## SUPERINTENDENCE OF CULTURAL HERITAG

## National Inventory of the Cultural Property of the Maltese Islands

NICPMI Inv. No. 00021 **Date of Publication** 16 December 2011

**Property Name** Ta' Ġawhar Tower

Address

Triq Ta' Ġawhar

**Town Name** 

Tal-Ġawhar **Toponym** 

Local Council Safi

Property Owner Government

**Managing Body** 

Private Owner

Guardianship Deed No

Period Classical (8th Century BC to 5th Century AD)

Phase

Roman Republican

Cultural Heritage Type & Value Archaeological

Cultural Heritage **Property Value** 

High

Fortification **Property Function** 

Conservation Area N/A

Assessment

Outline Description

Roman round tower

**Property Description** 

Ta' Gawhar Tower lies in the vicinity of the village of Safi. It is one of several towers visible in the countryside around Malta. Ta' Gawhar is one of three towers which have been investigated including Ta Wilga and Ta Cieda. The Tower was excavated by David Trump back in the 1960 and has a cylindrical shape and has partially survived up to seven courses. It is build up of large ashlar blocks, typical of punic buildings. Cultural materials uncovered during the archaeological dig suggest that the tower might be of Punic origin. What is surely known is its demise dated circa the 3 century AD. Amongst the artefacts excavated during the dig, there was a two sided iron ace, a gold earring, a coin minted in Malta dated to 35 BC with the legend of Arruntanus Balbus and another coin dating to the 3 century AD representing the roman emperor Claudius II Gothicus. The tower also has a rectangular cistern attached to the complex. The use of the tower has still not been understood. Several theories based on studies suggest a defensive use of the tower. Other don't' agree to these theories arguing that current distribution patterns doesn't make sense in defensive systems, moreover taking into consideration that there is no evidence of villas or settlements to defend.

Scheduled by MEPA

**Degree of Protection** 

Class A

G.N. No. 1082

G.N. Date 2009

MEPA Scheduled Property Register

Recommended **Bibliography** 

Bonanno, A. (2005) Malta- Phoenician, Punic and Roman, Malta: Midsea Books Ltd







