBD code	GBD cause	Uzbekistan	Vanuatu	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Viet Nam	Yemen	Zambia	Zimbabwe
	Population ('000) (e)	26,209	210	26,260	83,839	20,478	11,270	13,025
W00	All Causes	190.0	1.2	116.7	518.9	184.5	211.7	309.3
	Total WSH-related deaths	12.2	0.1	2.6	14.5	23.5	24.1	12.4
	% of total deaths	6.4%	5.1%	2.2%	2.8%	12.7%	11.4%	4.0%
U010	Diarrhoeal diseases ^a	8.6	0.0	1.6	5.9	14.7	12.7	6.7
U032	Intestinal nematode infections ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U054	Protein-energy malnutrition ^{a,c}	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1
	Consequences of malnutrition ^{a,c}	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.9	2.0	1.2
U031	Trachoma ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U024	Schistosomiasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
U026	Lymphatic filariasis ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water supply, sanitation and hygiene	10.8	0.0	1.8	7.5	21.3	16.1	9.9
U020	Malaria ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	6.2	0.6
U029	Dengue ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
U027	Onchocerciasis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U030	Japanese encephalitis ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Subtotal water resources management	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	6.2	0.6
U154	Drownings ^c	1.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.4
	Subtotal safety of water environments	1.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.4
	Other infectious diseases ^{c,d}	0.3	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.6

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