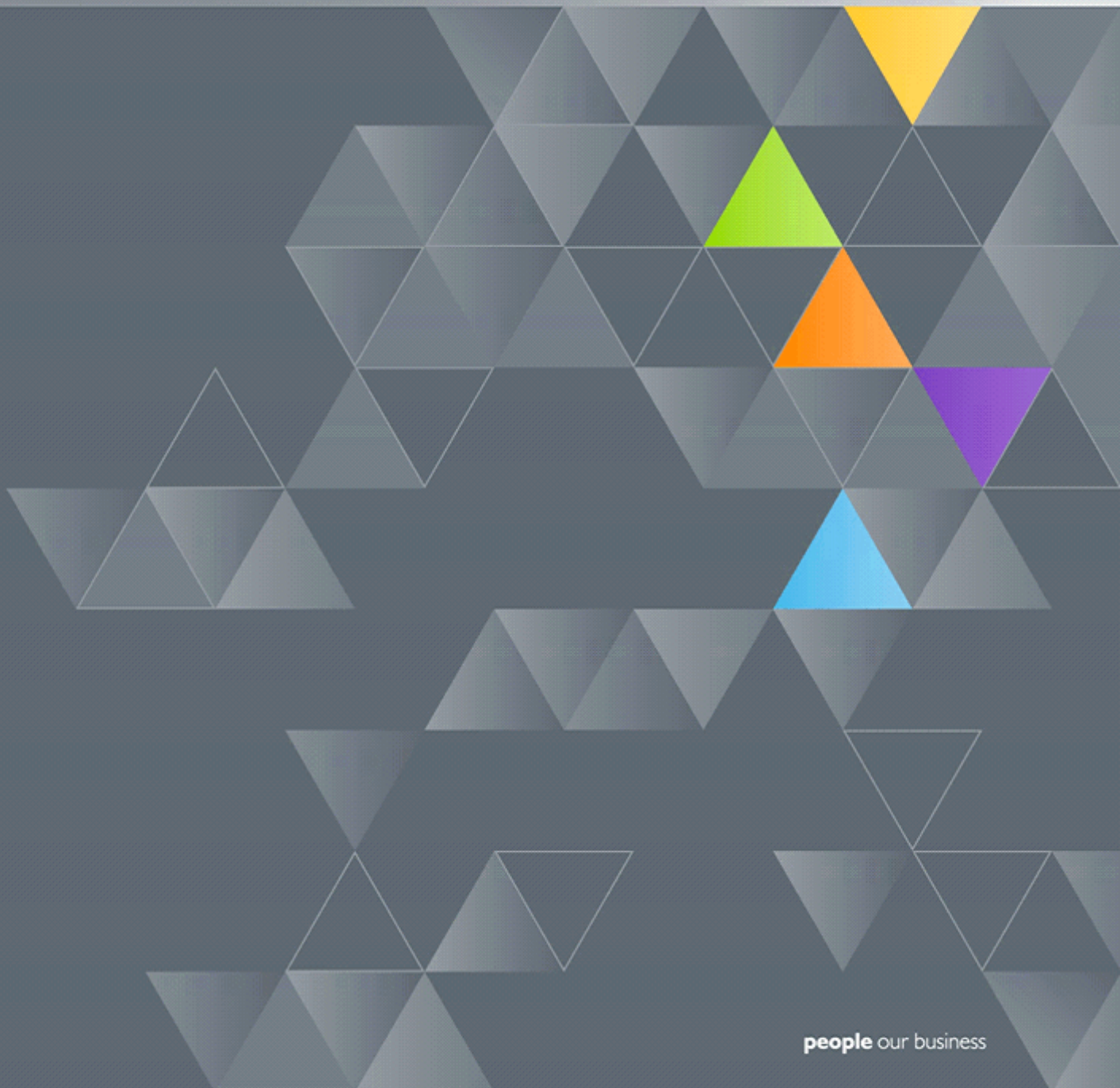




Australian Government
Department of Immigration
and Border Protection

Net overseas migration

31 March 2013



Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Section 1 Net Overseas Migration | 7 |
| Section 2 Student | 19 |
| Section 3 Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 | 51 |
| Section 4 Working Holiday Maker | 59 |
| Section 5 Visitor | 67 |
| Section 6 Other Temporary Entrant | 75 |
| Section 7 Skill | 83 |
| Section 8 Family | 91 |
| Section 9 Special Eligibility | 99 |
| Section 10 Humanitarian | 103 |
| Section 11 Other Permanent Entrant | 111 |
| Section 12 Australian Citizen | 119 |
| Section 13 New Zealand Citizen | 127 |
| Section 14 Other | 135 |
| Appendix A: Concepts and methodology | 143 |

About this report

The purpose of this report is to disseminate final net overseas migration (NOM), as published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) in the Australian Demographic Statistics publication - ABS cat. no. 3101.0, in a format that is informative for migration planning purposes. Due to the quantity of data needed to apply the '12/16 month rule', final NOM estimates are released with a significant delay. See Appendix A for more detail.

This report will be produced on a quarterly basis, following the release of final NOM.

Data used in this report

This report analyses net overseas migration by:

- Visa major group
- Arrivals and departures
- Quarterly vs Annual series and
- Citizenship countries (or country of previous/future residence for Australian or New Zealand citizens).

Other publications of interest include:

| Report Title | Frequency | Web Link |
|---|-----------|--|
| Australian Demographic Statistics (ABS cat. no. 3101.0) | Quarterly | www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/mf/3101.0 |
| Outlook for Net Overseas Migration | Quarterly | www.immi.gov.au/media/publications/statistics/index.htm |
| Regional Net Overseas Migration | Annually | www.immi.gov.au/media/publications/statistics/index.htm |
| Migration (ABS cat. no. 3412.0) | Annually | www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/mf/3412.0 |

Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to: oad_stock_reporting@immi.gov.au

Report id: BR0184

Definition of terms

| | |
|--|--|
| AusAID/Defence: | This visa (subclass 576) is designed for international students who are sponsored by AusAID (under the Australia Awards) or Defence to study a full-time course of any type in Australia. |
| Australian citizens: | Those who enter or leave Australia on a valid Australian passport. This category does not include permanent residents who do not hold Australian citizenship. |
| English Language Intensive Course for Overseas Students (ELICOS): | English Language Intensive Course for Overseas Students (ELICOS) (subclass 570) visa. This applies to stand-alone English language courses that lead to a certificate level award or non-formal award. |
| Family: | Persons who arrive in Australia under the Family Stream of the Permanent Migration Programme. The Family Stream consists of a number of categories including people intending to get married, partners, children, parents and other family members. |
| Higher Education: | Higher Education (subclass 573) visa. This applies to bachelor degree, associate degree, higher education diploma, higher education advanced diploma, graduate certificate, graduate diploma or Masters by coursework. |
| Humanitarian: | Entrants to Australia under the Humanitarian Programme. This programme is comprised of two components: offshore resettlement for people in humanitarian need overseas; and onshore protection for those people already in Australia who arrived on temporary visas or in an unauthorised manner, and who claim Australia's protection. |
| New Zealand citizen: | In relation to visa categories, under the 1973 Trans-Tasman Travel Arrangement, subclass 444 is a special category temporary visa (SCV) recorded electronically for New Zealand citizens travelling on a valid New Zealand passport. |
| Non Award: | Non Award (subclass 575) visa. This applies to non award foundation studies or other full time courses not leading to an Australian Award. |
| Other permanent: | This category includes resident return visas and other permanent visas not included under family, skilled, special eligibility or humanitarian programmes. |
| Other student: | This category combines AusAID/Defence sponsored, Non-award Foundation, non-formal courses and other student visas not included elsewhere. |
| Other temporary: | This category includes bridging visas and all other temporary visas not included in the Students, Working Holiday Maker, Visitor or Temporary skilled visa groupings. |
| Other visa: | This category includes those people for whom no valid visa information is recorded, or visas that are not separately publishable. |
| Postgraduate Research: | Postgraduate Research (subclass 574) visa. This applies to Master's degree by research or Doctoral degree. |
| Schools: | Schools (subclass 571) visa. This applies to primary, junior secondary or senior secondary school course or an approved secondary school exchange programme. |
| Skill: | Persons who arrive in Australia under the Skill Stream of the Permanent Migration Programme including employer nominated, general skilled migration and regional migration. |
| Special eligibility: | This category covers the former resident category (subclass 151). |

Definition of terms (continued)

State of intended residence:

State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settler arrivals on passenger cards and permanent additions by the state or territory where they currently live. In the case of settler arrivals, this information does not necessarily relate to the state or territory in which the traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

Temporary Work (Skilled) (subclass 457):

A visa for a stay of up to four years for business purposes. Since 1 April 2005, medical practitioners have been encouraged to apply for a visa in this subclass.

Visa major group:

A statistical output category for groups of similar visa subclasses. Examples include Students; Working Holiday Makers; Visitors; Skilled; Family; Humanitarian; and Other visas.

Visitor visa:

Visitor visa subclasses are issued to non-permanent entrants to Australia, whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment.

Vocational Education and Training:

Vocational Education and Training (subclass 572) visa. This applies to certificate, vocational education and training diploma, vocational education and training advanced diploma, vocational graduate certificate or vocational graduate diploma courses.

Working Holiday Maker:

Refers collectively to both the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa. These visas are aimed at young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study.



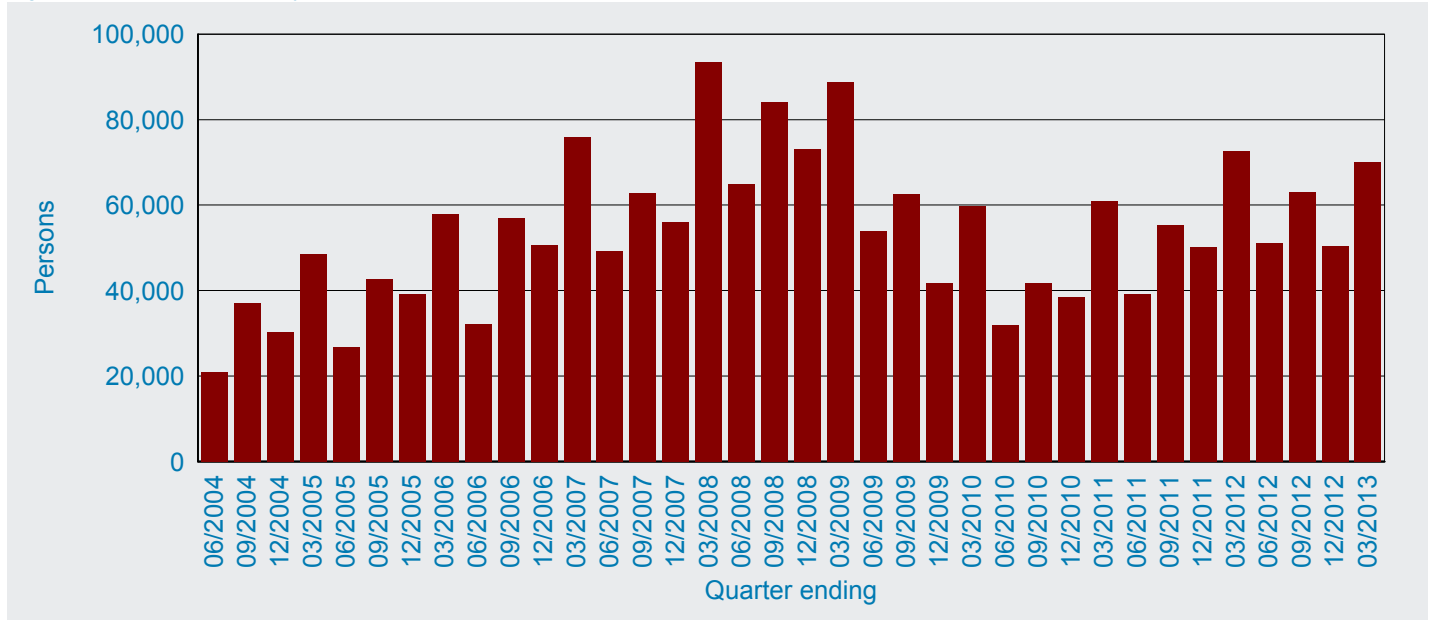
Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration

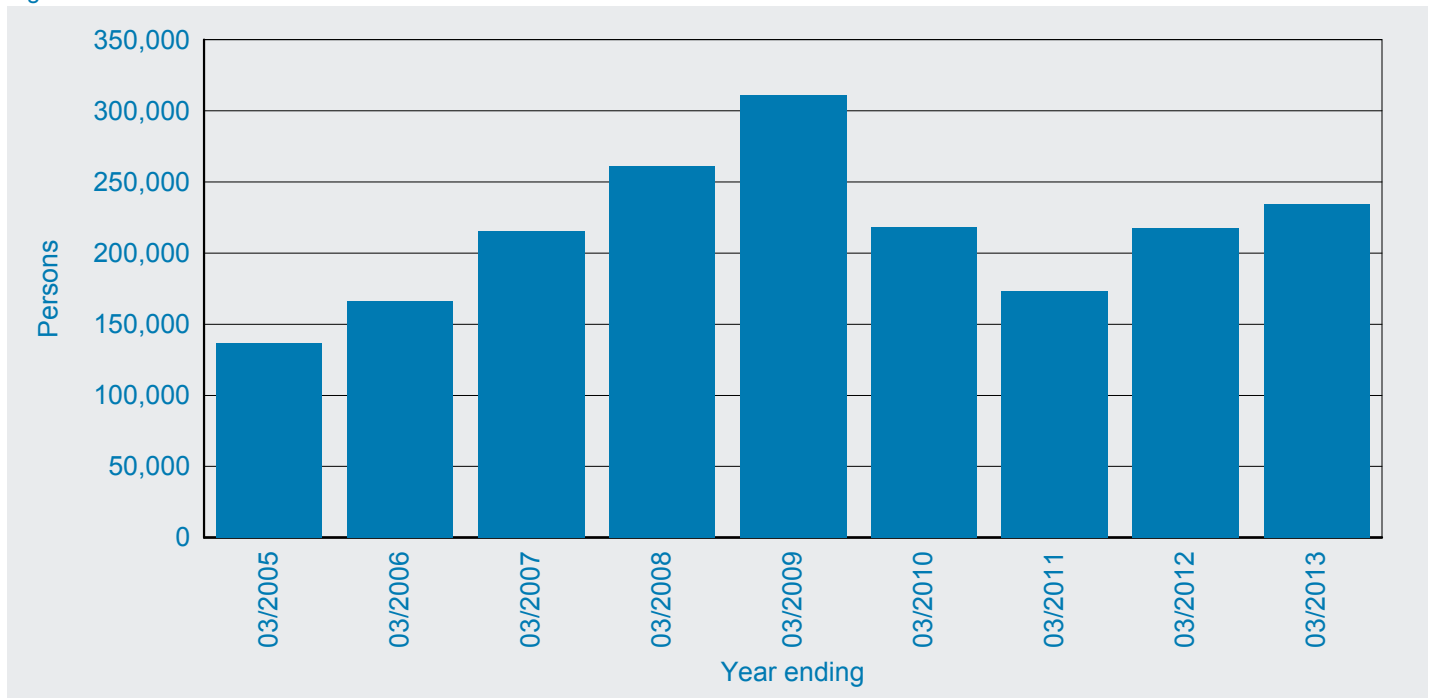
For the March 2013 quarter, net overseas migration was 69,965 persons, an increase of 19,485 persons (38.6 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 1.01 NOM - quarterly historical series



Net overseas migration has fluctuated, hitting a peak of 310,921 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 234,645 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 1.02 NOM - annual historical series

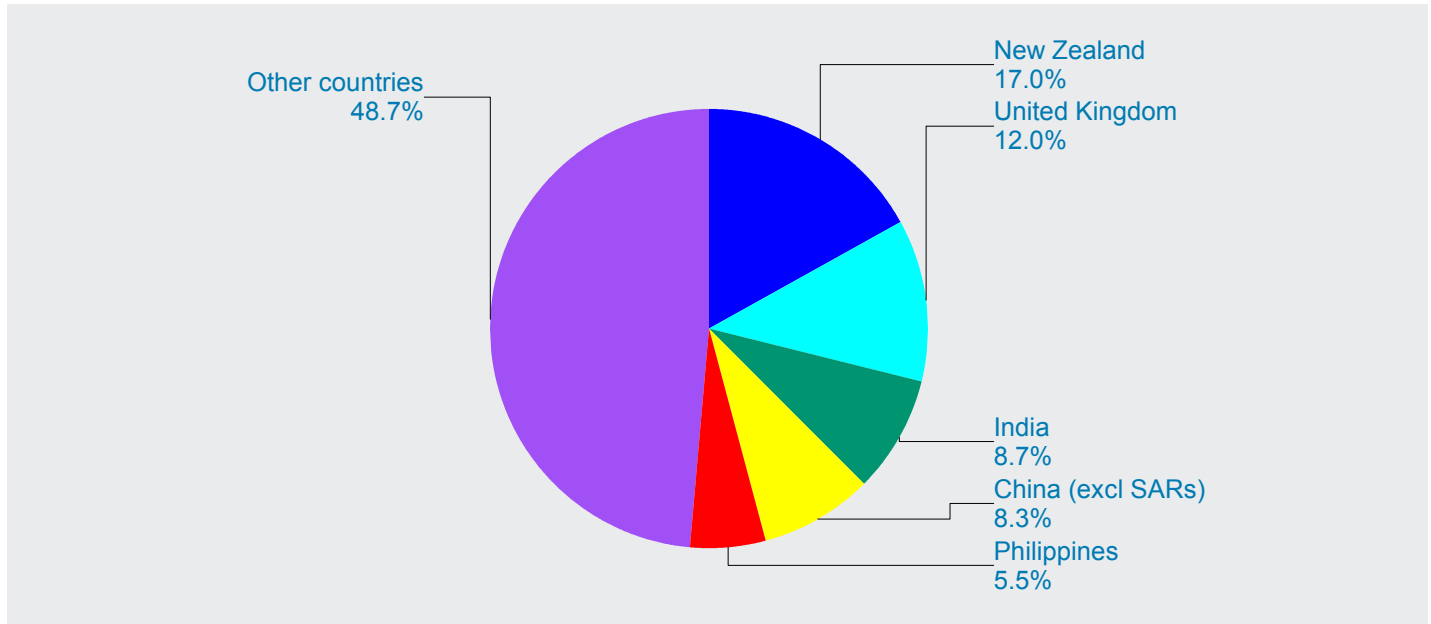


Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to NOM were: New Zealand 39,788 persons, United Kingdom 28,041 persons, India 20,378 persons, China (excl SARs) 19,409 persons and Philippines 12,846 persons.

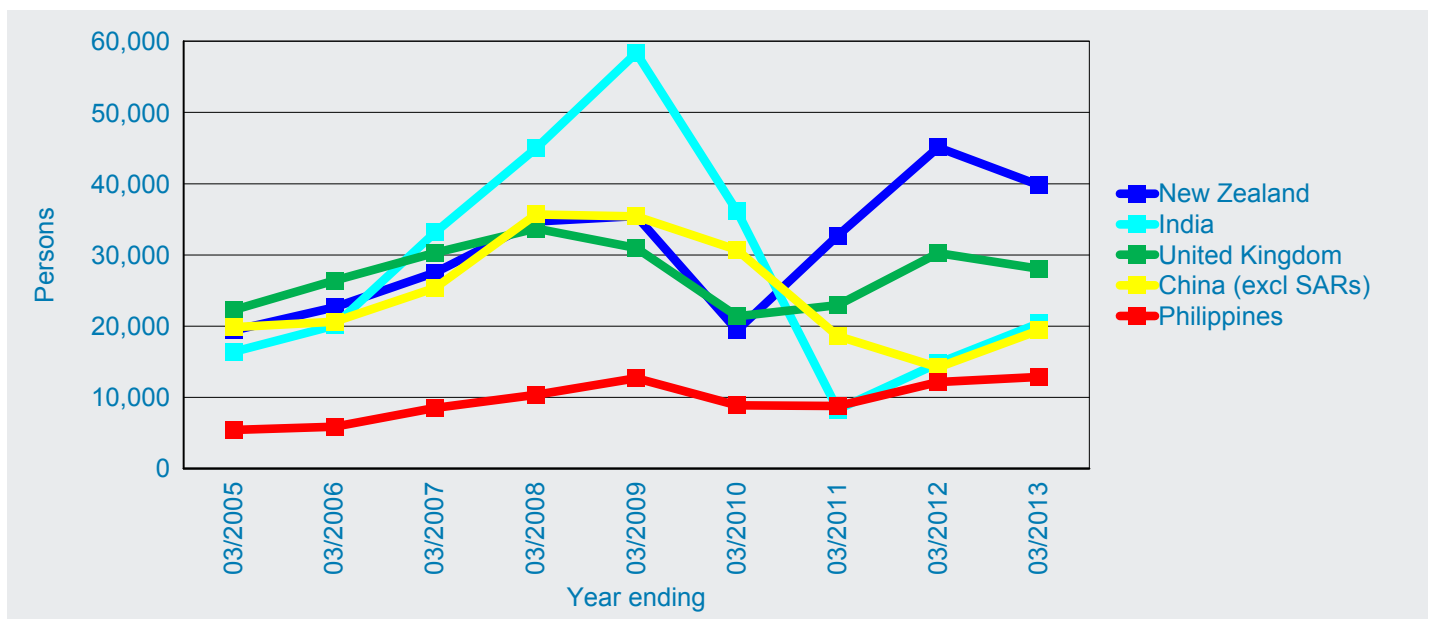
Figure 1.03 NOM for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to NOM were: New Zealand 276,632 persons (14.3 per cent), India 252,569 persons (13.1 per cent), United Kingdom 246,273 persons (12.7 per cent), China (excl SARs) 219,850 persons (11.4 per cent) and Philippines 85,497 persons (4.4 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to NOM was by citizens of India, where NOM fluctuated, hitting a peak of 58,371 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 20,378 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 8294 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 1.04 NOM - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration

Table 1.01 NOM - annual historical series - top 40 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| New Zealand | 19 400 | 22 628 | 27 510 | 34 669 | 35 432 | 19 404 | 32 711 | 45 090 | 39 788 | |
| United Kingdom | 22 265 | 26 379 | 30 313 | 33 709 | 30 985 | 21 390 | 22 939 | 30 252 | 28 041 | |
| India | 16 407 | 20 100 | 33 168 | 44 956 | 58 371 | 36 105 | 8 294 | 14 790 | 20 378 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 19 842 | 20 625 | 25 383 | 35 671 | 35 412 | 30 686 | 18 600 | 14 222 | 19 409 | |
| Philippines | 5 441 | 5 888 | 8 515 | 10 350 | 12 682 | 8 868 | 8 784 | 12 123 | 12 846 | |
| Ireland | 1 652 | 1 913 | 2 473 | 4 379 | 7 434 | 3 959 | 7 578 | 14 234 | 8 453 | |
| Taiwan | 1 138 | 1 166 | 1 246 | 1 823 | 2 643 | 1 416 | 2 023 | 4 338 | 7 188 | |
| Vietnam | 2 732 | 3 669 | 5 282 | 6 806 | 8 907 | 7 525 | 4 590 | 4 285 | 6 762 | |
| Pakistan | 1 453 | 1 903 | 2 558 | 3 260 | 3 405 | 3 301 | 3 853 | 4 516 | 5 855 | |
| Malaysia | 4 475 | 4 805 | 5 903 | 7 178 | 7 291 | 5 039 | 4 783 | 4 449 | 5 231 | |
| South Africa | 4 981 | 6 448 | 7 091 | 8 922 | 13 145 | 5 258 | 5 256 | 5 517 | 4 931 | |
| Sri Lanka | 2 432 | 3 637 | 4 937 | 6 198 | 6 754 | 5 023 | 3 528 | 4 380 | 4 922 | |
| United States of America | 3 143 | 2 339 | 3 371 | 2 620 | 1 052 | 2 874 | 4 773 | 5 167 | 4 639 | |
| Italy | 664 | 691 | 992 | 873 | 1 138 | 1 202 | 1 705 | 2 696 | 4 518 | |
| South Korea | 5 082 | 7 271 | 9 042 | 9 140 | 9 000 | 4 301 | 1 684 | 3 475 | 4 340 | |
| Iran | 1 007 | 1 003 | 1 574 | 1 464 | 1 885 | 1 982 | 2 987 | 3 428 | 4 310 | |
| France | 1 232 | 1 284 | 1 745 | 2 263 | 2 008 | 1 835 | 1 662 | 2 674 | 2 865 | |
| Thailand | 1 758 | 2 596 | 4 015 | 4 527 | 4 948 | 3 186 | 1 215 | 1 450 | 2 837 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | 2 212 | 1 726 | 2 282 | 2 242 | 2 229 | 2 157 | 1 834 | 1 381 | 2 652 | |
| Nepal | 426 | 901 | 3 359 | 7 312 | 10 425 | 4 528 | 465 | 1 318 | 2 573 | |
| Bangladesh | 2 313 | 1 469 | 2 715 | 2 805 | 2 446 | 2 895 | 2 210 | 2 239 | 2 337 | |
| Singapore | 2 636 | 1 931 | 1 804 | 1 886 | 2 057 | 1 724 | 2 576 | 2 360 | 2 308 | |
| Afghanistan | 1 343 | 3 012 | 2 651 | 1 873 | 1 892 | 2 070 | 2 193 | 2 022 | 2 239 | |
| Iraq | 1 690 | 2 386 | 2 695 | 2 146 | 4 393 | 3 404 | 2 331 | 2 814 | 2 101 | |
| Myanmar | 417 | 709 | 1 527 | 2 617 | 3 391 | 3 169 | 1 825 | 2 260 | 2 085 | |
| Japan | 2 524 | 2 422 | 2 206 | 1 448 | 899 | 225 | 841 | 1 405 | 1 968 | |
| Canada | 1 909 | 2 009 | 1 982 | 2 279 | 1 787 | 1 729 | 2 057 | 2 133 | 1 858 | |
| Germany | 1 905 | 2 082 | 2 426 | 3 142 | 1 387 | 1 506 | 1 415 | 1 769 | 1 779 | |
| Colombia | 257 | 605 | 1 275 | 1 649 | 2 022 | 1 328 | 786 | 1 144 | 1 548 | |
| Indonesia | 348 | 394 | 537 | 2 882 | 3 644 | 2 592 | 2 202 | 2 088 | 1 467 | |
| Egypt | 521 | 667 | 982 | 1 209 | 1 077 | 859 | 863 | 960 | 1 385 | |
| Russia | 761 | 778 | 706 | 795 | 1 116 | 1 052 | 1 143 | 1 207 | 1 350 | |
| Brazil | 897 | 1 946 | 2 180 | 2 532 | 2 300 | 906 | 548 | 982 | 1 336 | |
| Greece | 99 | 99 | 90 | 79 | 114 | 145 | 245 | 1 043 | 1 301 | |
| Fiji | 1 005 | 1 349 | 1 537 | 1 835 | 2 028 | 1 840 | 1 398 | 1 343 | 1 297 | |
| Lebanon | 1 168 | 1 334 | 1 661 | 1 730 | 1 377 | 1 070 | 1 121 | 1 188 | 1 224 | |
| Spain | 234 | 217 | 293 | 221 | 159 | 350 | 549 | 849 | 1 216 | |
| Netherlands | 687 | 1 107 | 1 055 | 944 | 609 | 498 | 832 | 881 | 1 076 | |
| Cambodia | 580 | 509 | 793 | 702 | 719 | 1 126 | 827 | 794 | 1 006 | |
| Bhutan | 39 | -7 | 34 | 37 | 757 | 741 | 1 288 | 1 076 | 767 | |
| Other countries | -2 244 | 4 397 | 5 854 | 271 | 21 601 | 18 795 | 6 635 | 7 123 | 10 459 | |
| Total | 136 831 | 166 387 | 215 762 | 261 444 | 310 921 | 218 063 | 173 149 | 217 465 | 234 645 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the March 2013 quarter, net overseas migration arrivals were 139,019 persons, an increase of 14,379 persons (11.5 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The largest contributor to net overseas migration arrivals during the quarter was Student, which contributed 32,421 persons. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 1.05 NOM arrivals - quarterly historical series

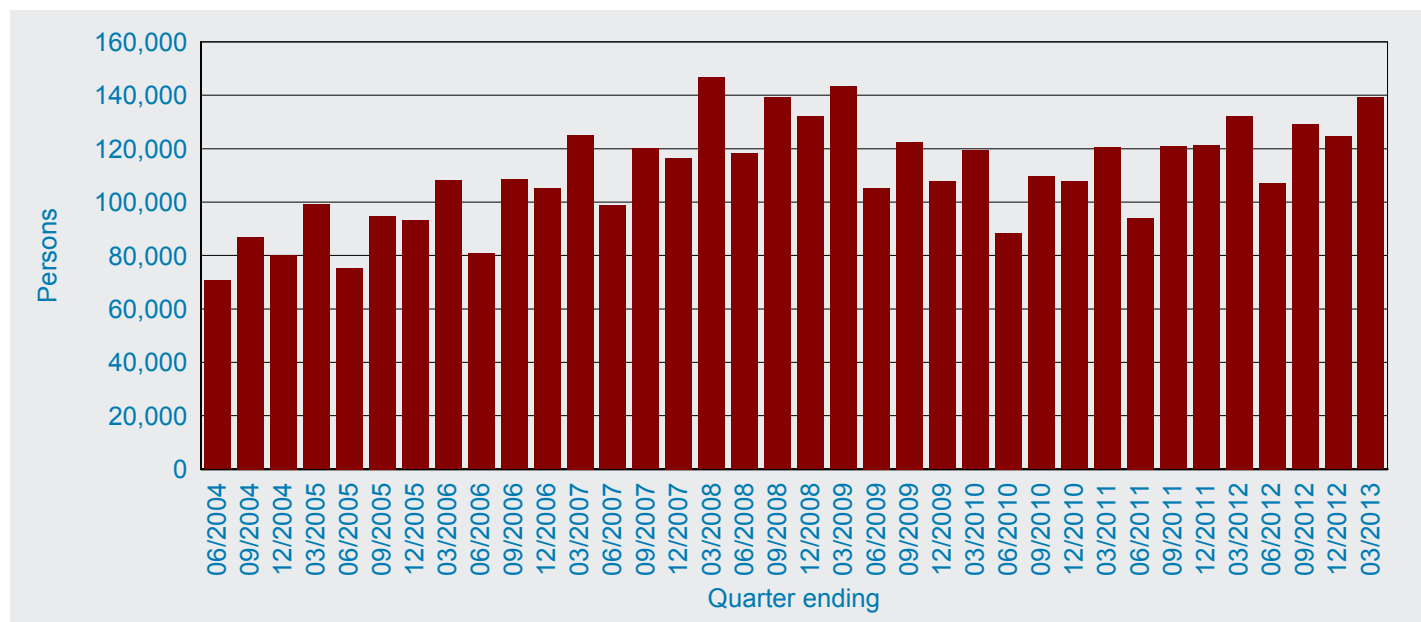


Table 1.02 NOM arrivals by visa major group

| Visa Major Group | Year Ending 03/2012 | Year Ending 03/2013 | % Change from 03/2012 | 03/2013 as % of Total |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Temporary | | | | |
| Student | 72 607 | 83 908 | 15.6% | 16.8% |
| Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 | 45 926 | 46 574 | 1.4% | 9.3% |
| Working Holiday Maker | 53 332 | 58 531 | 9.7% | 11.7% |
| Visitor | 45 494 | 52 756 | 16.0% | 10.6% |
| Other Temporary Entrant | 6 683 | 7 816 | 17.0% | 1.6% |
| Temporary subtotal | 224 042 | 249 585 | 11.4% | 49.9% |
| Permanent | | | | |
| Skill | 39 214 | 38 442 | -2.0% | 7.7% |
| Family | 35 074 | 35 008 | -0.2% | 7.0% |
| Special Eligibility | 48 | 97 | 102.1% | 0.0% |
| Humanitarian | 8 685 | 6 212 | -28.5% | 1.2% |
| Other Permanent Entrant | 4 239 | 4 924 | 16.2% | 1.0% |
| Permanent subtotal | 87 260 | 84 683 | -3.0% | 16.9% |
| Other | | | | |
| Australian Citizen | 77 125 | 81 068 | 5.1% | 16.2% |
| New Zealand Citizen | 61 034 | 58 946 | -3.4% | 11.8% |
| Other | 18 574 | 25 611 | 37.9% | 5.1% |
| Other subtotal | 156 733 | 165 625 | 5.7% | 33.1% |
| Total | 468 035 | 499 893 | 6.8% | 100.0% |

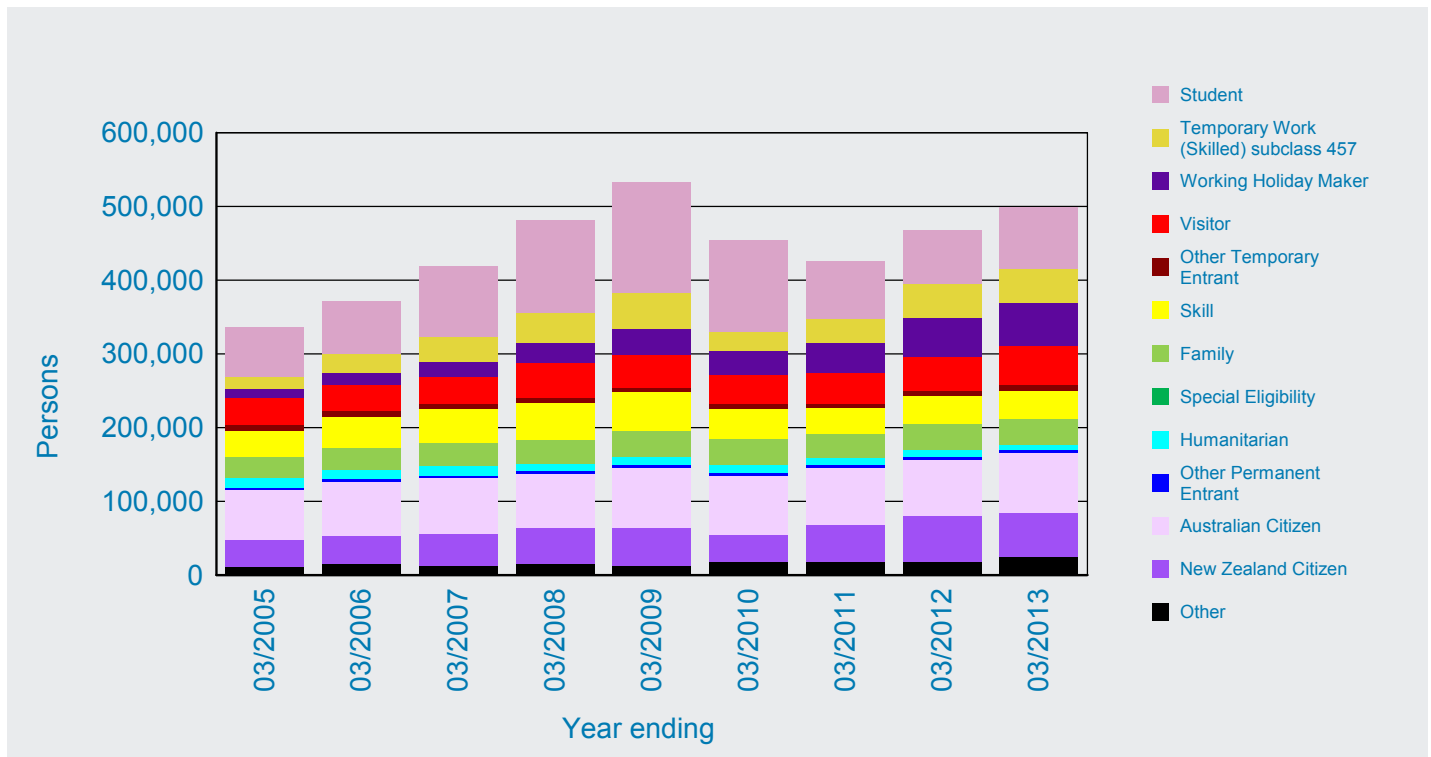
Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration arrivals

Net overseas migration arrivals have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 532,612 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 499,893 persons for the year ending March 2013.

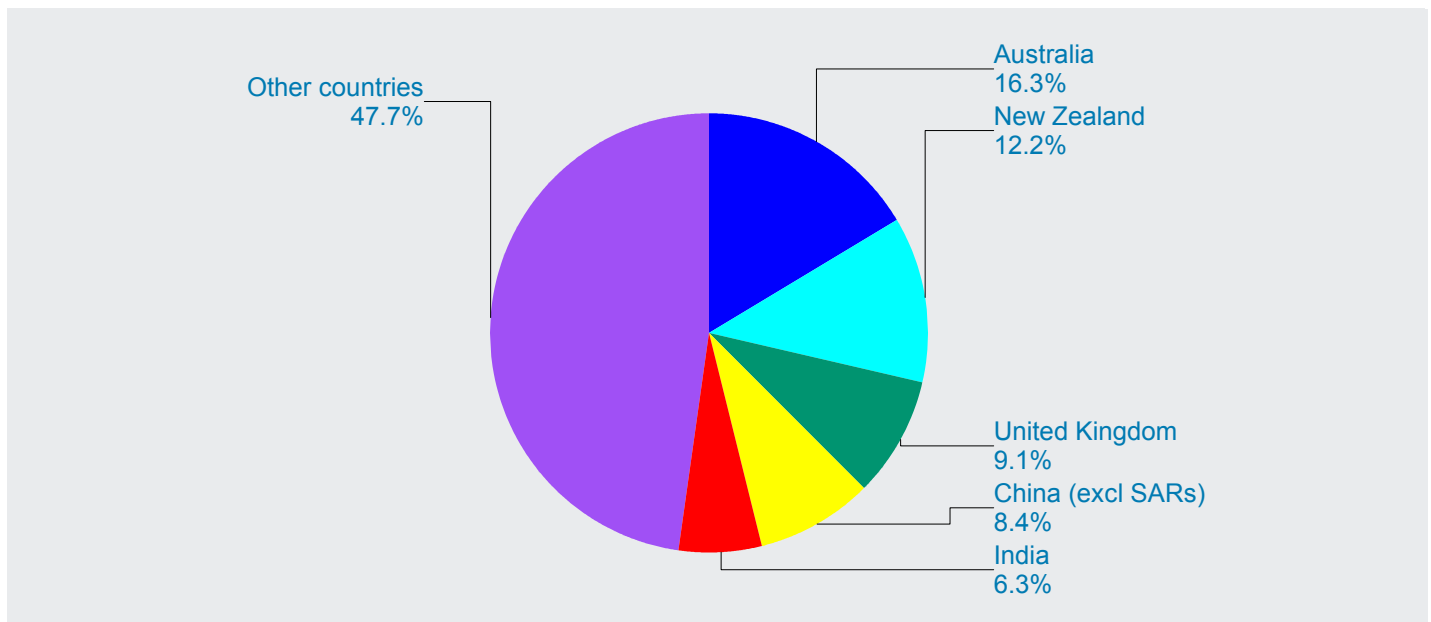
For the year ending March 2013, net overseas migration arrivals were 499,893 persons, an increase of 31,858 persons (6.8 per cent) compared to the previous year. The largest contributor to net overseas migration arrivals during the year was Student, which contributed 83,908 persons.

Figure 1.06 NOM arrivals - annual historical series by visa major group



For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to net overseas migration arrivals were: Australia 81,561 persons, New Zealand 61,033 persons, United Kingdom 45,378 persons, China (excl SARs) 41,933 persons and India 31,313 persons.

Figure 1.07 NOM arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



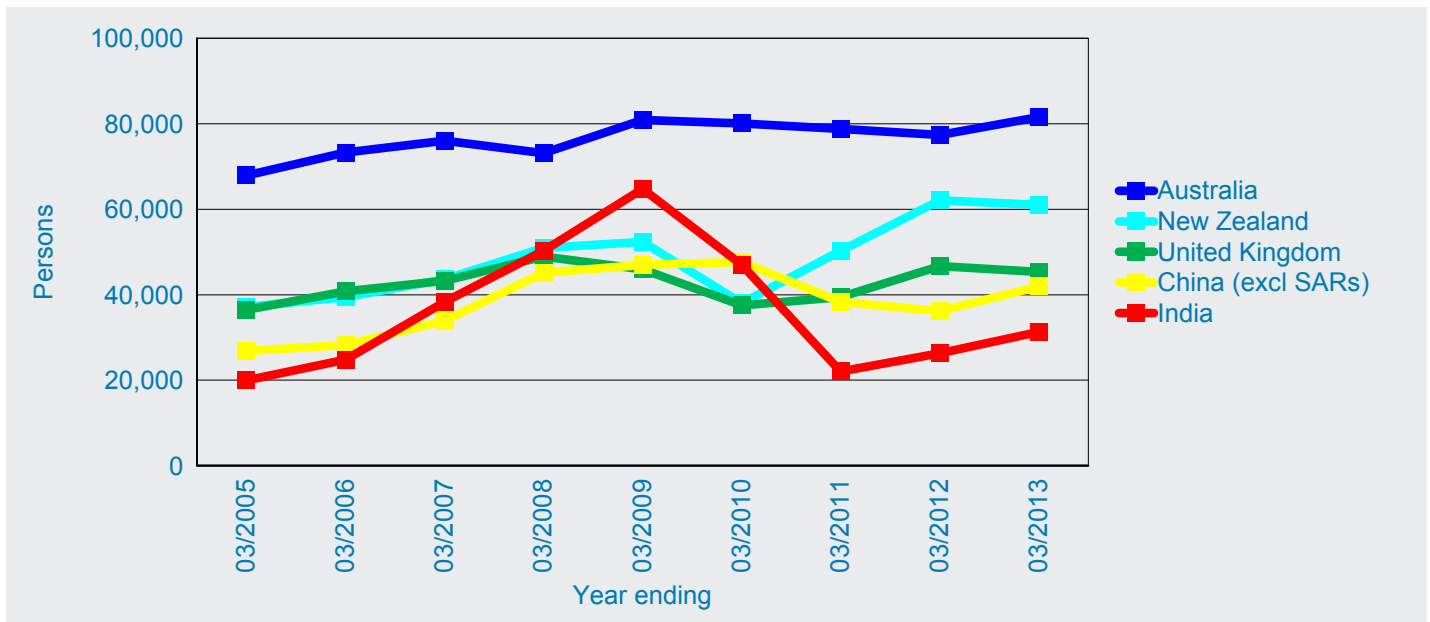
Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to net overseas migration arrivals were: Australia 689,171 persons (17.3 per cent), New Zealand 434,964 persons (10.9 per cent), United Kingdom 384,431 persons (9.6 per cent), China (excl SARs) 345,096 persons (8.6 per cent) and India 324,747 persons (8.1 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of India, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 64,790 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 31,313 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 1.08 NOM arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 1.03 NOM arrivals - annual historical series - top 40 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| Australia | 67 927 | 73 248 | 76 041 | 73 157 | 80 918 | 80 094 | 78 832 | 77 393 | 81 561 | |
| New Zealand | 37 101 | 39 459 | 43 600 | 50 956 | 52 386 | 38 030 | 50 287 | 62 112 | 61 033 | |
| United Kingdom | 36 461 | 40 789 | 43 276 | 48 961 | 45 929 | 37 524 | 39 420 | 46 693 | 45 378 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 26 784 | 28 236 | 33 875 | 45 134 | 46 968 | 47 655 | 38 340 | 36 171 | 41 933 | |
| India | 19 963 | 24 805 | 38 296 | 50 266 | 64 790 | 46 968 | 22 019 | 26 327 | 31 313 | |
| Philippines | 6 808 | 8 640 | 11 303 | 12 883 | 15 120 | 11 580 | 11 489 | 14 630 | 15 724 | |
| United States of America | 9 746 | 10 529 | 9 544 | 12 534 | 13 048 | 12 052 | 12 987 | 14 551 | 15 545 | |
| South Korea | 9 325 | 12 234 | 14 436 | 16 058 | 17 130 | 14 904 | 13 383 | 13 868 | 14 332 | |
| Ireland | 3 862 | 4 229 | 4 813 | 7 056 | 10 129 | 7 618 | 11 482 | 17 454 | 13 538 | |
| Malaysia | 9 126 | 9 692 | 10 666 | 11 784 | 12 873 | 11 483 | 11 551 | 11 463 | 12 794 | |
| Taiwan | 2 519 | 2 693 | 2 696 | 3 300 | 4 317 | 3 992 | 5 221 | 7 634 | 11 755 | |
| Vietnam | 3 634 | 4 616 | 6 310 | 8 087 | 10 286 | 9 535 | 7 153 | 7 177 | 9 514 | |
| Japan | 8 059 | 8 148 | 7 820 | 7 773 | 6 881 | 6 004 | 5 899 | 6 160 | 7 013 | |
| Indonesia | 6 219 | 6 492 | 6 577 | 7 631 | 8 157 | 7 465 | 6 986 | 7 038 | 6 995 | |
| France | 2 773 | 3 202 | 3 511 | 4 549 | 5 011 | 5 211 | 5 937 | 6 440 | 6 798 | |
| Singapore | 6 011 | 5 721 | 5 478 | 6 052 | 5 783 | 5 607 | 6 365 | 6 985 | 6 724 | |
| Pakistan | 1 922 | 2 332 | 2 932 | 3 699 | 3 966 | 3 859 | 4 536 | 5 256 | 6 642 | |
| Italy | 1 492 | 1 558 | 1 828 | 1 878 | 2 278 | 2 388 | 2 895 | 4 125 | 6 210 | |
| Sri Lanka | 3 360 | 4 416 | 5 665 | 6 846 | 7 610 | 6 086 | 4 650 | 5 289 | 6 024 | |
| South Africa | 5 838 | 7 379 | 7 836 | 9 749 | 14 152 | 6 503 | 6 275 | 6 599 | 5 959 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | 3 486 | 3 501 | 4 112 | 4 067 | 4 194 | 4 307 | 4 492 | 4 386 | 5 835 | |
| Thailand | 4 613 | 5 217 | 6 344 | 6 918 | 7 492 | 6 271 | 4 610 | 4 651 | 5 719 | |
| Canada | 3 768 | 4 139 | 4 141 | 5 020 | 5 432 | 4 940 | 5 246 | 5 659 | 5 700 | |
| Germany | 4 192 | 4 571 | 5 055 | 6 391 | 5 541 | 5 175 | 5 334 | 5 389 | 5 511 | |
| Iran | 1 219 | 1 238 | 1 892 | 1 792 | 2 232 | 2 303 | 3 288 | 3 740 | 4 698 | |
| Nepal | 640 | 1 098 | 3 550 | 7 437 | 10 725 | 5 079 | 1 522 | 2 152 | 3 365 | |
| Bangladesh | 2 855 | 2 062 | 3 166 | 3 284 | 2 955 | 3 452 | 2 845 | 2 871 | 2 922 | |
| Brazil | 1 483 | 2 471 | 2 887 | 3 482 | 3 611 | 2 672 | 2 485 | 2 620 | 2 917 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 485 | 867 | 1 313 | 3 174 | 4 568 | 3 288 | 2 570 | 2 546 | 2 496 | |
| Iraq | 1 761 | 2 473 | 2 766 | 2 208 | 4 504 | 3 524 | 2 453 | 3 004 | 2 416 | |
| Colombia | 488 | 804 | 1 459 | 1 964 | 2 471 | 2 037 | 1 665 | 1 943 | 2 331 | |
| Afghanistan | 1 405 | 3 105 | 2 711 | 1 907 | 1 940 | 2 119 | 2 254 | 2 117 | 2 325 | |
| Myanmar | 508 | 807 | 1 600 | 2 698 | 3 468 | 3 295 | 1 952 | 2 435 | 2 315 | |
| Netherlands | 1 685 | 2 008 | 2 041 | 2 264 | 2 019 | 1 822 | 2 085 | 2 045 | 2 264 | |
| Fiji | 1 905 | 2 066 | 1 988 | 2 219 | 2 410 | 2 195 | 1 828 | 1 761 | 1 773 | |
| Spain | 640 | 539 | 614 | 595 | 683 | 725 | 993 | 1 353 | 1 742 | |
| Russia | 1 007 | 1 107 | 960 | 1 168 | 1 505 | 1 283 | 1 404 | 1 507 | 1 720 | |
| Sweden | 1 216 | 1 240 | 1 221 | 1 282 | 1 251 | 1 313 | 1 429 | 1 480 | 1 638 | |
| Greece | 327 | 351 | 316 | 277 | 283 | 308 | 425 | 1 222 | 1 537 | |
| Egypt | 619 | 775 | 1 074 | 1 342 | 1 221 | 1 053 | 1 038 | 1 079 | 1 524 | |
| Other countries | 33 500 | 32 289 | 33 679 | 34 097 | 36 375 | 33 080 | 30 693 | 30 710 | 32 360 | |
| Total | 336 732 | 371 146 | 419 392 | 481 939 | 532 612 | 454 799 | 426 318 | 468 035 | 499 893 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Note 2: Australia includes people who were not Australian citizens, but were travelling on a travel document issued by the Australian government.

Note 3: New Zealand includes all New Zealand citizens irrespective of visa subclass.

Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration departures

For the March 2013 quarter, net overseas migration departures were 69,054 persons, a decrease of 5106 persons (6.9 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The largest contributor to net overseas migration departures during the quarter was Australian Citizen, which contributed 22,103 persons. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 1.09 NOM departures - quarterly historical series

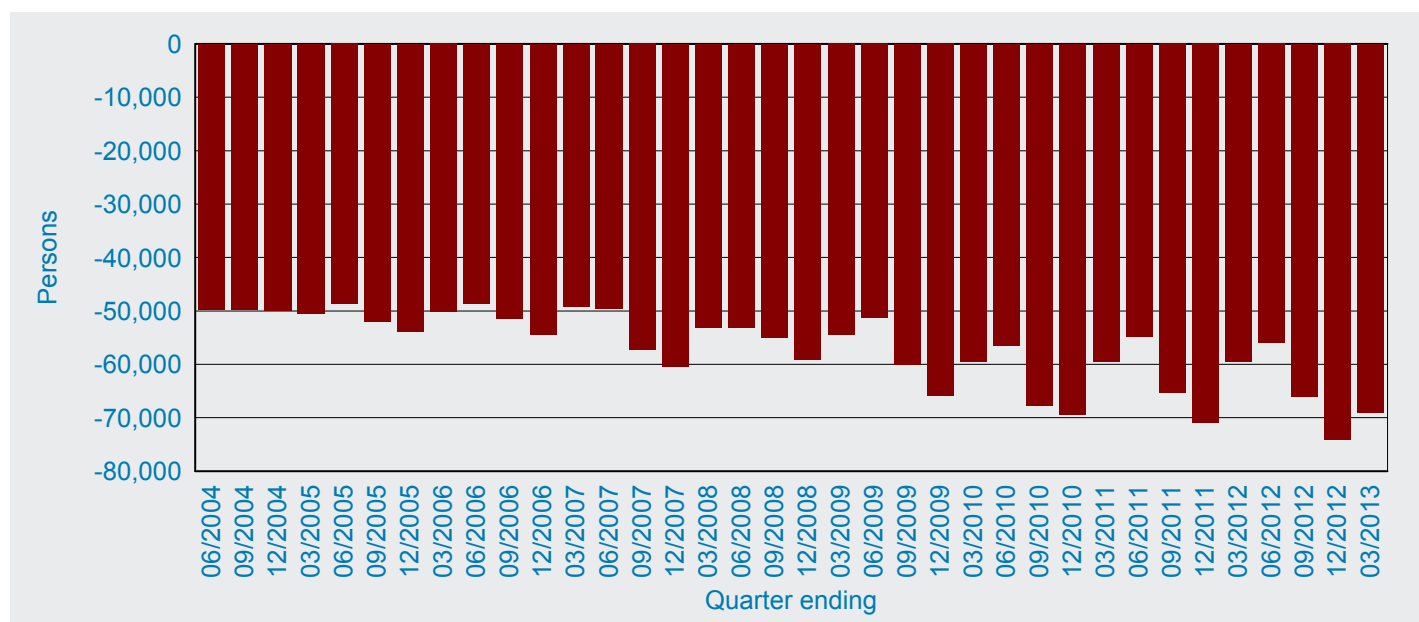


Table 1.04 NOM departures by visa major group

| Visa Major Group | Year Ending 03/2012 | Year Ending 03/2013 | % Change from 03/2012 | 03/2013 as % of Total |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Temporary | | | | |
| Student | -48 391 | -45 658 | -5.6% | 17.2% |
| Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 | -12 743 | -17 198 | 35.0% | 6.5% |
| Working Holiday Maker | -15 145 | -19 966 | 31.8% | 7.5% |
| Visitor | -17 609 | -18 989 | 7.8% | 7.2% |
| Other Temporary Entrant | -20 659 | -22 193 | 7.4% | 8.4% |
| Temporary subtotal | -114 547 | -124 004 | 8.3% | 46.8% |
| Permanent | | | | |
| Skill | -7 553 | -7 488 | -0.9% | 2.8% |
| Family | -5 806 | -5 776 | -0.5% | 2.2% |
| Special Eligibility | -16 | -12 | -25.0% | 0.0% |
| Humanitarian | -80 | -56 | -30.0% | 0.0% |
| Other Permanent Entrant | -5 510 | -5 570 | 1.1% | 2.1% |
| Permanent subtotal | -18 965 | -18 902 | -0.3% | 7.1% |
| Other | | | | |
| Australian Citizen | -85 590 | -87 179 | 1.9% | 32.9% |
| New Zealand Citizen | -16 546 | -20 608 | 24.5% | 7.8% |
| Other | -14 922 | -14 555 | -2.5% | 5.5% |
| Other subtotal | -117 058 | -122 342 | 4.5% | 46.1% |
| Total | -250 570 | -265 248 | 5.9% | 100.0% |

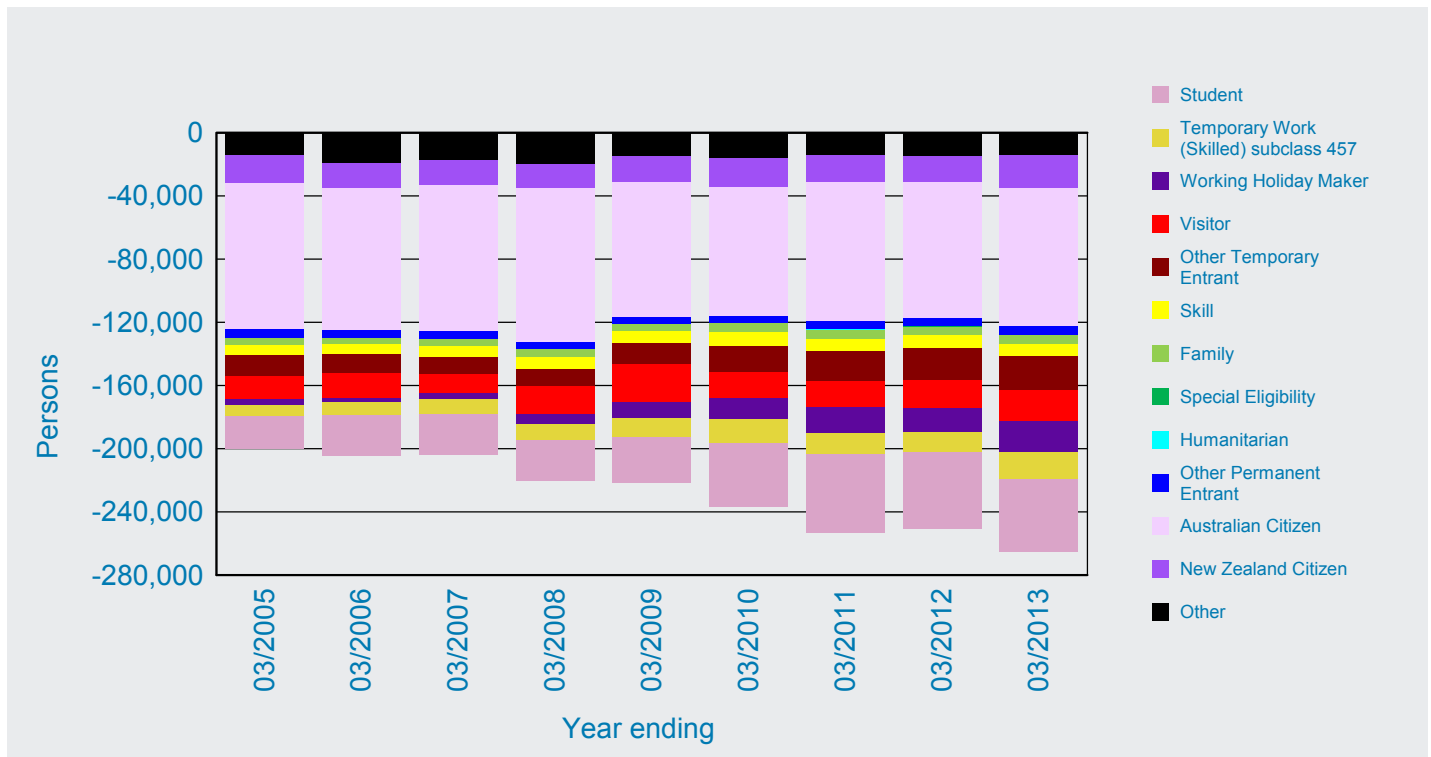
Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration departures

Net overseas migration departures have increased from a low of 199,901 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 265,248 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of 3.2 per cent).

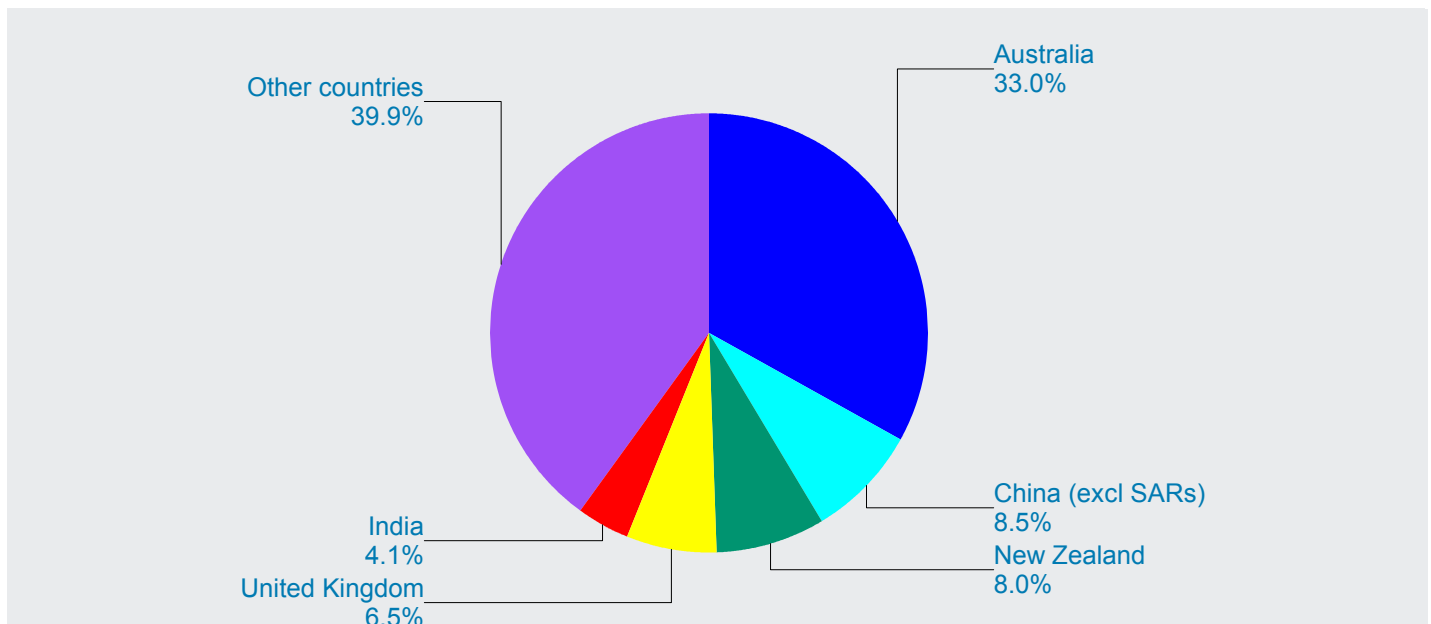
For the year ending March 2013, net overseas migration departures were 265,248 persons, an increase of 14,678 persons (5.9 per cent) compared to the previous year. The largest contributor to net overseas migration departures during the year was Australian Citizen, which contributed 87,179 persons.

Figure 1.10 NOM departures - annual historical series by visa major group



For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to net overseas migration departures were: Australia 87,464 persons, China (excl SARs) 22,524 persons, New Zealand 21,245 persons, United Kingdom 17,337 persons and India 10,935 persons.

Figure 1.11 NOM departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



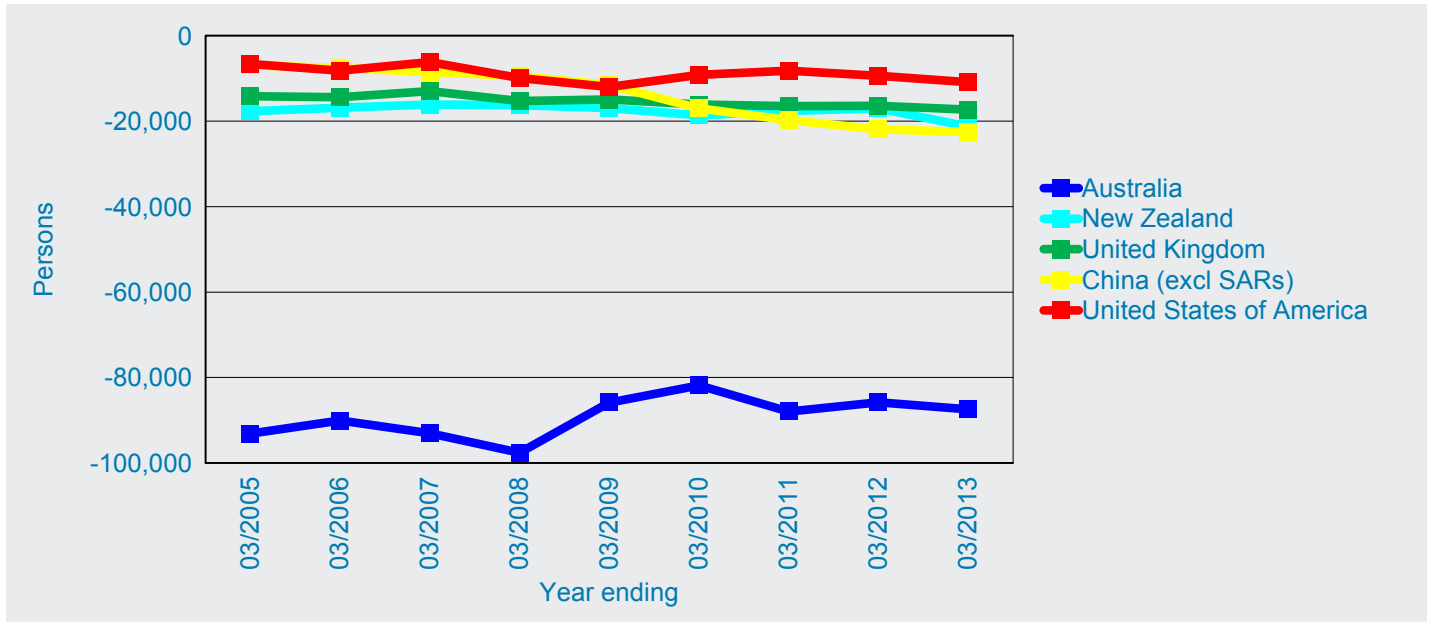
Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration departures

For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to net overseas migration departures were: Australia 802,759 persons (39.0 per cent), New Zealand 158,332 persons (7.7 per cent), United Kingdom 138,158 persons (6.7 per cent), China (excl SARs) 125,246 persons (6.1 per cent) and United States of America 80,558 persons (3.9 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to net overseas migration departures was by citizens of Australia, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 97,585 persons for the year ending March 2010, decreasing to 87,464 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 81,843 persons for the year ending March 2010.

Figure 1.12 NOM departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 1 - Net Overseas Migration

Net overseas migration departures

Table 1.05 NOM departures - annual historical series - top 40 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| Australia | -93 141 | -90 056 | -93 074 | -97 585 | -85 857 | -81 843 | -87 942 | -85 797 | -87 464 | |
| China (excl SARs) | -6 942 | -7 611 | -8 492 | -9 463 | -11 556 | -16 969 | -19 740 | -21 949 | -22 524 | |
| New Zealand | -17 701 | -16 831 | -16 090 | -16 287 | -16 954 | -18 626 | -17 576 | -17 022 | -21 245 | |
| United Kingdom | -14 196 | -14 410 | -12 963 | -15 252 | -14 944 | -16 134 | -16 481 | -16 441 | -17 337 | |
| India | -3 556 | -4 705 | -5 128 | -5 310 | -6 419 | -10 863 | -13 725 | -11 537 | -10 935 | |
| United States of America | -6 603 | -8 190 | -6 173 | -9 914 | -11 996 | -9 178 | -8 214 | -9 384 | -10 906 | |
| South Korea | -4 243 | -4 963 | -5 394 | -6 918 | -8 130 | -10 603 | -11 699 | -10 393 | -9 992 | |
| Malaysia | -4 651 | -4 887 | -4 763 | -4 606 | -5 582 | -6 444 | -6 768 | -7 014 | -7 563 | |
| Indonesia | -5 871 | -6 098 | -6 040 | -4 749 | -4 513 | -4 873 | -4 784 | -4 950 | -5 528 | |
| Ireland | -2 210 | -2 316 | -2 340 | -2 677 | -2 695 | -3 659 | -3 904 | -3 220 | -5 085 | |
| Japan | -5 535 | -5 726 | -5 614 | -6 325 | -5 982 | -5 779 | -5 058 | -4 755 | -5 045 | |
| Taiwan | -1 381 | -1 527 | -1 450 | -1 477 | -1 674 | -2 576 | -3 198 | -3 296 | -4 567 | |
| Singapore | -3 375 | -3 790 | -3 674 | -4 166 | -3 726 | -3 883 | -3 789 | -4 625 | -4 416 | |
| France | -1 541 | -1 918 | -1 766 | -2 286 | -3 003 | -3 376 | -4 275 | -3 766 | -3 933 | |
| Canada | -1 859 | -2 130 | -2 159 | -2 741 | -3 645 | -3 211 | -3 189 | -3 526 | -3 842 | |
| Germany | -2 287 | -2 489 | -2 629 | -3 249 | -4 154 | -3 669 | -3 919 | -3 620 | -3 732 | |
| Saudi Arabia | -83 | -215 | -381 | -602 | -978 | -1 629 | -2 825 | -3 316 | -3 415 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | -1 274 | -1 775 | -1 830 | -1 825 | -1 965 | -2 150 | -2 658 | -3 005 | -3 183 | |
| Thailand | -2 855 | -2 621 | -2 329 | -2 391 | -2 544 | -3 085 | -3 395 | -3 201 | -2 882 | |
| Philippines | -1 367 | -2 752 | -2 788 | -2 533 | -2 438 | -2 712 | -2 705 | -2 507 | -2 878 | |
| Vietnam | -902 | -947 | -1 028 | -1 281 | -1 379 | -2 010 | -2 563 | -2 892 | -2 752 | |
| Italy | -828 | -867 | -836 | -1 005 | -1 140 | -1 186 | -1 190 | -1 429 | -1 692 | |
| Brazil | -586 | -525 | -707 | -950 | -1 311 | -1 766 | -1 937 | -1 638 | -1 581 | |
| Netherlands | -998 | -901 | -986 | -1 320 | -1 410 | -1 324 | -1 253 | -1 164 | -1 188 | |
| Sri Lanka | -928 | -779 | -728 | -648 | -856 | -1 063 | -1 122 | -909 | -1 102 | |
| South Africa | -857 | -931 | -745 | -827 | -1 007 | -1 245 | -1 019 | -1 082 | -1 028 | |
| Sweden | -651 | -746 | -840 | -859 | -902 | -898 | -1 065 | -933 | -954 | |
| Nepal | -214 | -197 | -191 | -125 | -300 | -551 | -1 057 | -834 | -792 | |
| Pakistan | -469 | -429 | -374 | -439 | -561 | -558 | -683 | -740 | -787 | |
| Colombia | -231 | -199 | -184 | -315 | -449 | -709 | -879 | -799 | -783 | |
| Papua New Guinea | -583 | -701 | -673 | -650 | -751 | -795 | -606 | -735 | -676 | |
| Norway | -1 024 | -974 | -822 | -707 | -588 | -636 | -601 | -603 | -601 | |
| Chile | -181 | -195 | -158 | -225 | -306 | -399 | -430 | -480 | -600 | |
| Bangladesh | -542 | -593 | -451 | -479 | -509 | -557 | -635 | -632 | -585 | |
| Switzerland | -480 | -483 | -493 | -531 | -499 | -469 | -526 | -531 | -541 | |
| Spain | -406 | -322 | -321 | -374 | -524 | -375 | -444 | -504 | -526 | |
| Denmark | -382 | -446 | -400 | -415 | -517 | -449 | -434 | -387 | -524 | |
| Fiji | -900 | -717 | -451 | -384 | -382 | -355 | -430 | -418 | -476 | |
| Turkey | -220 | -241 | -225 | -271 | -305 | -308 | -410 | -377 | -417 | |
| Estonia | -14 | -46 | -24 | -46 | -73 | -132 | -298 | -361 | -390 | |
| Other countries | -7 834 | -8 510 | -7 916 | -8 288 | -9 167 | -9 689 | -9 743 | -9 798 | -10 781 | |
| Total | -199 901 | -204 759 | -203 630 | -220 495 | -221 691 | -236 736 | -253 169 | -250 570 | -265 248 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Note 2: Australia includes people who were not Australian citizens, but were travelling on a travel document issued by the Australian government.

Note 3: New Zealand includes all New Zealand citizens irrespective of visa subclass.

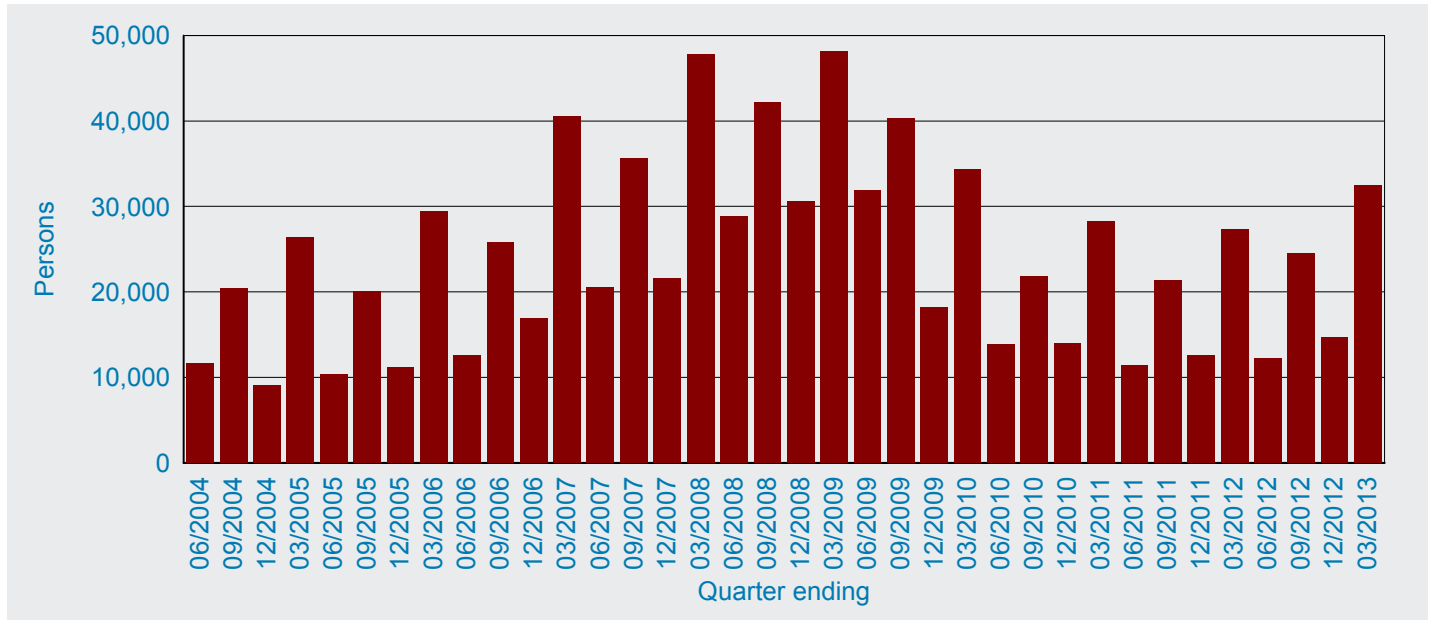


Section 2 - Student

Section 2 - Student Net overseas migration arrivals

For the March 2013 quarter, Student net overseas migration arrivals were 32,421 persons, an increase of 17,714 persons (120.4 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

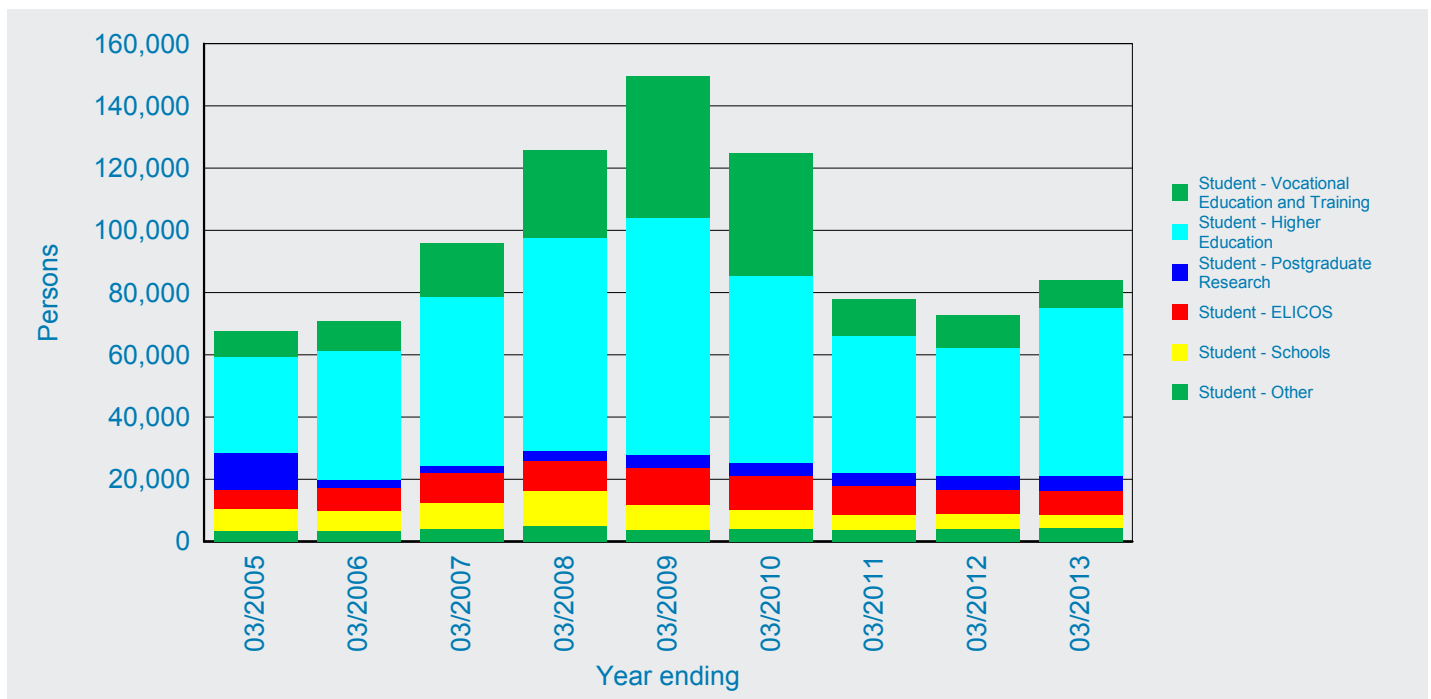
Figure 2.01 NOM Student arrivals - quarterly historical series



Student net overseas migration arrivals have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 149,606 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 83,908 persons for the year ending March 2013.

For the year ending March 2013, Student net overseas migration arrivals were 83,908 persons, an increase of 11,301 persons (15.6 per cent) compared to the previous year. The largest contributor to Student net overseas migration arrivals during the year was Student - Higher Education, which contributed 53,720 persons.

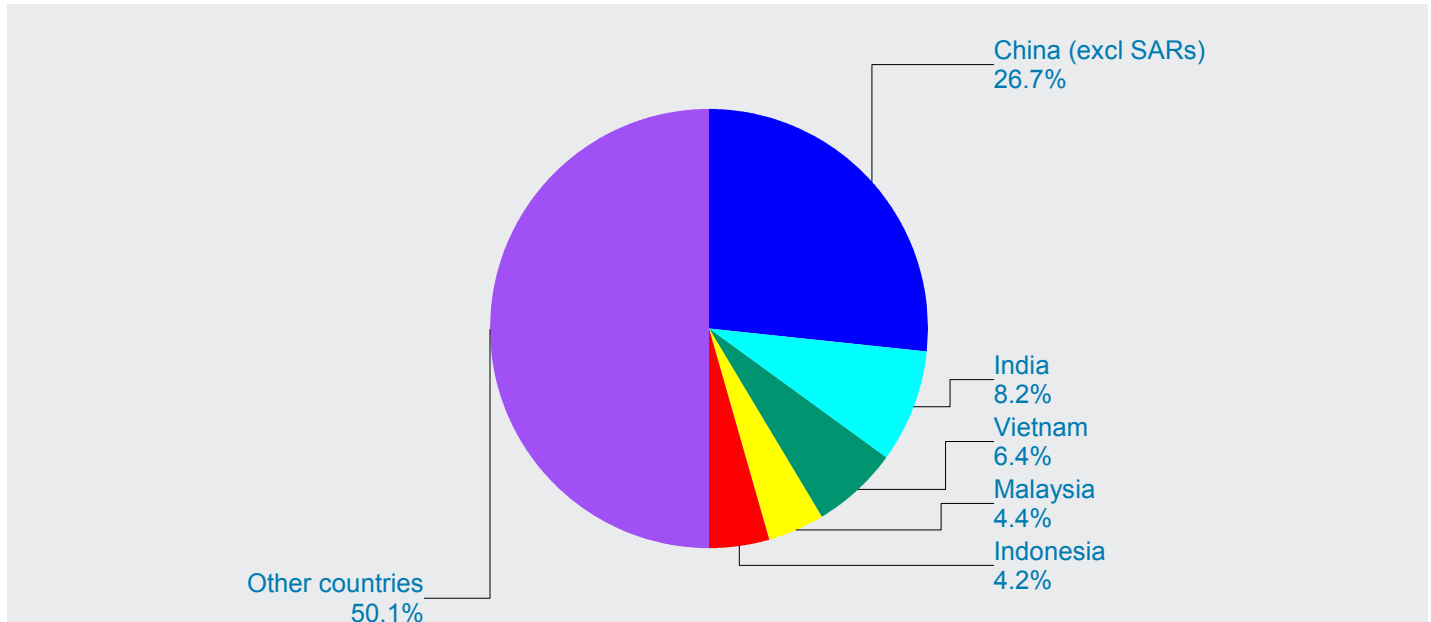
Figure 2.02 NOM Student arrivals - annual historical series by visa minor group



Section 2 - Student Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 22,426 persons, India 6840 persons, Vietnam 5375 persons, Malaysia 3689 persons and Indonesia 3533 persons.

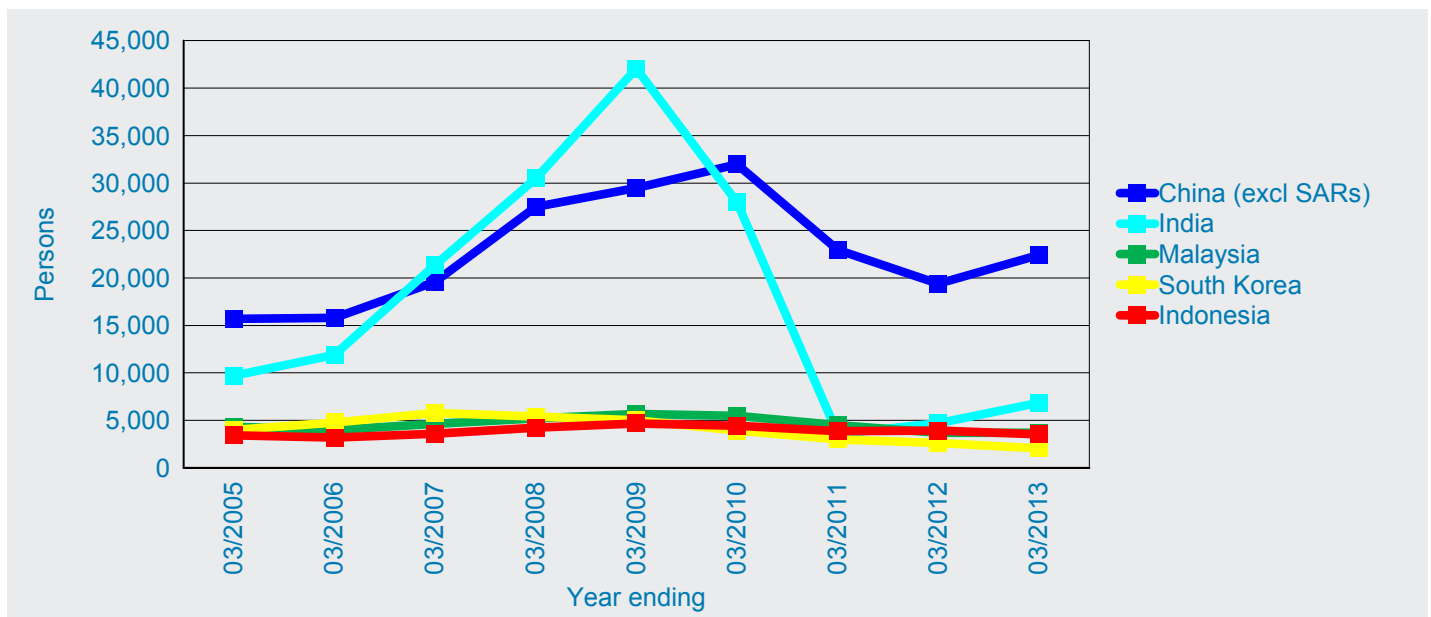
Figure 2.03 NOM Student arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 204,865 persons (23.6 per cent), India 158,635 persons (18.3 per cent), Malaysia 41,233 persons (4.7 per cent), South Korea 36,513 persons (4.2 per cent) and Indonesia 34,878 persons (4.0 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of India, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 42,062 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 6840 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 3559 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 2.04 NOM Student arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.01 NOM Student arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| China (excl SARs) | 15 712 | 15 813 | 19 596 | 27 501 | 29 492 | 31 964 | 22 955 | 19 406 | 22 426 |
| India | 9 723 | 11 914 | 21 375 | 30 491 | 42 062 | 27 958 | 3 559 | 4 713 | 6 840 |
| Vietnam | 1 351 | 1 553 | 2 440 | 4 131 | 6 379 | 5 900 | 3 934 | 3 460 | 5 375 |
| Malaysia | 4 336 | 3 998 | 4 647 | 5 224 | 5 682 | 5 467 | 4 490 | 3 700 | 3 689 |
| Indonesia | 3 441 | 3 190 | 3 584 | 4 217 | 4 686 | 4 419 | 3 876 | 3 932 | 3 533 |
| Pakistan | 617 | 939 | 1 390 | 1 952 | 2 106 | 2 090 | 2 694 | 2 554 | 3 215 |
| Thailand | 2 830 | 2 886 | 3 372 | 4 005 | 4 749 | 3 910 | 2 305 | 2 143 | 2 887 |
| Philippines | 450 | 571 | 686 | 1 034 | 1 457 | 1 628 | 1 858 | 2 022 | 2 712 |
| Nepal | 281 | 708 | 2 994 | 6 740 | 9 932 | 4 349 | 626 | 1 244 | 2 213 |
| South Korea | 4 008 | 4 784 | 5 765 | 5 394 | 5 010 | 3 931 | 2 980 | 2 604 | 2 037 |
| Saudi Arabia | 427 | 742 | 1 180 | 3 010 | 4 226 | 2 815 | 2 175 | 2 156 | 2 027 |
| Brazil | 904 | 1 530 | 1 885 | 2 473 | 2 580 | 1 899 | 1 781 | 1 770 | 1 887 |
| Colombia | 281 | 588 | 1 209 | 1 688 | 2 096 | 1 749 | 1 314 | 1 541 | 1 861 |
| Singapore | 2 157 | 1 846 | 1 630 | 1 902 | 1 949 | 2 019 | 1 899 | 1 788 | 1 747 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 2 292 | 1 938 | 2 617 | 2 462 | 2 363 | 2 424 | 2 237 | 1 308 | 1 563 |
| Sri Lanka | 1 183 | 1 719 | 2 362 | 2 750 | 2 869 | 1 550 | 1 080 | 1 118 | 1 268 |
| Bangladesh | 2 204 | 1 278 | 2 219 | 2 072 | 1 476 | 1 746 | 1 231 | 1 246 | 1 228 |
| Iran | 276 | 322 | 483 | 496 | 714 | 815 | 1 085 | 1 141 | 1 142 |
| Japan | 2 099 | 1 664 | 1 456 | 1 219 | 1 038 | 1 016 | 908 | 814 | 925 |
| United States of America | 750 | 713 | 710 | 756 | 677 | 808 | 836 | 818 | 825 |
| Canada | 560 | 676 | 709 | 874 | 887 | 899 | 840 | 871 | 816 |
| Taiwan | 1 248 | 1 254 | 1 309 | 1 219 | 1 126 | 939 | 826 | 692 | 678 |
| United Kingdom | 1 882 | 1 377 | 1 474 | 1 471 | 1 294 | 1 158 | 710 | 631 | 649 |
| Spain | 60 | 71 | 76 | 84 | 79 | 145 | 202 | 356 | 516 |
| Kenya | 329 | 414 | 492 | 504 | 562 | 561 | 315 | 308 | 493 |
| Russia | 114 | 143 | 187 | 200 | 273 | 285 | 310 | 416 | 486 |
| Papua New Guinea | 450 | 362 | 515 | 499 | 439 | 434 | 417 | 471 | 433 |
| Nigeria | 46 | 40 | 88 | 45 | 100 | 171 | 161 | 195 | 373 |
| France | 247 | 318 | 438 | 436 | 377 | 468 | 413 | 328 | 355 |
| Chile | 51 | 90 | 154 | 191 | 317 | 389 | 423 | 418 | 349 |
| Mauritius | 392 | 581 | 825 | 1 432 | 2 770 | 892 | 287 | 290 | 341 |
| Bhutan | 69 | 55 | 99 | 114 | 185 | 219 | 279 | 344 | 336 |
| Mexico | 136 | 174 | 194 | 213 | 209 | 251 | 287 | 309 | 323 |
| Italy | 73 | 94 | 88 | 117 | 126 | 166 | 186 | 248 | 318 |
| Germany | 401 | 418 | 440 | 457 | 407 | 478 | 447 | 363 | 315 |
| Cambodia | 75 | 105 | 136 | 144 | 193 | 192 | 177 | 234 | 313 |
| Czech Republic | 382 | 361 | 384 | 369 | 275 | 316 | 237 | 235 | 311 |
| Turkey | 163 | 207 | 352 | 341 | 524 | 629 | 444 | 298 | 275 |
| Peru | 78 | 199 | 285 | 501 | 588 | 465 | 241 | 226 | 253 |
| Iraq | 14 | 16 | 23 | 85 | 267 | 274 | 152 | 140 | 247 |
| Poland | 435 | 397 | 426 | 390 | 388 | 397 | 310 | 257 | 246 |
| Slovakia | 296 | 203 | 254 | 218 | 216 | 216 | 222 | 205 | 242 |
| Mongolia | 72 | 62 | 63 | 103 | 205 | 188 | 173 | 176 | 233 |
| Kuwait | 21 | 39 | 48 | 42 | 63 | 189 | 237 | 377 | 223 |
| Hungary | 143 | 133 | 184 | 220 | 264 | 204 | 109 | 114 | 221 |
| Other countries | 4 353 | 4 429 | 4 897 | 5 690 | 5 929 | 5 751 | 5 637 | 4 627 | 5 163 |
| Total | 67 412 | 70 914 | 95 740 | 125 476 | 149 606 | 124 733 | 77 865 | 72 607 | 83 908 |

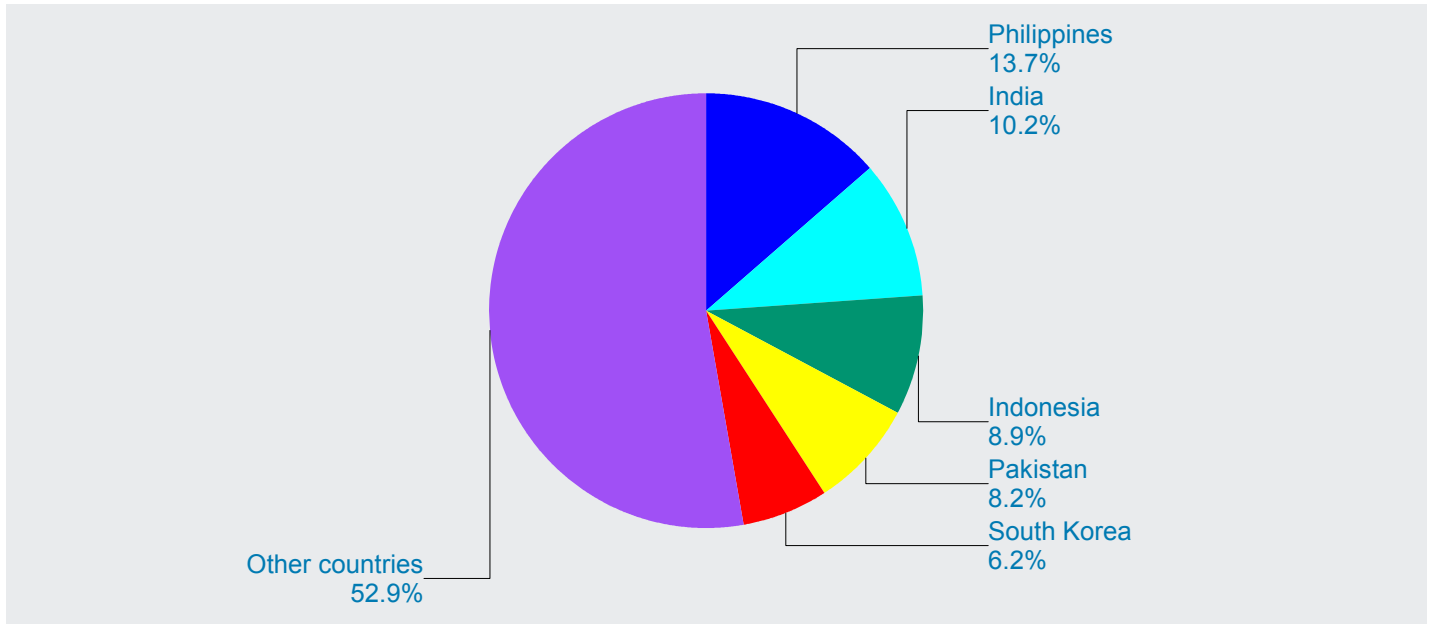
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Vocational Education and Training - net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Vocational Education and Training net overseas migration arrivals were: Philippines 1219 persons, India 903 persons, Indonesia 786 persons, Pakistan 726 persons and South Korea 547 persons.

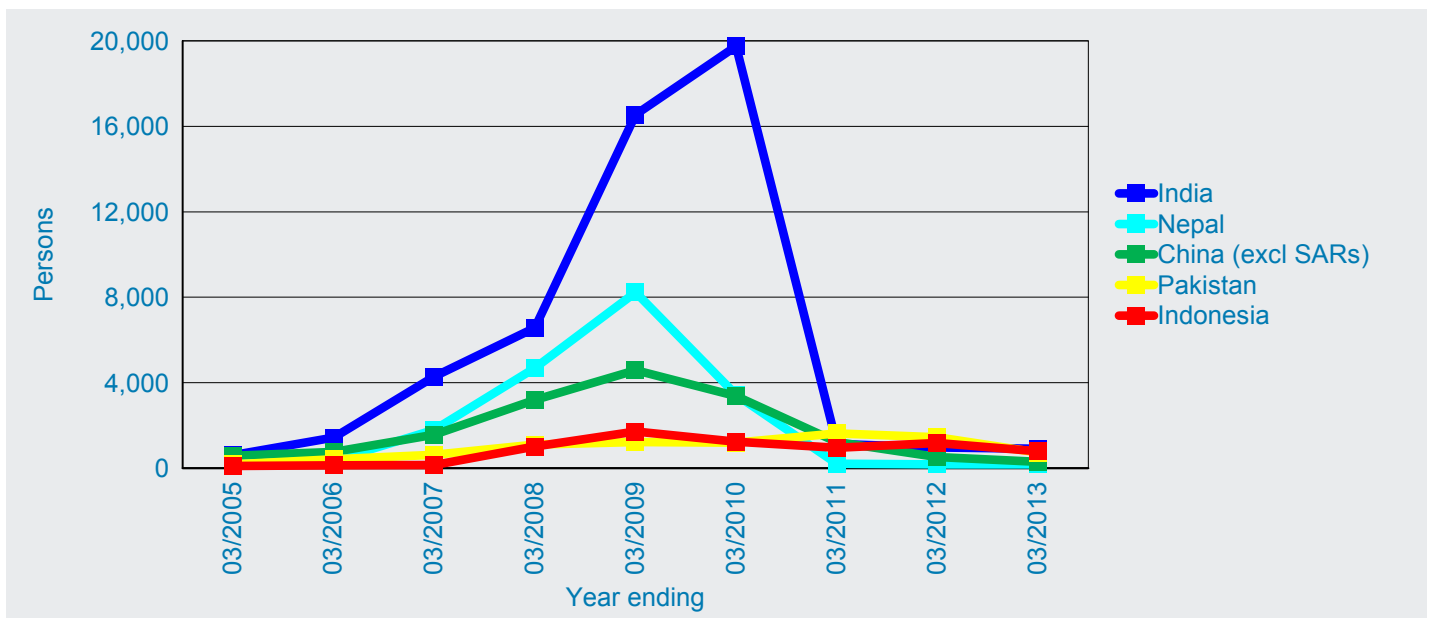
Figure 2.05 NOM Student - Vocational Education and Training arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Vocational Education and Training net overseas migration arrivals were: India 52,224 persons (29.2 per cent), Nepal 19,171 persons (10.7 per cent), China (excl SARs) 16,098 persons (9.0 per cent), Pakistan 8544 persons (4.8 per cent) and Indonesia 7244 persons (4.1 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Vocational Education and Training net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of India, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 19,754 persons for the year ending March 2010, decreasing to 903 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.06 NOM Student - Vocational Education and Training arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Vocational Education and Training - net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.02 NOM Student - Vocational Education and Training arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| Philippines | 166 | 303 | 414 | 620 | 916 | 940 | 900 | 980 | 1 219 |
| India | 608 | 1 430 | 4 289 | 6 572 | 16 555 | 19 754 | 1 140 | 973 | 903 |
| Indonesia | 95 | 126 | 141 | 1 016 | 1 712 | 1 244 | 952 | 1 172 | 786 |
| Pakistan | 184 | 413 | 629 | 1 109 | 1 229 | 1 193 | 1 621 | 1 440 | 726 |
| South Korea | 139 | 148 | 164 | 901 | 1 607 | 1 435 | 764 | 701 | 547 |
| China (excl SARs) | 587 | 758 | 1 566 | 3 198 | 4 578 | 3 379 | 1 216 | 518 | 298 |
| Malaysia | 230 | 283 | 338 | 413 | 494 | 380 | 279 | 272 | 281 |
| Thailand | 608 | 628 | 822 | 1 073 | 1 312 | 892 | 490 | 295 | 270 |
| United Kingdom | 507 | 449 | 678 | 757 | 685 | 527 | 226 | 195 | 226 |
| Brazil | 196 | 277 | 367 | 485 | 438 | 283 | 202 | 240 | 214 |
| United States of America | 128 | 169 | 117 | 153 | 145 | 185 | 225 | 192 | 195 |
| Nepal | 111 | 355 | 1 789 | 4 686 | 8 234 | 3 437 | 205 | 177 | 177 |
| Japan | 387 | 273 | 279 | 250 | 248 | 252 | 158 | 146 | 161 |
| Slovakia | 256 | 160 | 186 | 163 | 160 | 157 | 165 | 145 | 160 |
| Kenya | 61 | 95 | 107 | 146 | 233 | 207 | 45 | 67 | 130 |
| Vietnam | 147 | 161 | 369 | 372 | 323 | 229 | 201 | 114 | 110 |
| Mauritius | 205 | 362 | 570 | 975 | 1 724 | 450 | 123 | 122 | 106 |
| Poland | 265 | 231 | 276 | 251 | 252 | 212 | 125 | 109 | 97 |
| Spain | 9 | 6 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 27 | 32 | 36 | 96 |
| Taiwan | 110 | 98 | 102 | 107 | 135 | 100 | 79 | 96 | 95 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 529 | 318 | 473 | 360 | 319 | 190 | 143 | 97 | 86 |
| Sweden | 72 | 106 | 62 | 49 | 38 | 79 | 47 | 77 | 83 |
| Turkey | 27 | 16 | 20 | 32 | 44 | 18 | 28 | 14 | 82 |
| Bhutan | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 11 | 8 | 38 | 85 | 77 |
| Nigeria | 14 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 31 | 63 | 45 | 66 | 76 |
| Saudi Arabia | <5 | 11 | <5 | 15 | 77 | 129 | 80 | 130 | 75 |
| Sri Lanka | 213 | 324 | 219 | 208 | 415 | 440 | 223 | 199 | 70 |
| Italy | 12 | 17 | 17 | 30 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 53 | 69 |
| Hungary | 89 | 75 | 72 | 78 | 91 | 66 | 36 | 30 | 69 |
| South Africa | 59 | 47 | 73 | 98 | 175 | 158 | 135 | 77 | 67 |
| Singapore | 89 | 81 | 60 | 78 | 99 | 98 | 63 | 72 | 67 |
| Canada | 49 | 73 | 51 | 63 | 74 | 62 | 49 | 65 | 67 |
| Czech Republic | 322 | 211 | 172 | 195 | 121 | 70 | 33 | 44 | 63 |
| Greece | <5 | 0 | <5 | 6 | 0 | 5 | <5 | 31 | 63 |
| Zimbabwe | 48 | 43 | 88 | 107 | 183 | 266 | 66 | 46 | 58 |
| Germany | 30 | 52 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 44 | 48 | 57 | 54 |
| Bangladesh | 804 | 405 | 1 032 | 1 230 | 658 | 852 | 375 | 153 | 51 |
| France | 45 | 77 | 128 | 110 | 80 | 55 | 64 | 43 | 46 |
| Lithuania | <5 | 0 | <5 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 55 | 41 | 46 |
| Zambia | 35 | 45 | 40 | 64 | 79 | 67 | 30 | 25 | 45 |
| Portugal | 14 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 26 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 42 |
| Russia | 16 | 23 | 35 | 37 | 31 | 31 | 45 | 54 | 41 |
| Mexico | 16 | 10 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 34 | 41 | 41 | 40 |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | <5 | <5 | 13 | <5 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 51 | 39 |
| Jordan | <5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 19 | 21 | 70 | 33 |
| Other countries | 615 | 819 | 1 270 | 1 795 | 1 750 | 1 316 | 883 | 766 | 571 |
| Total | 8 114 | 9 515 | 17 171 | 27 939 | 45 446 | 39 453 | 11 777 | 10 402 | 8 877 |

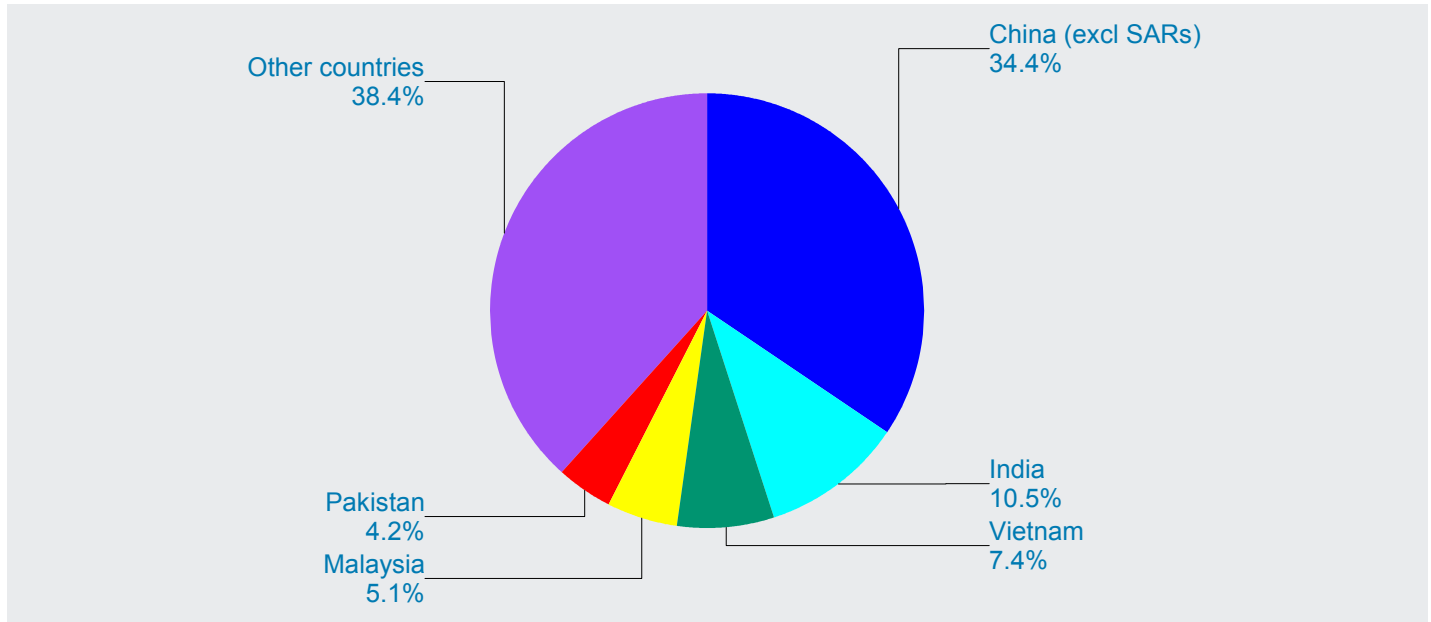
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Higher Education - net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Higher Education net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 18,491 persons, India 5618 persons, Vietnam 3987 persons, Malaysia 2766 persons and Pakistan 2237 persons.

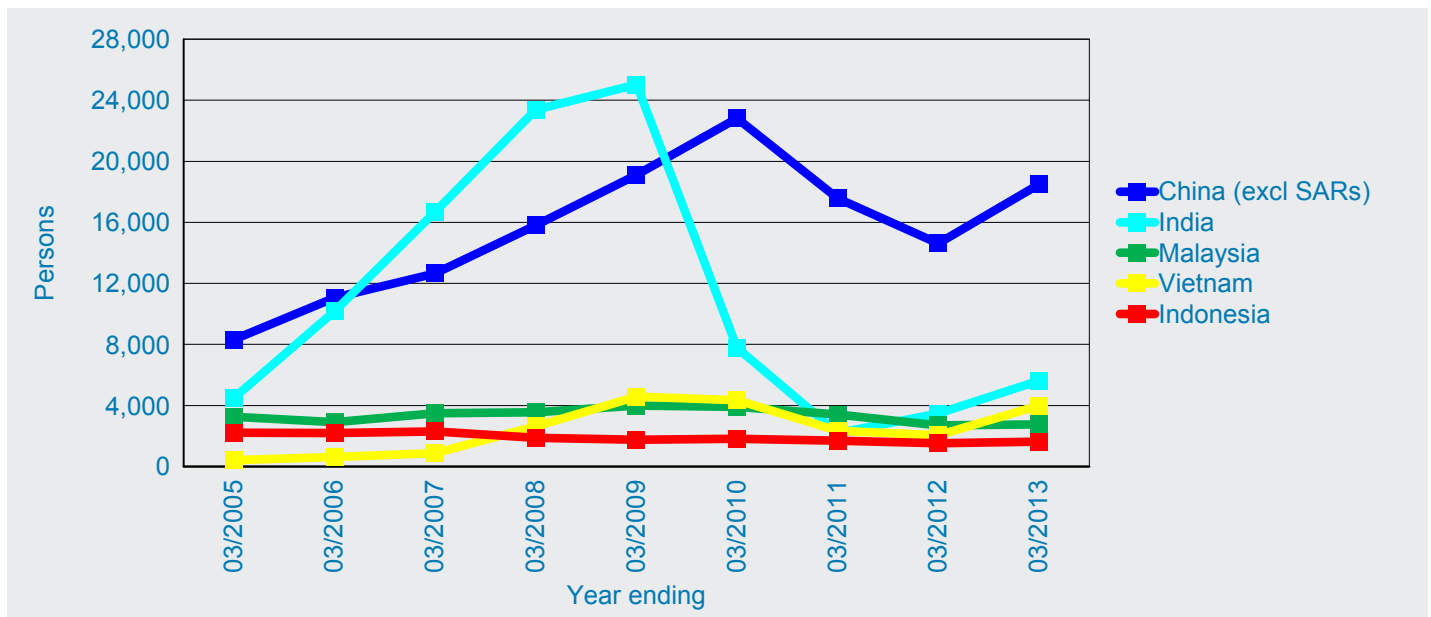
Figure 2.07 NOM Student - Higher Education arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Higher Education net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 140,480 persons (29.9 per cent), India 98,827 persons (21.0 per cent), Malaysia 29,962 persons (6.4 per cent), Vietnam 21,836 persons (4.6 per cent) and Indonesia 16,993 persons (3.6 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Higher Education net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of India, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 25,041 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 5618 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 2190 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 2.08 NOM Student - Higher Education arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Higher Education - net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.03 NOM Student - Higher Education arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 8 319 | 11 062 | 12 652 | 15 808 | 19 125 | 22 826 | 17 578 | 14 619 | 18 491 | |
| India | 4 488 | 10 178 | 16 689 | 23 373 | 25 041 | 7 775 | 2 190 | 3 475 | 5 618 | |
| Vietnam | 421 | 620 | 865 | 2 625 | 4 576 | 4 352 | 2 349 | 2 041 | 3 987 | |
| Malaysia | 3 254 | 2 913 | 3 484 | 3 545 | 3 986 | 3 916 | 3 403 | 2 695 | 2 766 | |
| Pakistan | 207 | 455 | 625 | 614 | 699 | 700 | 833 | 899 | 2 237 | |
| Nepal | 68 | 327 | 1 156 | 1 977 | 1 612 | 852 | 349 | 967 | 1 901 | |
| Thailand | 585 | 819 | 889 | 791 | 745 | 760 | 598 | 963 | 1 714 | |
| Indonesia | 2 206 | 2 198 | 2 298 | 1 874 | 1 760 | 1 820 | 1 686 | 1 529 | 1 622 | |
| Singapore | 1 736 | 1 539 | 1 379 | 1 611 | 1 665 | 1 744 | 1 672 | 1 575 | 1 564 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | 862 | 823 | 1 351 | 1 388 | 1 515 | 1 706 | 1 549 | 912 | 1 219 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 241 | 566 | 978 | 2 570 | 3 130 | 1 896 | 1 247 | 1 149 | 1 114 | |
| Philippines | 129 | 162 | 164 | 244 | 358 | 545 | 789 | 800 | 1 109 | |
| Sri Lanka | 780 | 1 284 | 2 026 | 2 417 | 2 274 | 887 | 568 | 614 | 968 | |
| South Korea | 1 017 | 1 487 | 1 706 | 1 430 | 1 180 | 1 086 | 1 203 | 1 111 | 839 | |
| Bangladesh | 619 | 724 | 897 | 539 | 389 | 559 | 431 | 660 | 736 | |
| Canada | 376 | 531 | 570 | 738 | 741 | 759 | 701 | 732 | 662 | |
| Iran | 68 | 182 | 252 | 347 | 404 | 511 | 663 | 640 | 626 | |
| United States of America | 383 | 401 | 455 | 433 | 394 | 457 | 457 | 458 | 460 | |
| Taiwan | 309 | 431 | 503 | 444 | 478 | 495 | 438 | 364 | 343 | |
| Russia | 46 | 84 | 90 | 98 | 150 | 166 | 165 | 237 | 323 | |
| Kenya | 199 | 268 | 335 | 313 | 290 | 307 | 236 | 191 | 291 | |
| United Kingdom | 804 | 645 | 553 | 516 | 466 | 473 | 346 | 280 | 285 | |
| Japan | 318 | 317 | 352 | 292 | 261 | 279 | 257 | 224 | 221 | |
| Mauritius | 162 | 180 | 225 | 429 | 1 004 | 432 | 151 | 135 | 200 | |
| Kuwait | 17 | 26 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 172 | 223 | 344 | 193 | |
| Colombia | 129 | 154 | 174 | 204 | 226 | 300 | 206 | 201 | 185 | |
| Norway | 377 | 307 | 243 | 231 | 192 | 220 | 245 | 206 | 178 | |
| Lebanon | 44 | 63 | 56 | 59 | 57 | 62 | 52 | 74 | 173 | |
| Nigeria | 18 | 21 | 65 | 25 | 53 | 84 | 78 | 79 | 172 | |
| Mexico | 22 | 32 | 33 | 88 | 101 | 140 | 155 | 159 | 168 | |
| France | 87 | 136 | 163 | 171 | 165 | 225 | 231 | 154 | 161 | |
| Oman | 130 | 81 | 91 | 109 | 97 | 109 | 81 | 111 | 156 | |
| Myanmar | 59 | 55 | 83 | 133 | 127 | 181 | 147 | 113 | 139 | |
| Chile | 24 | 55 | 51 | 46 | 117 | 181 | 172 | 130 | 135 | |
| Ecuador | <5 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 132 | |
| Bhutan | 31 | 41 | 72 | 61 | 116 | 142 | 139 | 129 | 130 | |
| Jordan | 53 | 86 | 65 | 66 | 60 | 92 | 57 | 54 | 128 | |
| Germany | 187 | 213 | 194 | 179 | 181 | 254 | 236 | 174 | 120 | |
| Peru | 33 | 98 | 133 | 141 | 110 | 90 | 60 | 70 | 114 | |
| Cambodia | 14 | 36 | 61 | 69 | 81 | 79 | 68 | 78 | 111 | |
| Brazil | 39 | 46 | 83 | 102 | 80 | 81 | 98 | 74 | 111 | |
| Sweden | 155 | 184 | 176 | 114 | 148 | 164 | 136 | 120 | 105 | |
| Zimbabwe | 310 | 378 | 392 | 459 | 397 | 140 | 54 | 41 | 99 | |
| Turkey | 18 | 44 | 41 | 25 | 61 | 104 | 126 | 156 | 95 | |
| Iraq | <5 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 44 | 65 | 21 | 80 | 79 | |
| Other countries | 1 399 | 1 444 | 1 466 | 1 673 | 1 723 | 1 726 | 1 536 | 1 311 | 1 540 | |
| Total | 30 748 | 41 714 | 54 193 | 68 441 | 76 443 | 59 938 | 44 010 | 41 158 | 53 720 | |

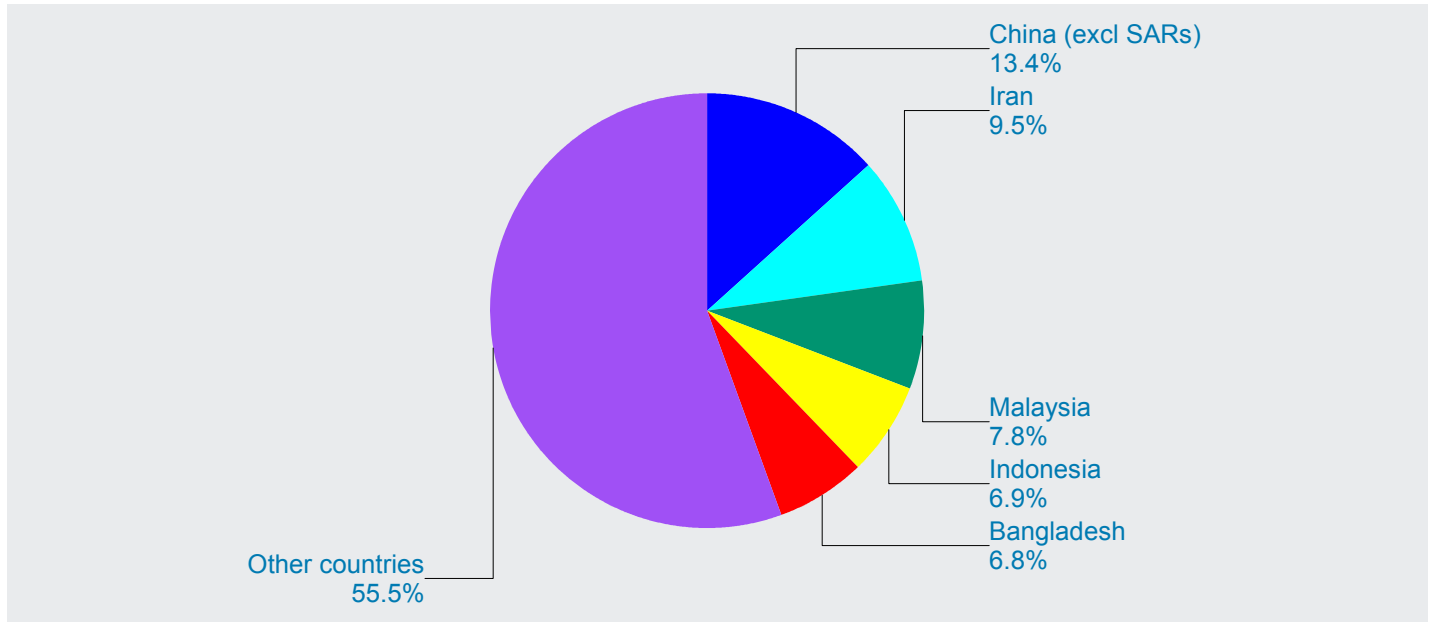
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Postgraduate Research - net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Postgraduate Research net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 654 persons, Iran 461 persons, Malaysia 382 persons, Indonesia 337 persons and Bangladesh 333 persons.

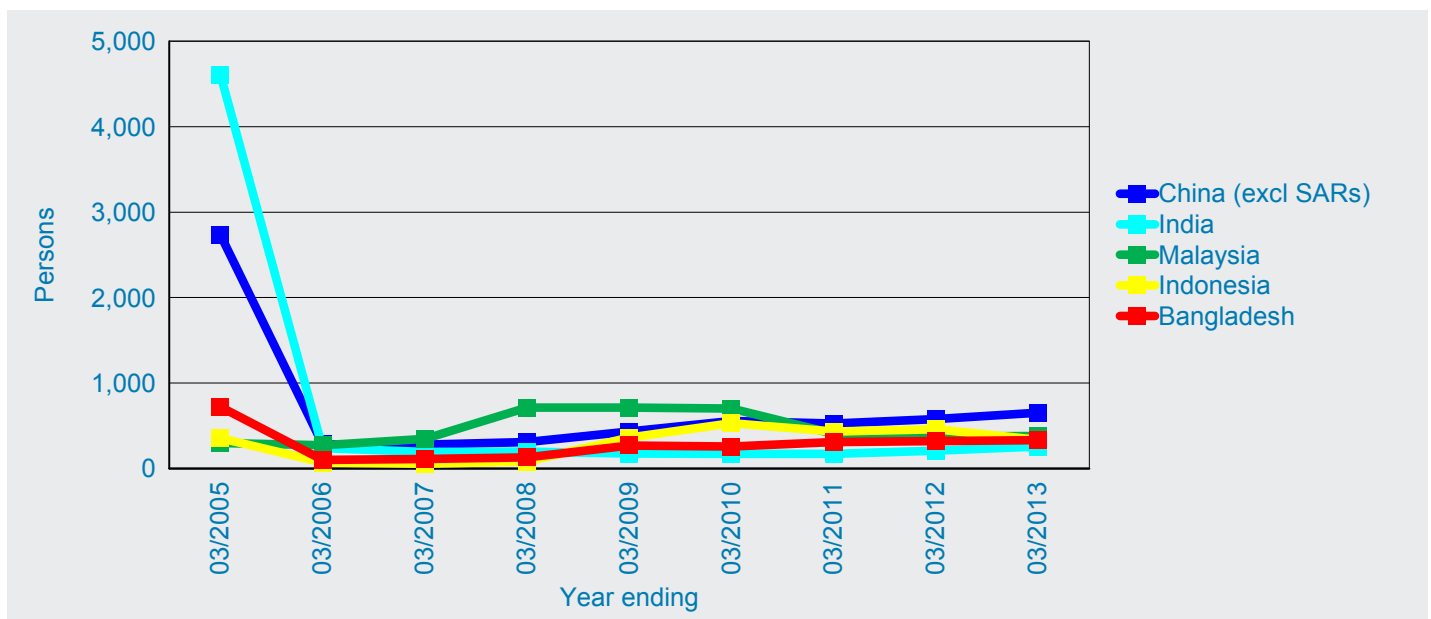
Figure 2.09 NOM Student - Postgraduate Research arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Postgraduate Research net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 6350 persons (15.1 per cent), India 6213 persons (14.8 per cent), Malaysia 4201 persons (10.0 per cent), Indonesia 2682 persons (6.4 per cent) and Bangladesh 2556 persons (6.1 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Postgraduate Research net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of India, where arrivals decreased from a peak of 4600 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 258 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 171 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 2.10 NOM Student - Postgraduate Research arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Postgraduate Research - net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.04 NOM Student - Postgraduate Research arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

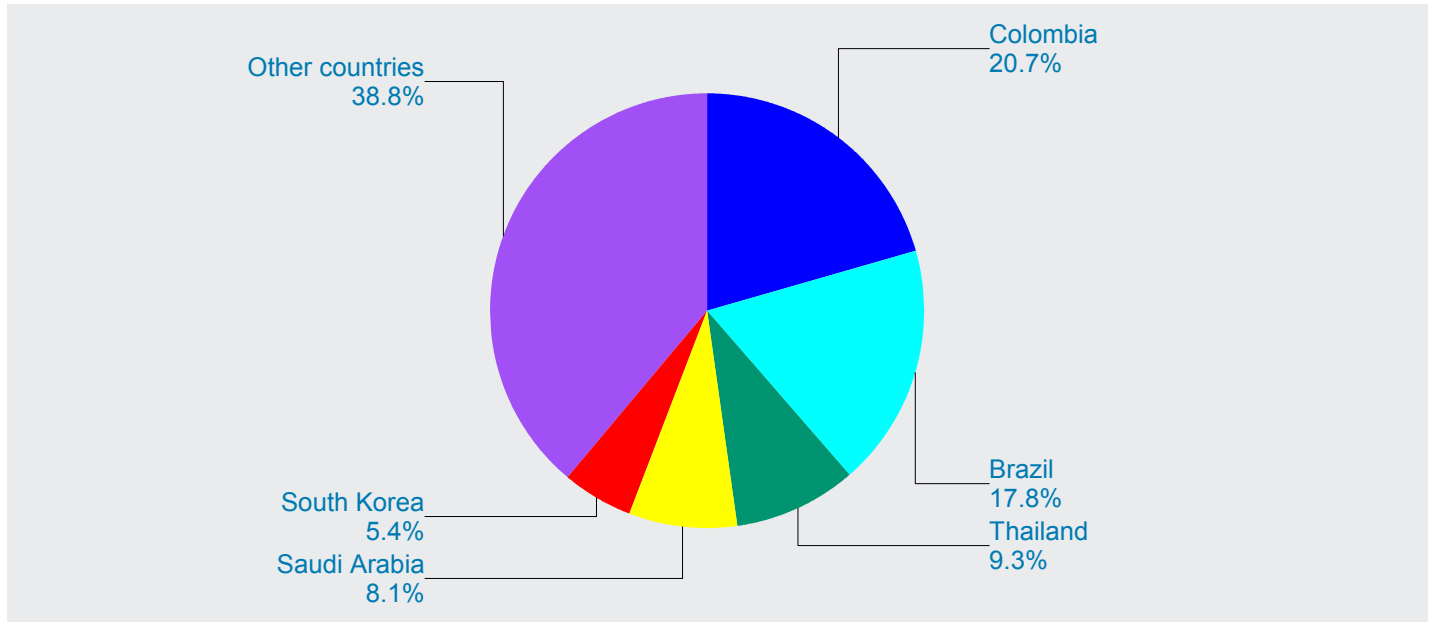
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 2 731 | 284 | 278 | 310 | 431 | 556 | 526 | 580 | 654 | |
| Iran | 194 | 94 | 121 | 92 | 229 | 231 | 360 | 411 | 461 | |
| Malaysia | 297 | 271 | 346 | 712 | 714 | 700 | 407 | 372 | 382 | |
| Indonesia | 353 | 69 | 57 | 81 | 362 | 531 | 433 | 459 | 337 | |
| Bangladesh | 720 | 102 | 113 | 130 | 270 | 257 | 309 | 322 | 333 | |
| India | 4 600 | 240 | 194 | 196 | 174 | 172 | 171 | 208 | 258 | |
| Vietnam | 275 | 96 | 104 | 96 | 137 | 193 | 245 | 358 | 204 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 133 | 71 | 91 | 125 | 167 | 186 | 203 | 209 | 194 | |
| Iraq | <5 | <5 | <5 | 61 | 107 | 107 | 73 | 50 | 166 | |
| Sri Lanka | 150 | 68 | 73 | 83 | 107 | 141 | 156 | 194 | 155 | |
| Pakistan | 195 | 34 | 73 | 88 | 89 | 120 | 130 | 121 | 123 | |
| United States of America | 147 | 68 | 57 | 76 | 65 | 83 | 78 | 99 | 112 | |
| Nigeria | 14 | 9 | <5 | 6 | 11 | 18 | 24 | 34 | 78 | |
| Nepal | 57 | 18 | 17 | 32 | 43 | 27 | 28 | 43 | 75 | |
| Thailand | 379 | 109 | 75 | 81 | 97 | 93 | 57 | 70 | 71 | |
| Germany | 86 | 56 | 53 | 74 | 58 | 82 | 65 | 61 | 69 | |
| Chile | 19 | 7 | 31 | 16 | 62 | 53 | 65 | 72 | 66 | |
| Canada | 99 | 30 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 59 | |
| Egypt | 25 | 52 | 21 | 12 | 20 | 23 | 40 | 29 | 56 | |
| Singapore | 63 | 42 | 23 | 38 | 42 | 48 | 59 | 45 | 45 | |
| Italy | 16 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 27 | 27 | 33 | 45 | |
| United Kingdom | 117 | 33 | 34 | 43 | 26 | 54 | 49 | 72 | 44 | |
| Brazil | 52 | 24 | 30 | 30 | 45 | 39 | 40 | 24 | 43 | |
| France | 28 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 14 | 18 | 26 | 26 | 42 | |
| Jordan | 71 | 16 | 39 | 17 | 21 | 34 | 36 | 27 | 38 | |
| Mexico | 73 | 79 | 61 | 30 | 29 | 20 | 35 | 24 | 37 | |
| Philippines | 22 | 9 | 24 | 27 | 38 | 38 | 23 | 40 | 35 | |
| Bhutan | 26 | <5 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 34 | 35 | |
| Libya | 11 | 6 | 15 | 29 | 11 | 10 | 33 | 11 | 31 | |
| Colombia | 47 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 21 | 31 | 17 | 30 | |
| Russia | 23 | 5 | 11 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 17 | 25 | 28 | |
| Ghana | 6 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 18 | 32 | 26 | |
| South Korea | 147 | 19 | 38 | 24 | 14 | 29 | 40 | 30 | 25 | |
| Oman | 39 | 29 | 25 | 25 | 10 | 23 | <5 | 14 | 25 | |
| Ethiopia | 5 | <5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 18 | 22 | |
| Taiwan | 132 | 64 | 55 | 44 | 33 | 42 | 35 | 20 | 21 | |
| South Africa | 16 | 10 | 5 | 14 | 6 | 20 | 6 | <5 | 21 | |
| Zimbabwe | <5 | <5 | 13 | 11 | 7 | <5 | 11 | 7 | 18 | |
| Japan | 66 | 29 | 25 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 17 | |
| Papua New Guinea | 11 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 19 | 16 | |
| Spain | 9 | 6 | <5 | 5 | <5 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 16 | |
| Netherlands | 15 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 20 | 21 | 15 | |
| Kuwait | <5 | 10 | 9 | <5 | 20 | 11 | 9 | 15 | 15 | |
| Uganda | 6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 6 | 8 | <5 | 5 | 15 | |
| Tanzania | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 14 | |
| Other countries | 528 | 235 | 239 | 220 | 256 | 218 | 281 | 286 | 295 | |
| Total | 12 014 | 2 385 | 2 508 | 3 020 | 3 889 | 4 391 | 4 303 | 4 625 | 4 867 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student Student - ELICOS - net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - ELICOS net overseas migration arrivals were: Colombia 1609 persons, Brazil 1386 persons, Thailand 723 persons, Saudi Arabia 629 persons and South Korea 417 persons.

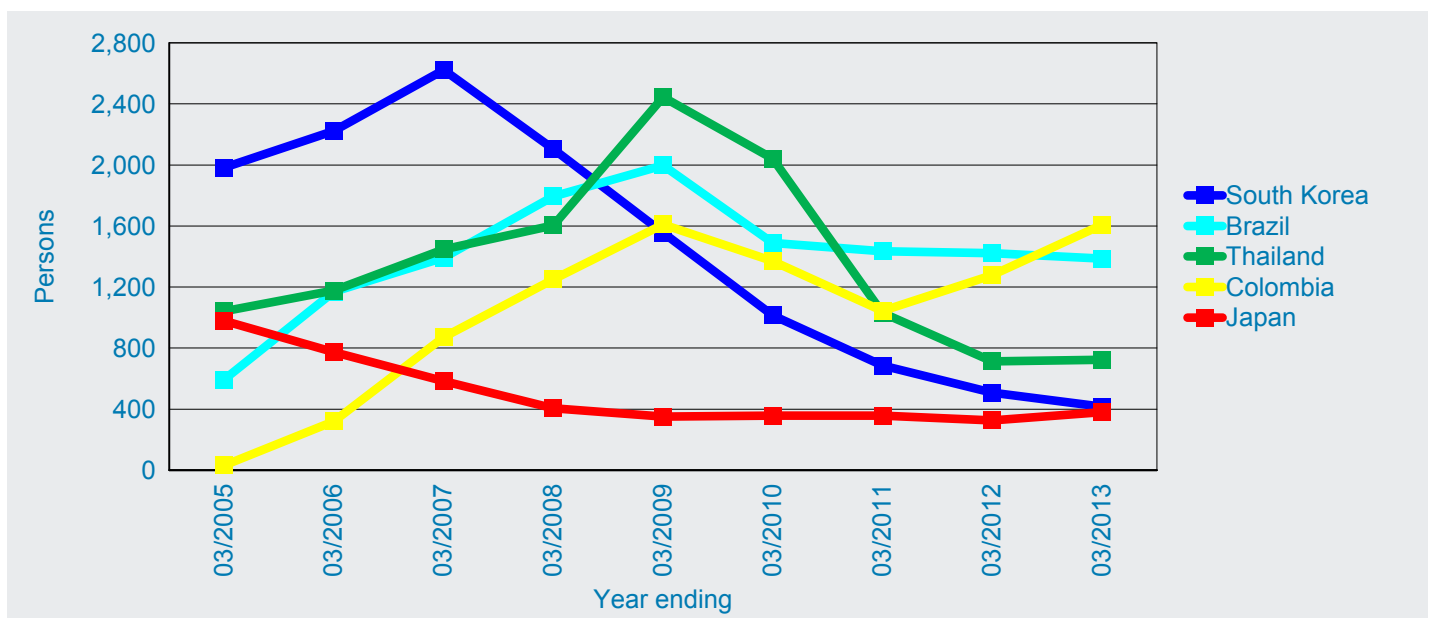
Figure 2.11 NOM Student - ELICOS arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - ELICOS net overseas migration arrivals were: South Korea 13,113 persons (16.4 per cent), Brazil 12,681 persons (15.9 per cent), Thailand 12,223 persons (15.3 per cent), Colombia 9383 persons (11.8 per cent) and Japan 4515 persons (5.7 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - ELICOS net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of South Korea, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 2623 persons for the year ending March 2007, decreasing to 417 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.12 NOM Student - ELICOS arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - ELICOS - net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.05 NOM Student - ELICOS arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| Colombia | 32 | 320 | 872 | 1 250 | 1 610 | 1 370 | 1 043 | 1 277 | 1 609 |
| Brazil | 594 | 1 170 | 1 392 | 1 795 | 1 997 | 1 490 | 1 435 | 1 422 | 1 386 |
| Thailand | 1 042 | 1 177 | 1 447 | 1 604 | 2 445 | 2 042 | 1 030 | 713 | 723 |
| Saudi Arabia | 49 | 88 | 107 | 238 | 773 | 580 | 631 | 664 | 629 |
| South Korea | 1 983 | 2 224 | 2 623 | 2 104 | 1 555 | 1 014 | 685 | 508 | 417 |
| Japan | 978 | 774 | 584 | 406 | 351 | 357 | 358 | 327 | 380 |
| Spain | 20 | 23 | 35 | 30 | 41 | 81 | 118 | 242 | 338 |
| China (excl SARs) | 5 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 247 | 775 | 558 | 600 | 290 |
| Czech Republic | 48 | 136 | 184 | 140 | 138 | 232 | 192 | 173 | 231 |
| Taiwan | 560 | 526 | 481 | 363 | 333 | 215 | 215 | 145 | 165 |
| Italy | 16 | 28 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 36 | 60 | 114 | 149 |
| Poland | 127 | 132 | 125 | 102 | 98 | 154 | 136 | 122 | 118 |
| Chile | 6 | 18 | 55 | 92 | 102 | 135 | 121 | 142 | 113 |
| Venezuela | 5 | 13 | 25 | 43 | 61 | 121 | 181 | 99 | 97 |
| Peru | 12 | 73 | 107 | 240 | 304 | 287 | 147 | 111 | 93 |
| Hungary | 47 | 51 | 98 | 133 | 155 | 126 | 57 | 56 | 71 |
| Mexico | 18 | 40 | 52 | 48 | 37 | 49 | 42 | 67 | 69 |
| Russia | 15 | 22 | 37 | 30 | 64 | 45 | 58 | 73 | 68 |
| Turkey | 100 | 144 | 280 | 265 | 400 | 496 | 269 | 90 | 60 |
| Portugal | <5 | 5 | <5 | 7 | 27 | 22 | 29 | 42 | 60 |
| Slovakia | 24 | 37 | 60 | 41 | 49 | 52 | 48 | 53 | 56 |
| Vietnam | <5 | <5 | <5 | 77 | 207 | 143 | 198 | 80 | 52 |
| Greece | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 15 | 50 |
| France | 44 | 40 | 52 | 56 | 64 | 102 | 41 | 43 | 44 |
| Mongolia | 10 | <5 | 5 | 14 | 66 | 49 | 17 | 40 | 44 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | 35 |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | 0 | 6 | 26 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 44 | 55 | 33 |
| Indonesia | 16 | 19 | 40 | 56 | 75 | 53 | 49 | 43 | 33 |
| Philippines | 0 | 8 | 8 | 41 | 35 | 19 | 26 | 35 | 33 |
| Malaysia | 26 | 20 | 10 | 19 | 34 | 26 | 23 | 14 | 31 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 110 | 103 | 74 | 71 | 59 | 64 | 55 | 34 | 30 |
| Argentina | <5 | <5 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 27 | 14 | 22 |
| Ukraine | <5 | 8 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 5 | 12 | <5 | 17 |
| Switzerland | 12 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 16 | 16 |
| Mauritius | <5 | <5 | <5 | 10 | 34 | <5 | <5 | 11 | 15 |
| Slovenia | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 6 | 15 |
| Laos | 0 | <5 | 0 | 19 | 37 | 36 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Germany | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 14 |
| Libya | 7 | 0 | 47 | 44 | 221 | 179 | 837 | 76 | 13 |
| Cambodia | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 10 |
| Serbia | 0 | <5 | <5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 8 |
| Croatia | 0 | 5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 7 | 8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 11 | 15 | 6 | <5 | 15 | <5 | 11 | <5 | 7 |
| Ecuador | <5 | <5 | 5 | 6 | <5 | <5 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
| Kazakhstan | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 5 | 5 | <5 | <5 | 5 |
| Other countries | 121 | 165 | 318 | 404 | 291 | 171 | 134 | 104 | 107 |
| Total | 6 061 | 7 453 | 9 246 | 9 866 | 12 066 | 10 645 | 8 999 | 7 685 | 7 784 |

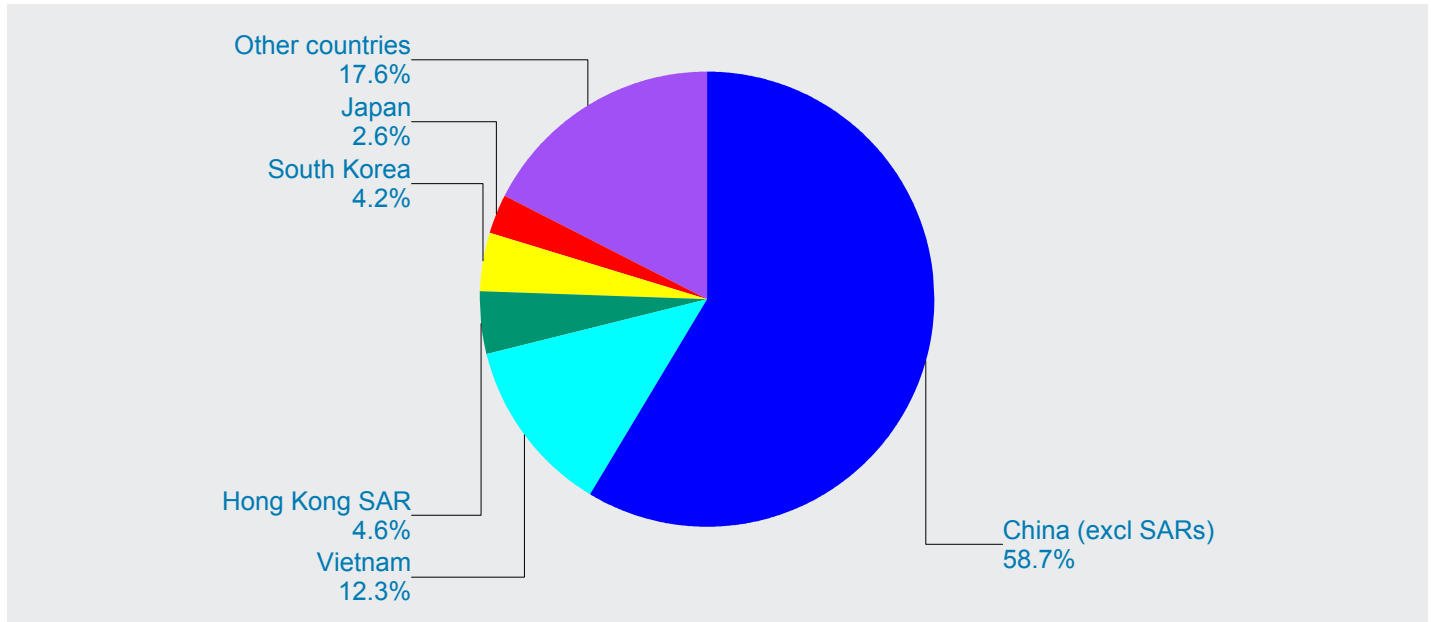
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Schools - net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Schools net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 2563 persons, Vietnam 536 persons, Hong Kong SAR 200 persons, South Korea 185 persons and Japan 114 persons.

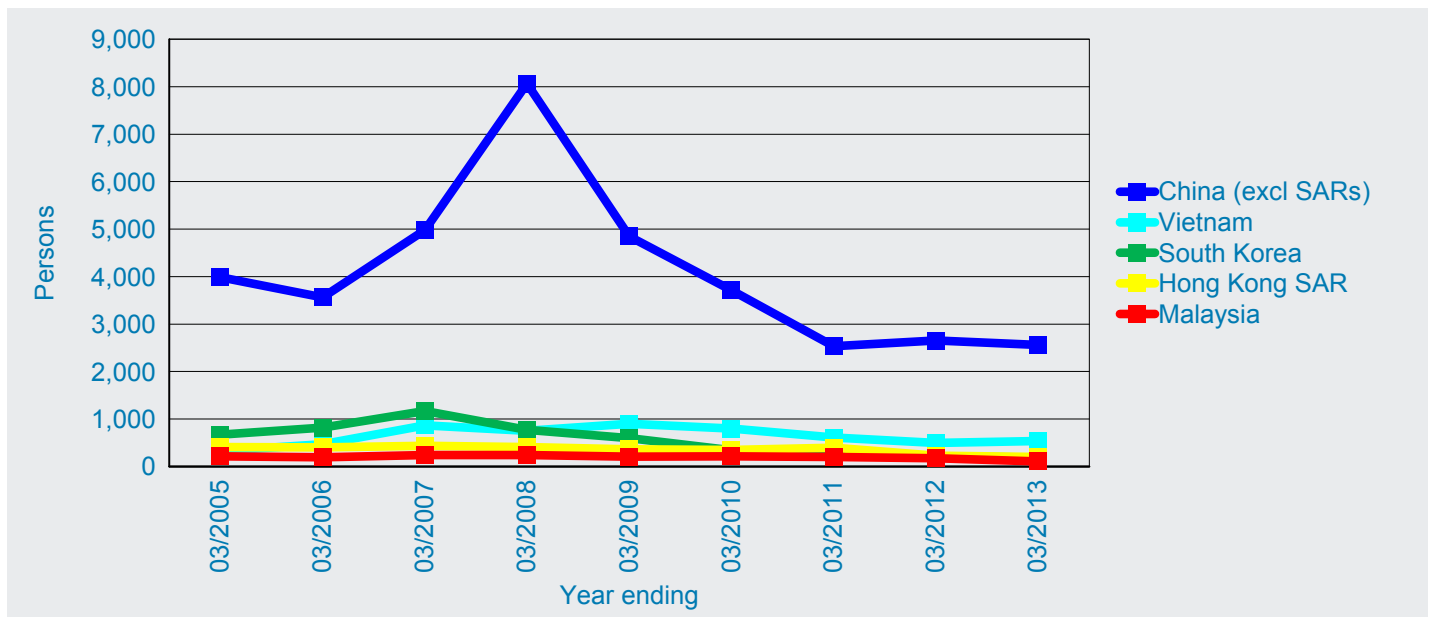
Figure 2.13 NOM Student - Schools arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Schools net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 36,906 persons (60.2 per cent), Vietnam 5757 persons (9.4 per cent), South Korea 5032 persons (8.2 per cent), Hong Kong SAR 3185 persons (5.2 per cent) and Malaysia 1799 persons (2.9 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Schools net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 8069 persons for the year ending March 2008, decreasing to 2563 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 2533 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 2.14 NOM Student - Schools arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Schools - net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.06 NOM Student - Schools arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| China (excl SARs) | 3 988 | 3 562 | 4 980 | 8 069 | 4 848 | 3 711 | 2 533 | 2 652 | 2 563 |
| Vietnam | 326 | 471 | 865 | 749 | 898 | 801 | 613 | 498 | 536 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 408 | 404 | 433 | 409 | 361 | 347 | 393 | 230 | 200 |
| South Korea | 671 | 820 | 1 169 | 770 | 597 | 341 | 262 | 217 | 185 |
| Japan | 260 | 222 | 143 | 135 | 103 | 87 | 97 | 93 | 114 |
| Malaysia | 217 | 192 | 243 | 242 | 205 | 217 | 200 | 175 | 108 |
| Papua New Guinea | 24 | 36 | 49 | 45 | 61 | 84 | 75 | 96 | 103 |
| Thailand | 149 | 127 | 101 | 119 | 107 | 93 | 111 | 83 | 89 |
| Indonesia | 154 | 120 | 84 | 92 | 93 | 71 | 82 | 71 | 56 |
| Taiwan | 97 | 109 | 113 | 122 | 96 | 59 | 50 | 54 | 43 |
| Cambodia | 5 | 15 | 14 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 50 | 43 |
| India | 10 | 21 | 34 | 42 | 82 | 106 | 29 | 21 | 37 |
| Germany | 42 | 38 | 59 | 67 | 38 | 41 | 32 | 31 | 31 |
| Singapore | 103 | 62 | 43 | 44 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 28 |
| Philippines | 11 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 33 | 21 | 32 | 18 | 27 |
| Russia | 12 | <5 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 26 | 24 |
| Iran | 5 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 35 | 21 |
| United Kingdom | 197 | 122 | 86 | 62 | 44 | 34 | 39 | 16 | 13 |
| Sri Lanka | <5 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| South Africa | <5 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 5 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| United States of America | 15 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 15 | 9 | <5 | 9 |
| Pakistan | <5 | <5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | 6 | 7 | <5 | 9 |
| Canada | 6 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 5 | <5 | 9 |
| Macau SAR | 24 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 14 | 11 | 6 |
| Nepal | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 17 | <5 | 5 | 6 |
| Italy | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 5 | <5 | 5 |
| Solomon Islands | 7 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 11 | <5 |
| Portugal | 6 | 12 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 8 | <5 |
| Zambia | 8 | 10 | <5 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 9 | <5 | <5 |
| Myanmar | 10 | 5 | <5 | 5 | 19 | 6 | 6 | <5 | <5 |
| Laos | <5 | 6 | 8 | <5 | <5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | <5 |
| France | <5 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 6 | 5 | <5 | 7 | <5 |
| Bangladesh | 7 | 7 | 12 | 11 | <5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | <5 |
| Kiribati | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Spain | <5 | 6 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Brazil | 15 | 10 | <5 | 5 | 6 | <5 | 5 | 7 | <5 |
| Colombia | 0 | <5 | 5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Mongolia | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Denmark | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Switzerland | 5 | 5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Slovakia | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 |
| Peru | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Eritrea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Other countries | 48 | 57 | 56 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 46 | 56 | 28 |
| Total | 6 863 | 6 528 | 8 666 | 11 266 | 7 893 | 6 350 | 4 826 | 4 569 | 4 365 |

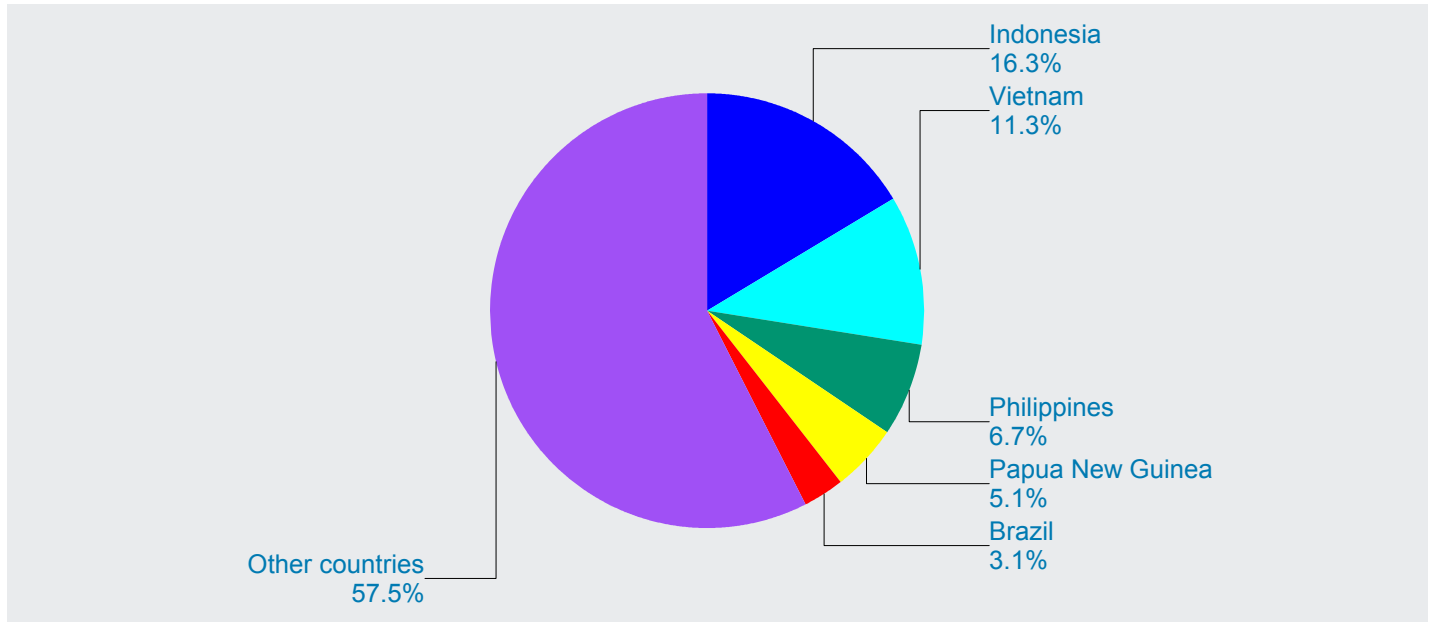
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Other - net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Other net overseas migration arrivals were: Indonesia 699 persons, Vietnam 486 persons, Philippines 289 persons, Papua New Guinea 219 persons and Brazil 131 persons.

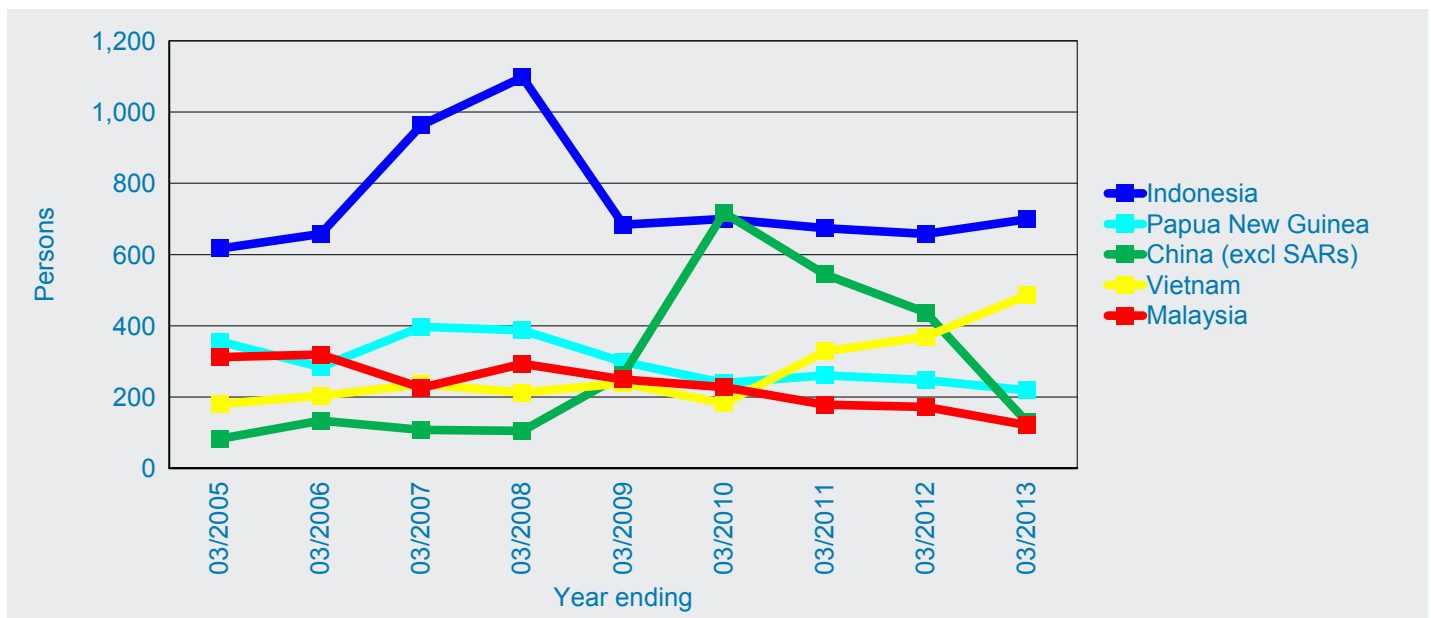
Figure 2.15 NOM Student - Other arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Other net overseas migration arrivals were: Indonesia 6752 persons (18.7 per cent), Papua New Guinea 2688 persons (7.5 per cent), China (excl SARs) 2518 persons (7.0 per cent), Vietnam 2434 persons (6.7 per cent) and Malaysia 2098 persons (5.8 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Other net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 717 persons for the year ending March 2010, decreasing to 130 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.16 NOM Student - Other arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Other - net overseas migration arrivals

Table 2.07 NOM Student - Other arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

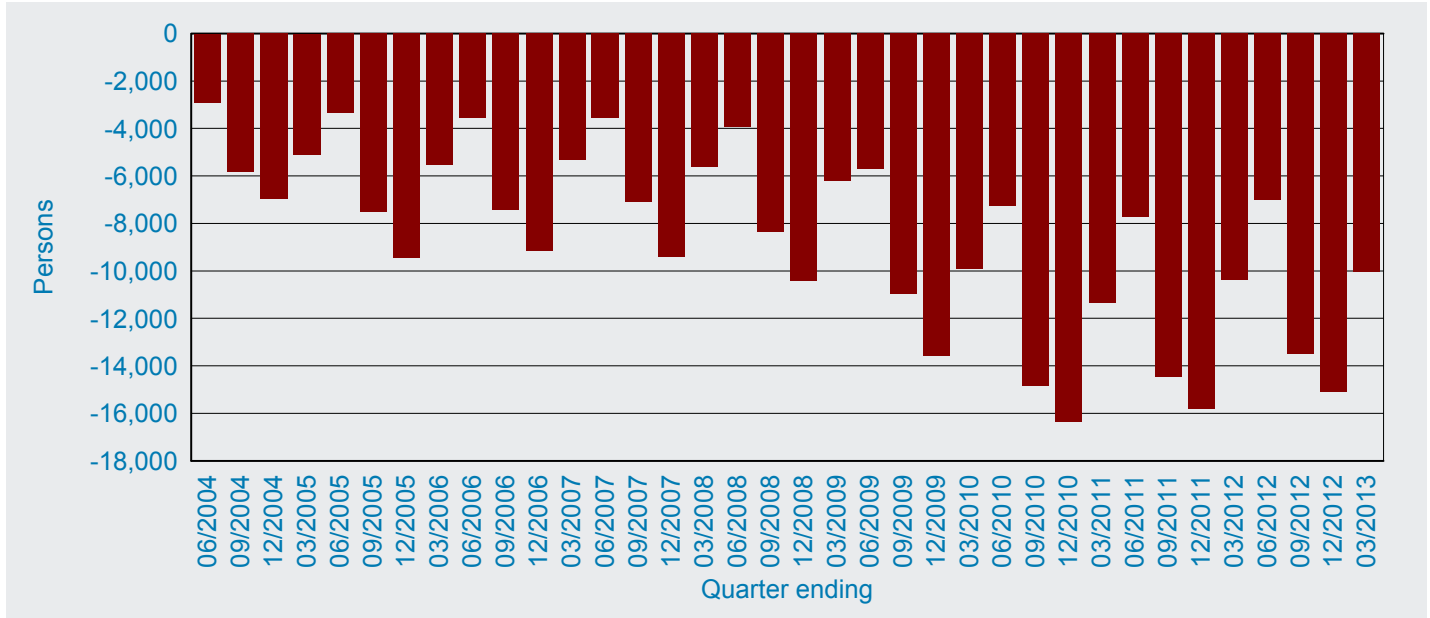
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| Indonesia | 617 | 658 | 964 | 1 098 | 684 | 700 | 674 | 658 | 699 | |
| Vietnam | 180 | 203 | 236 | 212 | 238 | 182 | 328 | 369 | 486 | |
| Philippines | 122 | 76 | 62 | 85 | 77 | 65 | 88 | 149 | 289 | |
| Papua New Guinea | 356 | 284 | 397 | 387 | 298 | 239 | 261 | 247 | 219 | |
| Brazil | 8 | <5 | 9 | 56 | 14 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 131 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 82 | 133 | 107 | 105 | 263 | 717 | 544 | 437 | 130 | |
| Malaysia | 312 | 319 | 226 | 293 | 249 | 228 | 178 | 172 | 121 | |
| Pakistan | 29 | 34 | 58 | 133 | 84 | 71 | 103 | 90 | 118 | |
| Cambodia | 45 | 41 | 45 | 41 | 61 | 52 | 61 | 80 | 107 | |
| Bangladesh | 54 | 40 | 163 | 159 | 155 | 72 | 111 | 105 | 105 | |
| Bhutan | 9 | 8 | 17 | 41 | 43 | 52 | 82 | 96 | 92 | |
| Mongolia | 29 | 32 | 40 | 47 | 73 | 75 | 91 | 88 | 86 | |
| United Kingdom | 220 | 108 | 104 | 87 | 70 | 66 | 48 | 66 | 79 | |
| Sri Lanka | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 53 | 75 | 122 | 101 | 64 | |
| Kenya | 28 | 34 | 25 | 29 | 15 | 22 | 14 | 34 | 60 | |
| Laos | 51 | 53 | 65 | 73 | 59 | 56 | 58 | 87 | 59 | |
| France | 39 | 35 | 55 | 56 | 48 | 63 | 48 | 55 | 59 | |
| Nepal | 37 | 7 | 18 | 25 | 23 | 14 | 40 | 49 | 53 | |
| Fiji | 11 | 10 | 21 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 39 | 54 | 52 | |
| Afghanistan | 0 | <5 | 12 | 8 | <5 | 53 | 23 | 67 | 51 | |
| United States of America | 75 | 65 | 61 | 80 | 62 | 68 | 66 | 63 | 47 | |
| Solomon Islands | 32 | 23 | 27 | 14 | 33 | 19 | 47 | 30 | 47 | |
| Zambia | 8 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 31 | 46 | |
| Singapore | 165 | 122 | 125 | 127 | 104 | 94 | 73 | 60 | 42 | |
| Ethiopia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 40 | 42 | |
| Nigeria | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 13 | 13 | 42 | |
| Malawi | 14 | 19 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 30 | 40 | |
| Maldives | 9 | 18 | 24 | 26 | 14 | 22 | 35 | 65 | 36 | |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 21 | 34 | |
| Tanzania | 14 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 21 | 21 | 31 | 33 | |
| Uganda | 9 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 29 | 33 | |
| Japan | 90 | 49 | 73 | 117 | 53 | 29 | 20 | 16 | 32 | |
| Timor-Leste | 20 | 16 | 31 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 25 | 53 | 31 | |
| Vanuatu | 22 | 14 | 20 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 28 | 30 | |
| Germany | 46 | 48 | 61 | 68 | 54 | 43 | 43 | 31 | 27 | |
| Tonga | 10 | <5 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 17 | 31 | 20 | 26 | |
| Myanmar | 0 | <5 | <5 | 7 | <5 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 26 | |
| South Korea | 51 | 86 | 65 | 165 | 57 | 26 | 26 | 37 | 24 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | 352 | 283 | 280 | 222 | 98 | 108 | 91 | 28 | 24 | |
| India | 15 | 45 | 138 | 172 | 170 | 140 | 26 | 30 | 23 | |
| Sweden | 41 | 40 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 22 | |
| Rwanda | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 6 | <5 | 20 | 22 | |
| Ghana | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 21 | |
| Thailand | 67 | 26 | 38 | 337 | 43 | 30 | 19 | 19 | 20 | |
| Chile | 0 | <5 | 6 | 8 | <5 | <5 | 7 | 7 | 19 | |
| Other countries | 308 | 317 | 282 | 492 | 510 | 399 | 372 | 409 | 446 | |
| Total | 3 612 | 3 319 | 3 956 | 4 944 | 3 869 | 3 956 | 3 950 | 4 168 | 4 295 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student Net overseas migration departures

For the March 2013 quarter, Student net overseas migration departures were 10,055 persons, a decrease of 5042 persons (33.4 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

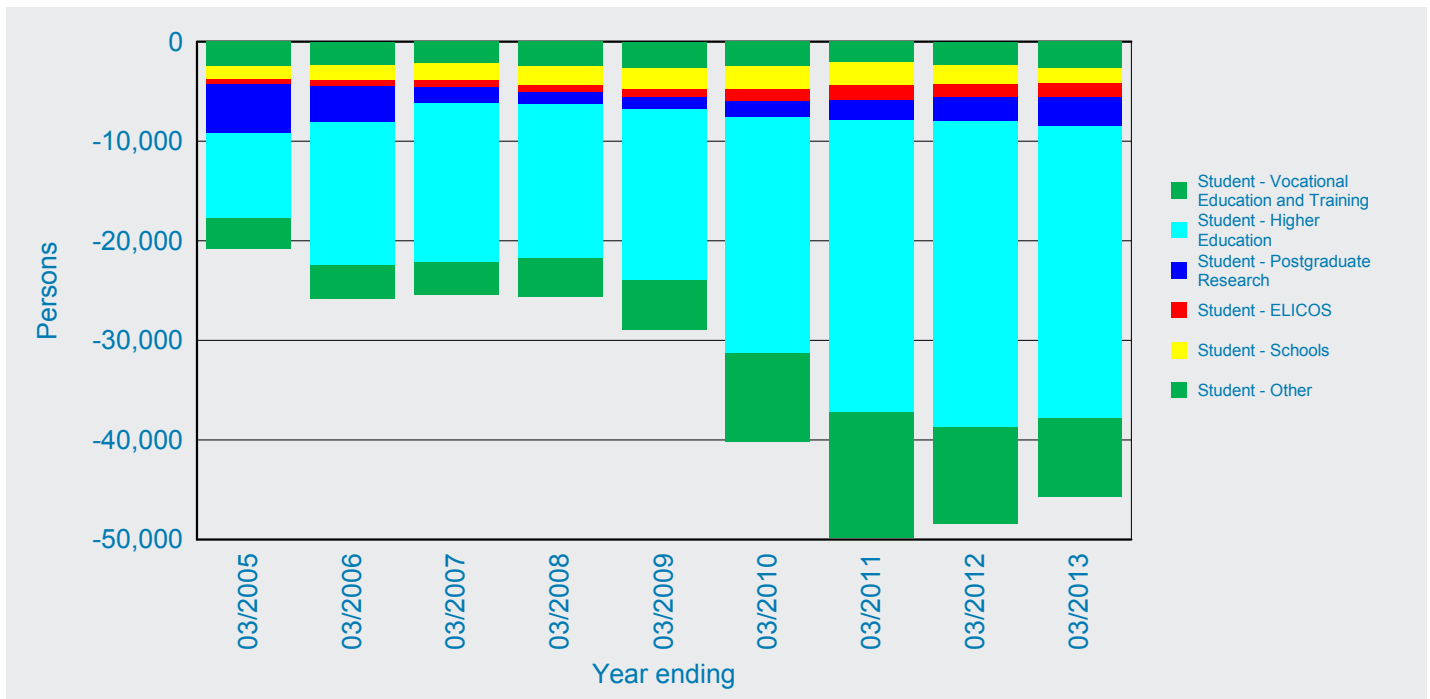
Figure 2.17 NOM Student departures - quarterly historical series



Student net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 49,870 persons for the year ending March 2011, decreasing to 45,658 persons for the year ending March 2013.

For the year ending March 2013, Student net overseas migration departures were 45,658 persons, a decrease of 2733 persons (5.6 per cent) compared to the previous year. The largest contributor to Student net overseas migration departures during the year was Student - Higher Education, which contributed 29,265 persons.

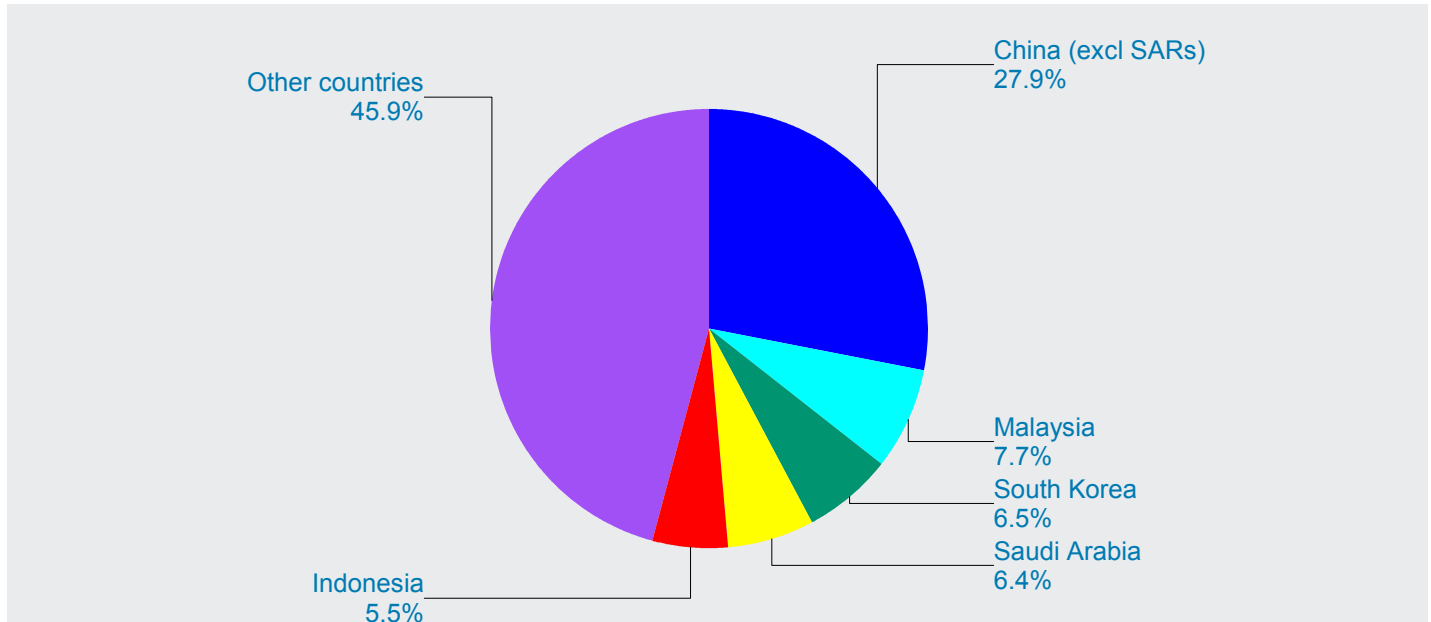
Figure 2.18 NOM Student departures - annual historical series by visa minor group



Section 2 - Student Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 12,756 persons, Malaysia 3515 persons, South Korea 2982 persons, Saudi Arabia 2934 persons and Indonesia 2517 persons.

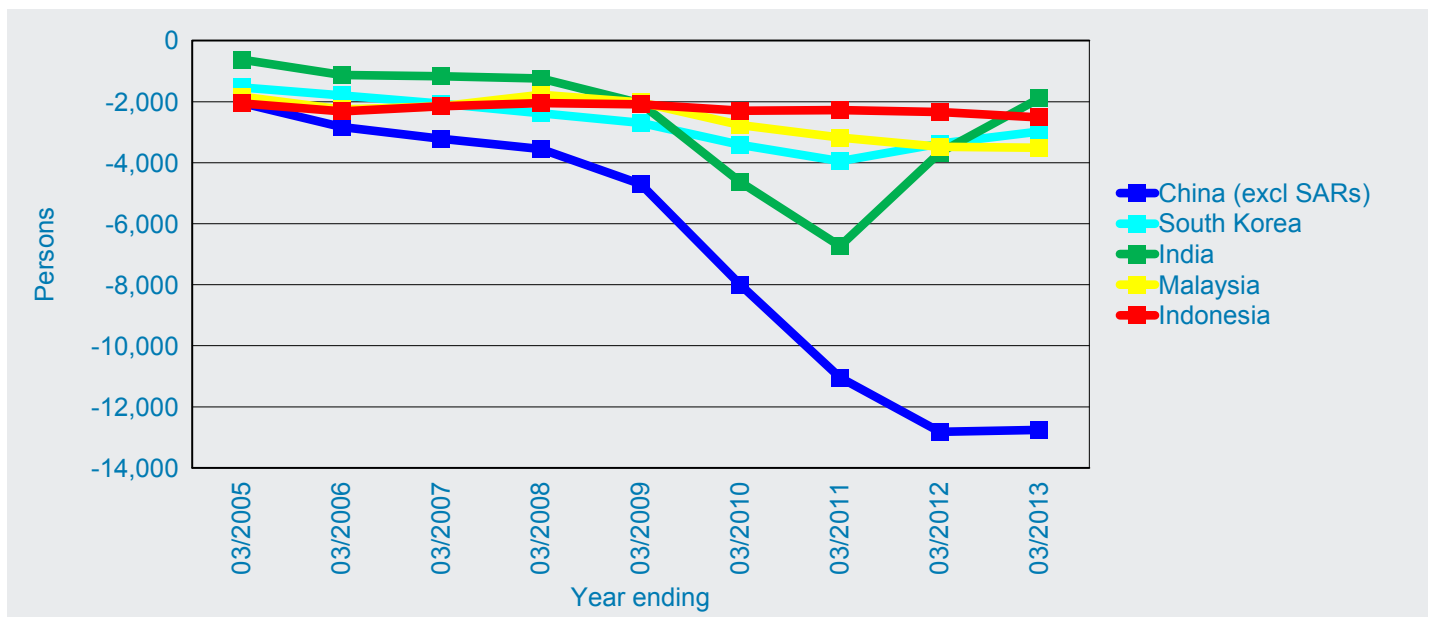
Figure 2.19 NOM Student departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 60,973 persons (19.6 per cent), South Korea 24,189 persons (7.8 per cent), India 23,161 persons (7.5 per cent), Malaysia 22,988 persons (7.4 per cent) and Indonesia 20,084 persons (6.5 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student net overseas migration departures was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where departures increased from a low of 2047 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 12,756 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 12,817 persons for the year ending March 2012.

Figure 2.20 NOM Student departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student Net overseas migration departures

Table 2.08 NOM Student departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| China (excl SARs) | -2 047 | -2 830 | -3 218 | -3 550 | -4 704 | -8 012 | -11 039 | -12 817 | -12 756 | |
| Malaysia | -1 840 | -2 254 | -2 150 | -1 777 | -2 023 | -2 771 | -3 177 | -3 481 | -3 515 | |
| South Korea | -1 534 | -1 798 | -2 062 | -2 376 | -2 693 | -3 418 | -3 949 | -3 377 | -2 982 | |
| Saudi Arabia | -31 | -115 | -257 | -436 | -762 | -1 296 | -2 320 | -2 832 | -2 934 | |
| Indonesia | -2 056 | -2 314 | -2 151 | -2 047 | -2 090 | -2 295 | -2 278 | -2 336 | -2 517 | |
| India | -627 | -1 123 | -1 171 | -1 241 | -2 057 | -4 642 | -6 735 | -3 672 | -1 893 | |
| Vietnam | -327 | -427 | -527 | -680 | -667 | -1 191 | -1 616 | -1 944 | -1 733 | |
| Thailand | -1 587 | -1 643 | -1 429 | -1 453 | -1 487 | -1 903 | -2 128 | -1 983 | -1 628 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | -674 | -1 114 | -1 199 | -1 129 | -1 177 | -1 345 | -1 688 | -1 759 | -1 548 | |
| Singapore | -1 257 | -1 571 | -1 433 | -1 114 | -1 094 | -1 220 | -1 299 | -1 260 | -1 344 | |
| Japan | -1 586 | -1 986 | -1 825 | -1 774 | -1 432 | -1 443 | -1 318 | -1 132 | -1 156 | |
| Taiwan | -776 | -899 | -905 | -898 | -875 | -984 | -1 025 | -953 | -857 | |
| Brazil | -158 | -185 | -300 | -397 | -553 | -798 | -919 | -832 | -708 | |
| United Kingdom | -1 446 | -1 491 | -1 087 | -907 | -711 | -767 | -805 | -696 | -570 | |
| Canada | -218 | -309 | -300 | -368 | -397 | -428 | -507 | -568 | -516 | |
| United States of America | -357 | -508 | -436 | -484 | -473 | -501 | -495 | -525 | -497 | |
| Colombia | -112 | -92 | -97 | -189 | -284 | -482 | -580 | -473 | -460 | |
| France | -108 | -166 | -195 | -262 | -271 | -368 | -441 | -436 | -408 | |
| Pakistan | -119 | -111 | -115 | -177 | -238 | -229 | -342 | -345 | -338 | |
| Nepal | -71 | -70 | -52 | -30 | -161 | -337 | -670 | -436 | -328 | |
| Papua New Guinea | -243 | -305 | -351 | -352 | -399 | -378 | -309 | -372 | -326 | |
| Germany | -201 | -278 | -257 | -256 | -298 | -326 | -336 | -355 | -321 | |
| Bangladesh | -215 | -220 | -174 | -182 | -240 | -217 | -290 | -324 | -314 | |
| Chile | -9 | -33 | -43 | -66 | -73 | -111 | -196 | -225 | -303 | |
| Philippines | -132 | -155 | -167 | -114 | -113 | -193 | -234 | -261 | -282 | |
| Sri Lanka | -151 | -154 | -159 | -165 | -189 | -305 | -368 | -276 | -277 | |
| Norway | -597 | -600 | -476 | -305 | -240 | -254 | -273 | -271 | -265 | |
| Bhutan | -32 | -63 | -63 | -79 | -89 | -115 | -137 | -190 | -236 | |
| Libya | -9 | -10 | -13 | -7 | -14 | -54 | -71 | -81 | -224 | |
| Italy | -42 | -42 | -48 | -87 | -91 | -126 | -168 | -190 | -217 | |
| Iraq | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | -5 | -17 | -22 | -57 | -177 | |
| United Arab Emirates | -33 | -54 | -81 | -110 | -158 | -228 | -230 | -217 | -176 | |
| Sweden | -184 | -203 | -224 | -198 | -177 | -168 | -159 | -205 | -171 | |
| Oman | -73 | -128 | -113 | -147 | -127 | -158 | -146 | -154 | -156 | |
| Mauritius | -71 | -81 | -69 | -59 | -98 | -271 | -342 | -199 | -147 | |
| Mongolia | -25 | -37 | -53 | -45 | -39 | -81 | -97 | -141 | -136 | |
| Turkey | -36 | -45 | -47 | -50 | -78 | -97 | -154 | -151 | -134 | |
| Iran | -69 | -104 | -137 | -127 | -87 | -81 | -121 | -96 | -129 | |
| Spain | -32 | -33 | -36 | -41 | -40 | -57 | -66 | -83 | -120 | |
| Mexico | -49 | -102 | -79 | -57 | -97 | -86 | -102 | -119 | -107 | |
| Brunei Darussalam | -58 | -89 | -71 | -95 | -99 | -126 | -108 | -122 | -105 | |
| Poland | -134 | -122 | -120 | -106 | -145 | -150 | -137 | -122 | -101 | |
| Ireland | -19 | -31 | -24 | -26 | -21 | -39 | -66 | -87 | -101 | |
| Laos | -67 | -85 | -64 | -74 | -66 | -95 | -82 | -86 | -98 | |
| Kenya | -89 | -86 | -93 | -75 | -71 | -87 | -110 | -93 | -94 | |
| Other countries | -1 297 | -1 791 | -1 625 | -1 541 | -1 723 | -1 940 | -2 215 | -2 057 | -2 253 | |
| Total | -20 799 | -25 860 | -25 496 | -25 656 | -28 926 | -40 190 | -49 870 | -48 391 | -45 658 | |

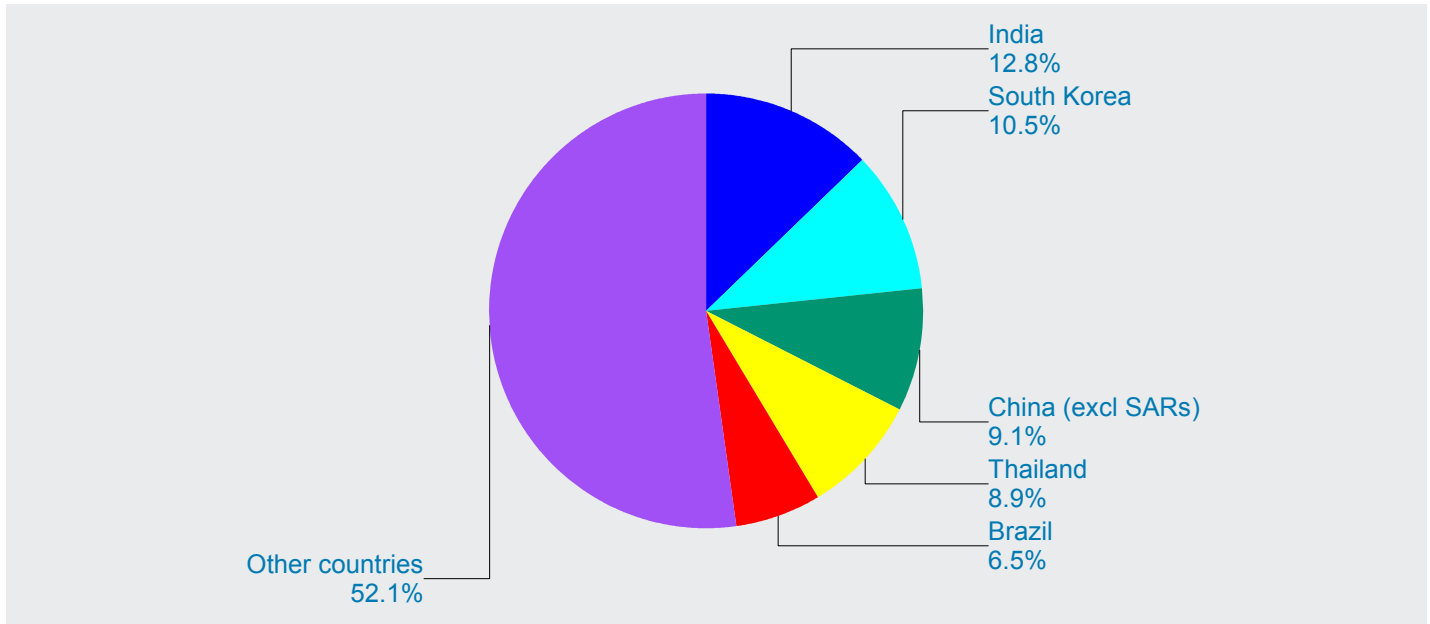
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Vocational Education and Training - net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Vocational Education and Training net overseas migration departures were: India 1008 persons, South Korea 828 persons, China (excl SARs) 716 persons, Thailand 702 persons and Brazil 511 persons.

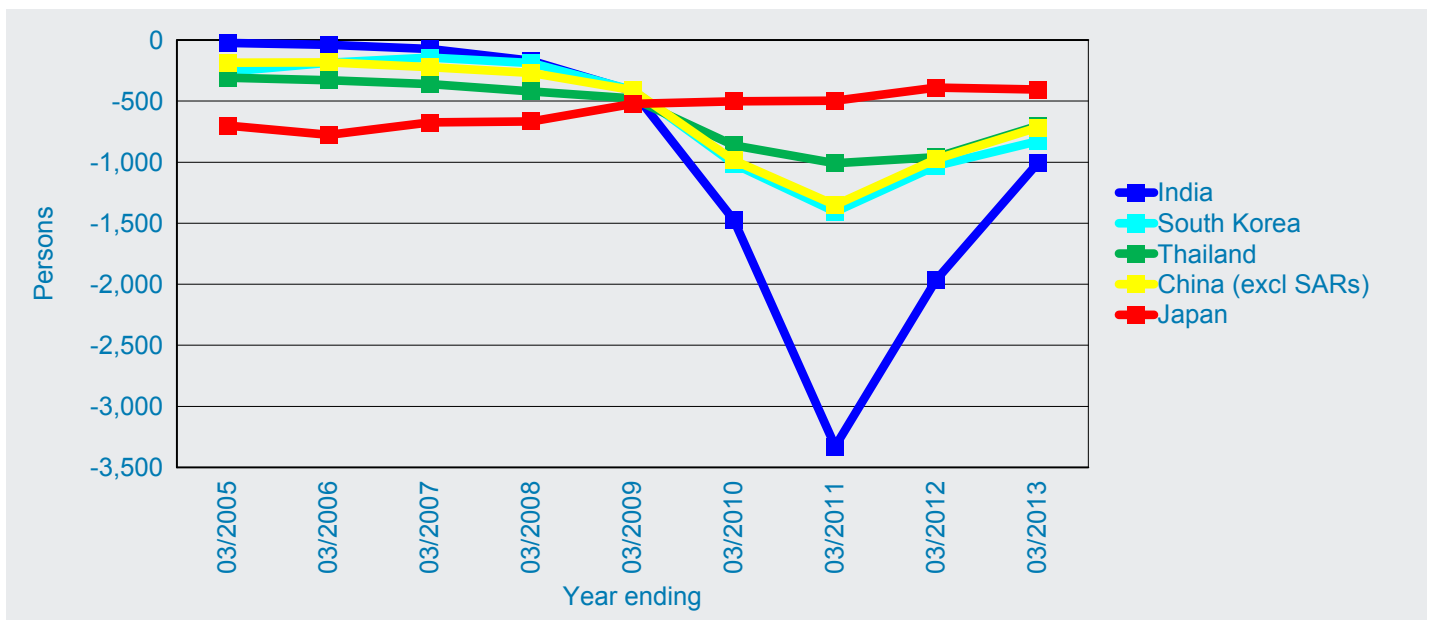
Figure 2.21 NOM Student - Vocational Education and Training departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Vocational Education and Training net overseas migration departures were: India 8495 persons (14.7 per cent), South Korea 5462 persons (9.5 per cent), Thailand 5426 persons (9.4 per cent), China (excl SARs) 5294 persons (9.2 per cent) and Japan 5127 persons (8.9 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Vocational Education and Training net overseas migration departures was by citizens of India, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 3329 persons for the year ending March 2011, decreasing to 1008 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.22 NOM Student - Vocational Education and Training departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Vocational Education and Training - net overseas migration departures

Table 2.09 NOM Student - Vocational Education and Training departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| India | -22 | -39 | -73 | -170 | -417 | -1 475 | -3 329 | -1 962 | -1 008 | |
| South Korea | -259 | -186 | -143 | -188 | -409 | -1 014 | -1 406 | -1 029 | -828 | |
| China (excl SARs) | -184 | -183 | -222 | -268 | -410 | -984 | -1 352 | -975 | -716 | |
| Thailand | -309 | -328 | -361 | -419 | -478 | -862 | -1 008 | -959 | -702 | |
| Brazil | -100 | -116 | -217 | -310 | -433 | -589 | -645 | -609 | -511 | |
| Indonesia | -106 | -99 | -76 | -68 | -116 | -286 | -509 | -423 | -423 | |
| Japan | -700 | -775 | -675 | -666 | -521 | -501 | -495 | -389 | -405 | |
| Malaysia | -86 | -106 | -131 | -110 | -164 | -250 | -259 | -207 | -241 | |
| United Kingdom | -214 | -191 | -147 | -154 | -139 | -251 | -287 | -225 | -224 | |
| Saudi Arabia | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -16 | -51 | -165 | -211 | |
| United States of America | -49 | -98 | -103 | -104 | -89 | -98 | -106 | -124 | -153 | |
| Taiwan | -96 | -125 | -79 | -84 | -85 | -135 | -154 | -137 | -141 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | -97 | -170 | -136 | -149 | -123 | -163 | -172 | -163 | -136 | |
| Nepal | -7 | -8 | <5 | -11 | -91 | -233 | -474 | -237 | -127 | |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | -17 | -34 | -44 | -35 | -127 | |
| Colombia | -21 | -14 | -26 | -104 | -153 | -219 | -176 | -125 | -121 | |
| Italy | -13 | -16 | -23 | -35 | -49 | -65 | -93 | -106 | -116 | |
| Philippines | -16 | -19 | -16 | -17 | -32 | -74 | -115 | -101 | -113 | |
| France | -20 | -39 | -45 | -71 | -79 | -123 | -114 | -96 | -103 | |
| Pakistan | <5 | -13 | -17 | -29 | -60 | -70 | -84 | -100 | -102 | |
| Vietnam | -20 | -19 | -20 | -32 | -43 | -90 | -84 | -75 | -97 | |
| Germany | -27 | -38 | -32 | -39 | -44 | -59 | -71 | -70 | -79 | |
| Ireland | -11 | -11 | -12 | -13 | -9 | -17 | -44 | -59 | -79 | |
| Poland | -100 | -99 | -95 | -85 | -120 | -119 | -109 | -96 | -77 | |
| Canada | -19 | -28 | -42 | -45 | -36 | -47 | -66 | -64 | -75 | |
| Slovakia | -106 | -131 | -96 | -80 | -113 | -97 | -89 | -78 | -74 | |
| Czech Republic | -113 | -127 | -137 | -142 | -130 | -97 | -87 | -58 | -67 | |
| Spain | -10 | -5 | -8 | -12 | -16 | -22 | -35 | -51 | -56 | |
| Sweden | -32 | -43 | -42 | -54 | -42 | -33 | -57 | -48 | -53 | |
| Mauritius | -15 | -31 | -23 | -36 | -57 | -176 | -206 | -97 | -44 | |
| Turkey | -6 | -10 | -10 | -13 | -22 | -25 | -39 | -37 | -37 | |
| Oman | -9 | -8 | 0 | -8 | <5 | -7 | -12 | -34 | -37 | |
| Peru | <5 | 0 | <5 | -7 | -19 | -39 | -67 | -47 | -36 | |
| Singapore | -33 | -33 | -28 | -25 | -34 | -45 | -57 | -48 | -35 | |
| Switzerland | -12 | -18 | -16 | -15 | -13 | -21 | -26 | -24 | -32 | |
| Papua New Guinea | -17 | -13 | -5 | -11 | -15 | -22 | -17 | -35 | -31 | |
| Bangladesh | -26 | -40 | -34 | -30 | -44 | -40 | -75 | -65 | -29 | |
| Israel | -5 | -7 | -7 | -12 | -16 | -25 | -36 | -16 | -29 | |
| Sri Lanka | -23 | -16 | -10 | -13 | -14 | -30 | -69 | -37 | -24 | |
| Hungary | -14 | -40 | -30 | -21 | -34 | -41 | -51 | -35 | -24 | |
| South Africa | -5 | -12 | -12 | -8 | -33 | -19 | -30 | -24 | -20 | |
| Bhutan | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -9 | -19 | |
| Myanmar | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -6 | -8 | -19 | -17 | |
| Mexico | -5 | -10 | -8 | -7 | -19 | -22 | -20 | -27 | -16 | |
| Russia | <5 | -8 | <5 | -8 | -5 | -6 | <5 | -9 | -16 | |
| Other countries | -151 | -141 | -131 | -173 | -237 | -317 | -373 | -318 | -257 | |
| Total | -3 072 | -3 418 | -3 304 | -3 858 | -4 994 | -8 868 | -12 607 | -9 647 | -7 868 | |

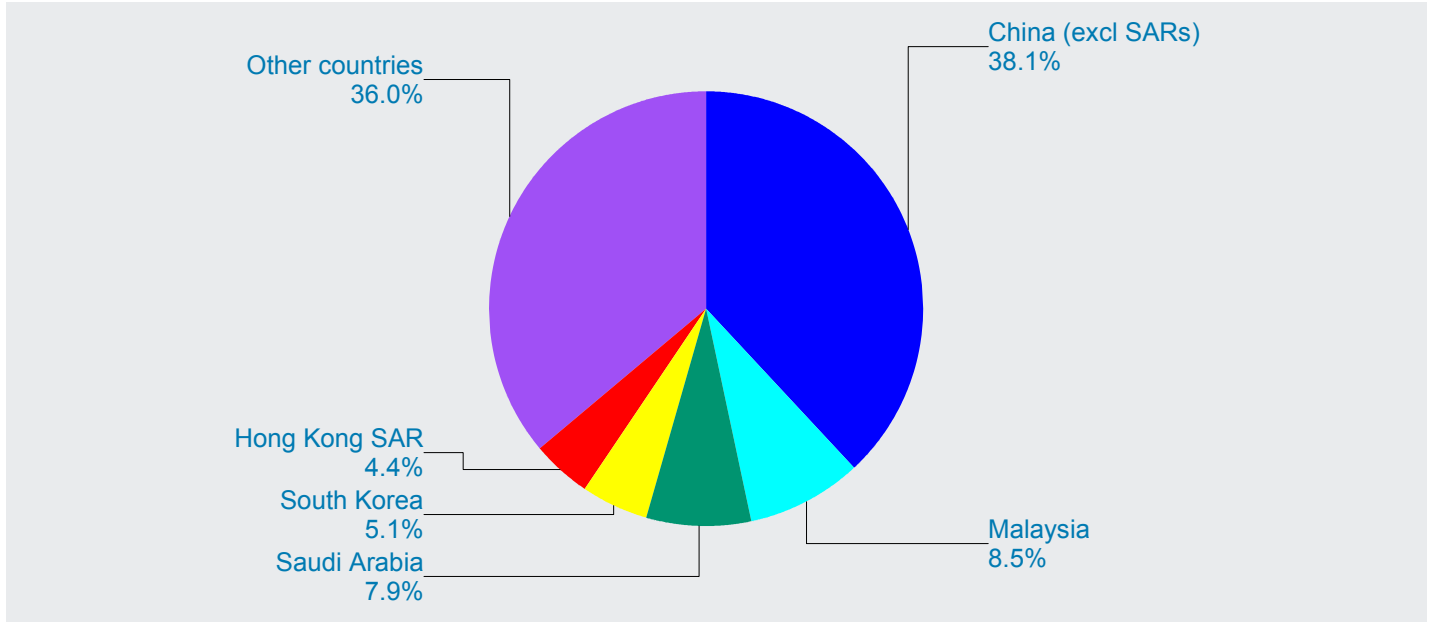
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Higher Education - net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Higher Education net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 11,157 persons, Malaysia 2476 persons, Saudi Arabia 2307 persons, South Korea 1487 persons and Hong Kong SAR 1294 persons.

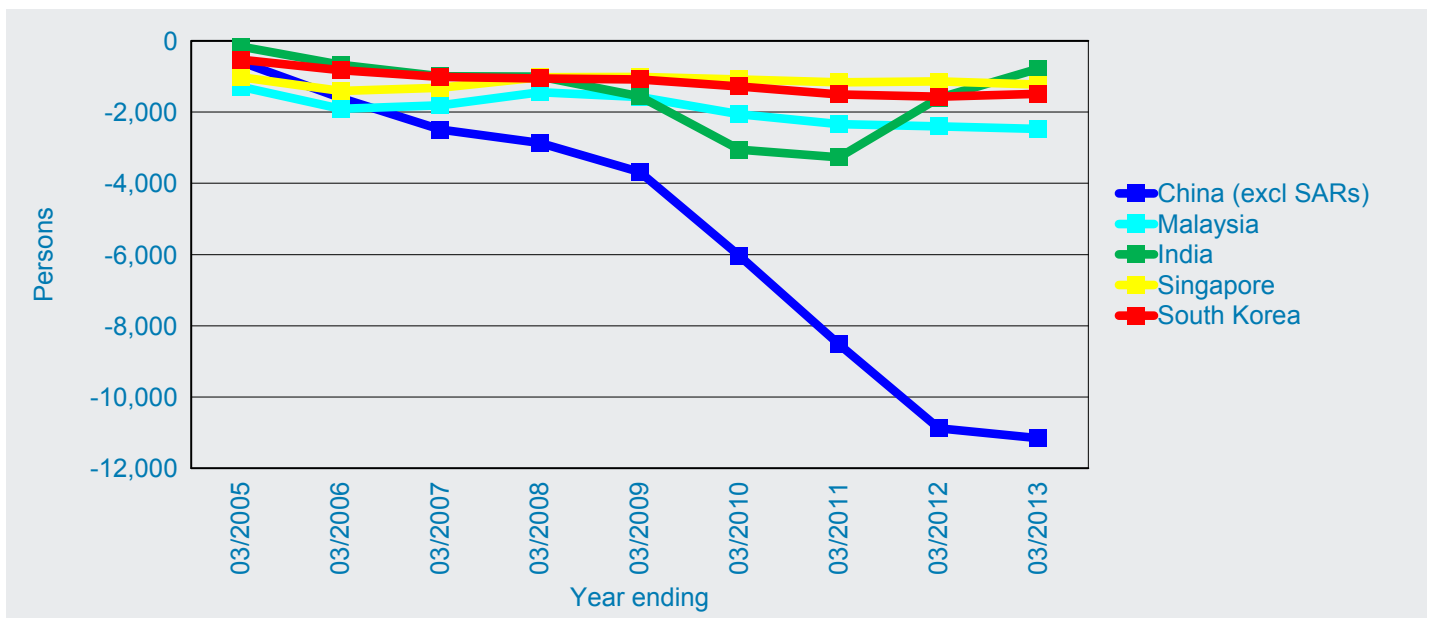
Figure 2.23 NOM Student - Higher Education departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Higher Education net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 47,838 persons (25.9 per cent), Malaysia 17,280 persons (9.4 per cent), India 13,089 persons (7.1 per cent), Singapore 10,380 persons (5.6 per cent) and South Korea 10,334 persons (5.6 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Higher Education net overseas migration departures was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where departures increased from a low of 593 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 11,157 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.24 NOM Student - Higher Education departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Higher Education - net overseas migration departures

Table 2.10 NOM Student - Higher Education departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| China (excl SARs) | -593 | -1 606 | -2 490 | -2 870 | -3 686 | -6 037 | -8 519 | -10 880 | -11 157 | |
| Malaysia | -1 285 | -1 906 | -1 806 | -1 441 | -1 574 | -2 061 | -2 333 | -2 398 | -2 476 | |
| Saudi Arabia | <5 | -75 | -211 | -387 | -656 | -1 131 | -1 964 | -2 357 | -2 307 | |
| South Korea | -531 | -821 | -1 010 | -1 052 | -1 082 | -1 282 | -1 504 | -1 565 | -1 487 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | -454 | -809 | -961 | -872 | -948 | -1 075 | -1 394 | -1 454 | -1 294 | |
| Singapore | -1 019 | -1 405 | -1 317 | -1 022 | -1 007 | -1 085 | -1 161 | -1 140 | -1 224 | |
| Vietnam | -51 | -138 | -217 | -244 | -305 | -699 | -1 140 | -1 343 | -1 179 | |
| Indonesia | -868 | -1 209 | -1 134 | -998 | -853 | -1 099 | -1 126 | -1 149 | -1 168 | |
| India | -157 | -671 | -995 | -1 004 | -1 554 | -3 055 | -3 272 | -1 606 | -775 | |
| Thailand | -290 | -698 | -836 | -827 | -798 | -806 | -850 | -783 | -650 | |
| Taiwan | -295 | -492 | -670 | -674 | -647 | -678 | -732 | -675 | -575 | |
| Canada | -85 | -158 | -197 | -271 | -319 | -339 | -398 | -449 | -389 | |
| Japan | -270 | -540 | -577 | -575 | -477 | -460 | -417 | -371 | -371 | |
| United Kingdom | -947 | -1 162 | -844 | -651 | -485 | -424 | -428 | -391 | -259 | |
| United States of America | -122 | -239 | -234 | -270 | -259 | -293 | -292 | -310 | -251 | |
| Norway | -413 | -483 | -449 | -273 | -225 | -233 | -238 | -248 | -251 | |
| France | -34 | -81 | -99 | -133 | -139 | -179 | -250 | -263 | -209 | |
| Nepal | -9 | -11 | -16 | -15 | -60 | -85 | -176 | -176 | -171 | |
| Sri Lanka | -64 | -91 | -98 | -113 | -139 | -228 | -239 | -157 | -162 | |
| United Arab Emirates | -13 | -31 | -68 | -79 | -119 | -168 | -188 | -189 | -160 | |
| Libya | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -14 | -22 | -52 | -154 | |
| Colombia | -48 | -53 | -50 | -61 | -70 | -116 | -193 | -180 | -150 | |
| Germany | -56 | -151 | -159 | -129 | -141 | -167 | -168 | -186 | -149 | |
| Bhutan | <5 | -23 | -41 | -65 | -54 | -56 | -91 | -122 | -109 | |
| Chile | <5 | -17 | -34 | -44 | -30 | -53 | -123 | -164 | -106 | |
| Sweden | -113 | -137 | -161 | -130 | -122 | -123 | -95 | -132 | -106 | |
| Bangladesh | -37 | -64 | -88 | -74 | -61 | -50 | -70 | -104 | -104 | |
| Pakistan | -33 | -50 | -58 | -72 | -93 | -96 | -126 | -119 | -102 | |
| Oman | -32 | -69 | -88 | -103 | -84 | -125 | -100 | -89 | -100 | |
| Brunei Darussalam | -43 | -81 | -65 | -88 | -89 | -106 | -96 | -108 | -98 | |
| Philippines | -15 | -20 | -41 | -28 | -28 | -38 | -56 | -82 | -97 | |
| Mauritius | -36 | -41 | -42 | -21 | -40 | -89 | -126 | -99 | -94 | |
| Mexico | -8 | -45 | -45 | -32 | -55 | -45 | -72 | -74 | -76 | |
| Turkey | -12 | -19 | -21 | -15 | -20 | -43 | -58 | -72 | -75 | |
| Kuwait | <5 | <5 | -11 | -15 | -16 | -21 | -34 | -51 | -72 | |
| Brazil | -20 | -30 | -43 | -31 | -46 | -76 | -93 | -84 | -67 | |
| Kenya | -52 | -62 | -57 | -42 | -40 | -56 | -72 | -58 | -66 | |
| Myanmar | <5 | -8 | -13 | -12 | -7 | -20 | -33 | -38 | -64 | |
| Iran | <5 | -9 | -15 | -18 | -14 | -28 | -51 | -65 | -63 | |
| Portugal | -24 | -29 | -20 | -23 | -22 | -59 | -53 | -73 | -52 | |
| Papua New Guinea | -18 | -19 | -18 | -12 | -13 | -21 | -30 | -30 | -40 | |
| Russia | -12 | -22 | -24 | -9 | -28 | -23 | -35 | -25 | -40 | |
| Macau SAR | -7 | -8 | -8 | -12 | -9 | -24 | -24 | -29 | -37 | |
| Switzerland | -13 | -27 | -33 | -28 | -27 | -27 | -29 | -40 | -35 | |
| Italy | -10 | -15 | -17 | -29 | -26 | -38 | -39 | -38 | -34 | |
| Other countries | -363 | -657 | -681 | -620 | -625 | -804 | -849 | -696 | -660 | |
| Total | -8 469 | -14 289 | -16 063 | -15 485 | -17 097 | -23 735 | -29 359 | -30 714 | -29 265 | |

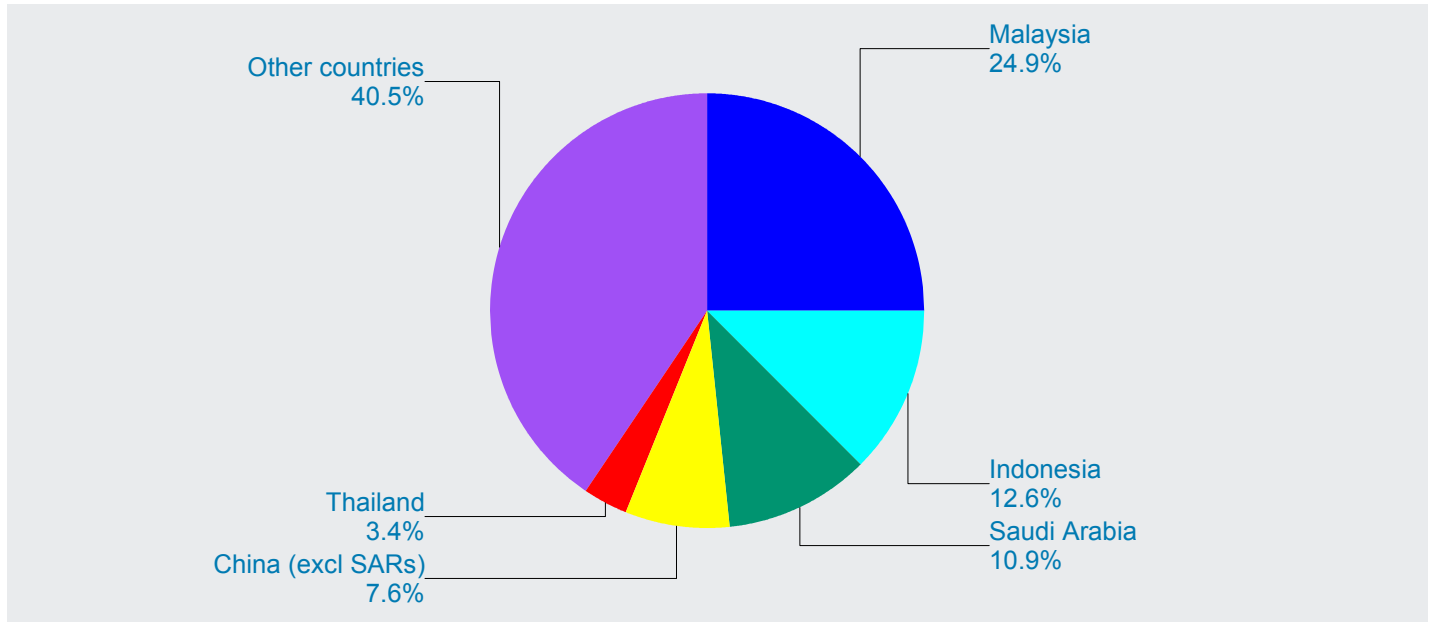
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Postgraduate Research - net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Postgraduate Research net overseas migration departures were: Malaysia 731 persons, Indonesia 370 persons, Saudi Arabia 321 persons, China (excl SARs) 224 persons and Thailand 99 persons.

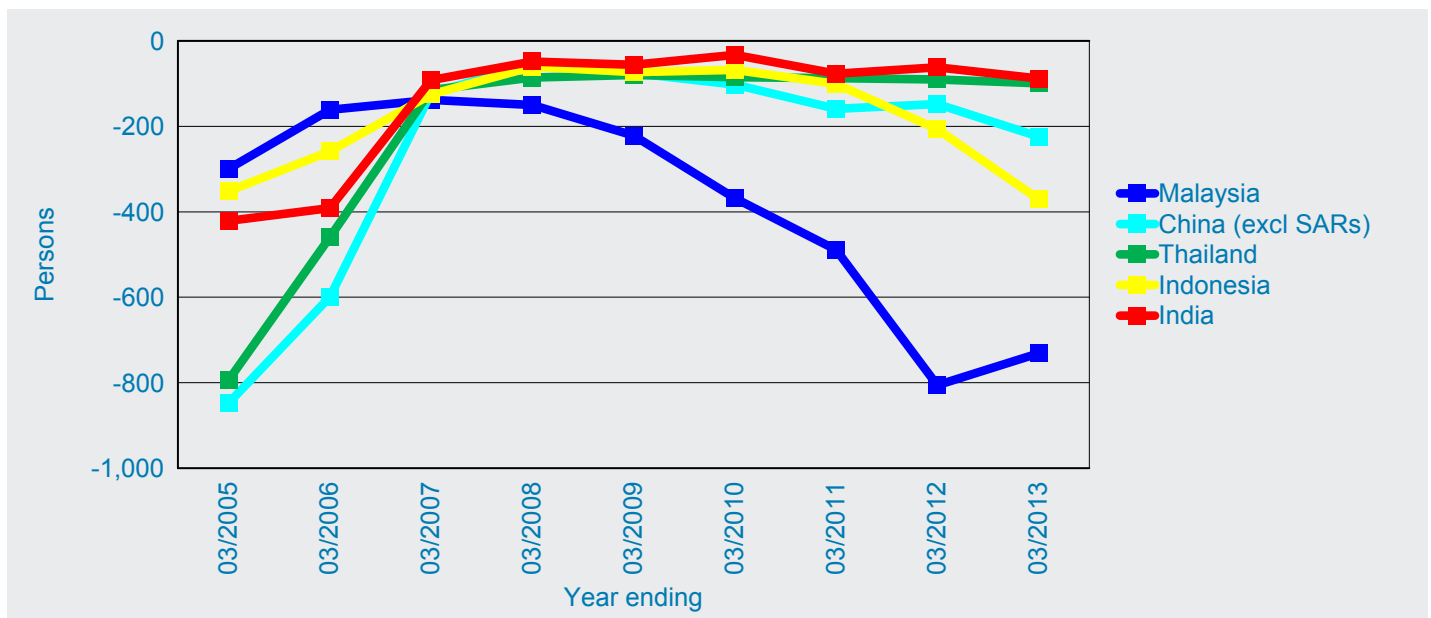
Figure 2.25 NOM Student - Postgraduate Research departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Postgraduate Research net overseas migration departures were: Malaysia 3364 persons (15.6 per cent), China (excl SARs) 2332 persons (10.8 per cent), Thailand 1895 persons (8.8 per cent), Indonesia 1614 persons (7.5 per cent) and India 1268 persons (5.9 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Postgraduate Research net overseas migration departures was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 848 persons for the year ending March 2005, decreasing to 224 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.26 NOM Student - Postgraduate Research departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Postgraduate Research - net overseas migration departures

Table 2.11 NOM Student - Postgraduate Research departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

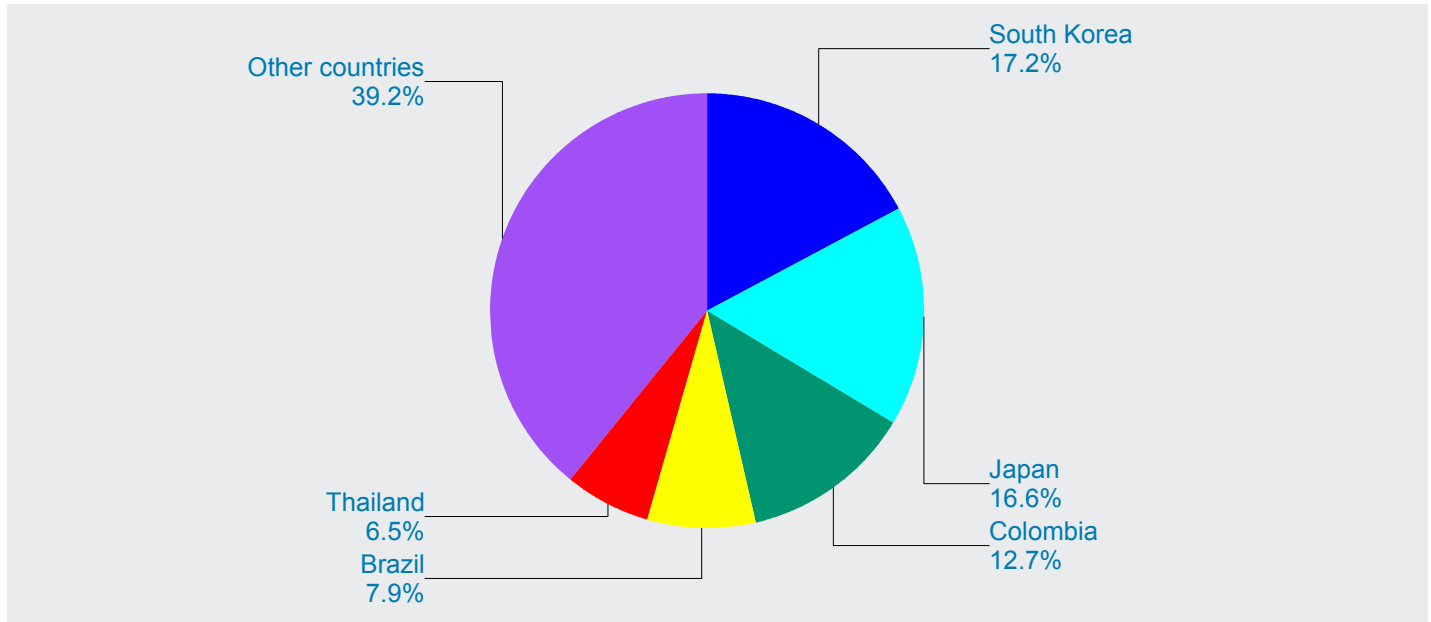
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| Malaysia | -299 | -161 | -138 | -150 | -222 | -368 | -489 | -806 | -731 |
| Indonesia | -352 | -258 | -125 | -60 | -73 | -68 | -101 | -207 | -370 |
| Saudi Arabia | -22 | -33 | -36 | -41 | -81 | -80 | -200 | -226 | -321 |
| China (excl SARs) | -848 | -599 | -122 | -55 | -75 | -102 | -159 | -148 | -224 |
| Thailand | -794 | -459 | -115 | -86 | -80 | -85 | -87 | -90 | -99 |
| India | -421 | -391 | -92 | -48 | -56 | -33 | -77 | -62 | -88 |
| Bangladesh | -69 | -47 | -19 | -15 | -23 | -29 | -55 | -69 | -82 |
| Vietnam | -99 | -94 | -58 | -66 | -44 | -52 | -39 | -64 | -70 |
| Iran | -55 | -94 | -119 | -104 | -62 | -46 | -55 | -25 | -60 |
| Singapore | -115 | -77 | -34 | -26 | -20 | -49 | -45 | -46 | -59 |
| United States of America | -117 | -108 | -55 | -57 | -38 | -39 | -53 | -52 | -57 |
| Libya | -8 | -6 | -12 | <5 | -6 | -28 | -33 | -20 | -56 |
| Germany | -59 | -45 | -23 | -20 | -27 | -42 | -50 | -58 | -54 |
| Chile | -6 | -14 | -5 | -10 | -14 | -8 | -13 | -18 | -54 |
| Canada | -86 | -100 | -44 | -33 | -27 | -27 | -29 | -37 | -41 |
| Sri Lanka | -34 | -22 | -22 | -8 | -24 | -24 | -30 | -27 | -39 |
| Taiwan | -301 | -195 | -62 | -39 | -42 | -55 | -38 | -42 | -36 |
| Iraq | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | -33 |
| Jordan | -12 | -34 | -19 | -26 | -16 | -11 | -19 | -26 | -32 |
| France | -29 | -22 | -19 | -15 | -16 | -14 | -23 | -15 | -26 |
| Pakistan | -53 | -19 | -15 | -17 | -18 | -22 | -30 | -54 | -24 |
| United Kingdom | -140 | -62 | -21 | -18 | -22 | -16 | -25 | -18 | -24 |
| Japan | -165 | -120 | -37 | -32 | -19 | -30 | -16 | -14 | -22 |
| Brazil | -25 | -17 | -17 | -21 | -21 | -11 | -24 | -23 | -20 |
| Italy | -14 | -9 | -5 | -11 | -5 | -7 | -13 | -11 | -20 |
| Oman | -24 | -49 | -22 | -28 | -36 | -26 | -34 | -24 | -19 |
| Philippines | -24 | -8 | -6 | -5 | <5 | -6 | -11 | -15 | -16 |
| Kuwait | <5 | -13 | -18 | 0 | -7 | -10 | <5 | -14 | -15 |
| Bhutan | -17 | -27 | -8 | 0 | -8 | -10 | <5 | -9 | -14 |
| South Korea | -204 | -98 | -64 | -23 | -28 | -28 | -42 | -24 | -13 |
| Turkey | -13 | -5 | 0 | -6 | <5 | -5 | -8 | -9 | -12 |
| United Arab Emirates | -5 | -7 | <5 | -6 | 0 | -9 | <5 | -13 | -10 |
| Egypt | -5 | -12 | -11 | -7 | -5 | -32 | -13 | <5 | -10 |
| Botswana | -9 | -16 | -10 | -7 | -6 | -7 | -5 | <5 | -10 |
| Mexico | -30 | -42 | -24 | -9 | -13 | -9 | <5 | -10 | -9 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -47 | -31 | -7 | -5 | -5 | <5 | -8 | -9 | -8 |
| Kenya | -16 | -6 | <5 | -6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -7 |
| Ghana | 0 | -10 | 0 | -6 | <5 | 0 | <5 | -6 | -6 |
| Israel | -8 | -12 | <5 | -7 | -6 | -6 | -12 | <5 | -6 |
| Netherlands | -11 | -6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | <5 | <5 | -6 |
| Laos | <5 | -5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -6 |
| Belgium | -5 | -5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | -6 |
| Fiji | -6 | -9 | -6 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -6 | -8 | -5 |
| Nepal | -9 | -5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -6 | -5 |
| Cambodia | -9 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -5 |
| Other countries | -418 | -293 | -112 | -124 | -102 | -90 | -128 | -124 | -105 |
| Total | -4 990 | -3 647 | -1 515 | -1 206 | -1 270 | -1 512 | -2 002 | -2 461 | -2 935 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student Student - ELICOS - net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - ELICOS net overseas migration departures were: South Korea 236 persons, Japan 228 persons, Colombia 175 persons, Brazil 108 persons and Thailand 89 persons.

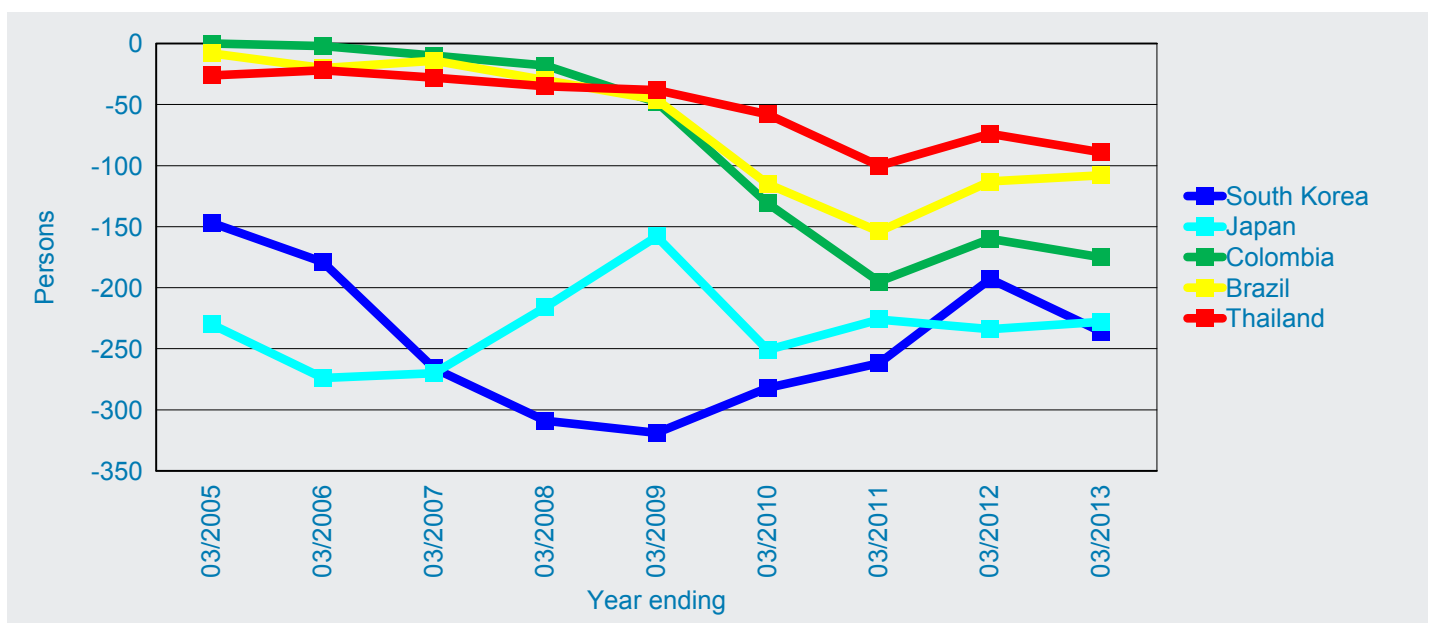
Figure 2.27 NOM Student - ELICOS departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - ELICOS net overseas migration departures were: South Korea 2193 persons (25.0 per cent), Japan 2087 persons (23.8 per cent), Colombia 739 persons (8.4 per cent), Brazil 608 persons (6.9 per cent) and Thailand 470 persons (5.4 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - ELICOS net overseas migration departures was by citizens of Colombia, where departures increased from a low of less than five persons for the year ending March 2006 to 175 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 195 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 2.28 NOM Student - ELICOS departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - ELICOS - net overseas migration departures

Table 2.12 NOM Student - ELICOS departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| South Korea | -147 | -179 | -266 | -309 | -319 | -282 | -262 | -193 | -236 | |
| Japan | -230 | -274 | -270 | -216 | -158 | -251 | -226 | -234 | -228 | |
| Colombia | 0 | <5 | -10 | -18 | -48 | -131 | -195 | -160 | -175 | |
| Brazil | -8 | -20 | -14 | -30 | -46 | -115 | -154 | -113 | -108 | |
| Thailand | -26 | -22 | -28 | -35 | -38 | -58 | -100 | -74 | -89 | |
| Saudi Arabia | <5 | -7 | -8 | -7 | -15 | -56 | -93 | -67 | -82 | |
| China (excl SARs) | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -8 | -49 | -103 | -68 | -80 | |
| Taiwan | -25 | -32 | -34 | -43 | -29 | -59 | -62 | -63 | -73 | |
| Italy | <5 | 0 | <5 | -6 | <5 | -14 | -19 | -27 | -45 | |
| Spain | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -9 | -15 | -24 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | -6 | <5 | -5 | <5 | -7 | -6 | -9 | -16 | -17 | |
| Malaysia | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -15 | -17 | -8 | -16 | |
| Vietnam | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -11 | -20 | -22 | -15 | |
| Czech Republic | <5 | -6 | -7 | -13 | -8 | -13 | -26 | -14 | -15 | |
| Libya | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | -7 | -15 | -9 | -13 | |
| Poland | -7 | <5 | -7 | -7 | -6 | -14 | -12 | -9 | -12 | |
| France | 0 | <5 | -5 | -9 | -11 | -13 | -15 | -26 | -11 | |
| Chile | <5 | <5 | 0 | -8 | -6 | -16 | -14 | -8 | -11 | |
| Turkey | <5 | -11 | -15 | -16 | -31 | -22 | -48 | -32 | -10 | |
| Mongolia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -5 | -9 | -10 | -10 | |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -9 | |
| Portugal | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -9 | |
| Germany | -6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | -6 | <5 | -8 | |
| Russia | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -7 | <5 | -8 | |
| Switzerland | 0 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | -6 | |
| Slovakia | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -8 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -5 | |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -5 | |
| Indonesia | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -8 | -12 | -7 | <5 | |
| Venezuela | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | -9 | -7 | <5 | |
| Peru | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -11 | -8 | <5 | |
| Hungary | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -7 | -8 | <5 | |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -8 | -8 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Malta | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Nepal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | |
| Laos | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -8 | 0 | <5 | |
| Mauritius | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | |
| Ecuador | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | |
| Papua New Guinea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Canada | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Cambodia | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Other countries | -15 | -8 | -19 | -13 | -14 | -26 | -33 | -40 | -13 | |
| Total | -500 | -597 | -711 | -762 | -809 | -1 233 | -1 519 | -1 268 | -1 375 | |

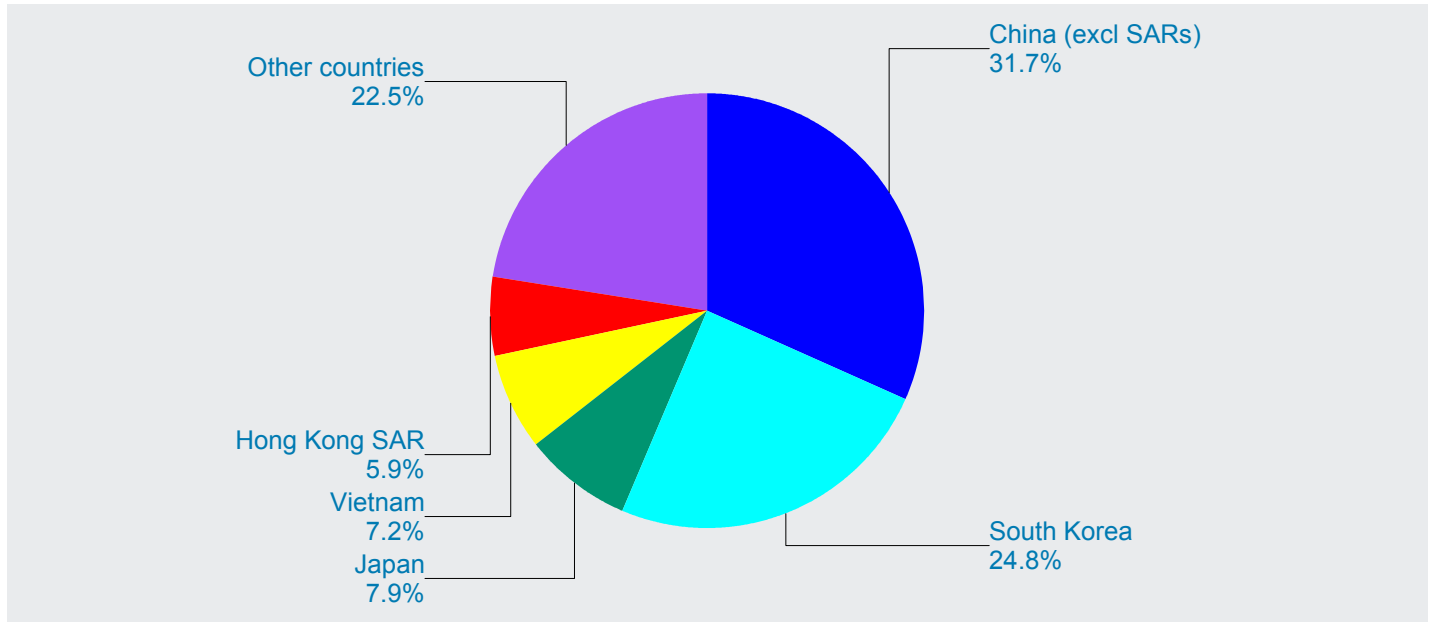
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student

Student - Schools - net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Schools net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 486 persons, South Korea 381 persons, Japan 121 persons, Vietnam 111 persons and Hong Kong SAR 90 persons.

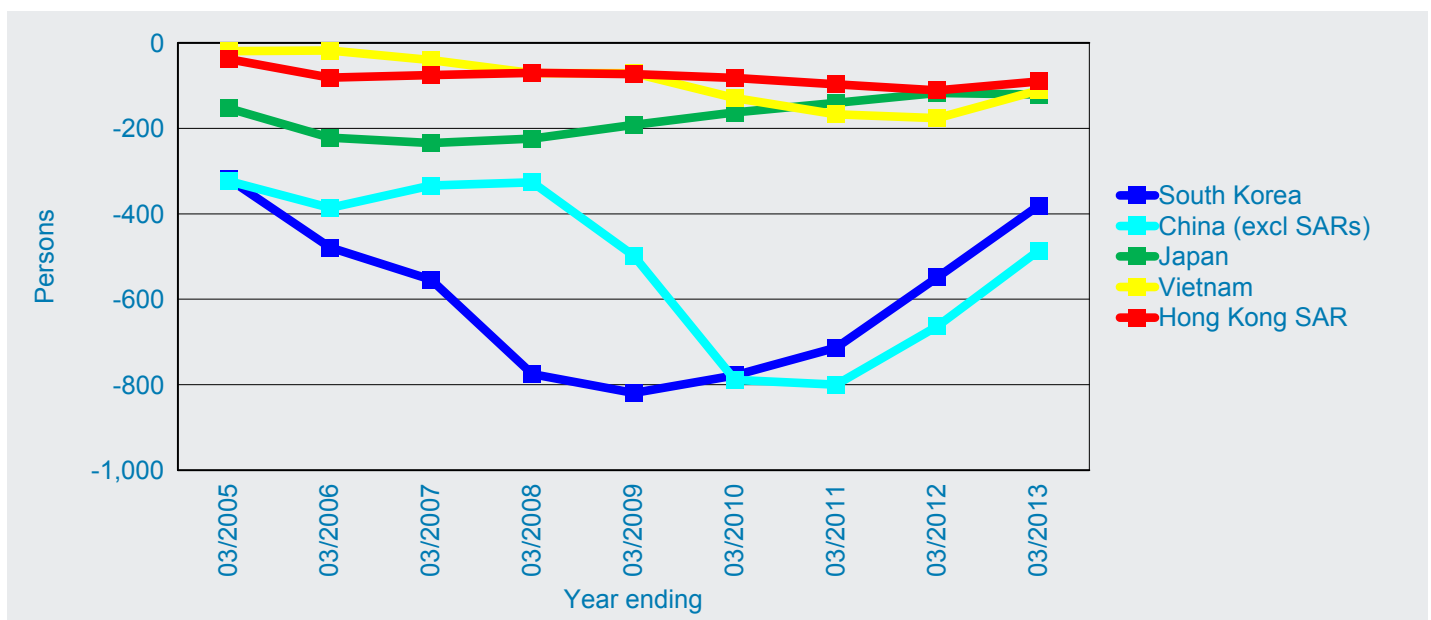
Figure 2.29 NOM Student - Schools departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Schools net overseas migration departures were: South Korea 5366 persons (32.3 per cent), China (excl SARs) 4605 persons (27.7 per cent), Japan 1566 persons (9.4 per cent), Vietnam 802 persons (4.8 per cent) and Hong Kong SAR 717 persons (4.3 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Schools net overseas migration departures was by citizens of South Korea, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 819 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 381 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 2.30 NOM Student - Schools departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Schools - net overseas migration departures

Table 2.13 NOM Student - Schools departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

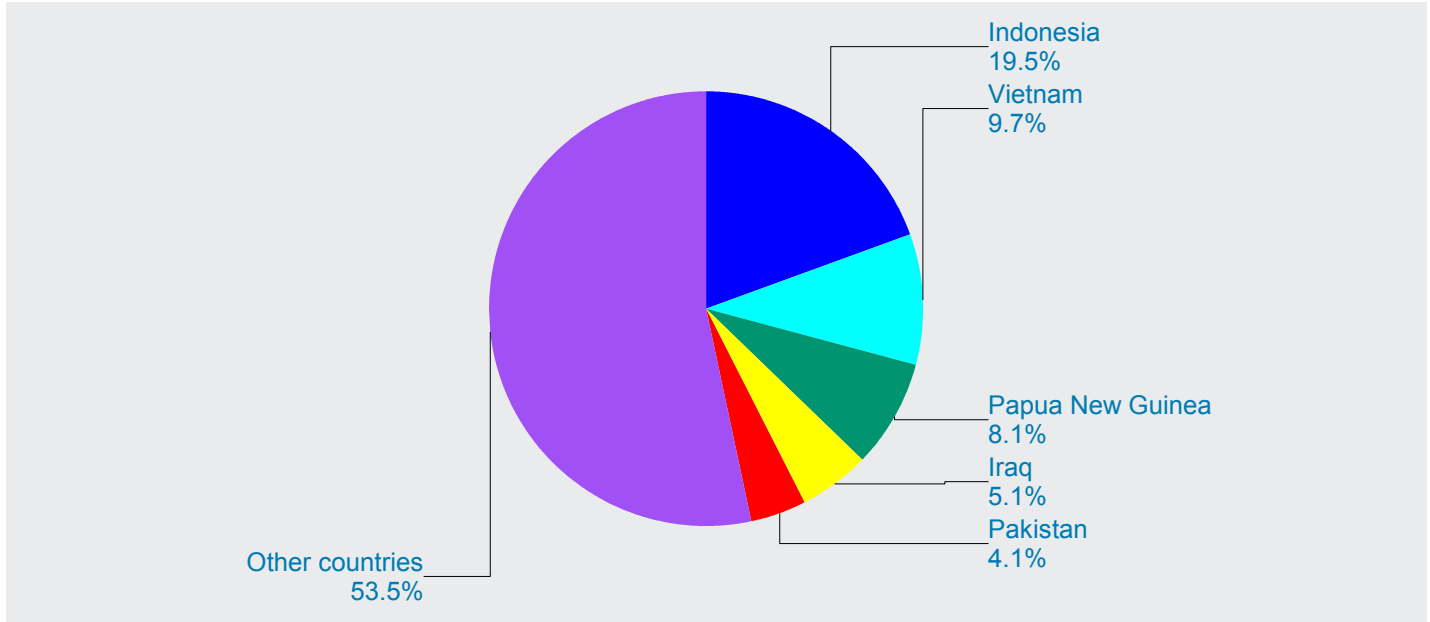
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| China (excl SARs) | -323 | -386 | -334 | -326 | -498 | -789 | -800 | -663 | -486 | |
| South Korea | -318 | -479 | -554 | -775 | -819 | -778 | -713 | -549 | -381 | |
| Japan | -153 | -222 | -234 | -224 | -192 | -163 | -140 | -117 | -121 | |
| Vietnam | -19 | -18 | -40 | -71 | -71 | -129 | -167 | -176 | -111 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | -38 | -81 | -75 | -70 | -73 | -82 | -97 | -111 | -90 | |
| Thailand | -57 | -93 | -73 | -69 | -70 | -74 | -75 | -67 | -74 | |
| Papua New Guinea | -13 | -8 | -12 | -8 | -24 | -19 | -27 | -22 | -33 | |
| Indonesia | -52 | -66 | -51 | -32 | -40 | -31 | -29 | -25 | -30 | |
| Malaysia | -25 | -36 | -34 | -34 | -35 | -45 | -42 | -34 | -29 | |
| Taiwan | -35 | -40 | -47 | -36 | -45 | -50 | -35 | -33 | -28 | |
| Singapore | -23 | -37 | -40 | -33 | -26 | -22 | -25 | -18 | -18 | |
| Germany | -20 | -20 | -29 | -44 | -50 | -26 | -21 | -19 | -16 | |
| United Kingdom | -56 | -37 | -49 | -47 | -28 | -34 | -26 | -19 | -13 | |
| United States of America | -19 | -20 | -14 | -13 | -12 | -18 | -13 | -10 | -12 | |
| France | <5 | -5 | -6 | <5 | -8 | -10 | <5 | -12 | -11 | |
| Russia | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | 0 | 0 | -7 | -6 | |
| Philippines | <5 | <5 | -6 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -9 | <5 | -6 | |
| Canada | -9 | -6 | <5 | -6 | -9 | -7 | -6 | -7 | <5 | |
| Portugal | -6 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | <5 | |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Macau SAR | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Solomon Islands | -6 | <5 | -5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| South Africa | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | |
| India | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -7 | -25 | -10 | -15 | <5 | |
| Fiji | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Laos | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Kiribati | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | |
| Saudi Arabia | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Italy | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Tonga | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Colombia | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Belgium | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Mongolia | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | |
| Denmark | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | |
| Maldives | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Brazil | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Ethiopia | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Kuwait | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Iraq | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Jordan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Mozambique | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Other countries | -26 | -27 | -33 | -34 | -22 | -31 | -39 | -41 | -9 | |
| Total | -1 225 | -1 604 | -1 672 | -1 855 | -2 061 | -2 373 | -2 309 | -1 982 | -1 534 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 2 - Student Student - Other - net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Other net overseas migration departures were: Indonesia 522 persons, Vietnam 261 persons, Papua New Guinea 218 persons, Iraq 137 persons and Pakistan 110 persons.

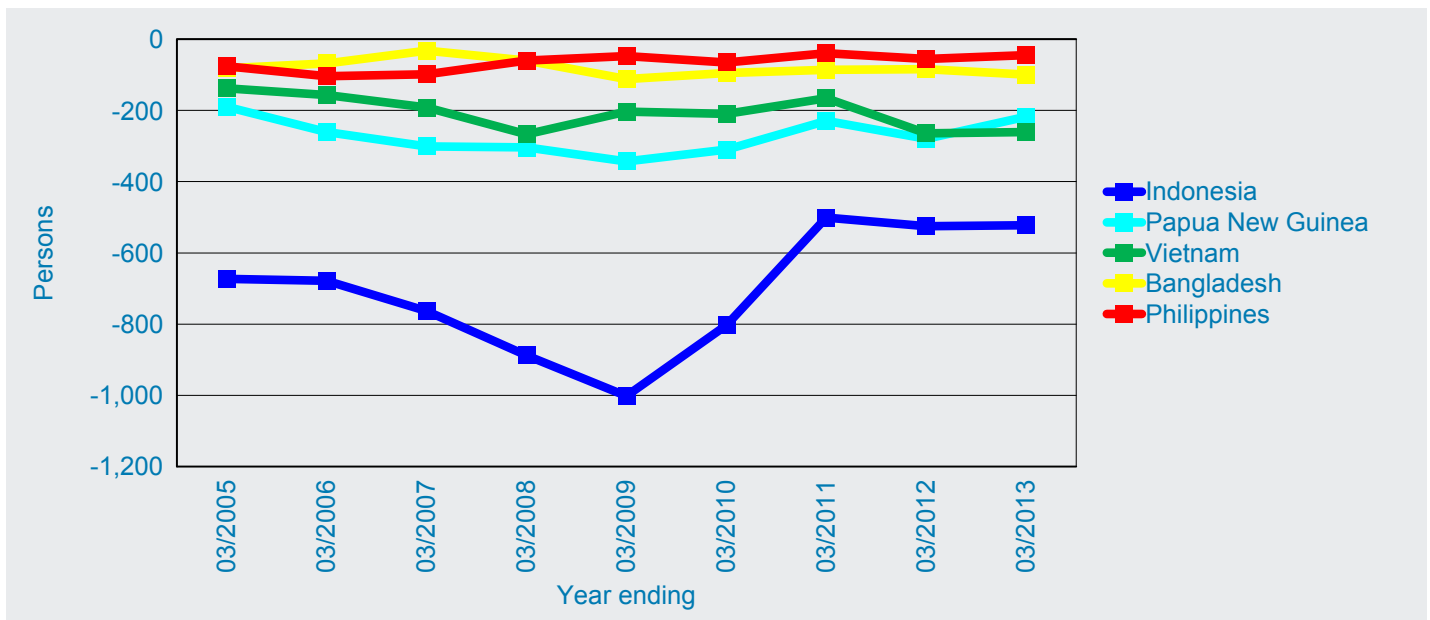
Figure 2.31 NOM Student - Other departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Student - Other net overseas migration departures were: Indonesia 6356 persons (29.1 per cent), Papua New Guinea 2435 persons (11.2 per cent), Vietnam 1858 persons (8.5 per cent), Bangladesh 717 persons (3.3 per cent) and Philippines 589 persons (2.7 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Student - Other net overseas migration departures was by citizens of Indonesia, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 1002 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 522 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 501 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 2.32 NOM Student - Other departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 2 - Student

Student - Other - net overseas migration departures

Table 2.14 NOM Student - Other departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| Indonesia | -673 | -678 | -764 | -888 | -1 002 | -803 | -501 | -525 | -522 |
| Vietnam | -138 | -157 | -192 | -267 | -203 | -210 | -166 | -264 | -261 |
| Papua New Guinea | -190 | -261 | -301 | -304 | -343 | -310 | -229 | -279 | -218 |
| Iraq | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -41 | -137 |
| Pakistan | -29 | -29 | -25 | -57 | -67 | -39 | -102 | -72 | -110 |
| Bangladesh | -81 | -68 | -32 | -60 | -112 | -95 | -86 | -84 | -99 |
| Bhutan | -12 | -11 | -14 | -10 | -26 | -45 | -39 | -50 | -94 |
| China (excl SARs) | -96 | -55 | -47 | -28 | -27 | -51 | -106 | -83 | -93 |
| Mongolia | -6 | -20 | -36 | -28 | -28 | -54 | -55 | -84 | -78 |
| Laos | -49 | -67 | -52 | -60 | -52 | -66 | -56 | -63 | -67 |
| Sri Lanka | -29 | -24 | -29 | -29 | -11 | -20 | -28 | -51 | -52 |
| Cambodia | -40 | -44 | -39 | -43 | -46 | -28 | -46 | -59 | -50 |
| Timor-Leste | -17 | -29 | -13 | -27 | -17 | -20 | -17 | -13 | -50 |
| United Kingdom | -84 | -39 | -23 | -36 | -37 | -42 | -39 | -39 | -49 |
| France | -23 | -16 | -21 | -30 | -18 | -29 | -35 | -24 | -48 |
| Philippines | -76 | -104 | -98 | -60 | -47 | -65 | -39 | -55 | -45 |
| Fiji | -13 | -21 | -7 | -9 | -21 | -13 | -14 | -15 | -43 |
| Solomon Islands | -7 | -11 | -16 | -17 | -25 | -19 | -21 | -40 | -41 |
| South Korea | -75 | -35 | -25 | -29 | -36 | -34 | -22 | -17 | -37 |
| Tonga | -20 | -5 | -9 | <5 | <5 | -11 | -19 | -5 | -29 |
| Tanzania | -9 | -14 | -12 | -9 | -11 | -9 | -15 | -11 | -27 |
| Samoa | -5 | -29 | -16 | -8 | -14 | -21 | -14 | -19 | -26 |
| United States of America | -49 | -43 | -30 | -39 | -75 | -52 | -31 | -29 | -24 |
| Malaysia | -142 | -44 | -39 | -39 | -22 | -32 | -37 | -28 | -22 |
| Maldives | -22 | -15 | -19 | -16 | -27 | -17 | -15 | -24 | -22 |
| Nepal | -46 | -45 | -32 | <5 | -6 | -15 | -12 | -14 | -22 |
| Uganda | <5 | -9 | -7 | -8 | -8 | -12 | -10 | -8 | -22 |
| India | -25 | -20 | -8 | -12 | -15 | -46 | -45 | -26 | -16 |
| Zambia | <5 | <5 | -11 | -11 | -8 | -12 | -5 | -8 | -16 |
| Vanuatu | -11 | -28 | -9 | -6 | -33 | -15 | -28 | -23 | -15 |
| Germany | -33 | -22 | -12 | -22 | -32 | -25 | -20 | -18 | -15 |
| Mozambique | -13 | -22 | -36 | -24 | -20 | -28 | -10 | -16 | -15 |
| Ghana | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -15 |
| Thailand | -111 | -43 | -16 | -17 | -23 | -18 | -8 | -10 | -14 |
| Malawi | <5 | -7 | -10 | -20 | -10 | -8 | -10 | -13 | -13 |
| Afghanistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -12 | <5 | 0 | -6 | -13 |
| Kenya | -10 | -15 | -29 | -23 | -22 | -11 | -10 | -15 | -12 |
| Nigeria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | -12 |
| Saudi Arabia | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -7 | -12 | -12 | -17 | -10 |
| Gambia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -10 |
| Seychelles | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | -10 |
| Botswana | -12 | -7 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | -9 | -9 | -9 |
| Japan | -68 | -55 | -32 | -61 | -65 | -38 | -24 | -7 | -9 |
| Liberia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -9 |
| Myanmar | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -9 |
| Other countries | -315 | -202 | -169 | -183 | -160 | -136 | -135 | -140 | -171 |
| Total | -2 543 | -2 305 | -2 231 | -2 490 | -2 695 | -2 469 | -2 074 | -2 319 | -2 681 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank

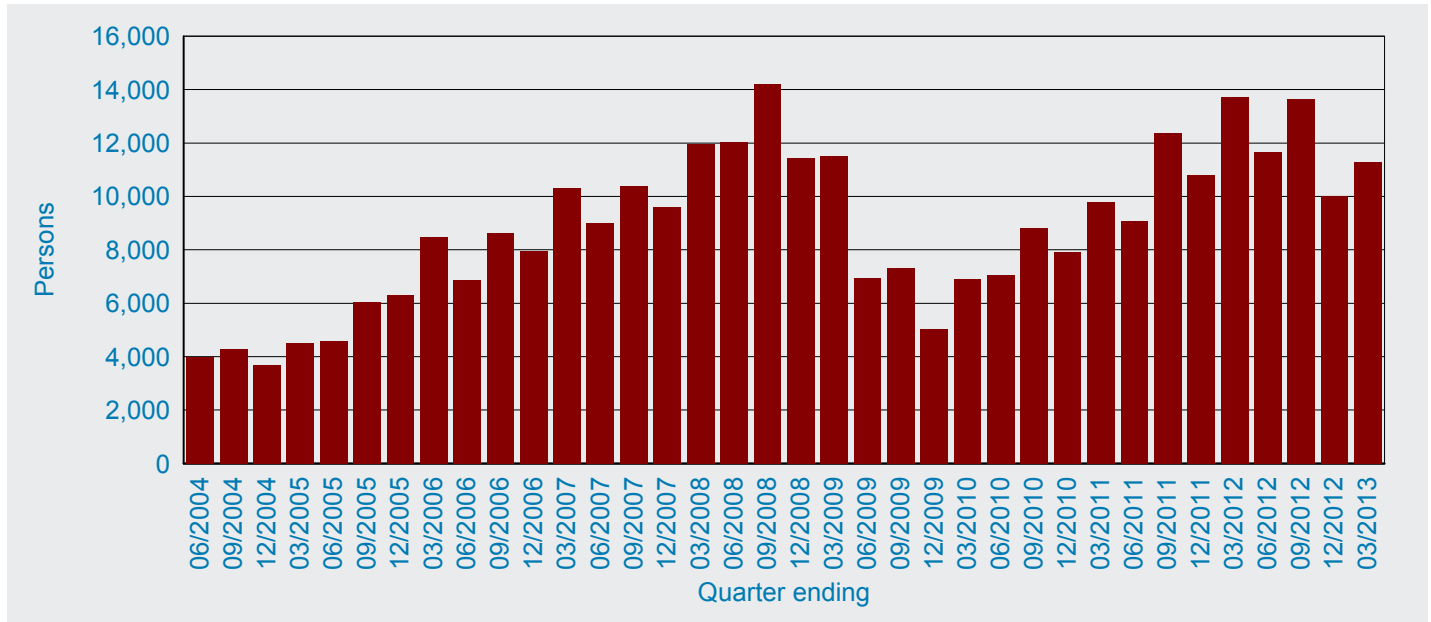


Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457

Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 Net overseas migration arrivals

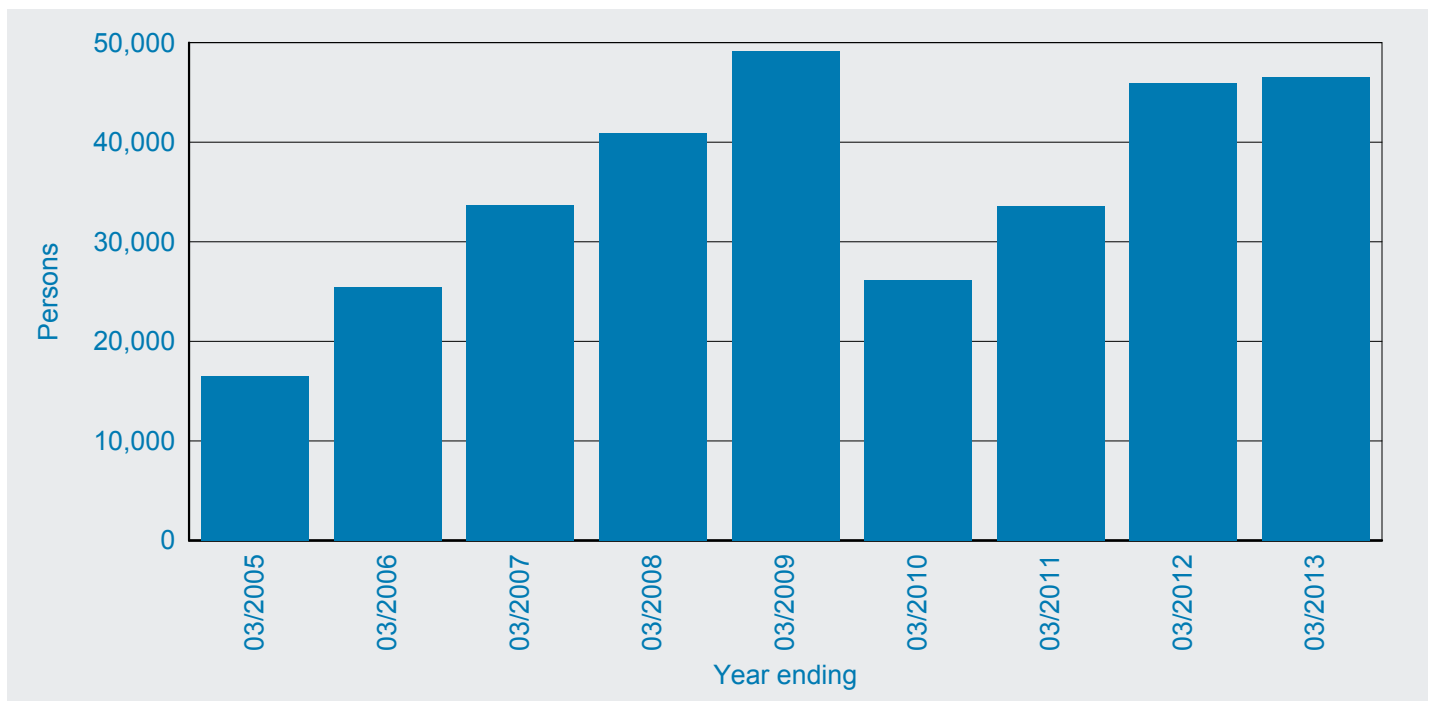
For the March 2013 quarter, Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration arrivals were 11,278 persons, an increase of 1283 persons (12.8 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 3.01 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 arrivals - quarterly historical series



Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration arrivals have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 49,154 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 46,574 persons for the year ending March 2013.

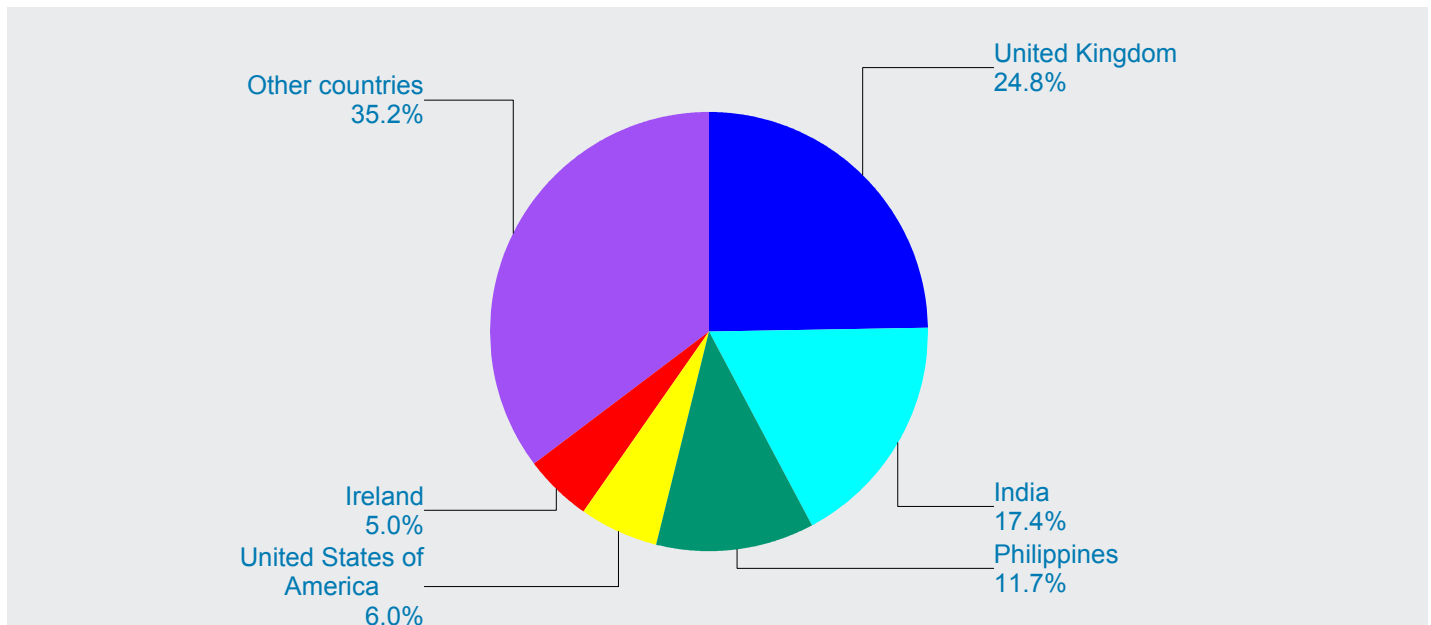
Figure 3.02 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 arrivals - annual historical series



Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 11,535 persons, India 8084 persons, Philippines 5426 persons, United States of America 2814 persons and Ireland 2308 persons.

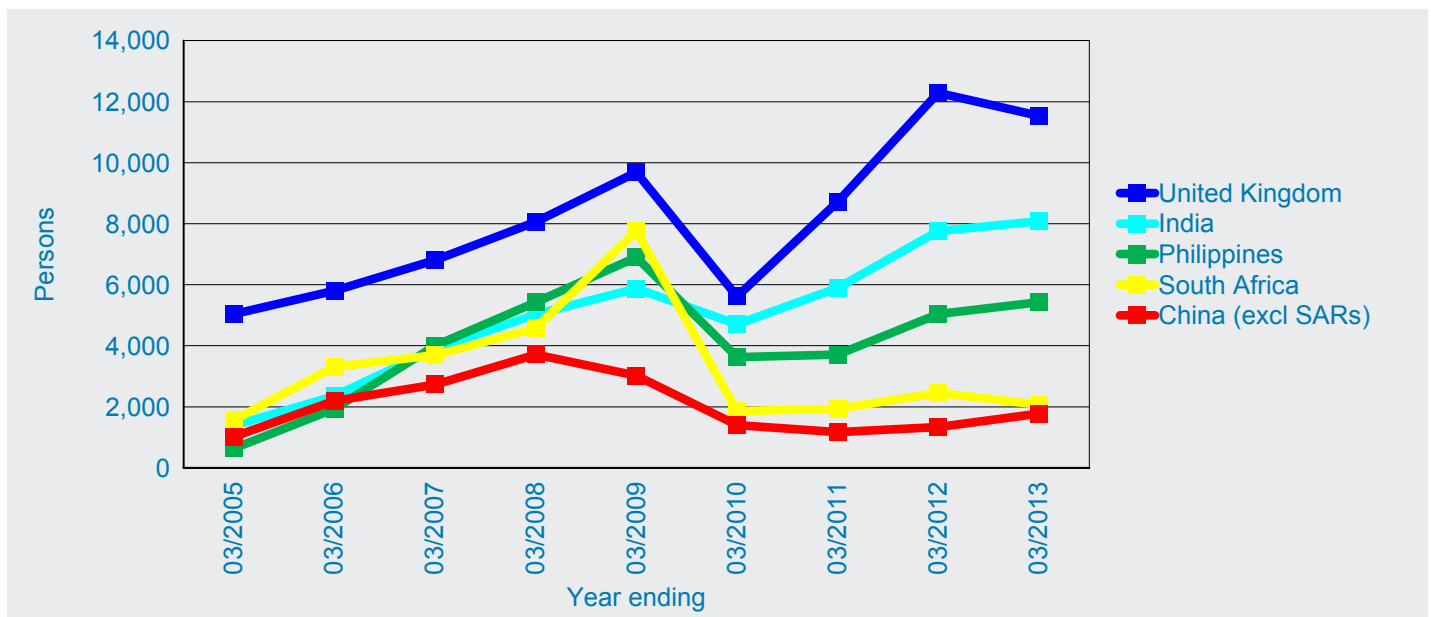
Figure 3.03 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 73,559 persons (23.1 per cent), India 44,996 persons (14.1 per cent), Philippines 36,714 persons (11.5 per cent), South Africa 29,246 persons (9.2 per cent) and China (excl SARs) 18,373 persons (5.8 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of United Kingdom, where arrivals increased from a low of 5041 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 11,535 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 12,288 persons for the year ending March 2012.

Figure 3.04 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457

Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 3.01 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

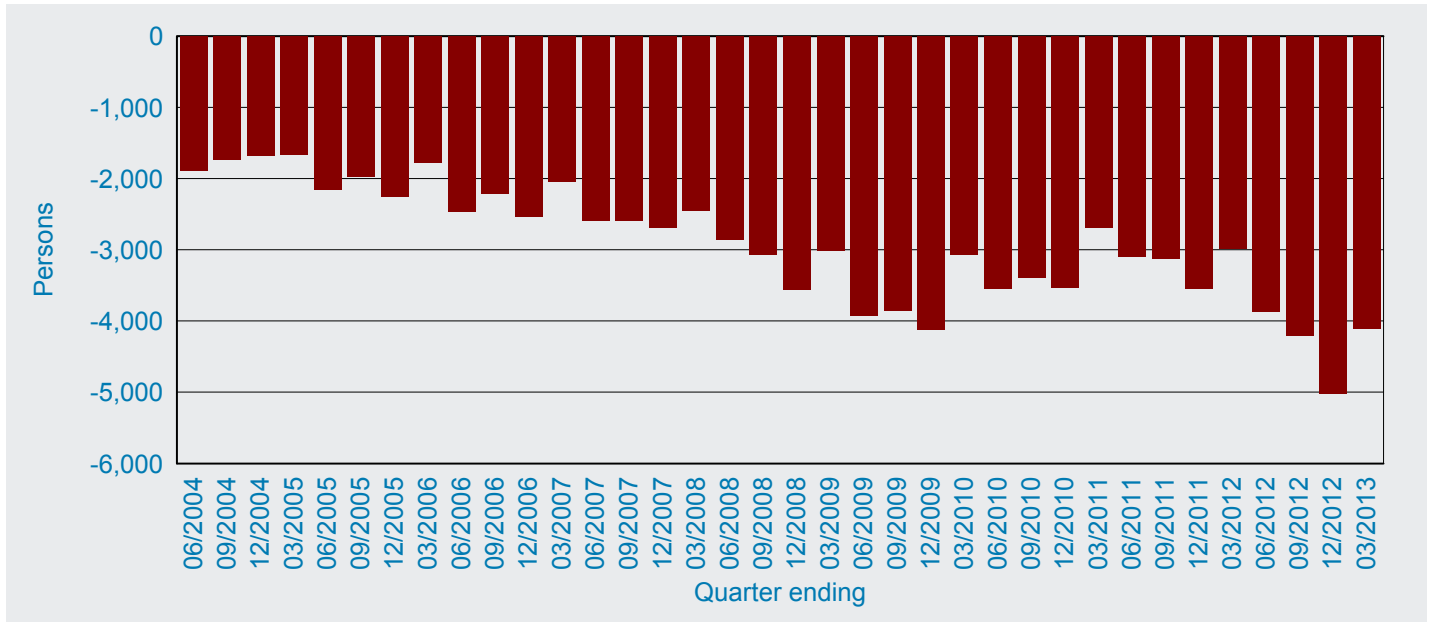
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| United Kingdom | 5 041 | 5 799 | 6 809 | 8 064 | 9 684 | 5 613 | 8 726 | 12 288 | 11 535 | |
| India | 1 387 | 2 351 | 3 896 | 5 035 | 5 880 | 4 703 | 5 903 | 7 757 | 8 084 | |
| Philippines | 638 | 1 934 | 4 007 | 5 424 | 6 902 | 3 632 | 3 708 | 5 043 | 5 426 | |
| United States of America | 884 | 973 | 1 184 | 1 345 | 1 847 | 1 289 | 2 348 | 3 154 | 2 814 | |
| Ireland | 268 | 267 | 312 | 375 | 612 | 371 | 856 | 2 227 | 2 308 | |
| South Africa | 1 570 | 3 312 | 3 690 | 4 583 | 7 764 | 1 860 | 1 939 | 2 458 | 2 070 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 1 026 | 2 191 | 2 734 | 3 717 | 3 020 | 1 405 | 1 166 | 1 341 | 1 773 | |
| Canada | 375 | 510 | 559 | 626 | 853 | 526 | 835 | 1 030 | 887 | |
| France | 328 | 372 | 392 | 524 | 666 | 403 | 639 | 779 | 757 | |
| Japan | 603 | 544 | 528 | 564 | 531 | 501 | 574 | 612 | 737 | |
| Germany | 401 | 587 | 652 | 733 | 848 | 478 | 660 | 708 | 606 | |
| Malaysia | 200 | 315 | 571 | 606 | 762 | 348 | 449 | 575 | 561 | |
| Netherlands | 200 | 282 | 353 | 394 | 380 | 244 | 415 | 447 | 518 | |
| South Korea | 261 | 437 | 324 | 296 | 268 | 167 | 277 | 294 | 468 | |
| Sri Lanka | 67 | 183 | 455 | 576 | 649 | 344 | 271 | 386 | 442 | |
| Indonesia | 136 | 301 | 412 | 429 | 476 | 179 | 280 | 483 | 406 | |
| Pakistan | 37 | 104 | 211 | 171 | 214 | 136 | 234 | 308 | 403 | |
| Italy | 97 | 111 | 120 | 135 | 240 | 132 | 209 | 321 | 385 | |
| Spain | 32 | 42 | 99 | 81 | 129 | 104 | 157 | 262 | 384 | |
| Zimbabwe | 713 | 933 | 1 135 | 1 389 | 1 321 | 538 | 304 | 370 | 294 | |
| Brazil | 117 | 456 | 466 | 449 | 473 | 187 | 185 | 341 | 285 | |
| Vietnam | 44 | 342 | 598 | 544 | 595 | 247 | 110 | 184 | 246 | |
| Singapore | 289 | 258 | 296 | 279 | 287 | 138 | 157 | 210 | 209 | |
| Fiji | 76 | 195 | 257 | 335 | 411 | 165 | 131 | 166 | 206 | |
| Papua New Guinea | 48 | 229 | 309 | 317 | 386 | 149 | 128 | 215 | 199 | |
| Russia | 45 | 64 | 77 | 126 | 120 | 62 | 109 | 175 | 194 | |
| Sweden | 103 | 134 | 137 | 165 | 155 | 91 | 120 | 129 | 187 | |
| Nepal | 57 | 76 | 123 | 151 | 186 | 128 | 102 | 106 | 186 | |
| Poland | 52 | 70 | 81 | 93 | 98 | 63 | 78 | 173 | 173 | |
| Iran | 12 | 42 | 97 | 104 | 153 | 65 | 117 | 171 | 167 | |
| Israel | 63 | 114 | 81 | 211 | 119 | 83 | 166 | 155 | 161 | |
| Bangladesh | 18 | 50 | 140 | 120 | 132 | 109 | 105 | 100 | 153 | |
| Egypt | 16 | 18 | 63 | 54 | 66 | 52 | 75 | 139 | 148 | |
| Belgium | 44 | 57 | 70 | 91 | 91 | 56 | 81 | 130 | 147 | |
| Denmark | 62 | 86 | 111 | 77 | 89 | 50 | 116 | 111 | 142 | |
| Thailand | 158 | 197 | 261 | 274 | 211 | 92 | 128 | 140 | 141 | |
| Portugal | 31 | 47 | 40 | 83 | 90 | 24 | 43 | 101 | 124 | |
| Chile | 41 | 63 | 118 | 117 | 90 | 48 | 88 | 108 | 120 | |
| Switzerland | 77 | 77 | 113 | 127 | 121 | 80 | 87 | 122 | 115 | |
| Greece | 12 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 20 | 14 | 58 | 115 | |
| Hungary | 26 | 35 | 39 | 46 | 63 | 36 | 59 | 79 | 97 | |
| Finland | 52 | 39 | 40 | 62 | 57 | 50 | 71 | 91 | 91 | |
| Colombia | 27 | 29 | 44 | 51 | 78 | 24 | 41 | 63 | 91 | |
| Taiwan | 55 | 47 | 68 | 44 | 77 | 45 | 67 | 81 | 88 | |
| Norway | 25 | 43 | 62 | 58 | 18 | 39 | 55 | 68 | 81 | |
| Other countries | 669 | 1 118 | 1 589 | 1 911 | 1 928 | 1 081 | 1 175 | 1 667 | 1 850 | |
| Total | 16 483 | 25 442 | 33 739 | 40 971 | 49 154 | 26 157 | 33 558 | 45 926 | 46 574 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 Net overseas migration departures

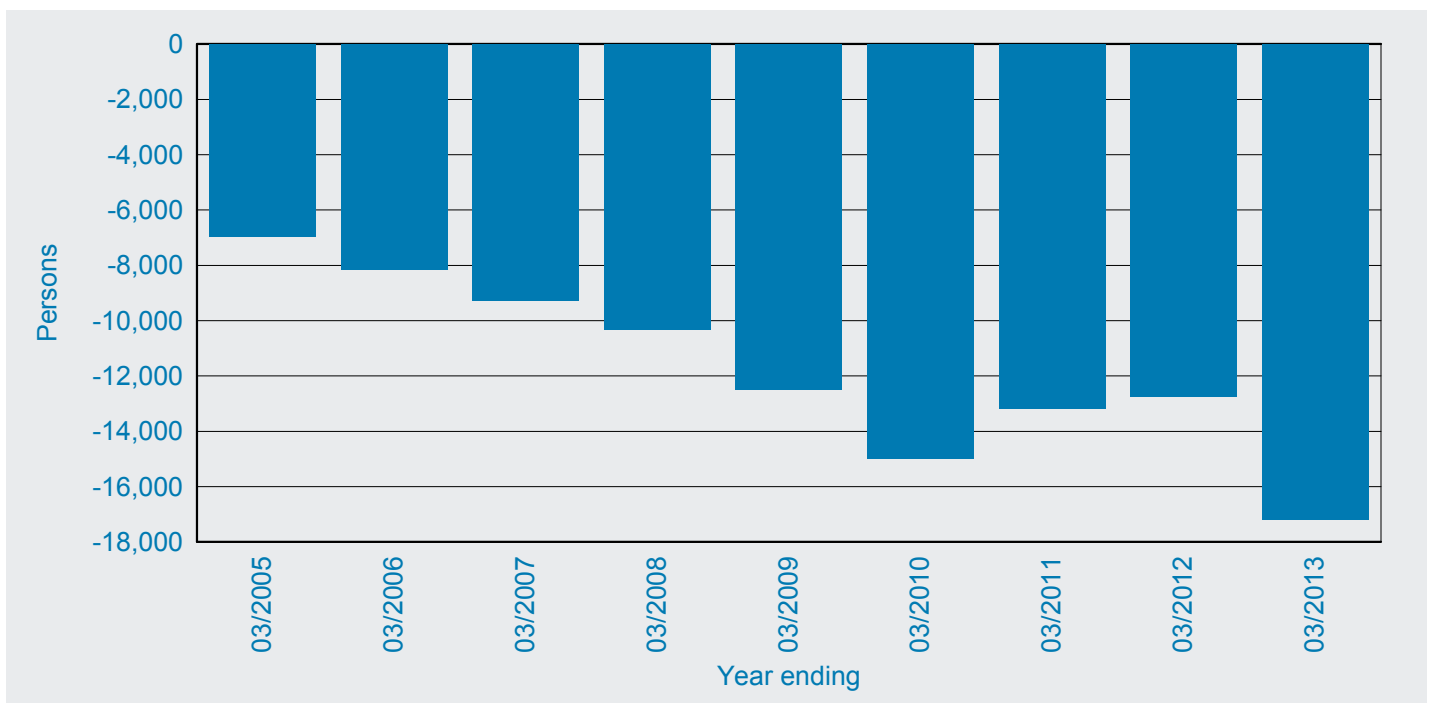
For the March 2013 quarter, Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration departures were 4115 persons, a decrease of 903 persons (18.0 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 3.05 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 departures - quarterly historical series



Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration departures have increased from a low of 6950 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 17,198 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of 10.6 per cent).

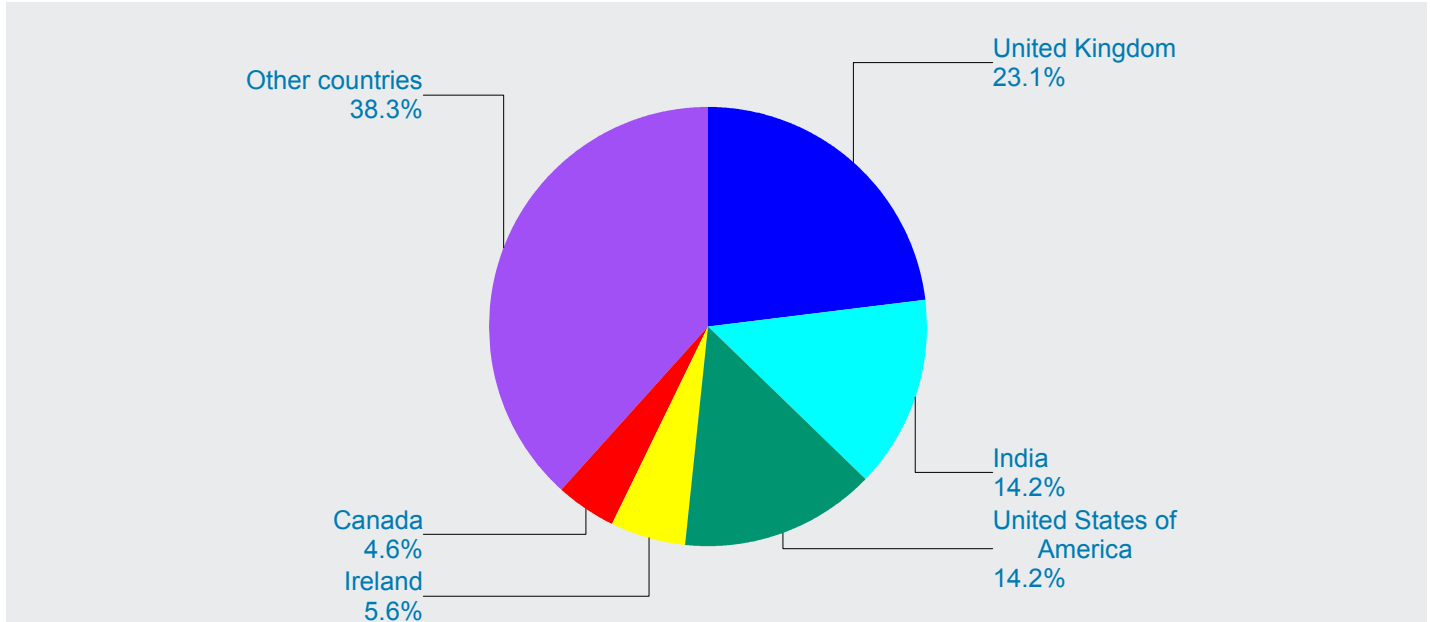
Figure 3.06 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 departures - annual historical series



Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 3971 persons, India 2450 persons, United States of America 2448 persons, Ireland 955 persons and Canada 784 persons.

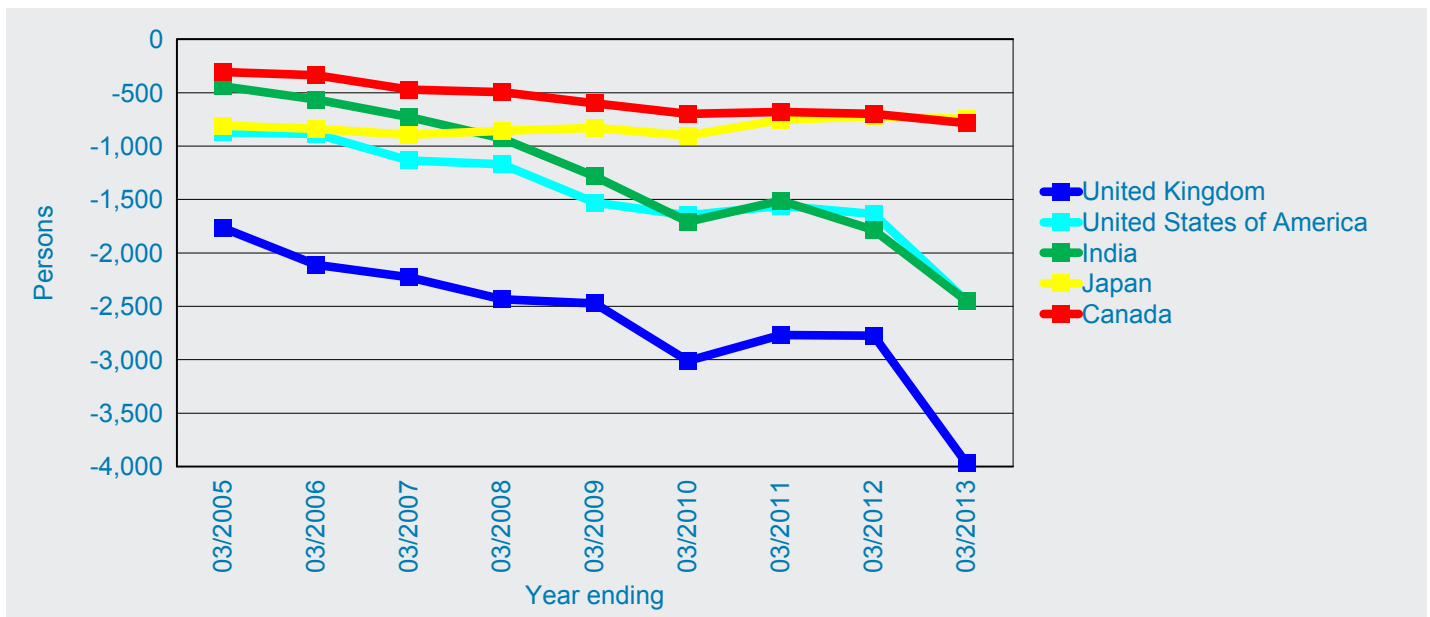
Figure 3.07 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 23,543 persons (22.4 per cent), United States of America 12,886 persons (12.2 per cent), India 11,401 persons (10.8 per cent), Japan 7353 persons (7.0 per cent) and Canada 5071 persons (4.8 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 net overseas migration departures was by citizens of United Kingdom, where departures increased from a low of 1767 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 3971 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 3.08 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 3 - Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457

Net overseas migration departures

Table 3.02 NOM Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | -1 767 | -2 112 | -2 228 | -2 435 | -2 474 | -3 012 | -2 768 | -2 776 | -3 971 |
| India | -442 | -564 | -728 | -928 | -1 284 | -1 707 | -1 511 | -1 787 | -2 450 |
| United States of America | -872 | -887 | -1 135 | -1 171 | -1 529 | -1 647 | -1 560 | -1 637 | -2 448 |
| Ireland | -461 | -510 | -497 | -542 | -401 | -427 | -443 | -498 | -955 |
| Canada | -308 | -336 | -472 | -495 | -600 | -697 | -680 | -699 | -784 |
| Japan | -810 | -840 | -894 | -856 | -830 | -902 | -756 | -720 | -745 |
| France | -219 | -328 | -366 | -344 | -465 | -610 | -520 | -509 | -669 |
| Germany | -255 | -338 | -438 | -452 | -534 | -629 | -570 | -562 | -514 |
| China (excl SARs) | -134 | -167 | -172 | -220 | -370 | -463 | -369 | -318 | -471 |
| Philippines | -54 | -85 | -98 | -183 | -531 | -741 | -548 | -269 | -403 |
| Netherlands | -163 | -115 | -154 | -232 | -269 | -311 | -285 | -245 | -295 |
| South Africa | -147 | -194 | -186 | -286 | -341 | -486 | -308 | -277 | -264 |
| South Korea | -234 | -235 | -198 | -208 | -213 | -208 | -184 | -198 | -249 |
| Malaysia | -80 | -118 | -111 | -127 | -226 | -315 | -220 | -211 | -230 |
| Italy | -68 | -74 | -104 | -97 | -139 | -164 | -133 | -146 | -222 |
| Brazil | -37 | -30 | -39 | -85 | -160 | -214 | -236 | -161 | -180 |
| Denmark | -39 | -101 | -64 | -103 | -129 | -108 | -99 | -70 | -157 |
| Indonesia | -58 | -74 | -82 | -143 | -128 | -174 | -138 | -111 | -144 |
| Spain | -17 | -34 | -51 | -57 | -72 | -62 | -81 | -85 | -143 |
| Singapore | -76 | -150 | -158 | -132 | -127 | -169 | -132 | -126 | -133 |
| Sweden | -86 | -96 | -110 | -127 | -157 | -158 | -158 | -79 | -122 |
| Switzerland | -37 | -42 | -66 | -83 | -113 | -106 | -97 | -61 | -105 |
| Thailand | -52 | -57 | -87 | -72 | -97 | -115 | -127 | -84 | -101 |
| Finland | -34 | -35 | -43 | -50 | -59 | -57 | -51 | -37 | -96 |
| Belgium | -24 | -19 | -56 | -58 | -58 | -79 | -95 | -72 | -93 |
| Israel | -33 | -42 | -53 | -65 | -86 | -62 | -67 | -64 | -83 |
| Norway | -56 | -52 | -59 | -62 | -95 | -76 | -44 | -60 | -82 |
| Chile | -7 | -6 | -9 | -36 | -61 | -68 | -47 | -39 | -78 |
| Sri Lanka | -27 | -22 | -42 | -49 | -133 | -192 | -114 | -62 | -57 |
| Taiwan | -37 | -39 | -30 | -40 | -45 | -51 | -63 | -44 | -57 |
| Austria | -25 | -31 | -30 | -52 | -41 | -53 | -60 | -39 | -47 |
| Poland | -13 | -14 | -26 | -32 | -50 | -30 | -51 | -21 | -46 |
| Papua New Guinea | -5 | -20 | -15 | -37 | -72 | -112 | -35 | -26 | -41 |
| Pakistan | -21 | -8 | -23 | -19 | -28 | -31 | -17 | -38 | -38 |
| Czech Republic | -11 | -17 | -21 | -21 | -29 | -32 | -22 | -35 | -31 |
| Fiji | -19 | -26 | -20 | -8 | -15 | -14 | -17 | -14 | -31 |
| Russia | -13 | -31 | -41 | -20 | -26 | -42 | -27 | -22 | -29 |
| Portugal | -10 | -15 | -11 | -14 | -14 | -30 | -13 | -19 | -29 |
| Vietnam | -6 | -12 | -12 | -28 | -46 | -82 | -74 | -39 | -28 |
| Mexico | -10 | -10 | -21 | -15 | -19 | -27 | -23 | -34 | -27 |
| Turkey | <5 | -13 | -13 | -12 | -19 | -19 | -34 | -24 | -27 |
| Colombia | -5 | -15 | -12 | -25 | -28 | -6 | -24 | -20 | -27 |
| Argentina | -7 | -42 | -40 | -21 | -17 | -39 | -22 | -14 | -24 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -9 | -21 | -19 | -17 | -21 | -26 | -25 | -27 | -22 |
| Peru | <5 | <5 | -7 | -11 | -18 | -28 | -8 | -11 | -22 |
| Other countries | -155 | -187 | -224 | -258 | -327 | -398 | -312 | -353 | -428 |
| Total | -6 950 | -8 167 | -9 265 | -10 328 | -12 496 | -14 979 | -13 168 | -12 743 | -17 198 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank

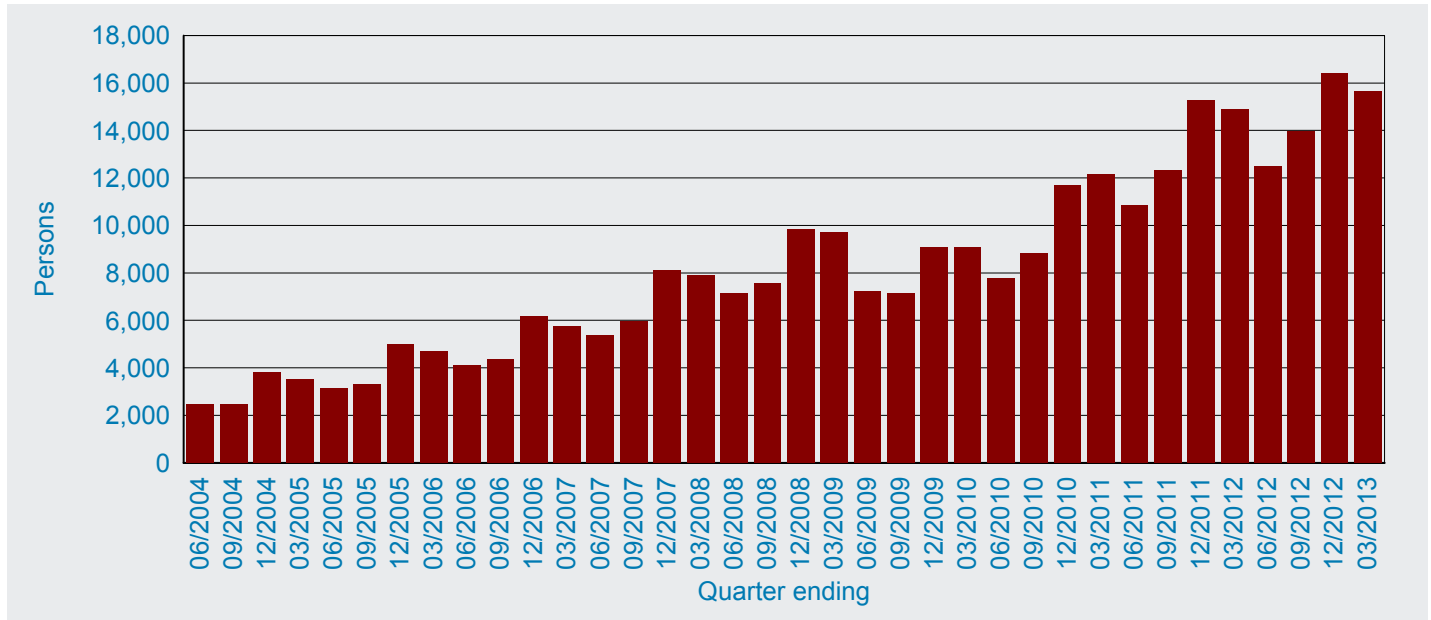


Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker

Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker Net overseas migration arrivals

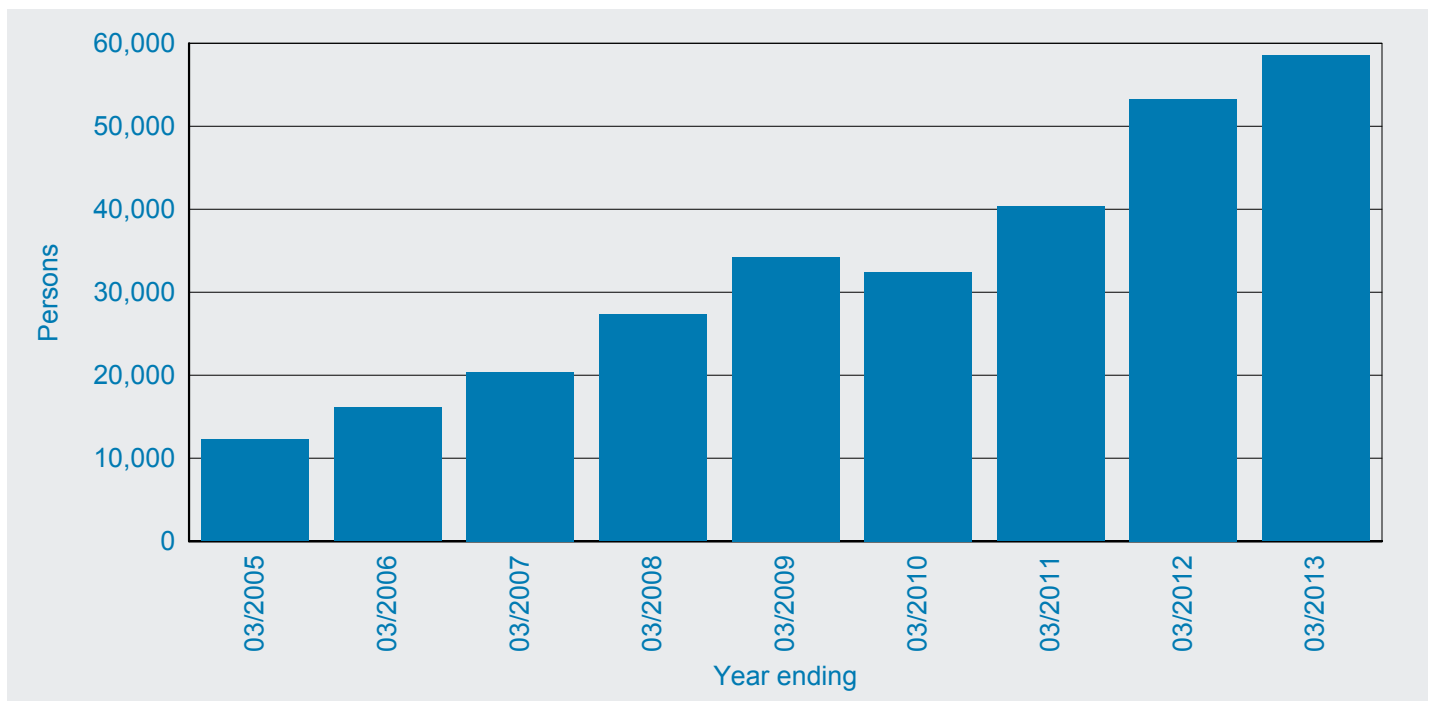
For the March 2013 quarter, Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration arrivals were 15,653 persons, a decrease of 764 persons (4.7 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 4.01 NOM Working Holiday Maker arrivals - quarterly historical series



Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration arrivals have increased from a low of 12,271 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 58,531 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of 19.0 per cent).

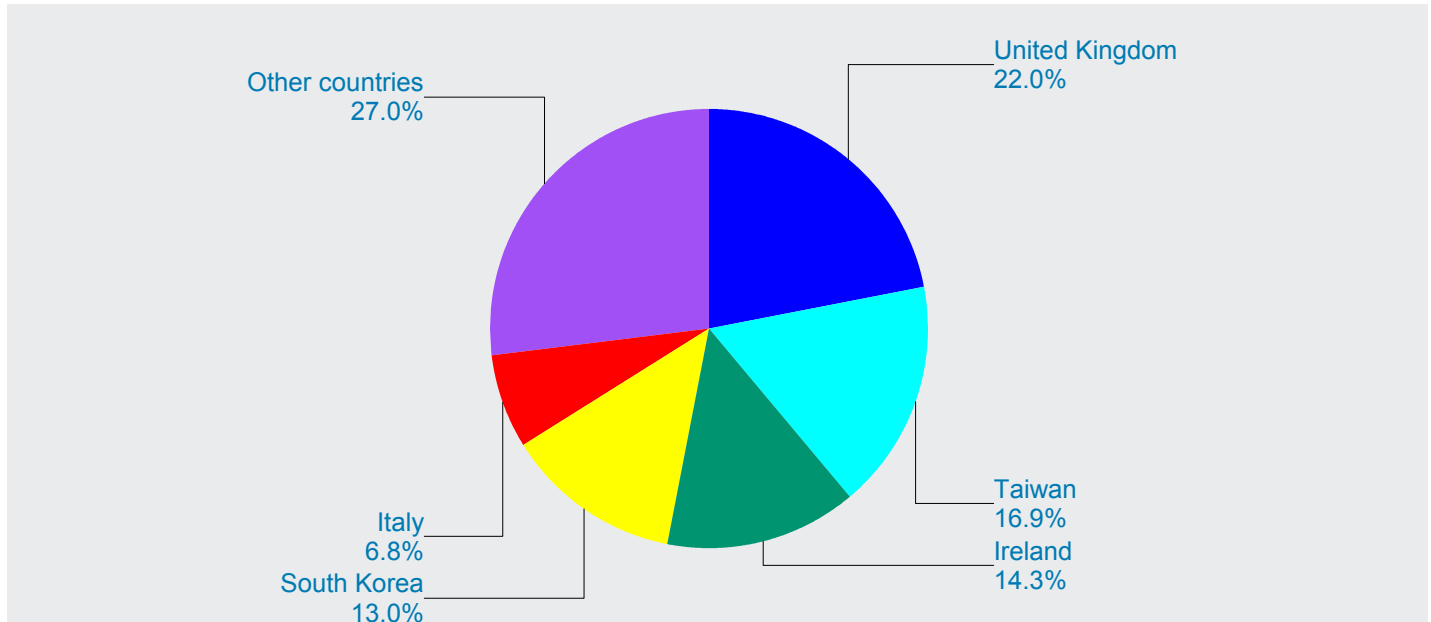
Figure 4.02 NOM Working Holiday Maker arrivals - annual historical series



Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 12,865 persons, Taiwan 9865 persons, Ireland 8398 persons, South Korea 7599 persons and Italy 3976 persons.

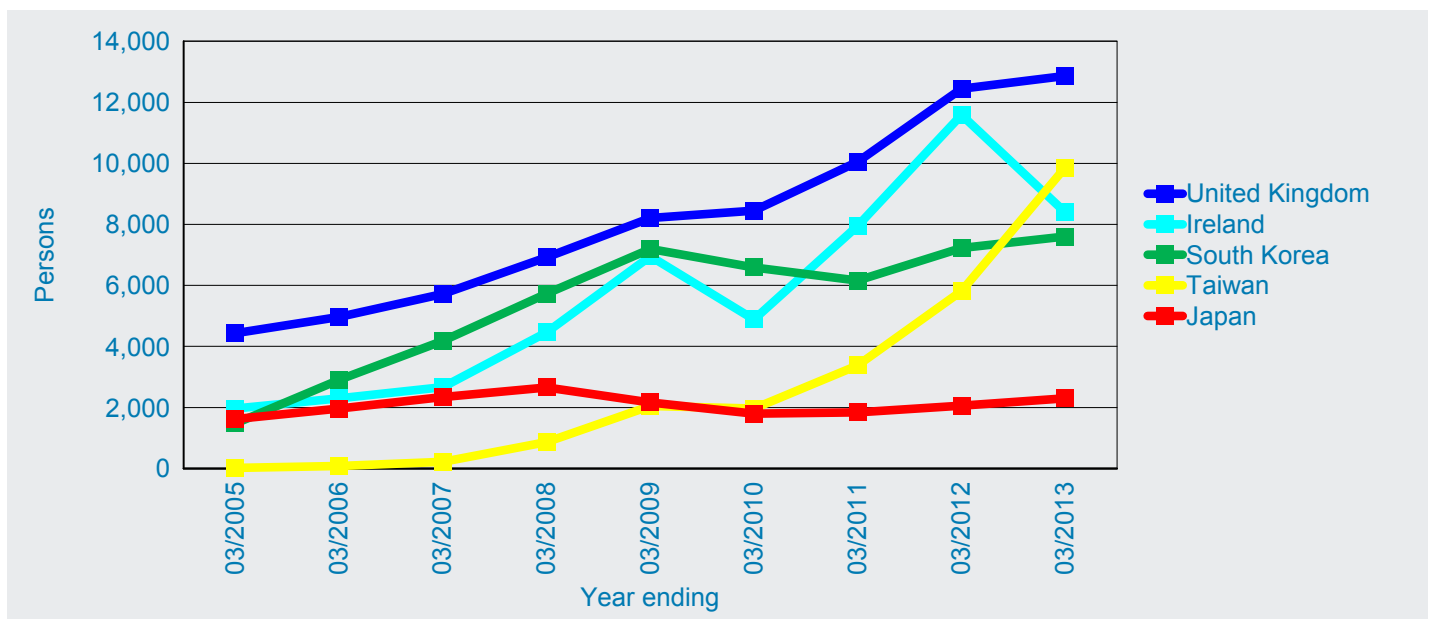
Figure 4.03 NOM Working Holiday Maker arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 74,066 persons (25.1 per cent), Ireland 51,174 persons (17.3 per cent), South Korea 49,065 persons (16.6 per cent), Taiwan 24,267 persons (8.2 per cent) and Japan 18,743 persons (6.4 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of Taiwan, where arrivals increased from a low of 16 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 9865 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 4.04 NOM Working Holiday Maker arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 4.01 NOM Working Holiday Maker arrivals - annual historical series - top 25 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| United Kingdom | 4 438 | 4 970 | 5 718 | 6 922 | 8 205 | 8 447 | 10 055 | 12 446 | 12 865 | |
| Taiwan | 16 | 82 | 222 | 872 | 2 053 | 1 966 | 3 374 | 5 817 | 9 865 | |
| Ireland | 1 968 | 2 299 | 2 665 | 4 466 | 6 953 | 4 881 | 7 953 | 11 591 | 8 398 | |
| South Korea | 1 479 | 2 903 | 4 187 | 5 734 | 7 193 | 6 586 | 6 163 | 7 221 | 7 599 | |
| Italy | 243 | 334 | 489 | 600 | 765 | 1 067 | 1 431 | 2 299 | 3 976 | |
| France | 453 | 687 | 971 | 1 359 | 1 703 | 1 917 | 2 354 | 2 881 | 3 373 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | 30 | 51 | 152 | 270 | 423 | 536 | 978 | 1 717 | 2 673 | |
| Japan | 1 618 | 1 964 | 2 340 | 2 659 | 2 169 | 1 797 | 1 844 | 2 057 | 2 295 | |
| Germany | 704 | 938 | 1 256 | 1 650 | 1 539 | 1 655 | 1 774 | 2 019 | 1 969 | |
| United States of America | 0 | <5 | <5 | 173 | 674 | 851 | 1 179 | 1 331 | 1 322 | |
| Canada | 674 | 801 | 873 | 1 019 | 1 081 | 1 127 | 1 304 | 1 451 | 1 259 | |
| Estonia | 0 | 39 | 68 | 93 | 370 | 449 | 535 | 631 | 824 | |
| Sweden | 178 | 228 | 262 | 344 | 331 | 377 | 438 | 554 | 585 | |
| Netherlands | 142 | 244 | 246 | 274 | 265 | 275 | 337 | 429 | 515 | |
| Belgium | 26 | 75 | 99 | 111 | 104 | 115 | 148 | 201 | 216 | |
| Finland | 58 | 84 | 89 | 91 | 96 | 93 | 119 | 171 | 190 | |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 21 | 88 | 75 | 58 | 60 | 119 | 128 | |
| Denmark | 63 | 55 | 48 | 78 | 65 | 86 | 87 | 121 | 106 | |
| Thailand | 0 | <5 | 35 | 55 | 71 | 76 | 97 | 92 | 102 | |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | |
| Norway | 50 | 45 | 48 | 64 | 59 | 54 | 72 | 69 | 52 | |
| Cyprus | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 5 | <5 | 5 | <5 | 26 | |
| Malta | 19 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 34 | 25 | |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 7 | 24 | |
| Other countries | 109 | 269 | 556 | 404 | 12 | 52 | 50 | 70 | 26 | |
| Total | 12 271 | 16 102 | 20 376 | 27 349 | 34 233 | 32 489 | 40 381 | 53 332 | 58 531 | |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

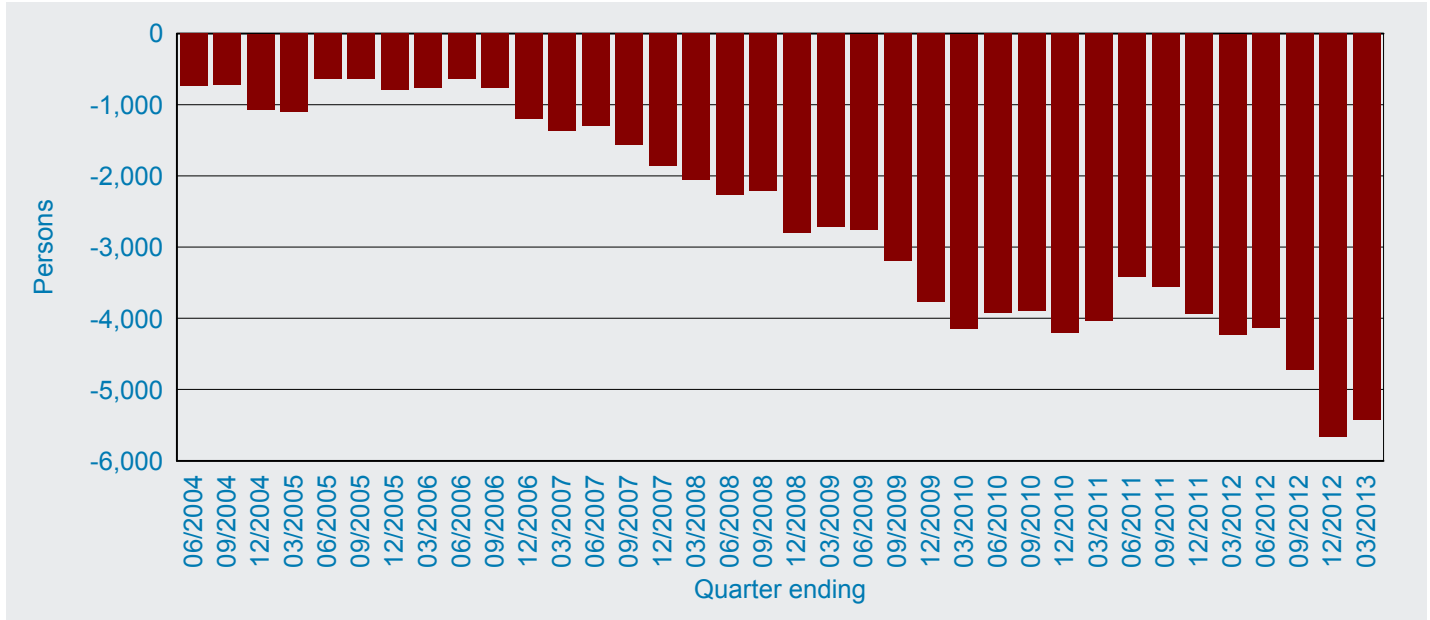
Note 2: Australia's Work and Holiday arrangement with Iran was discontinued on 30 June 2007. Data shown include subsequent Work and Holiday visa extensions, which were allowed for under the specifics of the arrangement with Iran.

Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker

Net overseas migration departures

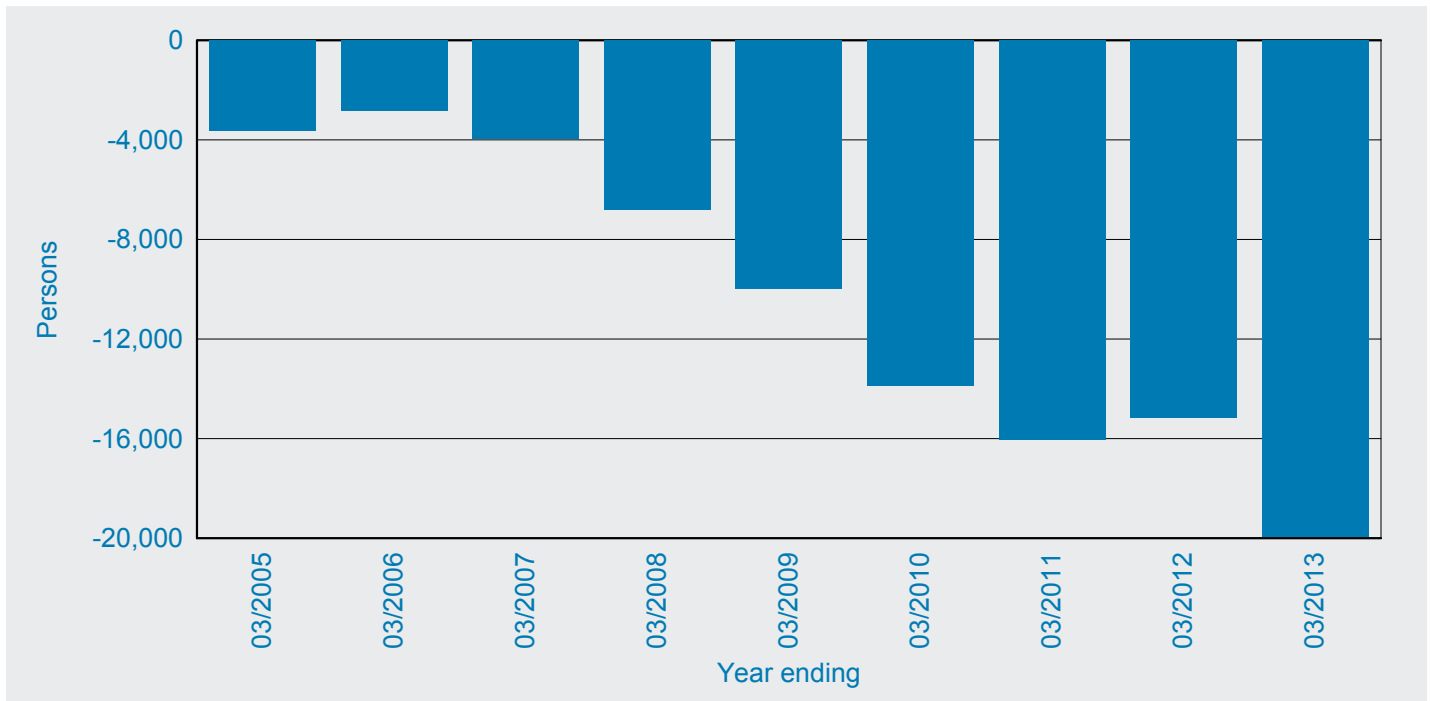
For the March 2013 quarter, Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration departures were 5434 persons, a decrease of 238 persons (4.2 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 4.05 NOM Working Holiday Maker departures - quarterly historical series



Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration departures have fluctuated over the nine years ending March 2013, hitting a low of 2846 persons for the year ending March 2006, increasing to 19,966 persons for the year ending March 2013.

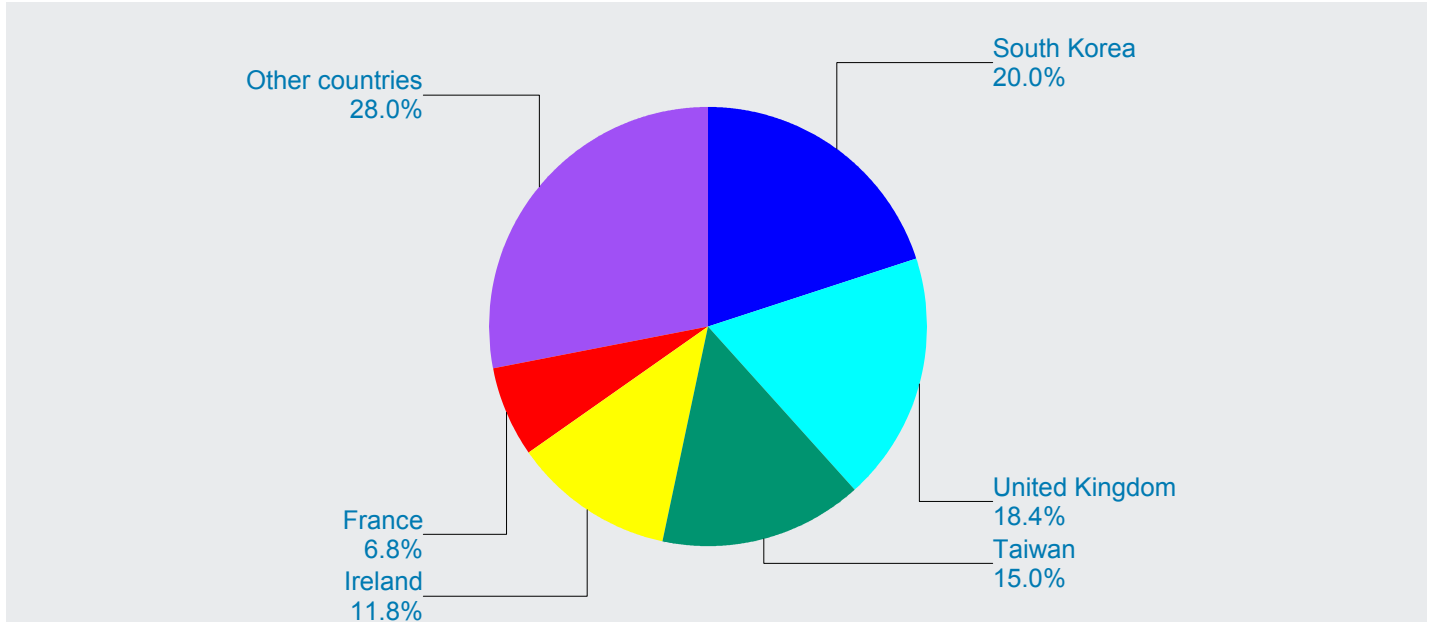
Figure 4.06 NOM Working Holiday Maker departures - annual historical series



Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration departures were: South Korea 3996 persons, United Kingdom 3670 persons, Taiwan 2997 persons, Ireland 2355 persons and France 1358 persons.

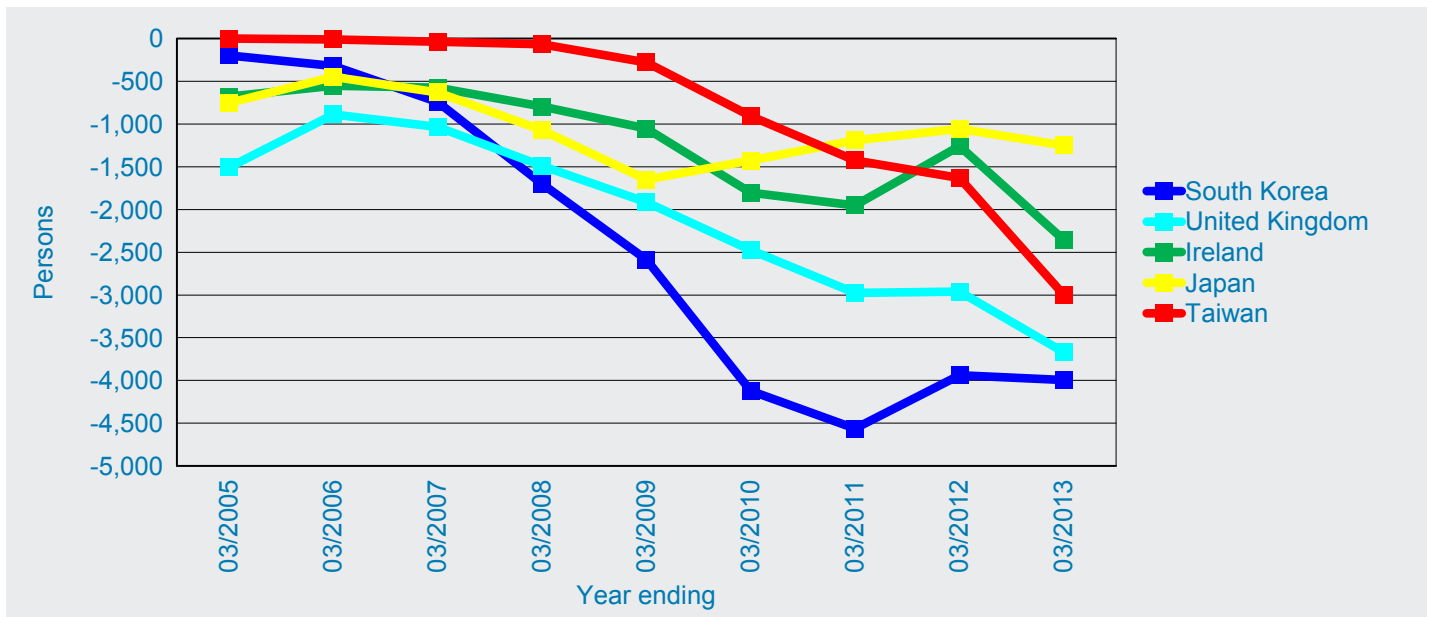
Figure 4.07 NOM Working Holiday Maker departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration departures were: South Korea 22,164 persons (24.0 per cent), United Kingdom 18,910 persons (20.5 per cent), Ireland 11,022 persons (11.9 per cent), Japan 9471 persons (10.3 per cent) and Taiwan 7348 persons (8.0 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Working Holiday Maker net overseas migration departures was by citizens of South Korea, where departures increased from a low of 196 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 3996 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 4562 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 4.08 NOM Working Holiday Maker departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 4 - Working Holiday Maker Net overseas migration departures

Table 4.02 NOM Working Holiday Maker departures - annual historical series - top 25 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| South Korea | -196 | -319 | -743 | -1 700 | -2 586 | -4 122 | -4 562 | -3 940 | -3 996 |
| United Kingdom | -1 506 | -887 | -1 034 | -1 489 | -1 913 | -2 474 | -2 977 | -2 960 | -3 670 |
| Taiwan | 0 | -10 | -35 | -67 | -278 | -906 | -1 424 | -1 631 | -2 997 |
| Ireland | -680 | -553 | -573 | -795 | -1 053 | -1 803 | -1 952 | -1 258 | -2 355 |
| France | -33 | -115 | -180 | -320 | -517 | -725 | -1 028 | -1 077 | -1 358 |
| Japan | -752 | -445 | -631 | -1 071 | -1 651 | -1 427 | -1 191 | -1 054 | -1 249 |
| Germany | -127 | -123 | -218 | -442 | -683 | -714 | -803 | -817 | -1 008 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -6 | -12 | -17 | -49 | -114 | -181 | -309 | -477 | -812 |
| Canada | -125 | -161 | -223 | -319 | -360 | -419 | -456 | -438 | -589 |
| Italy | -36 | -51 | -81 | -121 | -149 | -206 | -264 | -362 | -493 |
| United States of America | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | -119 | -247 | -253 | -286 | -391 |
| Sweden | -40 | -60 | -73 | -123 | -146 | -164 | -227 | -184 | -261 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | -5 | -19 | -37 | -81 | -241 | -255 | -256 |
| Netherlands | -63 | -41 | -50 | -94 | -127 | -105 | -118 | -131 | -168 |
| Belgium | 0 | -5 | -15 | -34 | -40 | -51 | -48 | -67 | -90 |
| Finland | -12 | -12 | -22 | -46 | -33 | -59 | -50 | -43 | -61 |
| Denmark | -13 | -16 | -19 | -14 | -27 | -30 | -32 | -41 | -60 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8 | -7 | -15 | -35 | -51 | -36 |
| Norway | -28 | -28 | -28 | -35 | -47 | -34 | -20 | -25 | -36 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | -5 | -25 | -37 | -19 | -21 | -33 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6 | -12 | -19 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | -15 | <5 | -12 |
| Malta | -5 | <5 | <5 | -8 | <5 | -7 | -8 | -5 | -5 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Other countries | <5 | -5 | -24 | -34 | -83 | -51 | -20 | <5 | -7 |
| Total | -3 623 | -2 846 | -3 973 | -6 796 | -9 999 | -13 863 | -16 060 | -15 145 | -19 966 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Note 2: Australia's Work and Holiday arrangement with Iran was discontinued on 30 June 2007. Data shown include subsequent Work and Holiday visa extensions, which were allowed for under the specifics of the arrangement with Iran.



This page is intentionally blank

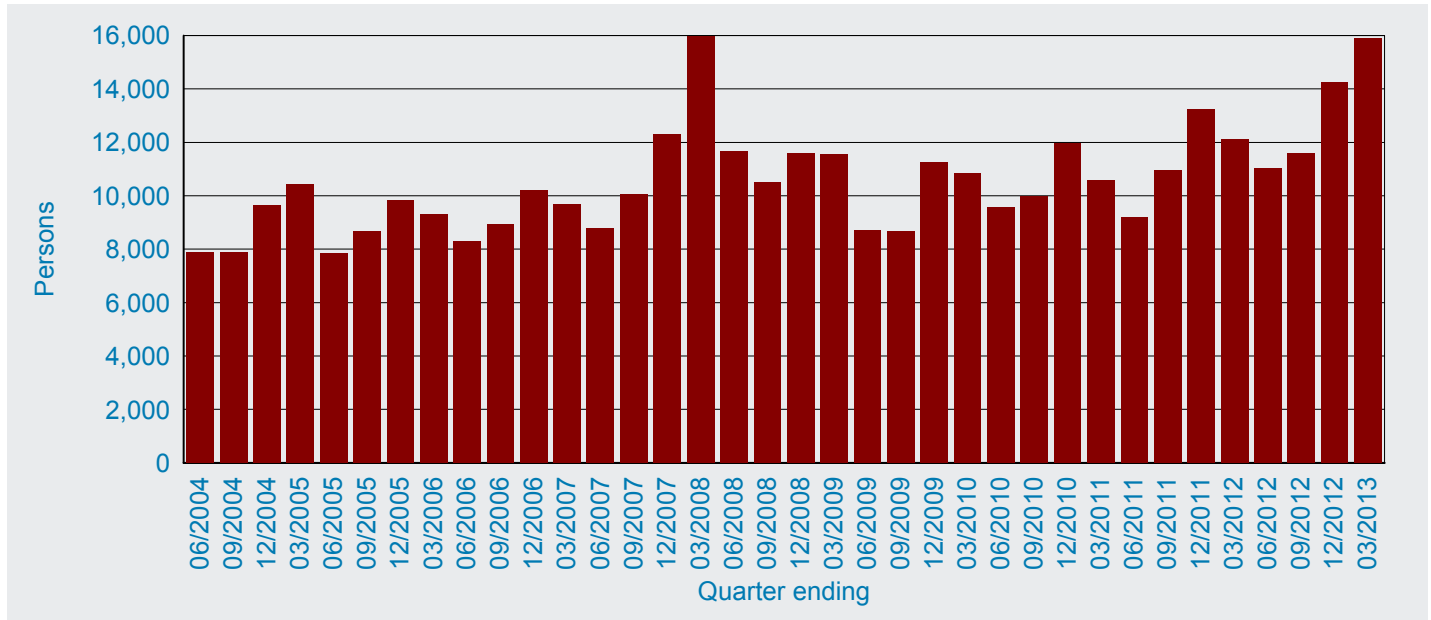


Section 5 - Visitor

Section 5 - Visitor Net overseas migration arrivals

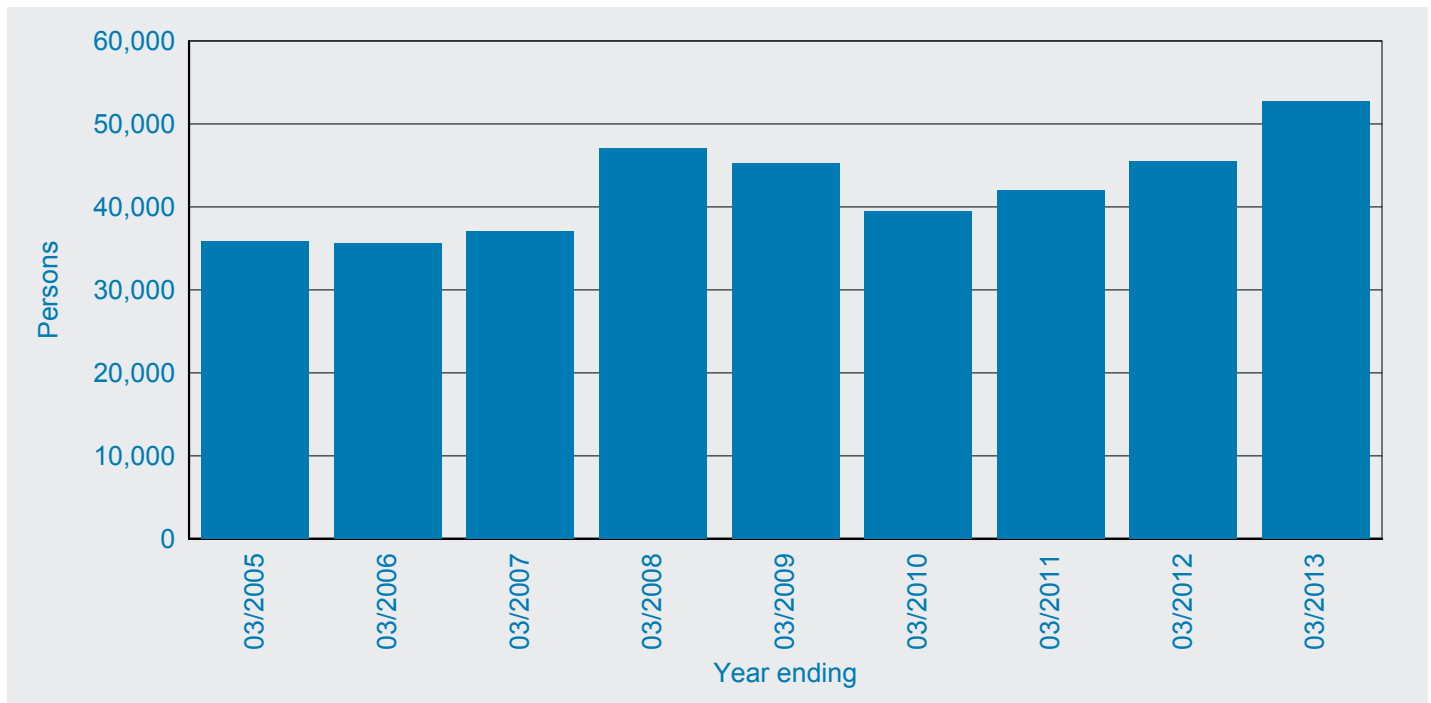
For the March 2013 quarter, Visitor net overseas migration arrivals were 15,892 persons, an increase of 1635 persons (11.5 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 5.01 NOM Visitor arrivals - quarterly historical series



Visitor net overseas migration arrivals have fluctuated over the nine years ending March 2013, hitting a low of 35,643 persons for the year ending March 2006, increasing to 52,756 persons for the year ending March 2013.

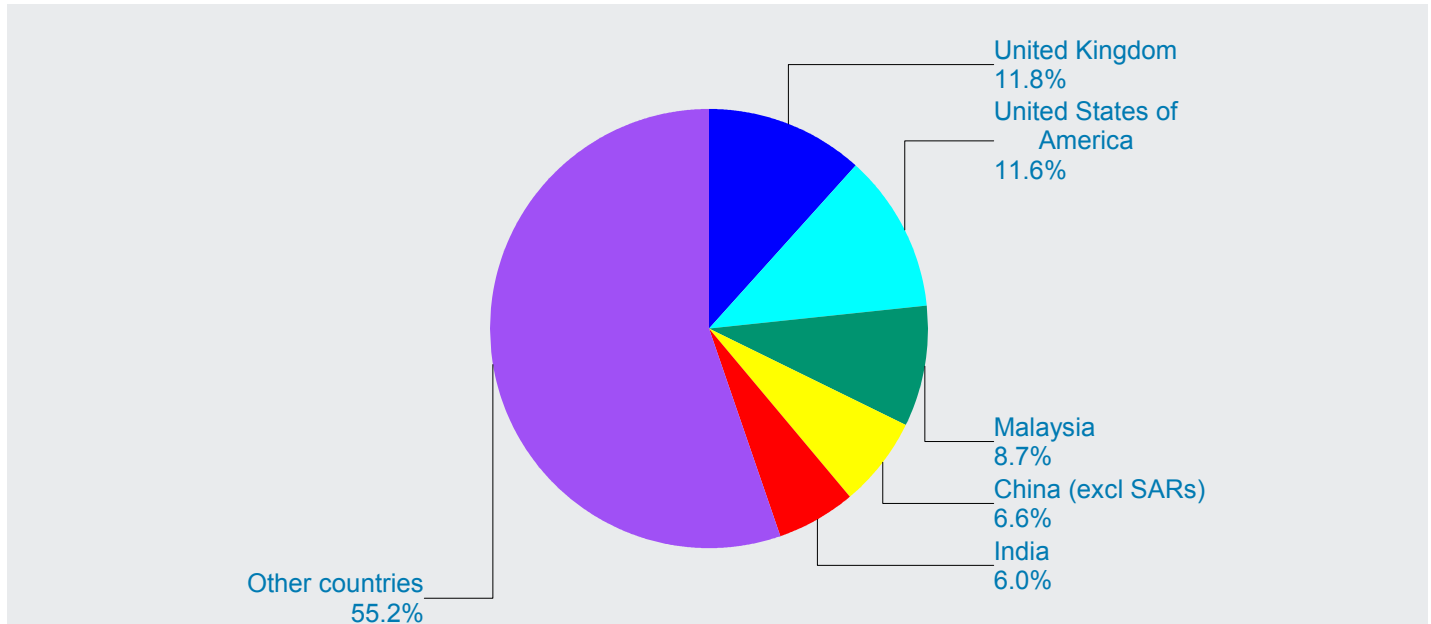
Figure 5.02 NOM Visitor arrivals - annual historical series



Section 5 - Visitor Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Visitor net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 6218 persons, United States of America 6118 persons, Malaysia 4608 persons, China (excl SARs) 3499 persons and India 3174 persons.

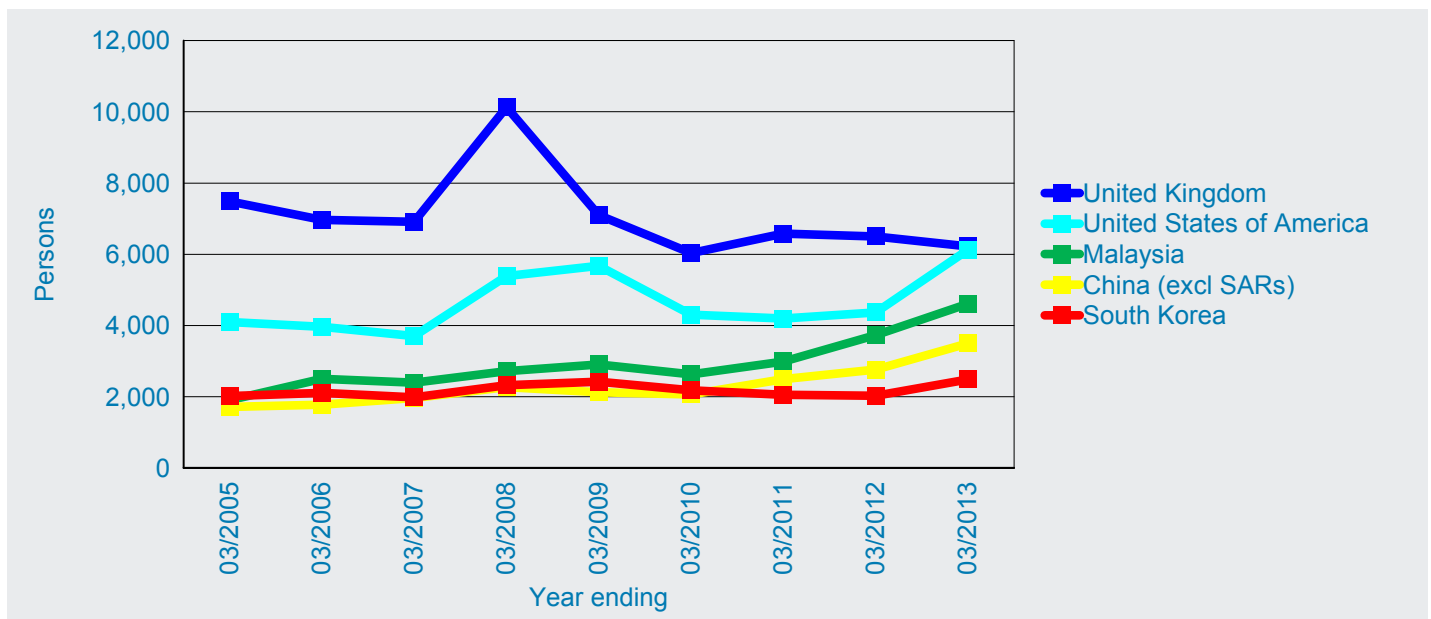
Figure 5.03 NOM Visitor arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Visitor net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 63,920 persons (16.8 per cent), United States of America 41,800 persons (11.0 per cent), Malaysia 26,362 persons (6.9 per cent), China (excl SARs) 20,653 persons (5.4 per cent) and South Korea 19,574 persons (5.1 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Visitor net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of United Kingdom, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 10,126 persons for the year ending March 2008, decreasing to 6218 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 6029 persons for the year ending March 2010.

Figure 5.04 NOM Visitor arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 5 - Visitor Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 5.01 NOM Visitor arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | 7 489 | 6 964 | 6 915 | 10 126 | 7 100 | 6 029 | 6 580 | 6 499 | 6 218 |
| United States of America | 4 096 | 3 958 | 3 706 | 5 384 | 5 674 | 4 306 | 4 193 | 4 365 | 6 118 |
| Malaysia | 1 896 | 2 497 | 2 396 | 2 717 | 2 901 | 2 630 | 2 988 | 3 729 | 4 608 |
| China (excl SARs) | 1 707 | 1 775 | 1 960 | 2 270 | 2 121 | 2 064 | 2 494 | 2 763 | 3 499 |
| India | 1 003 | 1 214 | 1 599 | 1 869 | 1 981 | 1 829 | 1 824 | 2 646 | 3 174 |
| South Korea | 2 017 | 2 104 | 1 981 | 2 321 | 2 419 | 2 175 | 2 050 | 2 023 | 2 484 |
| Singapore | 1 244 | 983 | 1 035 | 1 404 | 1 209 | 1 157 | 1 486 | 1 260 | 1 960 |
| Canada | 1 197 | 1 103 | 1 013 | 1 476 | 1 516 | 1 195 | 1 226 | 1 282 | 1 696 |
| Philippines | 801 | 956 | 1 119 | 846 | 821 | 756 | 1 027 | 1 389 | 1 471 |
| Japan | 2 238 | 2 008 | 1 742 | 1 615 | 1 955 | 1 392 | 1 360 | 1 489 | 1 386 |
| Germany | 1 238 | 1 172 | 1 296 | 2 145 | 1 371 | 1 053 | 1 108 | 1 029 | 1 178 |
| France | 1 052 | 1 014 | 1 007 | 1 373 | 1 186 | 1 139 | 1 246 | 1 194 | 1 145 |
| Ireland | 637 | 592 | 660 | 863 | 954 | 806 | 1 102 | 1 435 | 1 106 |
| Greece | 165 | 179 | 172 | 159 | 145 | 168 | 312 | 912 | 1 049 |
| Italy | 688 | 633 | 667 | 689 | 757 | 644 | 676 | 839 | 1 002 |
| Indonesia | 612 | 691 | 673 | 937 | 1 001 | 938 | 975 | 942 | 992 |
| Thailand | 485 | 643 | 888 | 847 | 939 | 701 | 562 | 774 | 936 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 510 | 600 | 619 | 590 | 658 | 694 | 713 | 750 | 859 |
| Taiwan | 505 | 523 | 481 | 494 | 438 | 556 | 484 | 582 | 664 |
| Vietnam | 149 | 233 | 389 | 681 | 639 | 486 | 486 | 320 | 642 |
| South Africa | 534 | 628 | 860 | 1 063 | 1 301 | 708 | 749 | 735 | 600 |
| Spain | 312 | 221 | 231 | 256 | 269 | 269 | 404 | 498 | 575 |
| Fiji | 201 | 185 | 226 | 225 | 389 | 707 | 676 | 525 | 519 |
| Netherlands | 537 | 613 | 614 | 750 | 567 | 501 | 563 | 544 | 465 |
| Egypt | 66 | 51 | 64 | 58 | 110 | 95 | 178 | 192 | 443 |
| Poland | 136 | 109 | 110 | 154 | 175 | 209 | 233 | 265 | 421 |
| Saudi Arabia | 18 | 38 | 45 | 96 | 250 | 357 | 269 | 289 | 364 |
| Sri Lanka | 327 | 329 | 370 | 377 | 480 | 379 | 275 | 298 | 362 |
| Sweden | 319 | 271 | 300 | 354 | 285 | 276 | 342 | 303 | 353 |
| Pakistan | 79 | 127 | 117 | 199 | 228 | 305 | 308 | 339 | 348 |
| Brazil | 153 | 132 | 174 | 202 | 178 | 158 | 133 | 193 | 336 |
| Iran | 37 | 36 | 59 | 93 | 92 | 149 | 296 | 240 | 320 |
| Papua New Guinea | 132 | 139 | 172 | 195 | 283 | 268 | 280 | 291 | 308 |
| Lebanon | 75 | 84 | 240 | 162 | 143 | 172 | 160 | 123 | 304 |
| Switzerland | 307 | 236 | 255 | 280 | 272 | 222 | 261 | 225 | 302 |
| Portugal | 176 | 153 | 157 | 157 | 187 | 150 | 170 | 219 | 280 |
| Denmark | 214 | 173 | 173 | 207 | 223 | 183 | 175 | 164 | 207 |
| Austria | 222 | 148 | 156 | 191 | 176 | 136 | 139 | 121 | 202 |
| Norway | 289 | 198 | 178 | 269 | 199 | 185 | 216 | 162 | 185 |
| Tonga | 59 | 45 | 74 | 103 | 371 | 234 | 349 | 392 | 165 |
| Hungary | 37 | 45 | 58 | 55 | 85 | 85 | 104 | 139 | 156 |
| Bangladesh | 76 | 49 | 53 | 71 | 122 | 98 | 120 | 111 | 155 |
| Belgium | 116 | 87 | 147 | 158 | 158 | 124 | 120 | 169 | 150 |
| Romania | 30 | 16 | 17 | 50 | 123 | 152 | 94 | 96 | 148 |
| Russia | 84 | 86 | 111 | 200 | 162 | 153 | 173 | 148 | 134 |
| Other countries | 1 554 | 1 602 | 1 854 | 2 356 | 2 687 | 2 426 | 2 393 | 2 491 | 2 767 |
| Total | 35 819 | 35 643 | 37 133 | 47 087 | 45 300 | 39 419 | 42 072 | 45 494 | 52 756 |

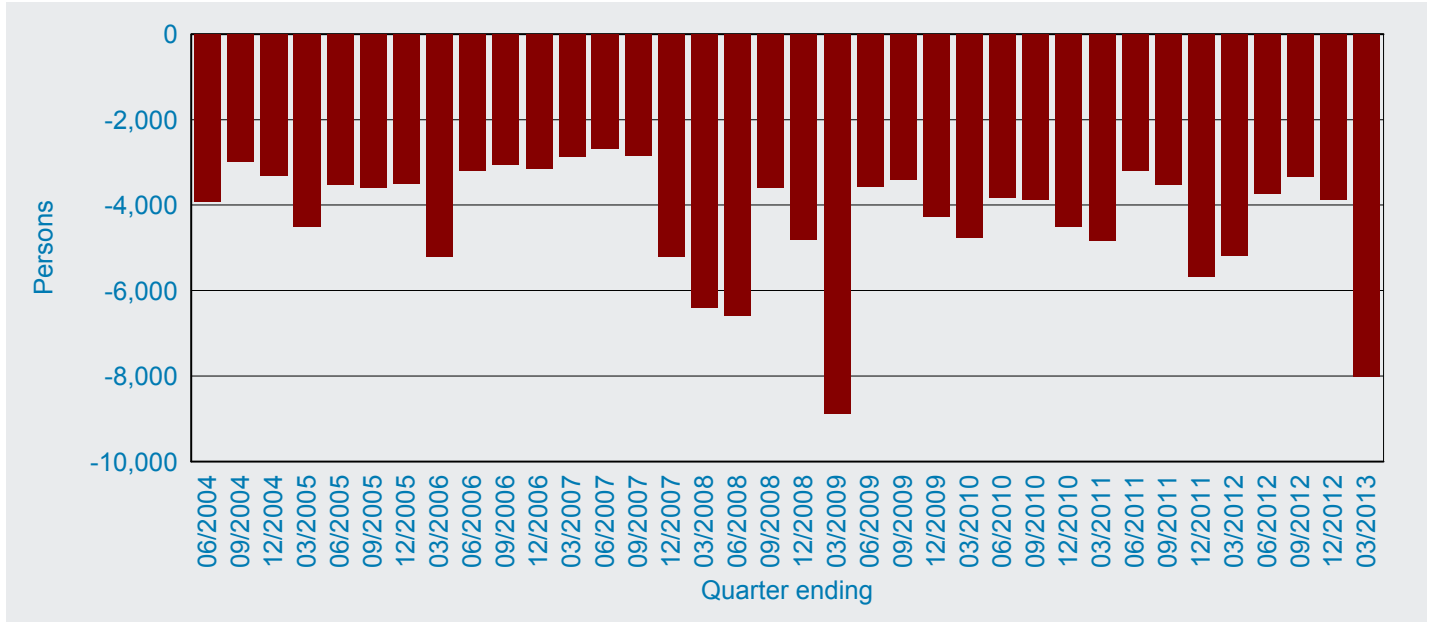
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 5 - Visitor

Net overseas migration departures

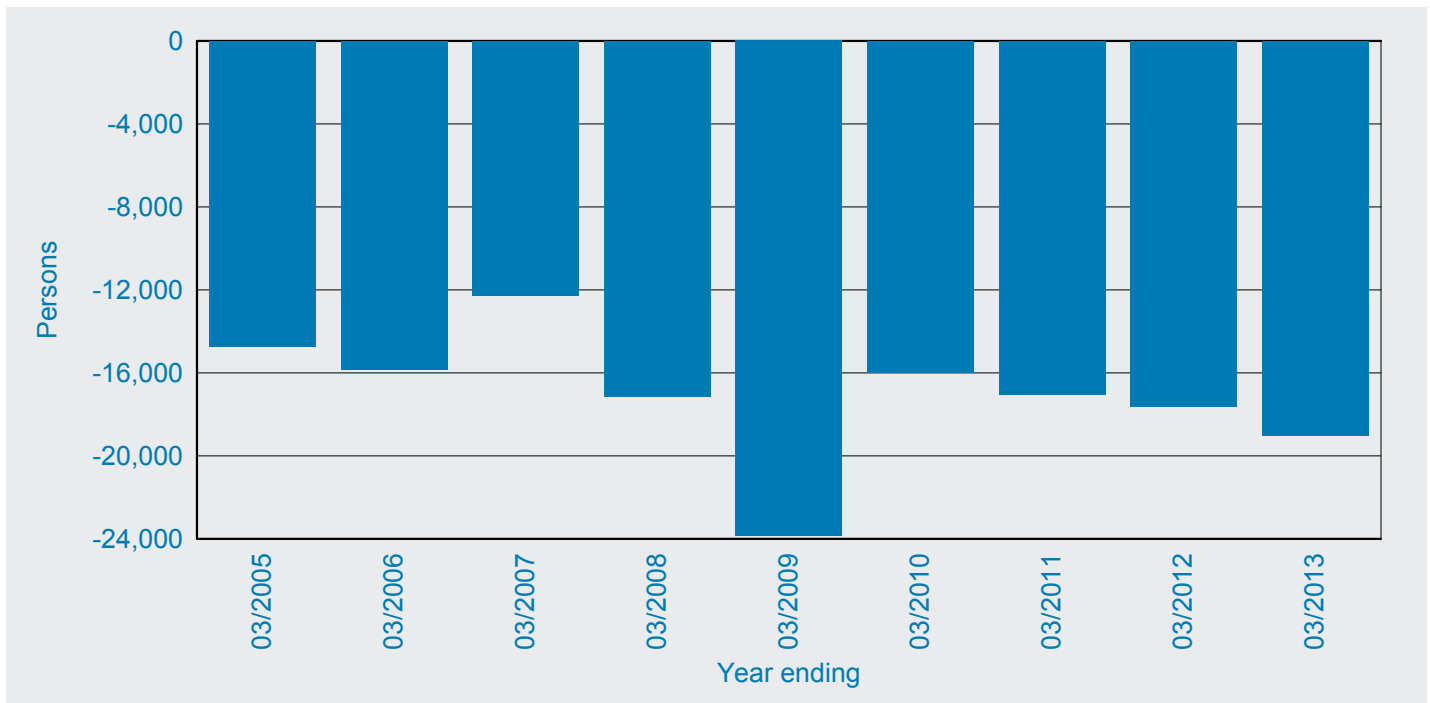
For the March 2013 quarter, Visitor net overseas migration departures were 8015 persons, an increase of 4127 persons (106.1 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 5.05 NOM Visitor departures - quarterly historical series



Visitor net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a low of 12,275 persons for the year ending March 2007, increasing to 18,989 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 23,865 persons for the year ending March 2009.

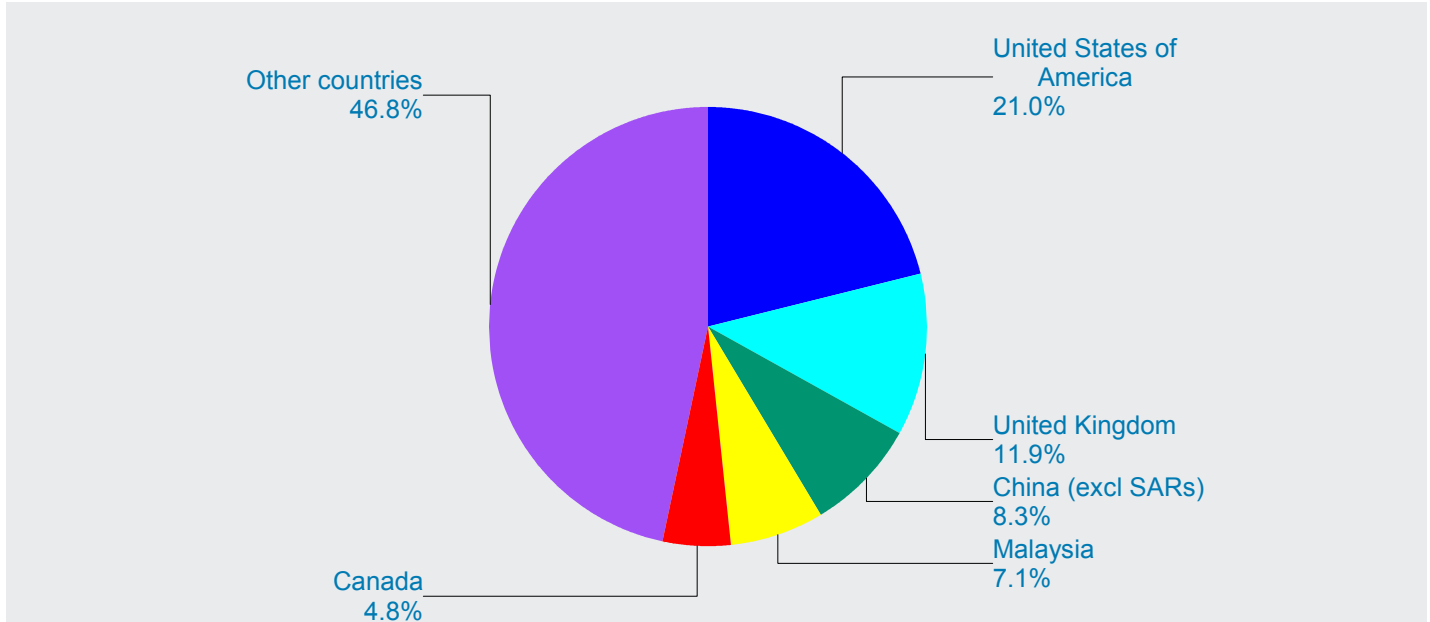
Figure 5.06 NOM Visitor departures - annual historical series



Section 5 - Visitor Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Visitor net overseas migration departures were: United States of America 3992 persons, United Kingdom 2267 persons, China (excl SARs) 1579 persons, Malaysia 1351 persons and Canada 915 persons.

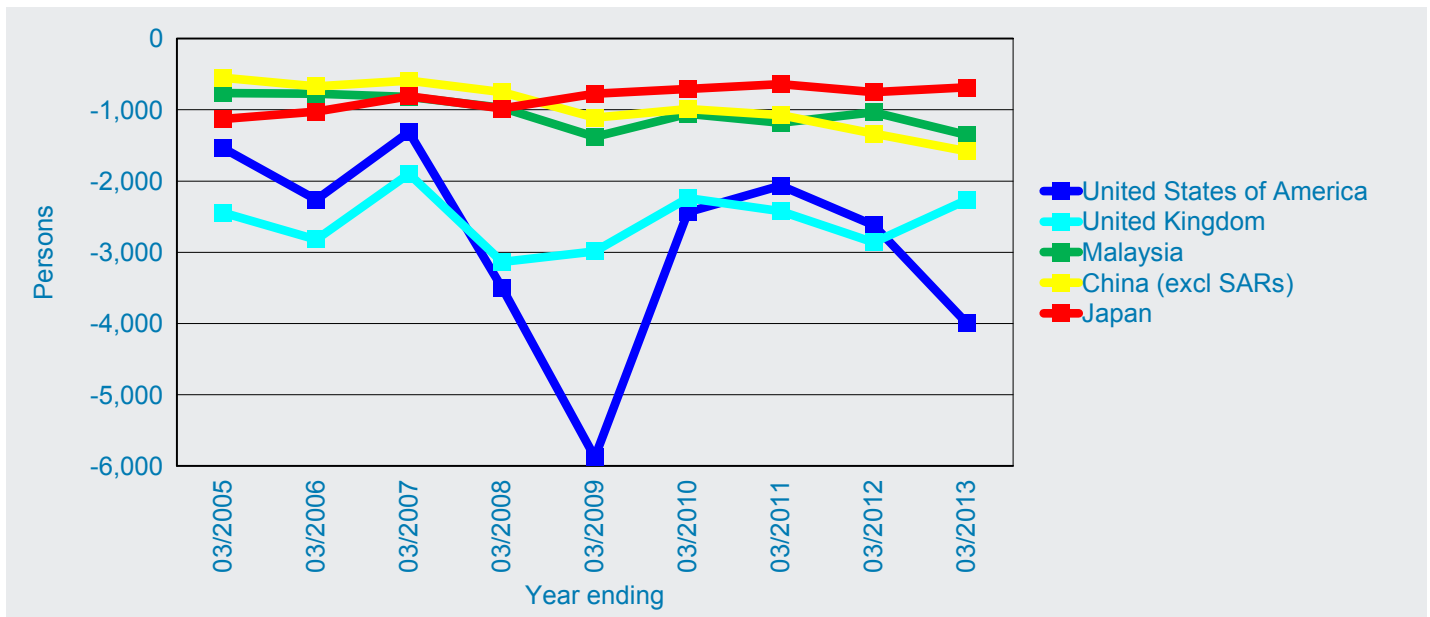
Figure 5.07 NOM Visitor departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Visitor net overseas migration departures were: United States of America 25,608 persons (16.7 per cent), United Kingdom 23,080 persons (15.0 per cent), Malaysia 9327 persons (6.1 per cent), China (excl SARs) 8650 persons (5.6 per cent) and Japan 7504 persons (4.9 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Visitor net overseas migration departures was by citizens of United States of America, where departures fluctuated, hitting a low of 1311 persons for the year ending March 2007, increasing to 3992 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 5880 persons for the year ending March 2009.

Figure 5.08 NOM Visitor departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 5 - Visitor Net overseas migration departures

Table 5.02 NOM Visitor departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United States of America | -1 541 | -2 264 | -1 311 | -3 499 | -5 880 | -2 435 | -2 066 | -2 620 | -3 992 |
| United Kingdom | -2 444 | -2 820 | -1 898 | -3 138 | -2 989 | -2 241 | -2 421 | -2 862 | -2 267 |
| China (excl SARs) | -550 | -669 | -590 | -751 | -1 110 | -990 | -1 076 | -1 335 | -1 579 |
| Malaysia | -764 | -773 | -818 | -971 | -1 381 | -1 055 | -1 182 | -1 032 | -1 351 |
| Canada | -449 | -499 | -330 | -660 | -1 347 | -674 | -570 | -689 | -915 |
| Germany | -805 | -708 | -575 | -810 | -1 414 | -774 | -926 | -727 | -709 |
| Japan | -1 126 | -1 025 | -810 | -982 | -775 | -707 | -640 | -753 | -686 |
| France | -708 | -785 | -508 | -594 | -909 | -714 | -1 229 | -744 | -654 |
| Singapore | -643 | -622 | -476 | -592 | -703 | -547 | -569 | -515 | -650 |
| South Korea | -827 | -912 | -812 | -605 | -711 | -599 | -685 | -619 | -502 |
| India | -174 | -251 | -289 | -265 | -441 | -523 | -517 | -443 | -449 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -226 | -181 | -205 | -173 | -314 | -218 | -252 | -325 | -354 |
| Italy | -326 | -303 | -227 | -244 | -392 | -267 | -280 | -316 | -315 |
| Ireland | -245 | -347 | -261 | -269 | -291 | -297 | -293 | -341 | -296 |
| Thailand | -342 | -290 | -194 | -220 | -317 | -257 | -312 | -322 | -277 |
| Brazil | -172 | -113 | -137 | -220 | -313 | -387 | -351 | -192 | -271 |
| Philippines | -142 | -122 | -210 | -223 | -338 | -164 | -186 | -224 | -267 |
| Indonesia | -355 | -313 | -279 | -303 | -396 | -252 | -293 | -273 | -245 |
| Vietnam | -82 | -72 | -89 | -124 | -196 | -159 | -176 | -212 | -240 |
| Taiwan | -143 | -175 | -113 | -93 | -140 | -194 | -249 | -235 | -227 |
| Netherlands | -253 | -254 | -240 | -334 | -432 | -293 | -277 | -253 | -203 |
| Switzerland | -187 | -153 | -141 | -156 | -137 | -143 | -184 | -250 | -189 |
| Sweden | -119 | -126 | -126 | -132 | -158 | -121 | -198 | -151 | -127 |
| Spain | -180 | -121 | -89 | -120 | -215 | -118 | -130 | -157 | -121 |
| Denmark | -139 | -108 | -93 | -84 | -131 | -84 | -79 | -77 | -98 |
| Fiji | -91 | -59 | -38 | -53 | -75 | -65 | -73 | -60 | -98 |
| Sri Lanka | -54 | -73 | -72 | -71 | -107 | -83 | -114 | -97 | -94 |
| Poland | -59 | -66 | -59 | -62 | -63 | -82 | -65 | -79 | -90 |
| Austria | -115 | -113 | -62 | -73 | -106 | -57 | -99 | -72 | -77 |
| Papua New Guinea | -67 | -59 | -36 | -43 | -57 | -61 | -37 | -62 | -77 |
| Belgium | -38 | -38 | -37 | -58 | -96 | -77 | -87 | -60 | -73 |
| Saudi Arabia | -14 | -42 | -16 | -29 | -29 | -47 | -89 | -79 | -71 |
| Norway | -132 | -94 | -76 | -105 | -73 | -67 | -79 | -80 | -70 |
| South Africa | -87 | -126 | -48 | -43 | -109 | -94 | -73 | -97 | -67 |
| Greece | -60 | -66 | -47 | -35 | -51 | -46 | -52 | -68 | -60 |
| Czech Republic | -122 | -111 | -88 | -82 | -94 | -92 | -88 | -67 | -60 |
| Colombia | -22 | -22 | -9 | -18 | -49 | -76 | -74 | -92 | -57 |
| Russia | -28 | -76 | -27 | -44 | -150 | -33 | -30 | -43 | -56 |
| Portugal | -44 | -37 | -51 | -48 | -74 | -44 | -46 | -45 | -52 |
| Tonga | -34 | -19 | -10 | -30 | -29 | -18 | -28 | -64 | -47 |
| Mexico | -21 | -55 | -18 | -30 | -102 | -27 | -33 | -20 | -47 |
| Argentina | <5 | <5 | -6 | -6 | -108 | -19 | -10 | -15 | -46 |
| Chile | -17 | -18 | -17 | -16 | -37 | -46 | -38 | -36 | -43 |
| Iran | -10 | -20 | -8 | -12 | -27 | -17 | -23 | -31 | -39 |
| Finland | -22 | -50 | -37 | -30 | -33 | -36 | -54 | -29 | -32 |
| Other countries | -733 | -675 | -692 | -682 | -966 | -691 | -701 | -746 | -749 |
| Total | -14 716 | -15 829 | -12 275 | -17 132 | -23 865 | -15 991 | -17 034 | -17 609 | -18 989 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank

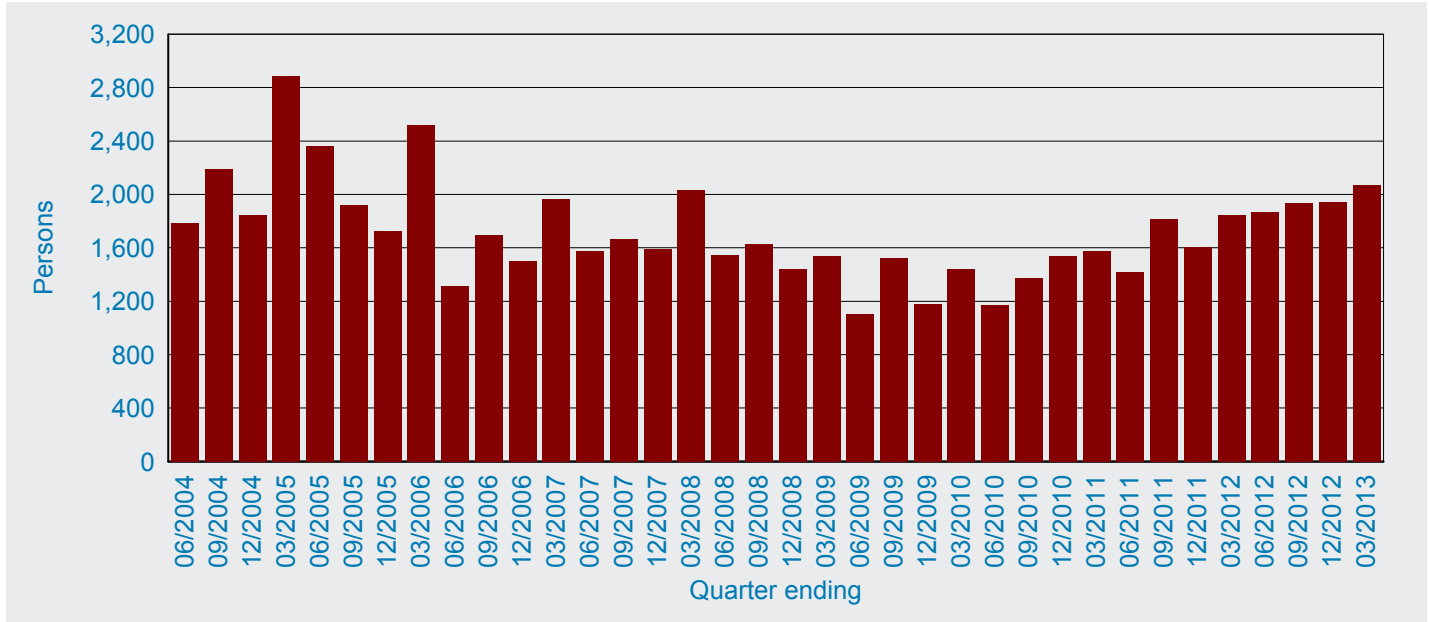


Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant

Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant Net overseas migration arrivals

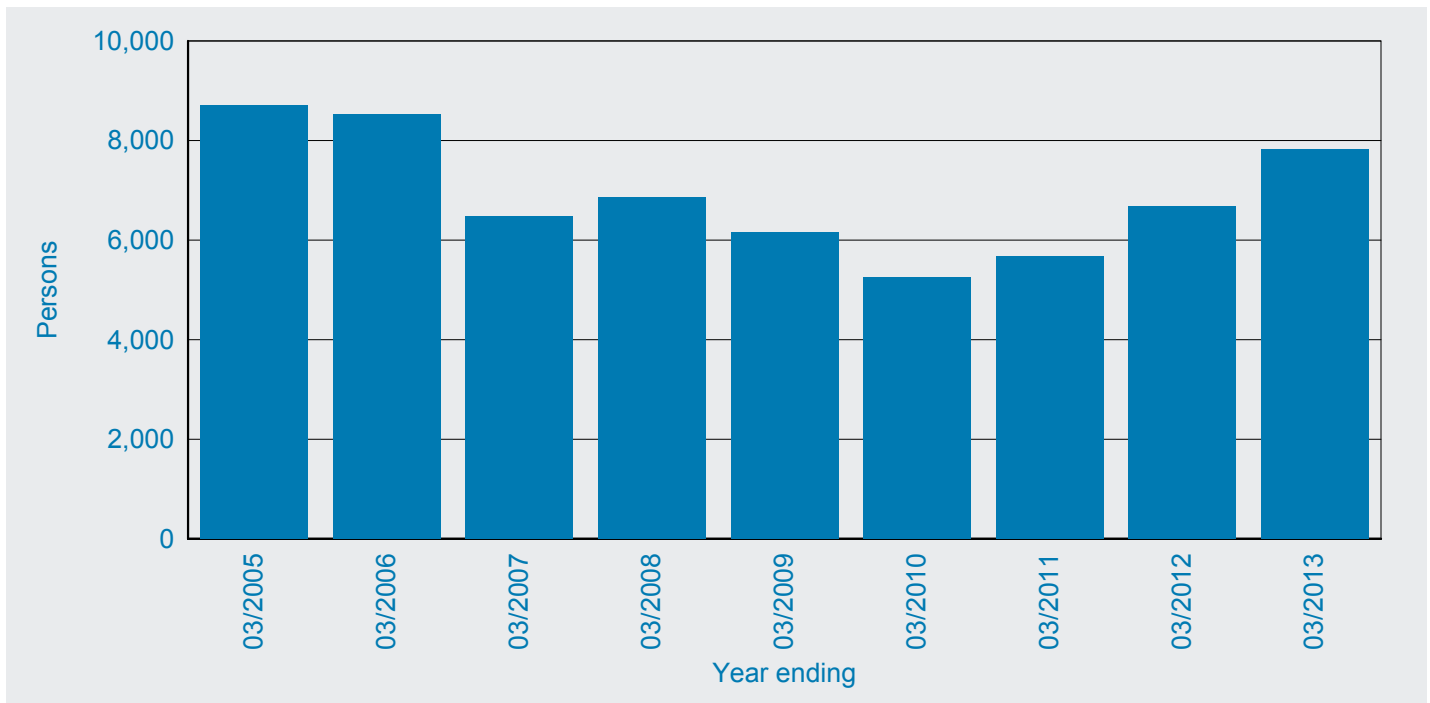
For the March 2013 quarter, Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration arrivals were 2068 persons, an increase of 122 persons (6.3 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 6.01 NOM Other Temporary Entrant arrivals - quarterly historical series



Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration arrivals have decreased from a peak of 8707 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 7816 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 5250 persons for the year ending March 2010.

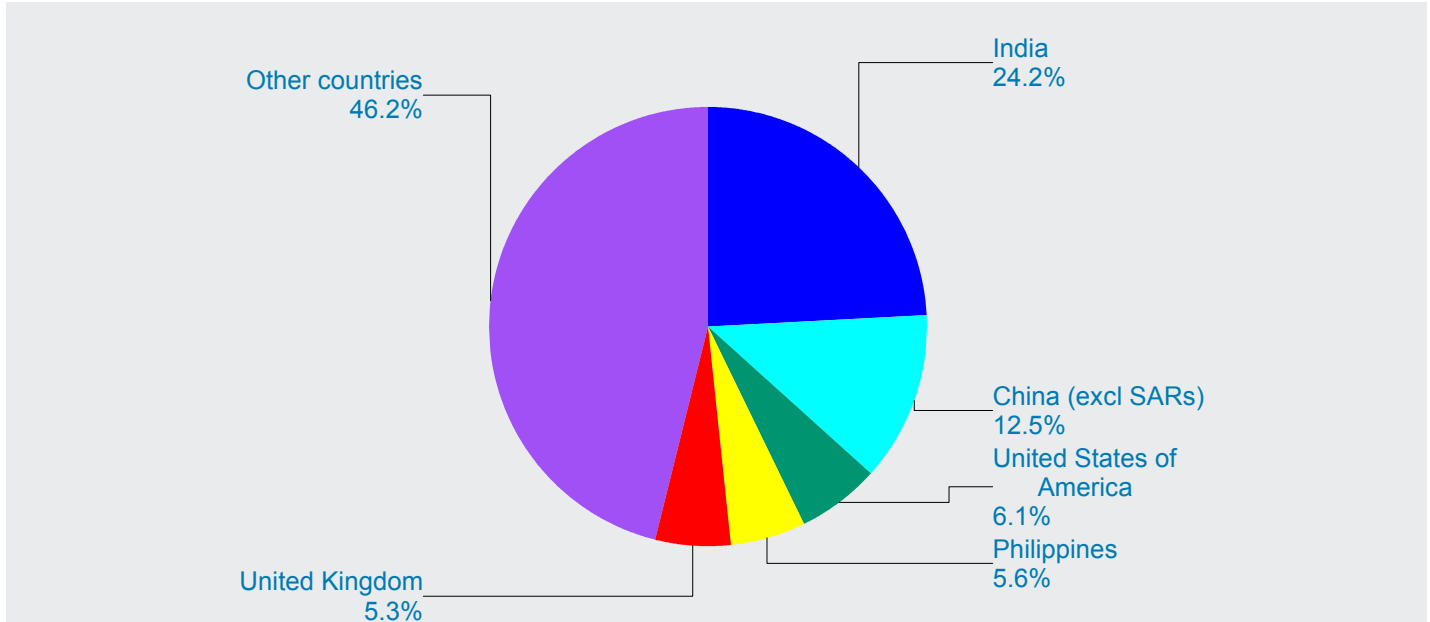
Figure 6.02 NOM Other Temporary Entrant arrivals - annual historical series



Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration arrivals were: India 1891 persons, China (excl SARs) 980 persons, United States of America 478 persons, Philippines 439 persons and United Kingdom 414 persons.

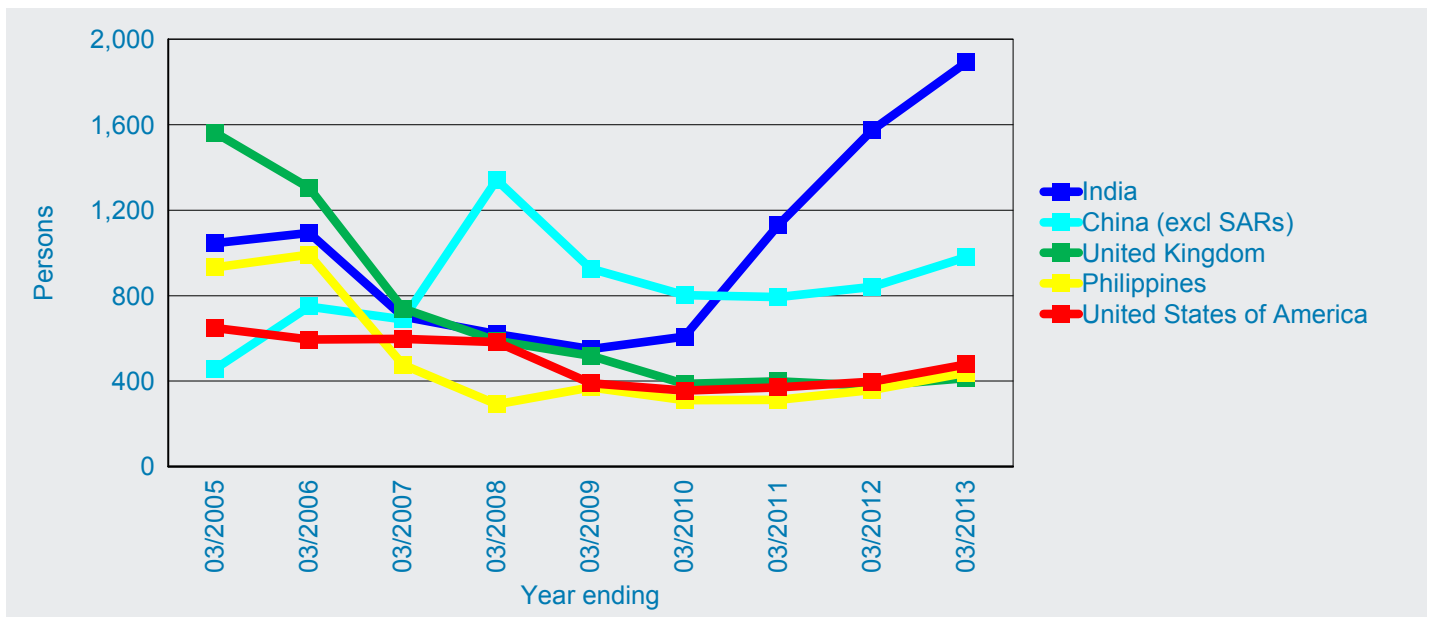
Figure 6.03 NOM Other Temporary Entrant arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration arrivals were: India 9217 persons (14.8 per cent), China (excl SARs) 7580 persons (12.2 per cent), United Kingdom 6290 persons (10.1 per cent), Philippines 4483 persons (7.2 per cent) and United States of America 4413 persons (7.1 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of India, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a low of 550 persons for the year ending March 2009, increasing to 1891 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 6.04 NOM Other Temporary Entrant arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 6.01 NOM Other Temporary Entrant arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

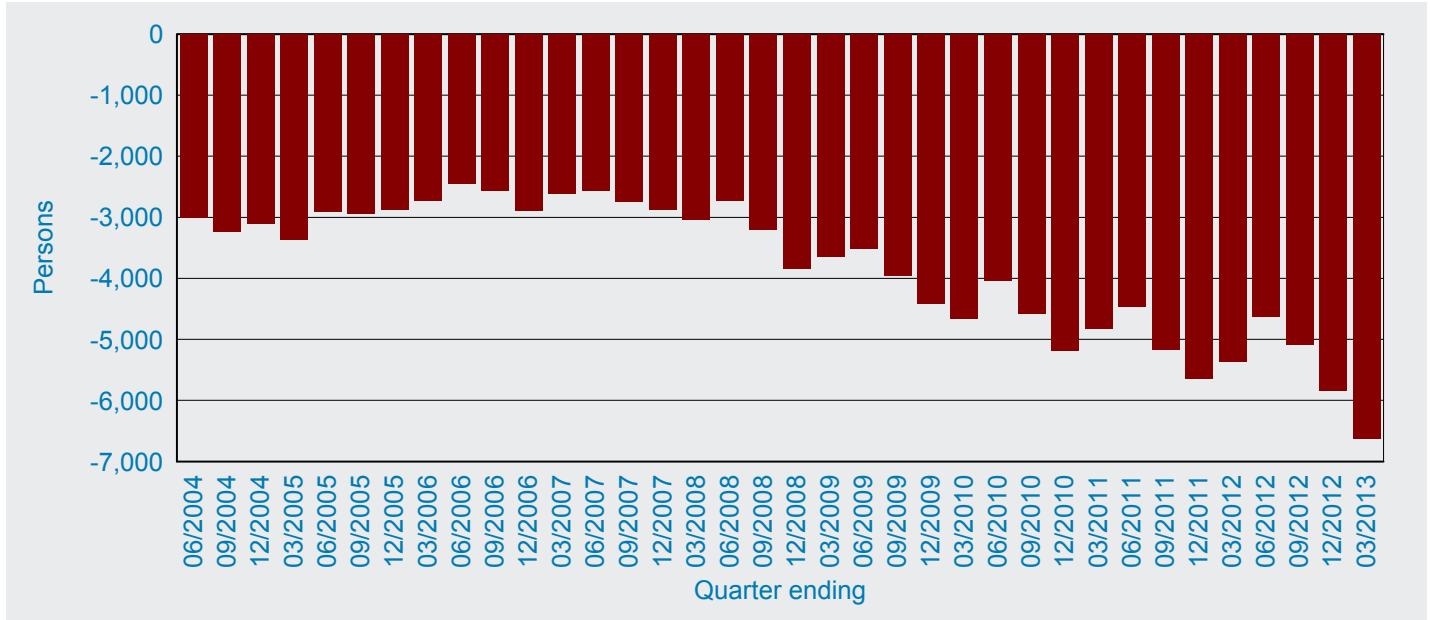
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| India | 1 046 | 1 094 | 702 | 620 | 550 | 608 | 1 131 | 1 575 | 1 891 |
| China (excl SARs) | 457 | 749 | 689 | 1 341 | 927 | 802 | 794 | 841 | 980 |
| United States of America | 649 | 594 | 597 | 582 | 390 | 355 | 371 | 397 | 478 |
| Philippines | 932 | 992 | 476 | 291 | 371 | 311 | 312 | 359 | 439 |
| United Kingdom | 1 563 | 1 304 | 739 | 588 | 518 | 387 | 399 | 378 | 414 |
| Nepal | 18 | <5 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 29 | 111 | 221 | 267 |
| Pakistan | 61 | 106 | 73 | 48 | 61 | 64 | 72 | 124 | 236 |
| Indonesia | 74 | 111 | 90 | 93 | 91 | 106 | 93 | 122 | 206 |
| Sri Lanka | 151 | 149 | 139 | 141 | 124 | 109 | 115 | 141 | 205 |
| South Korea | 400 | 413 | 532 | 460 | 371 | 257 | 204 | 188 | 187 |
| Japan | 251 | 214 | 198 | 161 | 162 | 134 | 168 | 119 | 148 |
| France | 100 | 112 | 110 | 138 | 144 | 96 | 78 | 140 | 143 |
| Vietnam | 41 | 41 | 120 | 156 | 248 | 123 | 62 | 77 | 106 |
| Russia | 102 | 78 | 72 | 106 | 91 | 78 | 87 | 93 | 98 |
| Iran | 41 | 32 | 33 | 39 | 48 | 60 | 74 | 80 | 93 |
| Malaysia | 170 | 137 | 167 | 108 | 146 | 115 | 108 | 100 | 92 |
| Canada | 126 | 165 | 95 | 125 | 80 | 87 | 85 | 87 | 88 |
| Germany | 267 | 166 | 135 | 104 | 95 | 93 | 74 | 67 | 85 |
| South Africa | 354 | 193 | 147 | 193 | 279 | 160 | 94 | 122 | 83 |
| Tonga | 27 | 28 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 44 | 38 | 54 | 83 |
| Ukraine | 59 | 98 | 70 | 83 | 61 | 43 | 41 | 72 | 77 |
| Fiji | 79 | 74 | 37 | 43 | 52 | 57 | 60 | 65 | 76 |
| Thailand | 71 | 62 | 67 | 47 | 49 | 39 | 54 | 48 | 76 |
| Bangladesh | 29 | 27 | 16 | 9 | 21 | 47 | 99 | 102 | 71 |
| Ireland | 80 | 69 | 31 | 33 | 48 | 50 | 38 | 52 | 61 |
| Samoa | 26 | 38 | 19 | 16 | 23 | 21 | 35 | 23 | 60 |
| Singapore | 71 | 161 | 111 | 123 | 91 | 40 | 37 | 79 | 56 |
| Brazil | 39 | 50 | 39 | 52 | 61 | 50 | 41 | 45 | 50 |
| Papua New Guinea | 78 | 49 | 23 | 30 | 55 | 27 | 24 | 59 | 49 |
| Spain | 22 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 38 | 19 | 17 | 32 | 43 |
| Turkey | 26 | 37 | 23 | 40 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 42 |
| Netherlands | 96 | 80 | 58 | 62 | 19 | 28 | 37 | 23 | 41 |
| Poland | 73 | 82 | 38 | 26 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 29 | 35 |
| Italy | 49 | 63 | 39 | 27 | 27 | 37 | 37 | 24 | 34 |
| Nigeria | 61 | 51 | 45 | 52 | 48 | 25 | 32 | 22 | 33 |
| Taiwan | 34 | 33 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 27 |
| Cambodia | 14 | <5 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 32 | 25 | 27 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 23 | 27 | 21 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 22 | 31 | 25 |
| Egypt | 26 | 36 | 17 | 20 | 42 | 26 | 12 | 11 | 25 |
| Myanmar | 40 | 39 | 26 | 31 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 23 |
| Chile | 10 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 22 |
| Zimbabwe | 58 | 36 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 31 | 20 |
| Serbia | 14 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 20 |
| Israel | 52 | 14 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 19 | <5 | 20 |
| Peru | 6 | 5 | 20 | 39 | 43 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 19 |
| Other countries | 741 | 652 | 493 | 636 | 524 | 528 | 424 | 521 | 462 |
| Total | 8 707 | 8 524 | 6 474 | 6 867 | 6 147 | 5 250 | 5 669 | 6 683 | 7 816 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant Net overseas migration departures

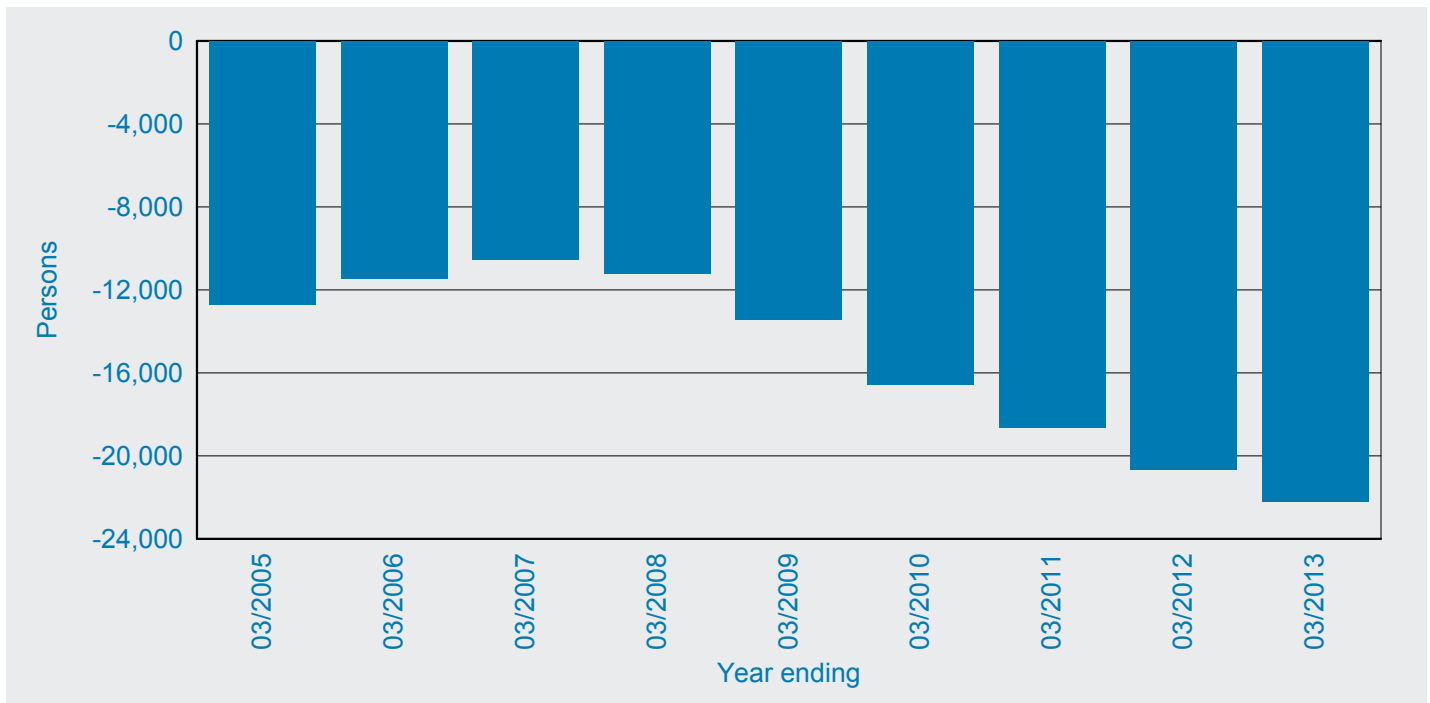
For the March 2013 quarter, Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration departures were 6631 persons, an increase of 787 persons (13.5 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 6.05 NOM Other Temporary Entrant departures - quarterly historical series



Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration departures have fluctuated over the nine years ending March 2013, hitting a low of 10,519 persons for the year ending March 2007, increasing to 22,193 persons for the year ending March 2013.

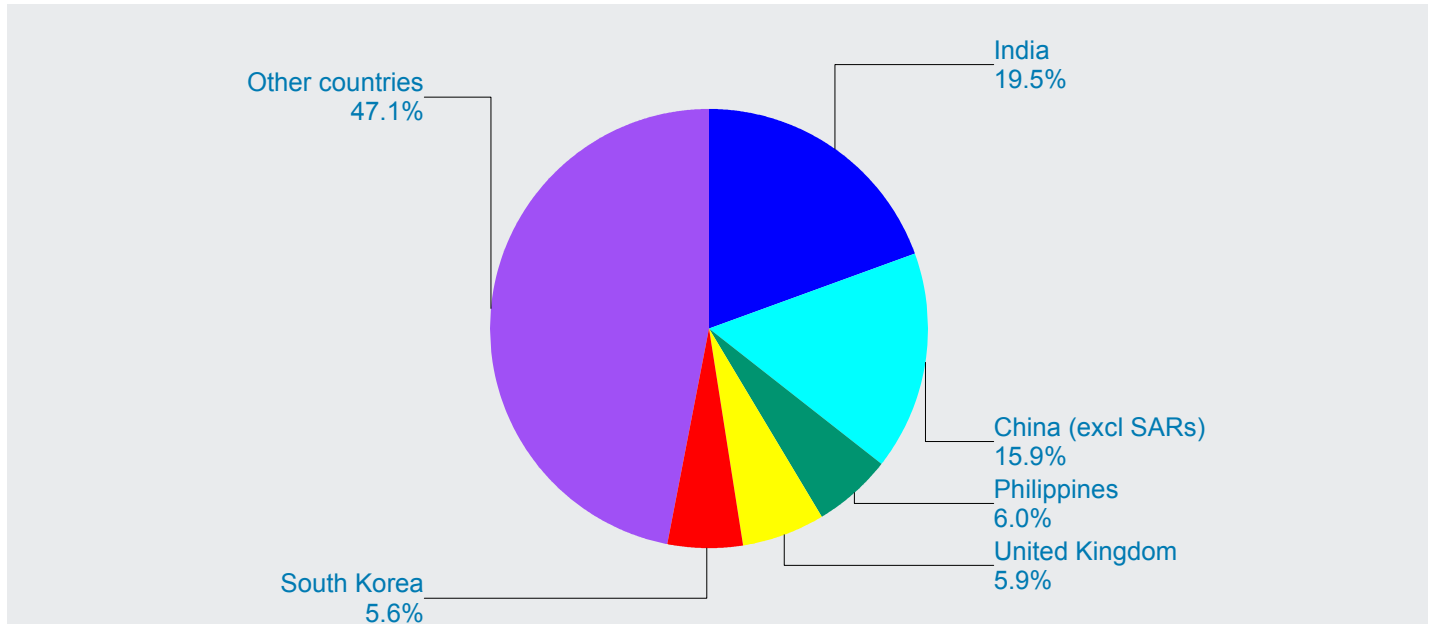
Figure 6.06 NOM Other Temporary Entrant departures - annual historical series



Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration departures were: India 4328 persons, China (excl SARs) 3534 persons, Philippines 1335 persons, United Kingdom 1317 persons and South Korea 1237 persons.

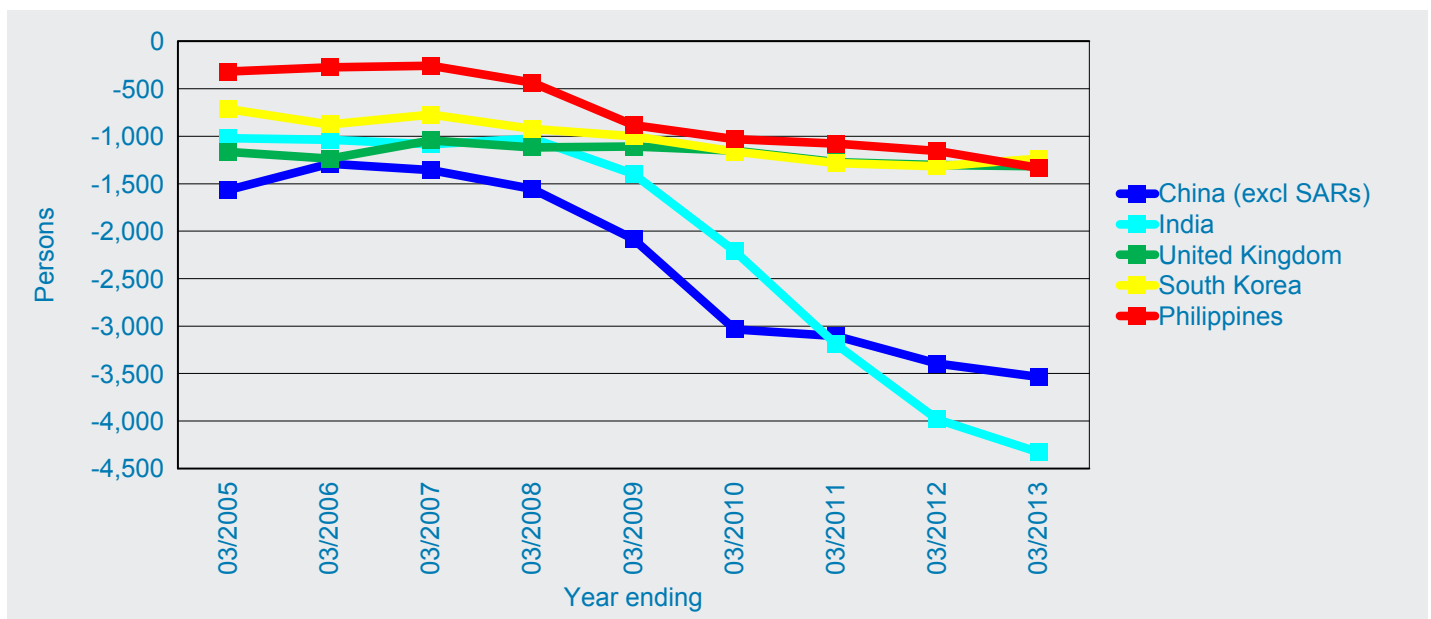
Figure 6.07 NOM Other Temporary Entrant departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 20,920 persons (15.2 per cent), India 19,278 persons (14.0 per cent), United Kingdom 10,709 persons (7.8 per cent), South Korea 9285 persons (6.8 per cent) and Philippines 6769 persons (4.9 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Other Temporary Entrant net overseas migration departures was by citizens of India, where departures increased from a low of 1021 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 4328 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 6.08 NOM Other Temporary Entrant departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 6 - Other Temporary Entrant Net overseas migration departures

Table 6.02 NOM Other Temporary Entrant departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| India | -1 021 | -1 036 | -1 086 | -1 023 | -1 398 | -2 212 | -3 193 | -3 981 | -4 328 |
| China (excl SARs) | -1 566 | -1 290 | -1 356 | -1 557 | -2 084 | -3 034 | -3 105 | -3 394 | -3 534 |
| Philippines | -317 | -275 | -259 | -436 | -882 | -1 032 | -1 079 | -1 154 | -1 335 |
| United Kingdom | -1 164 | -1 236 | -1 043 | -1 117 | -1 107 | -1 151 | -1 272 | -1 302 | -1 317 |
| South Korea | -714 | -875 | -772 | -924 | -1 002 | -1 162 | -1 282 | -1 317 | -1 237 |
| Malaysia | -461 | -406 | -429 | -413 | -558 | -658 | -738 | -752 | -947 |
| Indonesia | -808 | -532 | -410 | -435 | -459 | -624 | -655 | -749 | -914 |
| United States of America | -730 | -712 | -625 | -665 | -635 | -663 | -684 | -662 | -700 |
| Ireland | -208 | -280 | -301 | -321 | -303 | -356 | -462 | -401 | -465 |
| Vietnam | -232 | -155 | -148 | -142 | -209 | -256 | -362 | -382 | -417 |
| Thailand | -382 | -230 | -235 | -258 | -250 | -307 | -351 | -349 | -379 |
| Japan | -365 | -412 | -416 | -460 | -342 | -362 | -334 | -350 | -369 |
| Canada | -149 | -178 | -218 | -182 | -210 | -231 | -210 | -303 | -311 |
| Nepal | -98 | -66 | -59 | -43 | -69 | -102 | -271 | -295 | -309 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -122 | -138 | -129 | -151 | -164 | -213 | -220 | -265 | -289 |
| Singapore | -176 | -128 | -142 | -162 | -226 | -253 | -207 | -203 | -270 |
| Sri Lanka | -408 | -290 | -207 | -97 | -173 | -156 | -195 | -212 | -257 |
| France | -103 | -110 | -120 | -144 | -183 | -226 | -249 | -242 | -252 |
| Germany | -146 | -205 | -214 | -166 | -196 | -185 | -220 | -185 | -235 |
| Taiwan | -132 | -118 | -127 | -112 | -141 | -161 | -197 | -218 | -223 |
| Pakistan | -179 | -130 | -94 | -93 | -121 | -143 | -161 | -214 | -220 |
| Saudi Arabia | -21 | -25 | -69 | -67 | -101 | -133 | -196 | -185 | -220 |
| Brazil | -95 | -78 | -99 | -101 | -126 | -177 | -239 | -230 | -201 |
| Italy | -58 | -63 | -54 | -75 | -82 | -112 | -83 | -124 | -173 |
| Mauritius | -24 | -23 | -26 | -24 | -55 | -97 | -123 | -131 | -165 |
| South Africa | -127 | -123 | -95 | -97 | -158 | -142 | -122 | -184 | -164 |
| Bangladesh | -172 | -208 | -151 | -130 | -133 | -173 | -190 | -180 | -153 |
| Colombia | -55 | -32 | -30 | -31 | -44 | -91 | -139 | -158 | -151 |
| Fiji | -397 | -308 | -159 | -125 | -85 | -81 | -129 | -163 | -129 |
| Russia | -68 | -52 | -25 | -61 | -66 | -38 | -62 | -86 | -121 |
| Turkey | -67 | -45 | -57 | -70 | -68 | -68 | -85 | -86 | -110 |
| Greece | -46 | -37 | -43 | -43 | -45 | -46 | -71 | -57 | -92 |
| Ukraine | -58 | -49 | -22 | -46 | -67 | -95 | -109 | -102 | -86 |
| Peru | -47 | -17 | -7 | -10 | -47 | -28 | -57 | -62 | -84 |
| Papua New Guinea | -124 | -149 | -103 | -82 | -68 | -93 | -58 | -117 | -82 |
| Sweden | -27 | -34 | -71 | -47 | -56 | -66 | -71 | -101 | -82 |
| Netherlands | -68 | -67 | -61 | -96 | -66 | -88 | -67 | -69 | -80 |
| Zimbabwe | -30 | -35 | -29 | -35 | -39 | -46 | -66 | -69 | -71 |
| Estonia | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | -15 | -18 | -45 | -65 |
| Romania | -18 | -20 | <5 | -52 | -68 | -93 | -51 | -69 | -63 |
| Kenya | -78 | -55 | -40 | -37 | -39 | -59 | -59 | -68 | -63 |
| Iran | -31 | -29 | -42 | -66 | -58 | -62 | -37 | -42 | -63 |
| Myanmar | -34 | -26 | -14 | -12 | -18 | -33 | -36 | -48 | -59 |
| Poland | -56 | -50 | -41 | -48 | -79 | -43 | -40 | -70 | -57 |
| Tonga | -85 | -45 | -43 | -31 | -30 | -38 | -40 | -51 | -55 |
| Other countries | -1 455 | -1 068 | -841 | -929 | -1 107 | -1 148 | -1 052 | -1 232 | -1 296 |
| Total | -12 722 | -11 441 | -10 519 | -11 220 | -13 424 | -16 552 | -18 647 | -20 659 | -22 193 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank



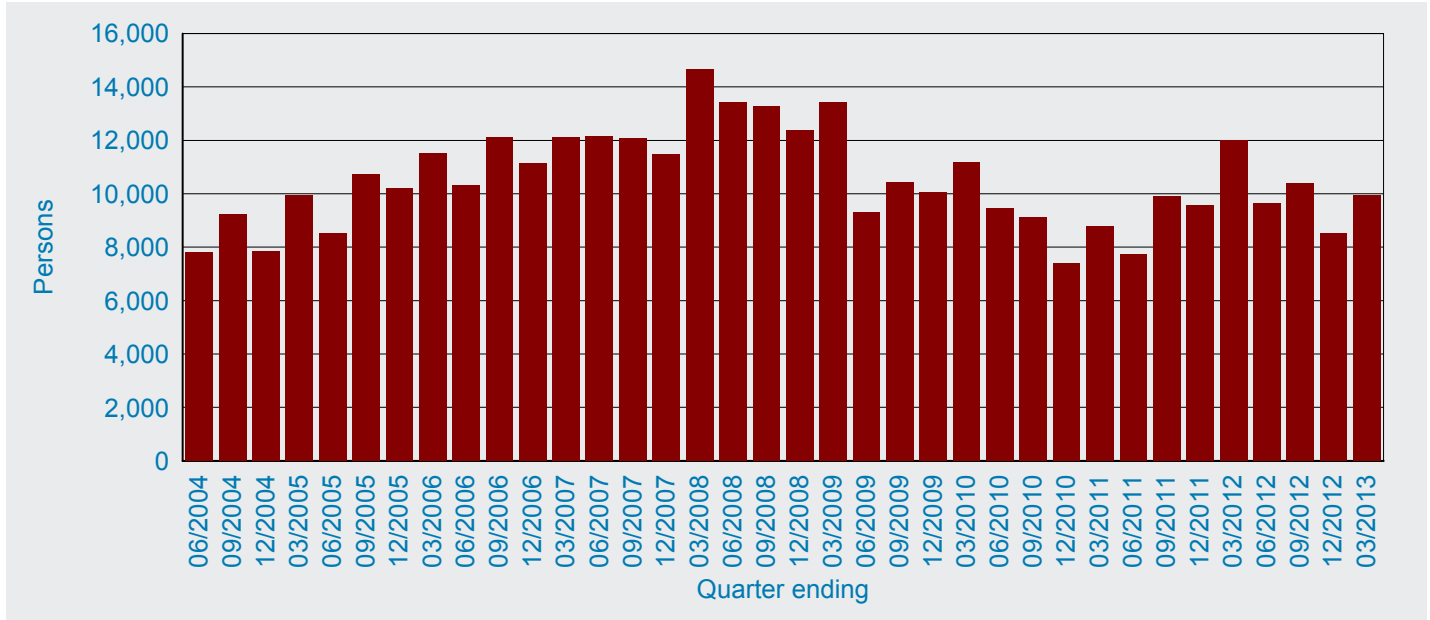
Section 7 - Skill

Section 7 - Skill

Net overseas migration arrivals

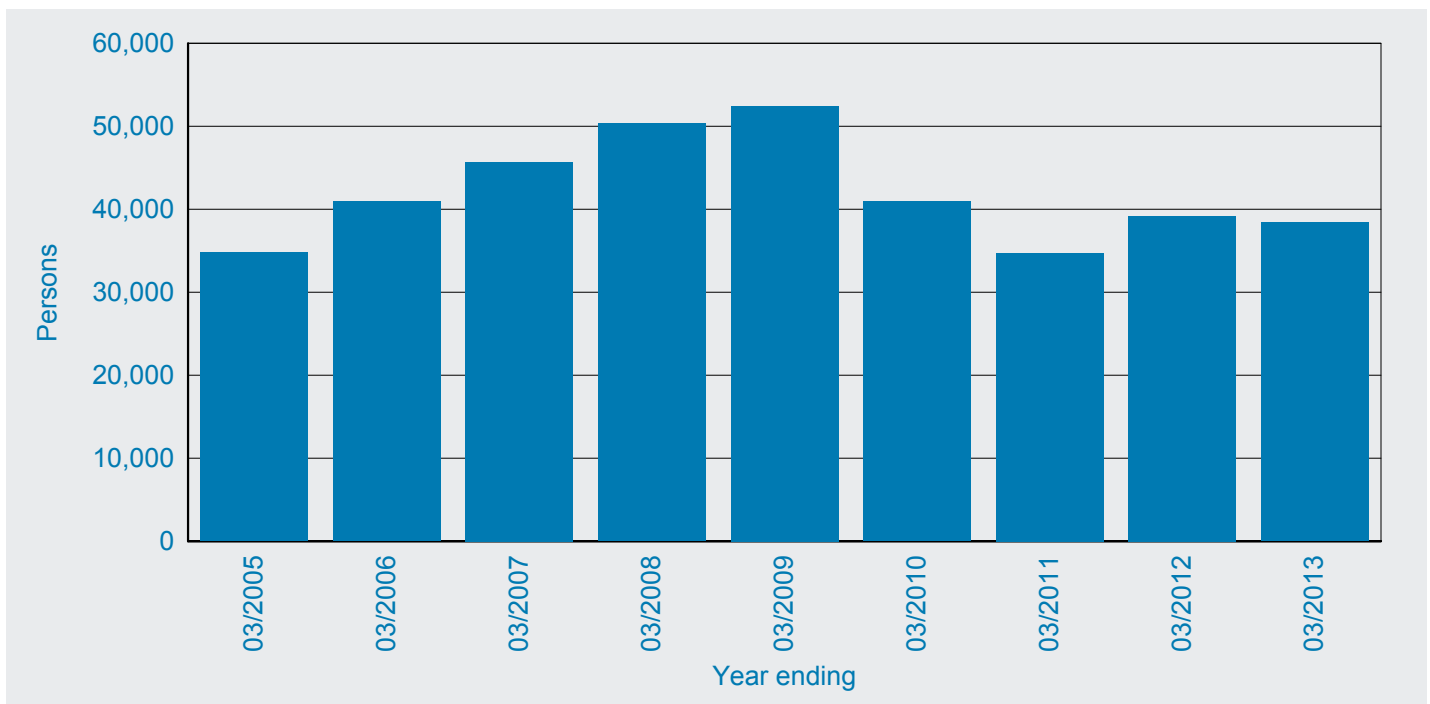
For the March 2013 quarter, Skill net overseas migration arrivals were 9924 persons, an increase of 1421 persons (16.7 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 7.01 NOM Skill arrivals - quarterly historical series



Skill net overseas migration arrivals have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 52,479 persons for the year ending March 2009, decreasing to 38,442 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 34,747 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 7.02 NOM Skill arrivals - annual historical series

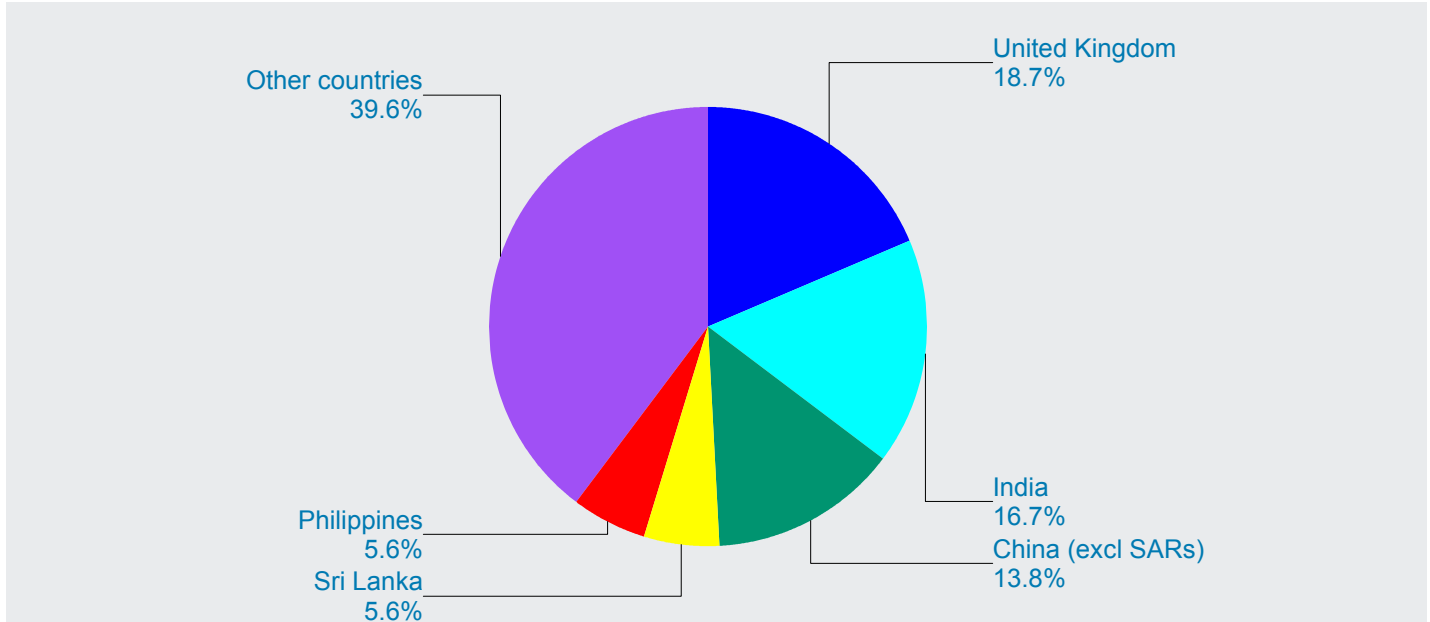


Section 7 - Skill

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Skill net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 7176 persons, India 6404 persons, China (excl SARs) 5308 persons, Sri Lanka 2166 persons and Philippines 2158 persons.

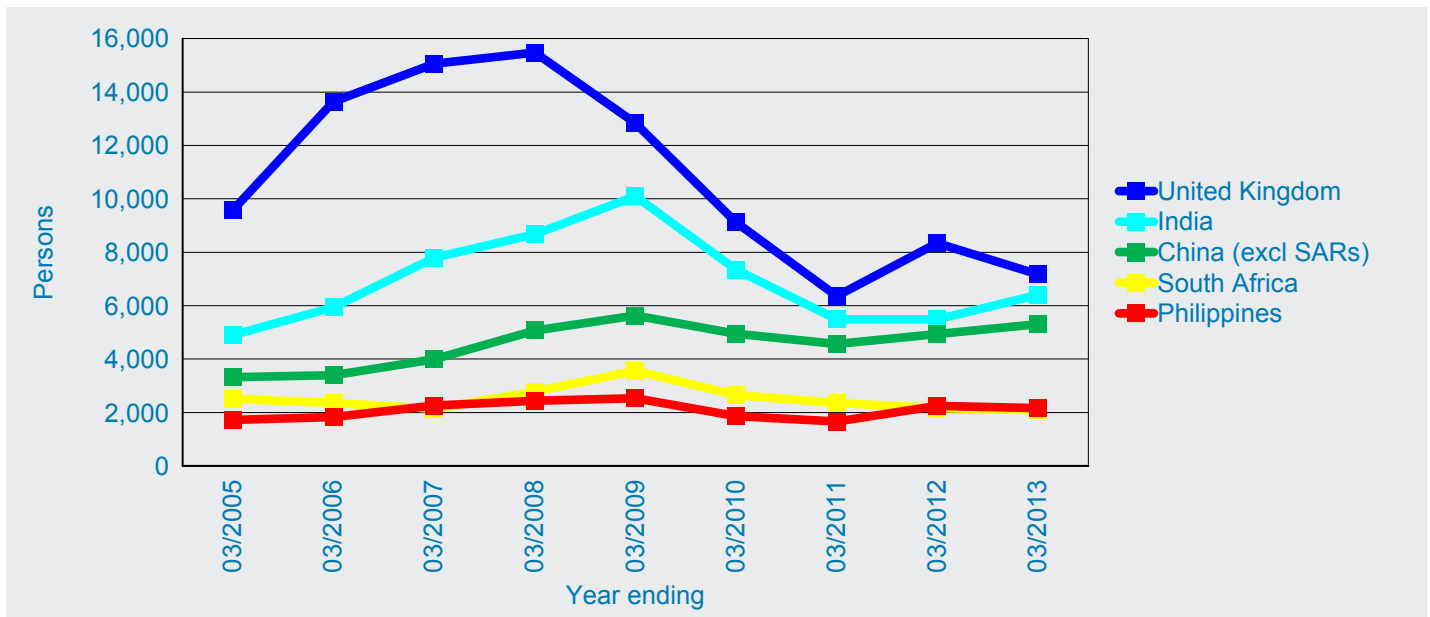
Figure 7.03 NOM Skill arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Skill net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 97,591 persons (25.8 per cent), India 62,124 persons (16.5 per cent), China (excl SARs) 41,165 persons (10.9 per cent), South Africa 22,599 persons (6.0 per cent) and Philippines 18,697 persons (5.0 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Skill net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of United Kingdom, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 15,477 persons for the year ending March 2008, decreasing to 7176 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 6358 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 7.04 NOM Skill arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 7 - Skill

Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 7.01 NOM Skill arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | 9 586 | 13 637 | 15 064 | 15 477 | 12 833 | 9 120 | 6 358 | 8 340 | 7 176 |
| India | 4 895 | 5 937 | 7 790 | 8 675 | 10 099 | 7 346 | 5 489 | 5 489 | 6 404 |
| China (excl SARs) | 3 325 | 3 396 | 3 996 | 5 072 | 5 628 | 4 942 | 4 567 | 4 931 | 5 308 |
| Sri Lanka | 1 090 | 1 362 | 1 542 | 2 075 | 2 409 | 2 202 | 2 014 | 2 445 | 2 166 |
| Philippines | 1 723 | 1 827 | 2 257 | 2 433 | 2 532 | 1 863 | 1 659 | 2 245 | 2 158 |
| South Africa | 2 510 | 2 351 | 2 142 | 2 788 | 3 559 | 2 652 | 2 348 | 2 167 | 2 082 |
| Malaysia | 1 544 | 1 590 | 1 729 | 1 946 | 2 104 | 1 528 | 1 787 | 1 700 | 1 601 |
| Iran | 143 | 143 | 290 | 268 | 781 | 815 | 1 110 | 1 428 | 1 413 |
| Pakistan | 565 | 572 | 558 | 670 | 694 | 691 | 525 | 1 171 | 1 265 |
| Ireland | 364 | 407 | 573 | 684 | 799 | 671 | 690 | 1 279 | 968 |
| South Korea | 601 | 858 | 959 | 1 187 | 1 359 | 1 239 | 1 107 | 993 | 797 |
| Bangladesh | 305 | 375 | 379 | 536 | 598 | 917 | 749 | 807 | 638 |
| Singapore | 1 170 | 1 227 | 1 190 | 1 108 | 957 | 732 | 682 | 540 | 606 |
| Russia | 244 | 328 | 218 | 240 | 501 | 350 | 356 | 315 | 436 |
| Egypt | 204 | 195 | 254 | 290 | 380 | 473 | 410 | 359 | 413 |
| United States of America | 319 | 318 | 318 | 246 | 268 | 291 | 265 | 310 | 333 |
| Indonesia | 775 | 742 | 621 | 595 | 566 | 349 | 310 | 296 | 250 |
| Fiji | 696 | 683 | 609 | 639 | 559 | 299 | 254 | 333 | 237 |
| Nepal | 119 | 120 | 198 | 252 | 331 | 285 | 295 | 222 | 225 |
| Canada | 218 | 234 | 242 | 212 | 249 | 226 | 190 | 222 | 223 |
| Germany | 259 | 308 | 330 | 323 | 344 | 291 | 219 | 295 | 205 |
| Vietnam | 117 | 144 | 131 | 165 | 221 | 155 | 190 | 242 | 197 |
| Netherlands | 192 | 265 | 280 | 324 | 265 | 216 | 156 | 123 | 178 |
| Zimbabwe | 495 | 328 | 279 | 282 | 259 | 132 | 118 | 170 | 148 |
| Venezuela | 36 | 106 | 85 | 181 | 184 | 225 | 162 | 152 | 143 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 241 | 253 | 307 | 336 | 354 | 209 | 174 | 141 | 141 |
| Israel | 206 | 196 | 144 | 201 | 187 | 137 | 123 | 101 | 136 |
| Colombia | 41 | 44 | 53 | 63 | 97 | 90 | 101 | 127 | 117 |
| Japan | 131 | 179 | 175 | 179 | 177 | 150 | 127 | 106 | 117 |
| Ukraine | 77 | 102 | 65 | 86 | 76 | 76 | 108 | 110 | 108 |
| France | 96 | 123 | 100 | 85 | 124 | 123 | 75 | 136 | 102 |
| Brazil | 83 | 89 | 123 | 108 | 136 | 163 | 141 | 71 | 102 |
| Hungary | 30 | 12 | 54 | 52 | 63 | 47 | 87 | 75 | 100 |
| Mauritius | 143 | 127 | 181 | 288 | 348 | 159 | 97 | 138 | 94 |
| Kenya | 160 | 146 | 220 | 158 | 149 | 147 | 79 | 93 | 94 |
| Taiwan | 399 | 389 | 308 | 300 | 278 | 132 | 135 | 106 | 93 |
| Jordan | 95 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 100 | 73 | 68 | 48 | 92 |
| New Zealand | 52 | 58 | 67 | 71 | 68 | 73 | 73 | 104 | 82 |
| Romania | 99 | 103 | 82 | 116 | 55 | 74 | 40 | 55 | 79 |
| Italy | 59 | 47 | 105 | 40 | 69 | 53 | 56 | 71 | 75 |
| Nigeria | 36 | 51 | 58 | 51 | 90 | 96 | 39 | 47 | 74 |
| Mexico | 16 | 53 | 70 | 103 | 117 | 76 | 110 | 73 | 73 |
| Argentina | 201 | 128 | 58 | 32 | 55 | 60 | 53 | 36 | 67 |
| Poland | 86 | 58 | 56 | 52 | 45 | 51 | 58 | 63 | 59 |
| Thailand | 62 | 101 | 109 | 89 | 69 | 45 | 45 | 54 | 53 |
| Other countries | 1 019 | 1 164 | 1 240 | 1 164 | 1 343 | 914 | 948 | 885 | 1 014 |
| Total | 34 827 | 40 960 | 45 693 | 50 325 | 52 479 | 40 958 | 34 747 | 39 214 | 38 442 |

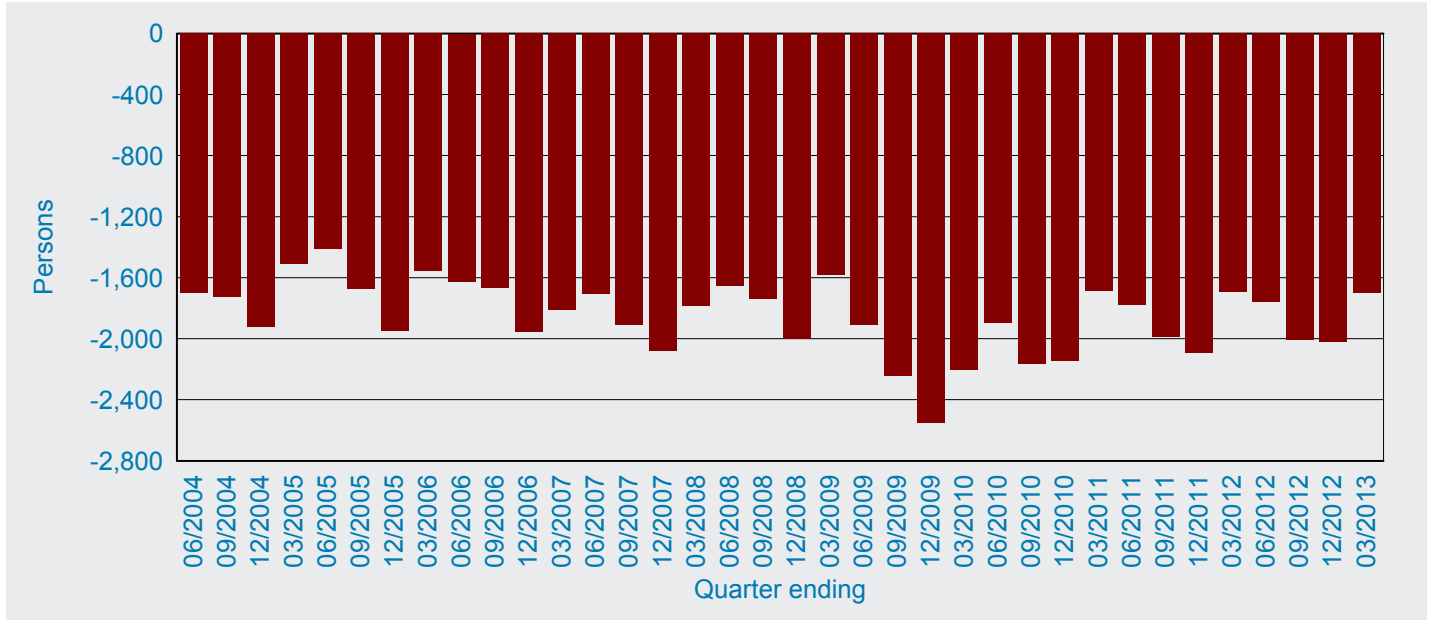
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 7 - Skill

Net overseas migration departures

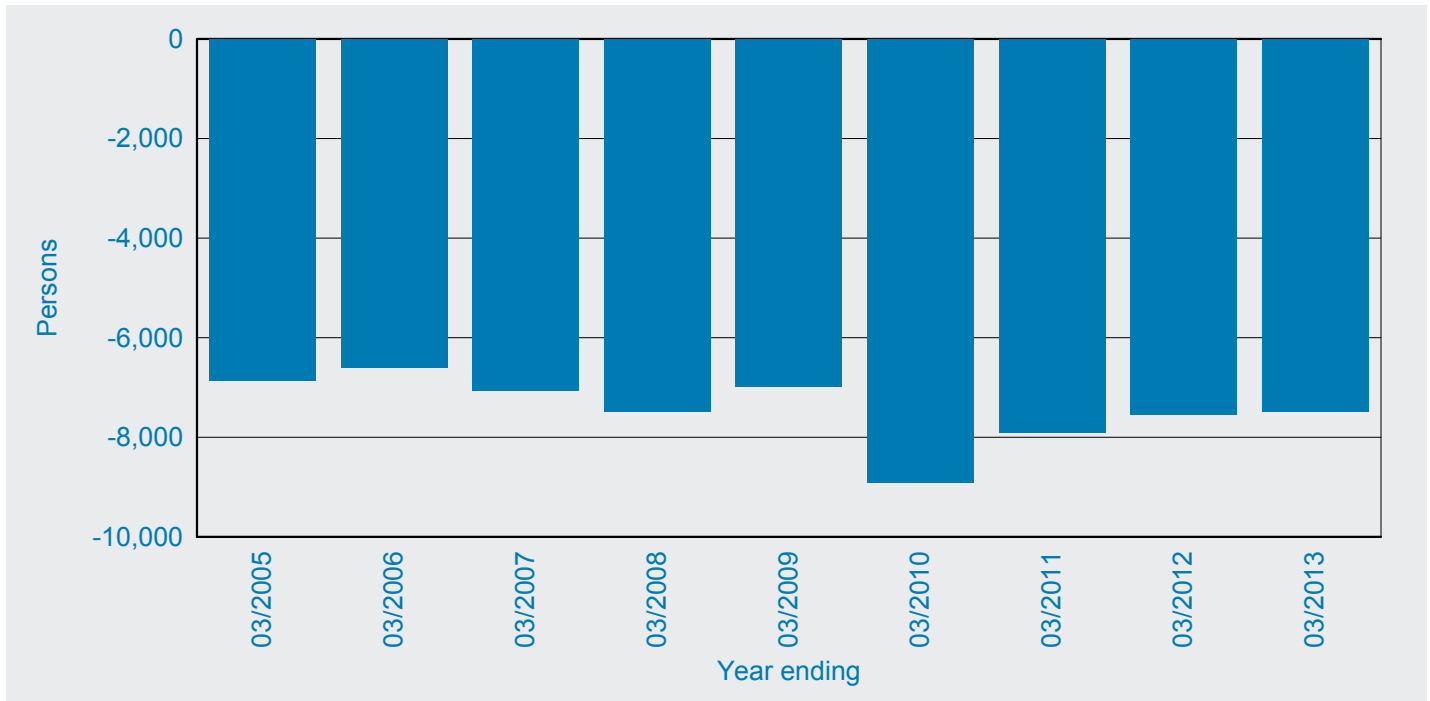
For the March 2013 quarter, Skill net overseas migration departures were 1698 persons, a decrease of 325 persons (16.1 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 7.05 NOM Skill departures - quarterly historical series



Skill net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 8914 persons for the year ending March 2010, decreasing to 7488 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 7.06 NOM Skill departures - annual historical series

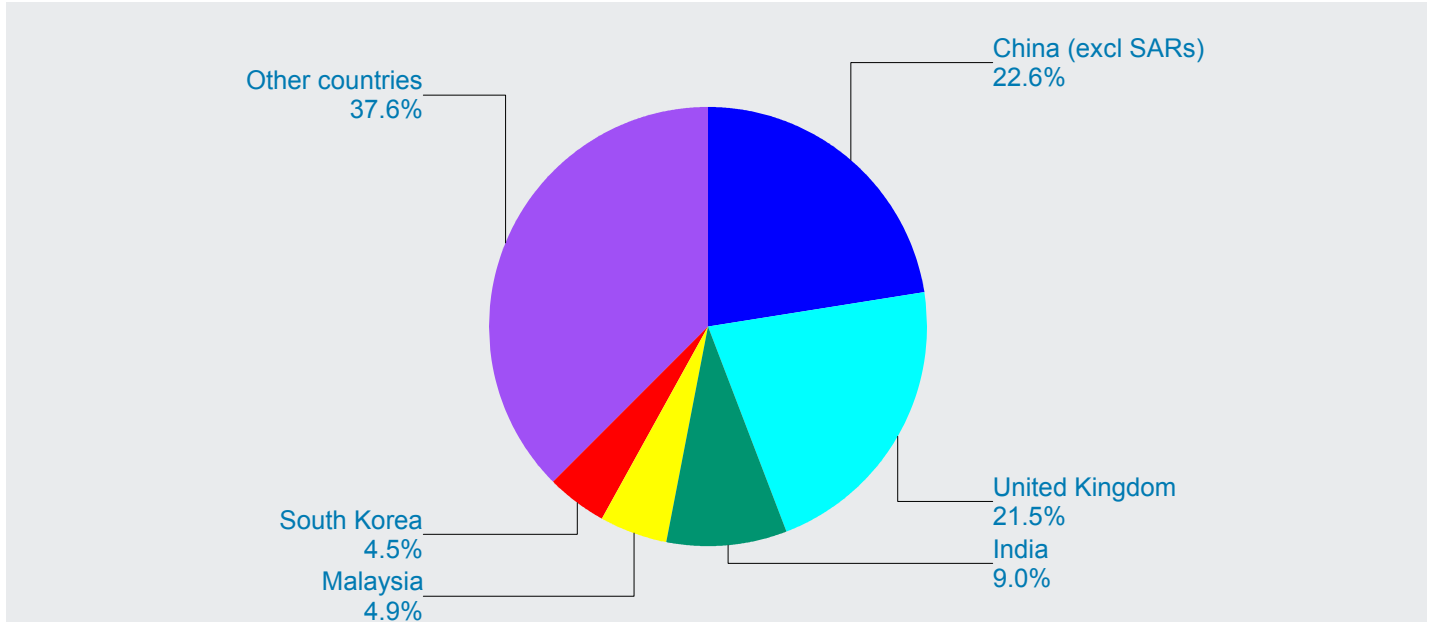


Section 7 - Skill

Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Skill net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 1692 persons, United Kingdom 1607 persons, India 672 persons, Malaysia 369 persons and South Korea 335 persons.

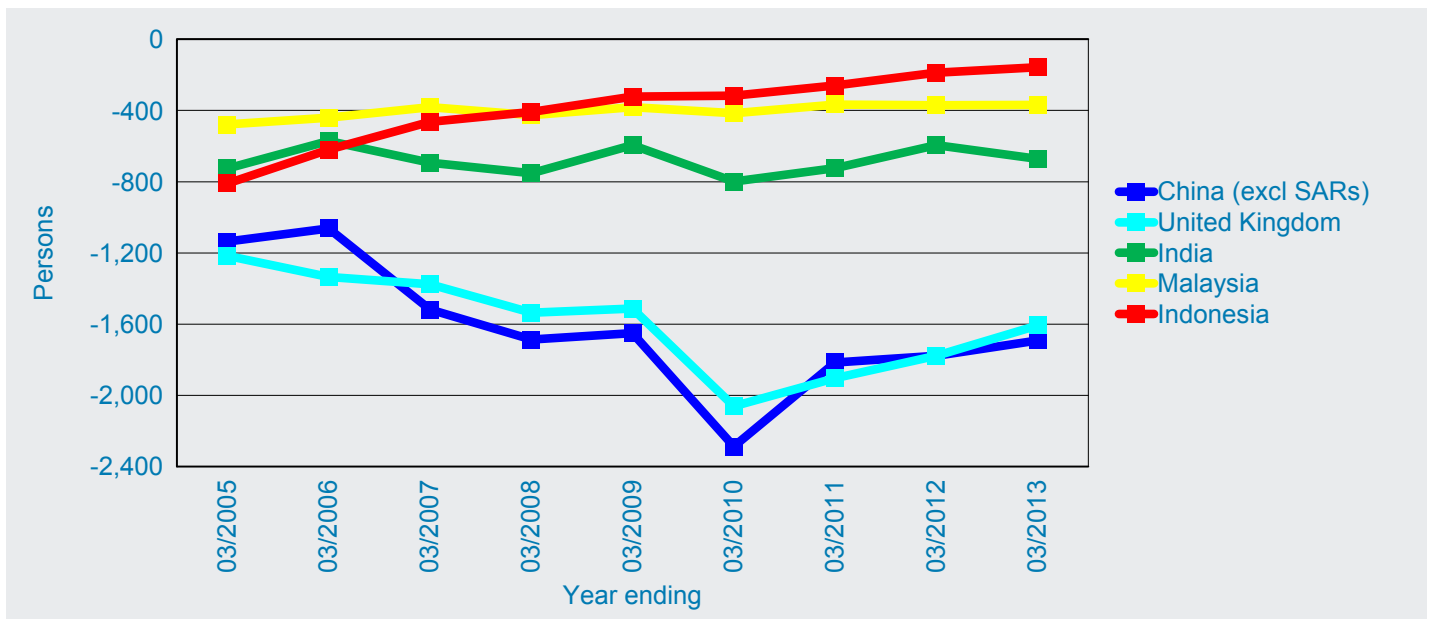
Figure 7.07 NOM Skill departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Skill net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 14,627 persons (21.9 per cent), United Kingdom 14,328 persons (21.4 per cent), India 6125 persons (9.2 per cent), Malaysia 3630 persons (5.4 per cent) and Indonesia 3547 persons (5.3 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Skill net overseas migration departures was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where departures fluctuated, hitting a low of 1062 persons for the year ending March 2006, increasing to 1692 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 2288 persons for the year ending March 2010.

Figure 7.08 NOM Skill departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 7 - Skill Net overseas migration departures

Table 7.02 NOM Skill departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| China (excl SARs) | -1 137 | -1 062 | -1 518 | -1 686 | -1 651 | -2 288 | -1 815 | -1 778 | -1 692 |
| United Kingdom | -1 217 | -1 335 | -1 377 | -1 535 | -1 513 | -2 062 | -1 904 | -1 778 | -1 607 |
| India | -726 | -571 | -694 | -752 | -594 | -799 | -723 | -594 | -672 |
| Malaysia | -479 | -441 | -382 | -426 | -381 | -415 | -366 | -371 | -369 |
| South Korea | -155 | -197 | -232 | -290 | -301 | -351 | -323 | -292 | -335 |
| Ireland | -124 | -138 | -156 | -151 | -135 | -129 | -160 | -186 | -308 |
| South Africa | -226 | -174 | -155 | -142 | -138 | -193 | -221 | -239 | -219 |
| United States of America | -197 | -202 | -121 | -192 | -167 | -206 | -180 | -237 | -207 |
| Germany | -89 | -87 | -119 | -141 | -131 | -161 | -191 | -154 | -159 |
| Singapore | -293 | -350 | -373 | -310 | -258 | -277 | -212 | -215 | -158 |
| Indonesia | -810 | -620 | -463 | -409 | -323 | -316 | -260 | -188 | -158 |
| Japan | -101 | -119 | -166 | -174 | -143 | -185 | -128 | -102 | -134 |
| Philippines | -32 | -50 | -24 | -31 | -34 | -59 | -93 | -99 | -127 |
| Canada | -102 | -85 | -97 | -96 | -84 | -108 | -139 | -148 | -123 |
| Sri Lanka | -76 | -78 | -77 | -82 | -83 | -108 | -111 | -82 | -102 |
| New Zealand | -46 | -63 | -72 | -53 | -57 | -74 | -65 | -77 | -99 |
| France | -59 | -48 | -50 | -68 | -90 | -61 | -90 | -85 | -78 |
| Netherlands | -49 | -34 | -43 | -58 | -79 | -95 | -94 | -93 | -74 |
| Italy | -8 | -17 | -19 | -26 | -16 | -26 | -29 | -32 | -49 |
| Brazil | -8 | -16 | -25 | -31 | -34 | -32 | -31 | -48 | -48 |
| Taiwan | -120 | -106 | -68 | -57 | -47 | -83 | -47 | -53 | -46 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -84 | -109 | -105 | -113 | -80 | -72 | -51 | -43 | -46 |
| Pakistan | -61 | -44 | -33 | -39 | -35 | -38 | -31 | -20 | -43 |
| Iran | -9 | -12 | -22 | -9 | -26 | -31 | -23 | -27 | -42 |
| Vietnam | -47 | -54 | -53 | -62 | -30 | -45 | -36 | -34 | -35 |
| Papua New Guinea | <5 | -9 | -15 | -8 | -14 | -16 | -15 | -21 | -28 |
| Thailand | -89 | -53 | -58 | -49 | -54 | -61 | -34 | -27 | -27 |
| Zimbabwe | -22 | -21 | -24 | -14 | -14 | -32 | -28 | -28 | -26 |
| Nepal | -10 | -18 | -11 | -16 | -17 | -29 | -16 | -14 | -26 |
| Sweden | -16 | -33 | -30 | -22 | -20 | -46 | -23 | -36 | -24 |
| Bangladesh | -54 | -46 | -44 | -64 | -32 | -50 | -26 | -25 | -24 |
| Israel | -17 | -28 | -13 | -18 | -27 | -10 | -21 | -13 | -22 |
| Myanmar | -6 | -5 | -5 | <5 | -5 | -11 | -6 | -6 | -20 |
| Russia | -14 | -13 | -26 | -15 | -13 | -9 | -16 | -23 | -19 |
| Switzerland | -18 | -21 | -22 | -20 | -25 | -12 | -25 | -14 | -18 |
| Kenya | -24 | -25 | -28 | -15 | -18 | -26 | -12 | -10 | -18 |
| Colombia | -9 | -8 | -7 | -8 | -15 | -12 | -12 | -9 | -18 |
| Fiji | -42 | -27 | -27 | -16 | -18 | -14 | -36 | -12 | -17 |
| Austria | -6 | -13 | -18 | -9 | -16 | -17 | -17 | -10 | -16 |
| Mauritius | -19 | <5 | -15 | -10 | -7 | -20 | -20 | -24 | -15 |
| Poland | -10 | <5 | -10 | -20 | -16 | -12 | -11 | -14 | -15 |
| Denmark | -15 | -22 | -29 | -16 | -27 | -26 | -18 | -15 | -14 |
| Norway | -19 | -24 | -22 | -33 | -6 | -17 | -24 | -23 | -13 |
| Turkey | -8 | -14 | -15 | -13 | -12 | -13 | <5 | -8 | -12 |
| Venezuela | -10 | -7 | -6 | -6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -11 |
| Other countries | -193 | -185 | -189 | -175 | -188 | -263 | -211 | -243 | -175 |
| Total | -6 859 | -6 590 | -7 058 | -7 483 | -6 976 | -8 914 | -7 900 | -7 553 | -7 488 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank



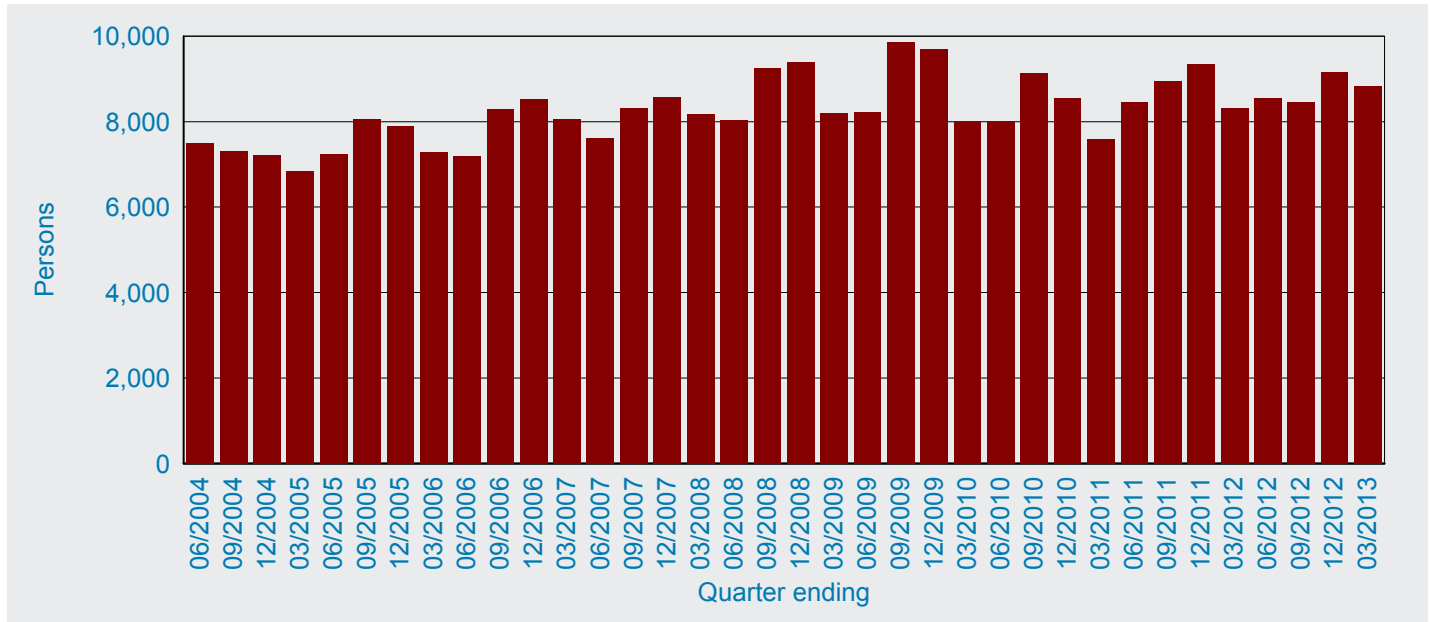
Section 8 - Family

Section 8 - Family

Net overseas migration arrivals

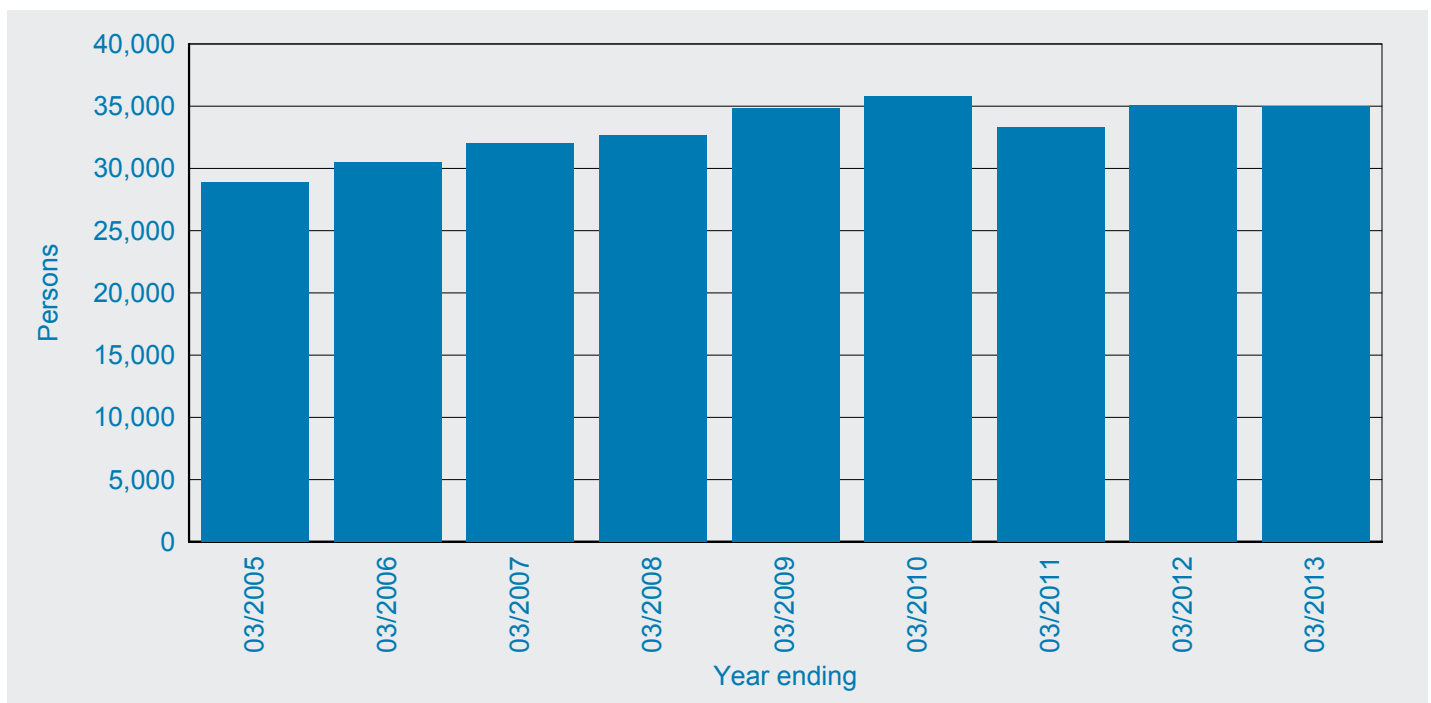
For the March 2013 quarter, Family net overseas migration arrivals were 8828 persons, a decrease of 343 persons (3.7 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 8.01 NOM Family arrivals - quarterly historical series



Family net overseas migration arrivals have increased from a low of 28,861 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 35,008 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 35,782 persons for the year ending March 2010.

Figure 8.02 NOM Family arrivals - annual historical series

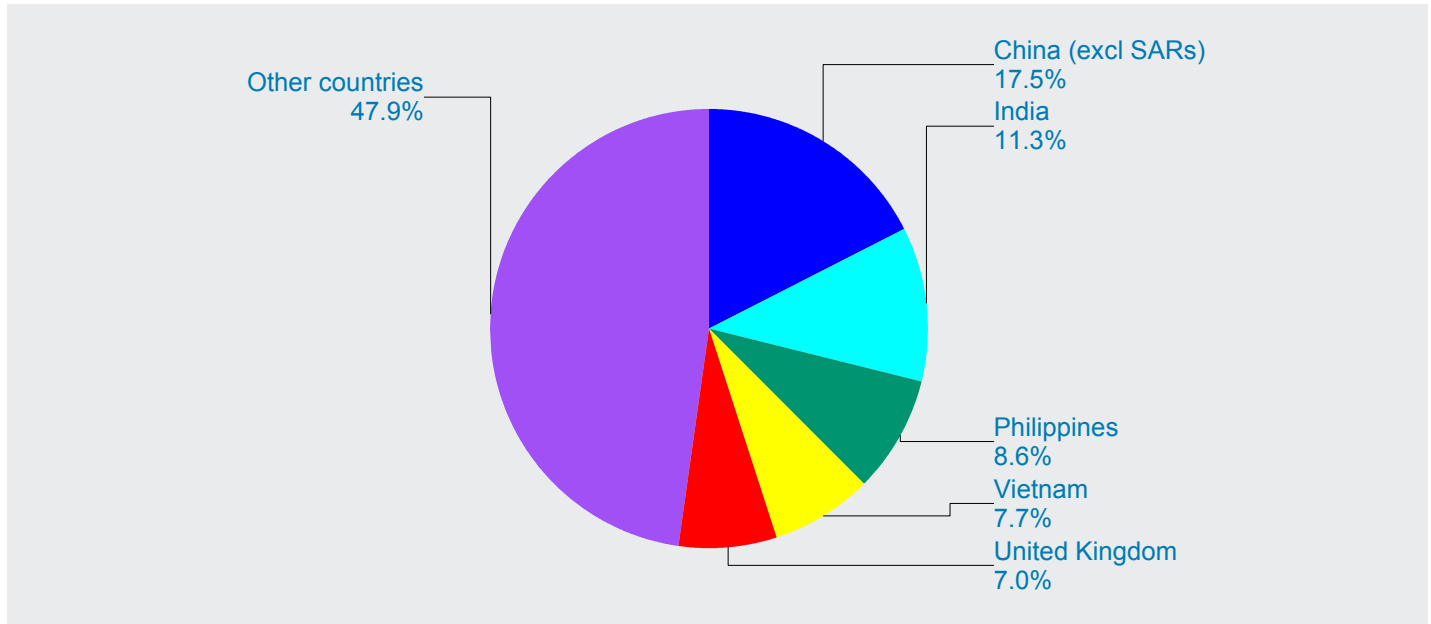


Section 8 - Family

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Family net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 6111 persons, India 3973 persons, Philippines 3009 persons, Vietnam 2698 persons and United Kingdom 2456 persons.

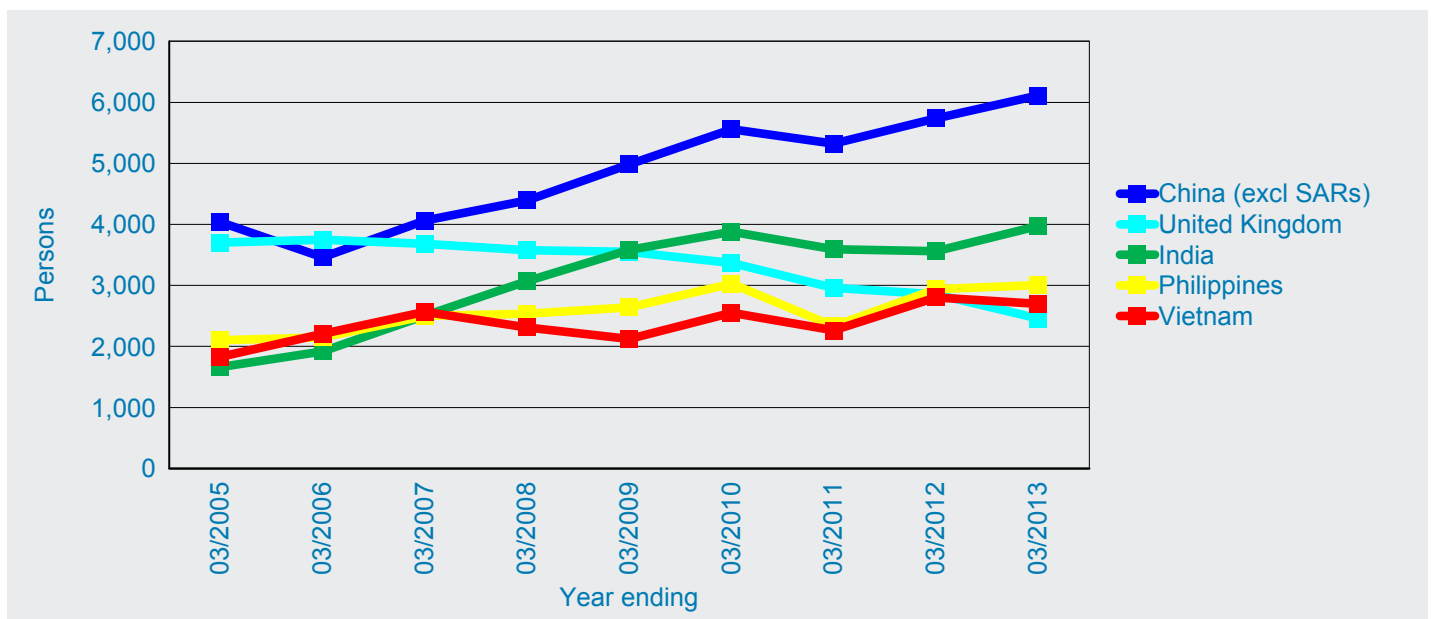
Figure 8.03 NOM Family arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Family net overseas migration arrivals were: China (excl SARs) 43,668 persons (14.6 per cent), United Kingdom 29,890 persons (10.0 per cent), India 27,743 persons (9.3 per cent), Philippines 23,236 persons (7.8 per cent) and Vietnam 21,352 persons (7.2 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Family net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a low of 3460 persons for the year ending March 2006, increasing to 6111 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 8.04 NOM Family arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 8 - Family

Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 8.01 NOM Family arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| China (excl SARs) | 4 037 | 3 460 | 4 064 | 4 395 | 4 985 | 5 557 | 5 323 | 5 736 | 6 111 | |
| India | 1 663 | 1 918 | 2 507 | 3 070 | 3 582 | 3 879 | 3 592 | 3 559 | 3 973 | |
| Philippines | 2 103 | 2 149 | 2 497 | 2 538 | 2 640 | 3 030 | 2 333 | 2 937 | 3 009 | |
| Vietnam | 1 830 | 2 205 | 2 569 | 2 311 | 2 122 | 2 550 | 2 262 | 2 805 | 2 698 | |
| United Kingdom | 3 700 | 3 750 | 3 683 | 3 575 | 3 549 | 3 365 | 2 957 | 2 855 | 2 456 | |
| Thailand | 817 | 986 | 1 156 | 1 012 | 1 206 | 1 296 | 1 282 | 1 235 | 1 284 | |
| Pakistan | 512 | 427 | 525 | 605 | 588 | 477 | 560 | 664 | 855 | |
| Cambodia | 533 | 435 | 651 | 560 | 557 | 788 | 640 | 501 | 711 | |
| Sri Lanka | 441 | 532 | 605 | 619 | 707 | 771 | 553 | 610 | 708 | |
| Lebanon | 1 043 | 1 107 | 1 108 | 1 151 | 978 | 797 | 834 | 1 001 | 695 | |
| United States of America | 734 | 725 | 699 | 700 | 673 | 749 | 729 | 712 | 668 | |
| Afghanistan | 480 | 1 377 | 681 | 690 | 794 | 668 | 943 | 856 | 618 | |
| Indonesia | 605 | 660 | 703 | 789 | 716 | 716 | 593 | 490 | 544 | |
| South Africa | 571 | 606 | 608 | 666 | 708 | 597 | 594 | 623 | 502 | |
| Fiji | 616 | 688 | 619 | 740 | 736 | 716 | 451 | 444 | 468 | |
| Bangladesh | 185 | 245 | 316 | 433 | 557 | 473 | 481 | 465 | 461 | |
| Iraq | 372 | 407 | 508 | 478 | 546 | 466 | 460 | 454 | 406 | |
| Iran | 153 | 155 | 162 | 140 | 190 | 110 | 247 | 293 | 406 | |
| Canada | 383 | 374 | 363 | 377 | 387 | 380 | 372 | 334 | 357 | |
| Malaysia | 246 | 295 | 319 | 321 | 343 | 319 | 331 | 360 | 356 | |
| Russia | 365 | 358 | 261 | 240 | 329 | 319 | 333 | 329 | 310 | |
| Nepal | 123 | 115 | 148 | 200 | 167 | 186 | 170 | 244 | 286 | |
| South Korea | 291 | 269 | 227 | 230 | 234 | 231 | 254 | 216 | 261 | |
| Sudan | 42 | 84 | 168 | 154 | 300 | 298 | 424 | 313 | 249 | |
| Egypt | 184 | 205 | 205 | 222 | 162 | 180 | 244 | 259 | 249 | |
| Japan | 295 | 306 | 351 | 312 | 322 | 323 | 275 | 277 | 248 | |
| Ethiopia | 175 | 168 | 284 | 296 | 351 | 281 | 326 | 381 | 244 | |
| Hong Kong SAR | 222 | 183 | 190 | 226 | 258 | 258 | 215 | 232 | 244 | |
| Turkey | 507 | 456 | 272 | 323 | 352 | 272 | 313 | 331 | 235 | |
| Ireland | 277 | 293 | 287 | 316 | 327 | 343 | 277 | 291 | 219 | |
| Germany | 293 | 296 | 311 | 271 | 276 | 251 | 252 | 241 | 207 | |
| Syria | 168 | 156 | 153 | 158 | 163 | 153 | 162 | 204 | 188 | |
| Myanmar | 134 | 99 | 142 | 116 | 141 | 151 | 135 | 173 | 171 | |
| Greece | 39 | 53 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 39 | 47 | 98 | 167 | |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | 264 | 317 | 291 | 306 | 301 | 245 | 196 | 145 | 165 | |
| France | 159 | 144 | 117 | 141 | 127 | 156 | 133 | 136 | 157 | |
| Ghana | 118 | 107 | 158 | 98 | 87 | 143 | 111 | 146 | 147 | |
| Somalia | 94 | 95 | 136 | 80 | 132 | 147 | 183 | 149 | 140 | |
| Colombia | 107 | 106 | 96 | 81 | 123 | 106 | 110 | 110 | 139 | |
| Singapore | 132 | 153 | 158 | 162 | 148 | 150 | 164 | 167 | 136 | |
| Ukraine | 201 | 199 | 130 | 144 | 151 | 141 | 149 | 131 | 132 | |
| Taiwan | 112 | 167 | 125 | 151 | 156 | 147 | 157 | 165 | 129 | |
| Brazil | 147 | 169 | 154 | 145 | 127 | 143 | 132 | 135 | 122 | |
| Nigeria | 39 | 78 | 81 | 70 | 103 | 122 | 112 | 112 | 114 | |
| Serbia | 129 | 179 | 151 | 169 | 152 | 162 | 124 | 122 | 113 | |
| Other countries | 3 220 | 3 219 | 3 078 | 2 870 | 3 263 | 3 131 | 2 748 | 3 033 | 2 950 | |
| Total | 28 861 | 30 475 | 32 063 | 32 699 | 34 866 | 35 782 | 33 283 | 35 074 | 35 008 | |

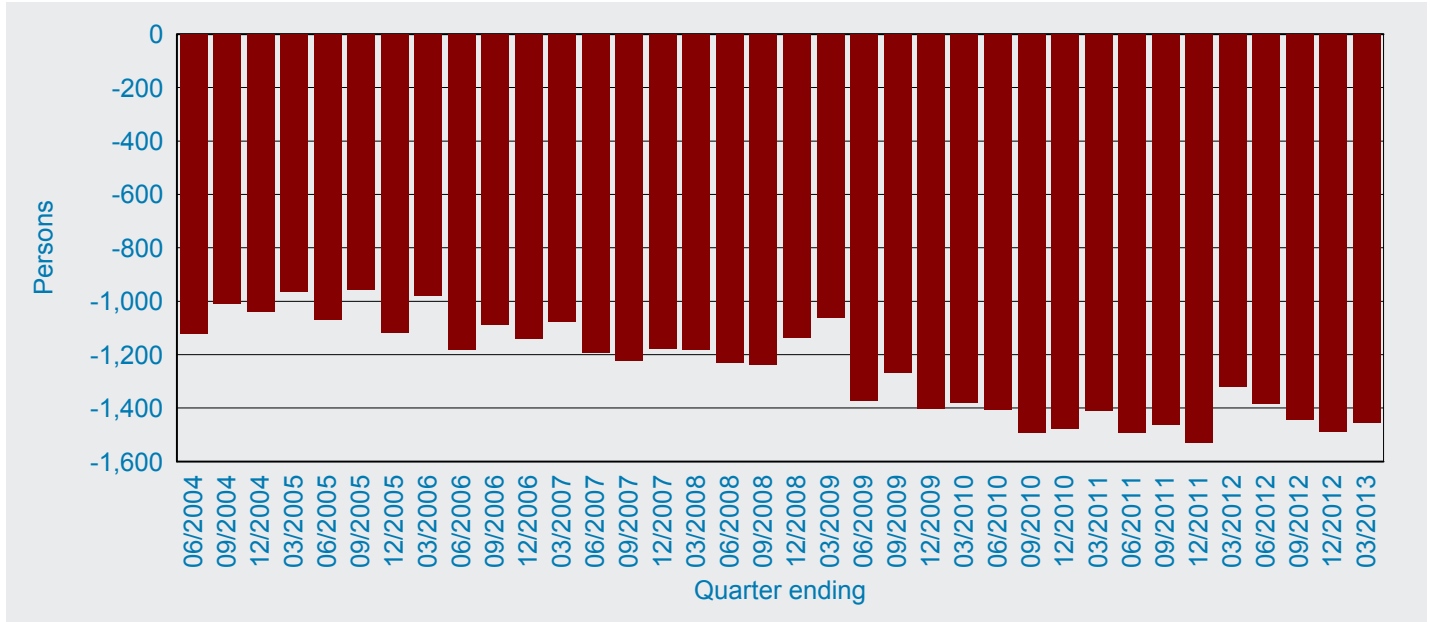
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 8 - Family

Net overseas migration departures

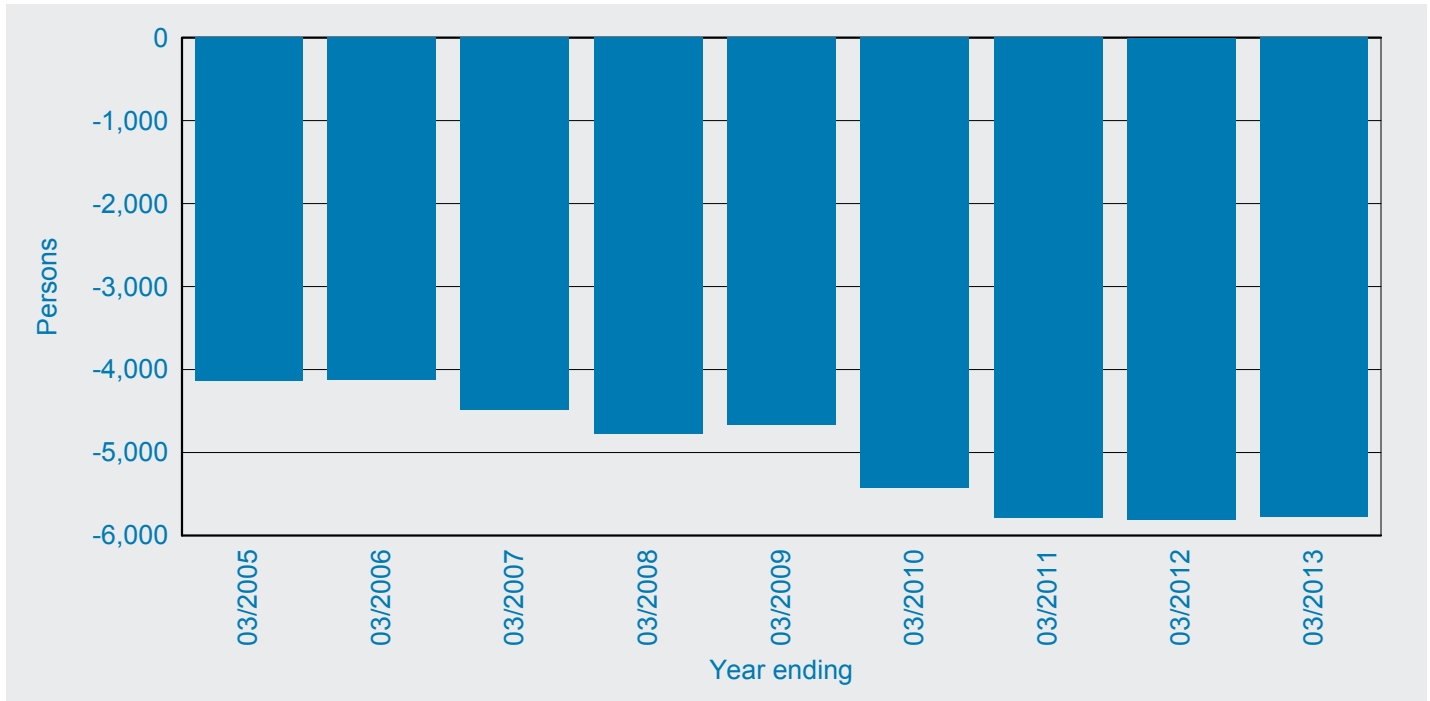
For the March 2013 quarter, Family net overseas migration departures were 1455 persons, a decrease of 35 persons (2.3 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 8.05 NOM Family departures - quarterly historical series



Family net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 5806 persons for the year ending March 2012, decreasing to 5776 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 8.06 NOM Family departures - annual historical series

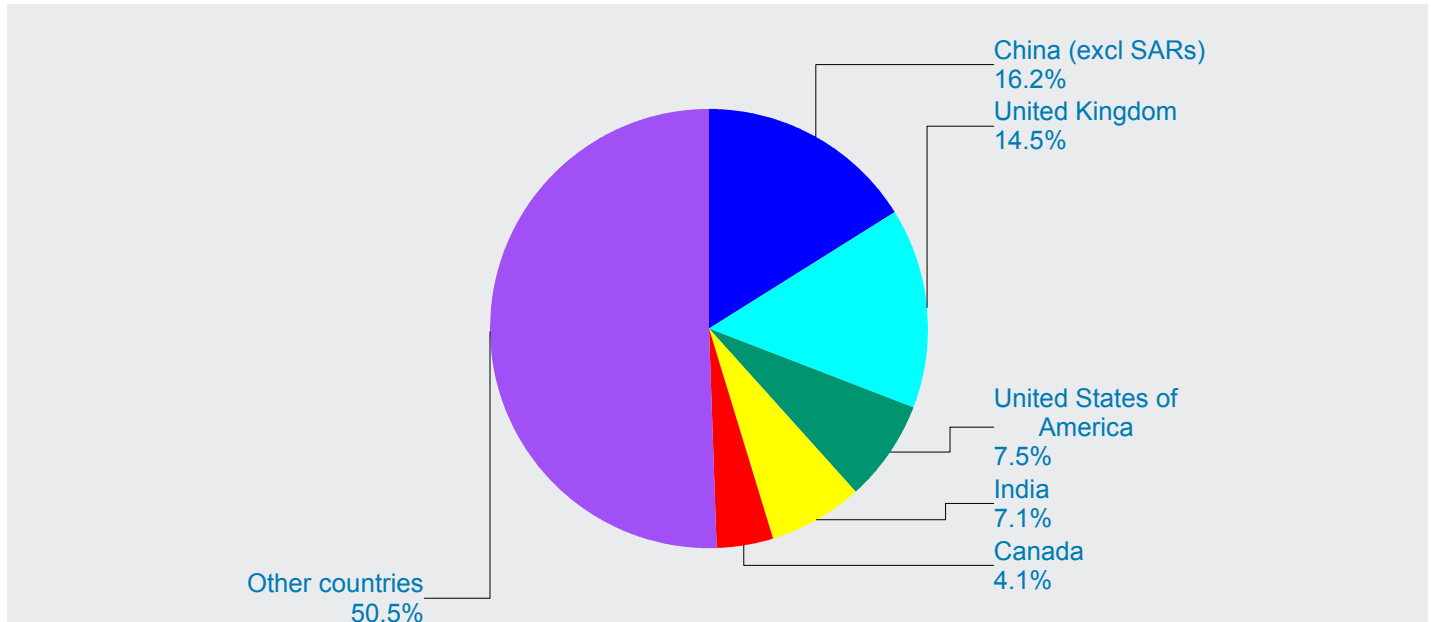


Section 8 - Family

Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Family net overseas migration departures were: China (excl SARs) 936 persons, United Kingdom 840 persons, United States of America 434 persons, India 412 persons and Canada 239 persons.

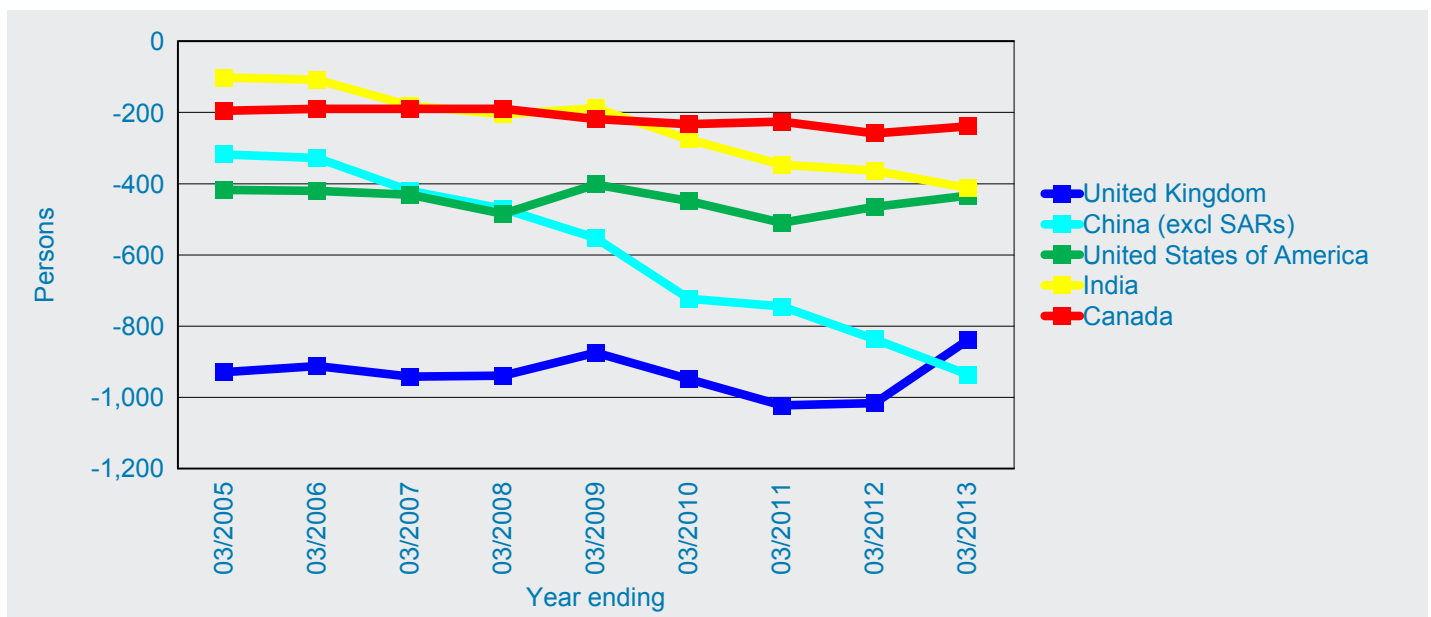
Figure 8.07 NOM Family departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Family net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 8425 persons (18.7 per cent), China (excl SARs) 5330 persons (11.9 per cent), United States of America 4013 persons (8.9 per cent), India 2183 persons (4.9 per cent) and Canada 1940 persons (4.3 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Family net overseas migration departures was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where departures increased from a low of 318 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 936 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 8.08 NOM Family departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 8 - Family

Net overseas migration departures


Table 8.02 NOM Family departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| China (excl SARs) | -318 | -328 | -420 | -470 | -553 | -723 | -745 | -837 | -936 |
| United Kingdom | -929 | -912 | -942 | -939 | -875 | -949 | -1 023 | -1 016 | -840 |
| United States of America | -417 | -420 | -431 | -485 | -402 | -449 | -510 | -465 | -434 |
| India | -102 | -108 | -181 | -205 | -188 | -276 | -347 | -364 | -412 |
| Canada | -195 | -190 | -190 | -190 | -218 | -233 | -226 | -259 | -239 |
| Thailand | -134 | -112 | -125 | -123 | -144 | -210 | -214 | -204 | -225 |
| Germany | -90 | -91 | -131 | -150 | -130 | -162 | -175 | -182 | -190 |
| Japan | -181 | -175 | -208 | -214 | -205 | -192 | -176 | -154 | -178 |
| Indonesia | -117 | -105 | -128 | -123 | -113 | -115 | -136 | -150 | -143 |
| South Korea | -87 | -75 | -78 | -92 | -109 | -116 | -130 | -119 | -136 |
| Philippines | -89 | -90 | -79 | -110 | -87 | -112 | -137 | -101 | -134 |
| Vietnam | -69 | -72 | -65 | -87 | -90 | -93 | -112 | -109 | -107 |
| France | -53 | -75 | -80 | -84 | -77 | -100 | -100 | -111 | -102 |
| Ireland | -130 | -103 | -143 | -115 | -103 | -89 | -95 | -100 | -100 |
| Malaysia | -72 | -75 | -69 | -67 | -78 | -103 | -88 | -110 | -89 |
| Singapore | -64 | -47 | -66 | -64 | -60 | -77 | -78 | -59 | -69 |
| Sweden | -55 | -62 | -70 | -67 | -68 | -73 | -89 | -80 | -68 |
| Sri Lanka | -45 | -18 | -26 | -37 | -36 | -32 | -66 | -48 | -59 |
| South Africa | -52 | -48 | -57 | -48 | -51 | -71 | -70 | -69 | -57 |
| Brazil | -31 | -28 | -34 | -37 | -31 | -50 | -61 | -63 | -56 |
| Netherlands | -64 | -47 | -58 | -65 | -50 | -52 | -43 | -45 | -53 |
| Lebanon | -31 | -35 | -23 | -36 | -68 | -83 | -76 | -50 | -51 |
| Turkey | -33 | -38 | -31 | -33 | -32 | -36 | -51 | -30 | -50 |
| Pakistan | -17 | -30 | -33 | -35 | -29 | -37 | -44 | -38 | -48 |
| Italy | -58 | -40 | -61 | -56 | -43 | -69 | -60 | -51 | -47 |
| Switzerland | -23 | -16 | -34 | -40 | -25 | -24 | -30 | -32 | -41 |
| Norway | -30 | -41 | -36 | -48 | -38 | -37 | -43 | -54 | -40 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -24 | -31 | -39 | -39 | -34 | -55 | -51 | -38 | -40 |
| Taiwan | -34 | -29 | -35 | -38 | -28 | -47 | -49 | -50 | -36 |
| Russia | -25 | -21 | -23 | -32 | -32 | -26 | -31 | -38 | -36 |
| Iraq | <5 | -7 | <5 | -9 | -20 | -21 | -20 | -22 | -35 |
| Fiji | -45 | -42 | -29 | -48 | -31 | -40 | -42 | -46 | -33 |
| Poland | -28 | -35 | -29 | -31 | -33 | -26 | -30 | -20 | -33 |
| Spain | -27 | -18 | -22 | -31 | -19 | -27 | -25 | -28 | -27 |
| Colombia | -13 | -17 | -16 | -21 | -12 | -20 | -25 | -24 | -27 |
| Israel | -23 | -18 | -24 | -31 | -19 | -41 | -31 | -25 | -23 |
| Chile | -17 | -24 | -13 | -15 | -15 | -22 | -21 | -25 | -23 |
| Denmark | -20 | -38 | -27 | -26 | -30 | -27 | -38 | -22 | -22 |
| Ukraine | -11 | -16 | -16 | -11 | -11 | -19 | -15 | -13 | -22 |
| Cambodia | <5 | -6 | -9 | -15 | -16 | -13 | -12 | -21 | -20 |
| Finland | -19 | -9 | -13 | -12 | -11 | -13 | -9 | -17 | -19 |
| Czech Republic | -12 | -30 | -24 | -23 | -30 | -27 | -26 | -26 | -18 |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | -11 | -15 | -5 | -13 | -12 | -16 | -15 | -25 | -18 |
| New Zealand | -18 | -13 | -12 | -10 | -9 | -11 | -24 | -17 | -17 |
| Austria | -12 | -19 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -18 | -19 | -14 | -17 |
| Other countries | -304 | -353 | -326 | -330 | -378 | -390 | -377 | -435 | -406 |
| Total | -4 137 | -4 122 | -4 484 | -4 775 | -4 664 | -5 422 | -5 785 | -5 806 | -5 776 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank



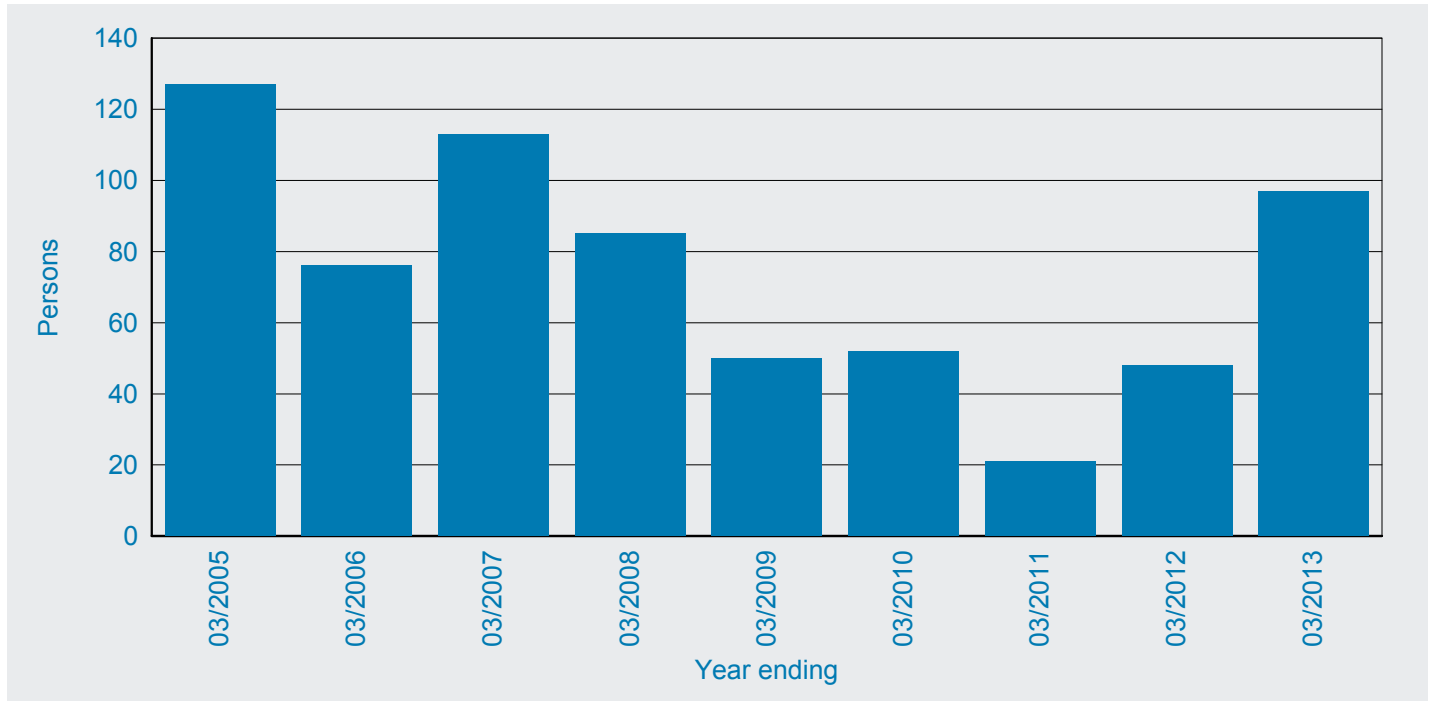
Section 9 - Special Eligibility

Section 9 - Special Eligibility

Net overseas migration arrivals

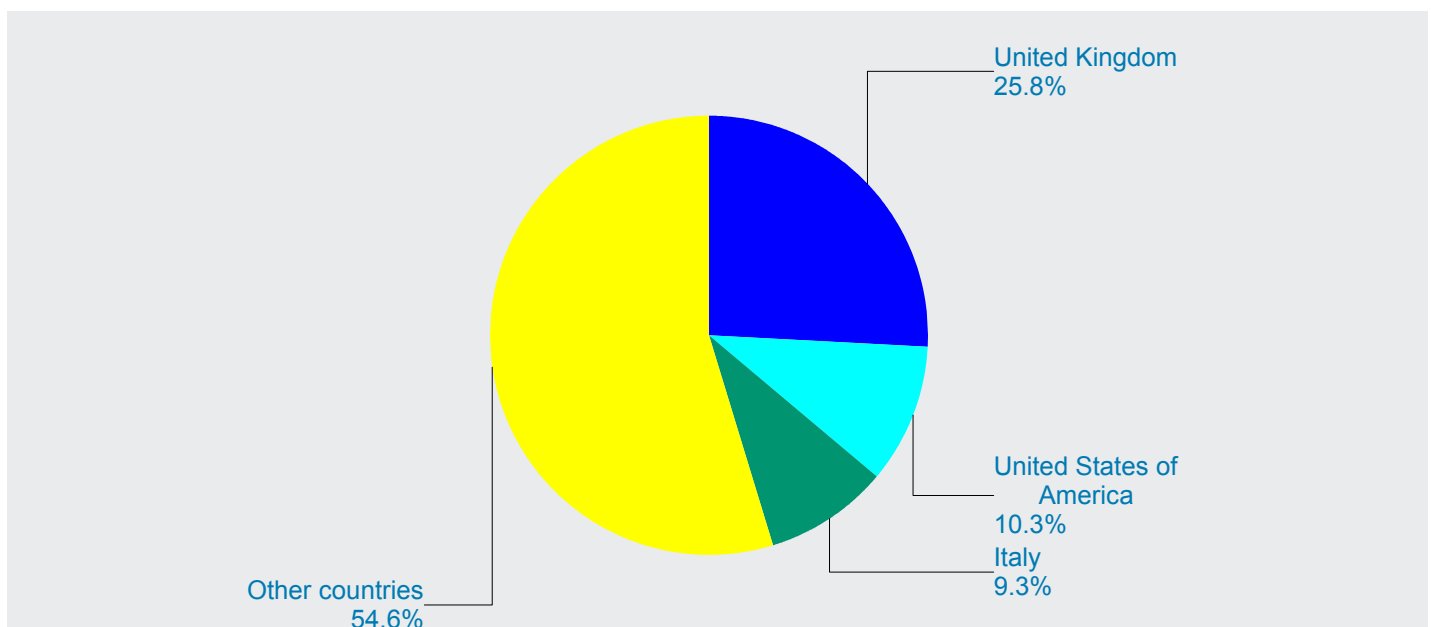
Special Eligibility net overseas migration arrivals have decreased from a peak of 127 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 97 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 21 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 9.01 NOM Special Eligibility arrivals - annual historical series



For the year ending March 2013, the top three citizenship countries that contributed to Special Eligibility net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 25 persons, United States of America 10 persons and Italy 9 persons.

Figure 9.02 NOM Special Eligibility arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top three citizenship countries



Section 9 - Special Eligibility

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the nine years ending March 2013, the top three citizenship countries that contributed to Special Eligibility net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 385 persons (57.5 per cent), United States of America 39 persons (5.8 per cent) and Italy 27 persons (4.0 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Special Eligibility net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of United Kingdom, where arrivals decreased from a peak of 86 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 25 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 13 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 9.03 NOM Special Eligibility arrivals - annual trend - top three citizenship countries

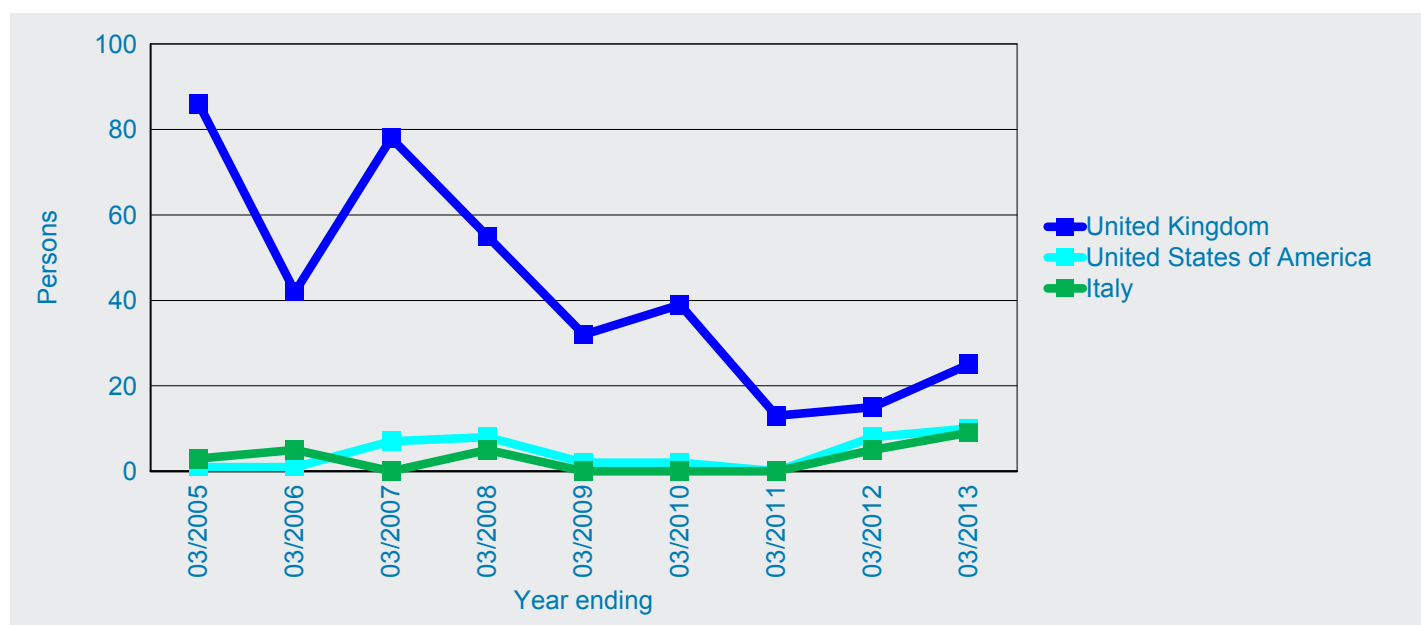


Table 9.01 NOM Special Eligibility arrivals - annual historical series - top 15 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 | |
| United Kingdom | 86 | 42 | 78 | 55 | 32 | 39 | 13 | 15 | 25 | |
| United States of America | <5 | <5 | 7 | 8 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 8 | 10 | |
| Italy | <5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | |
| Lebanon | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | |
| Afghanistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | 5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Bangladesh | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Kazakhstan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Germany | <5 | 7 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | |
| Turkey | 7 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | |
| Myanmar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Somalia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| South Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Sudan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | |
| Other countries | 21 | 13 | 26 | 14 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 14 | |
| Total | 127 | 76 | 113 | 85 | 50 | 52 | 21 | 48 | 97 | |

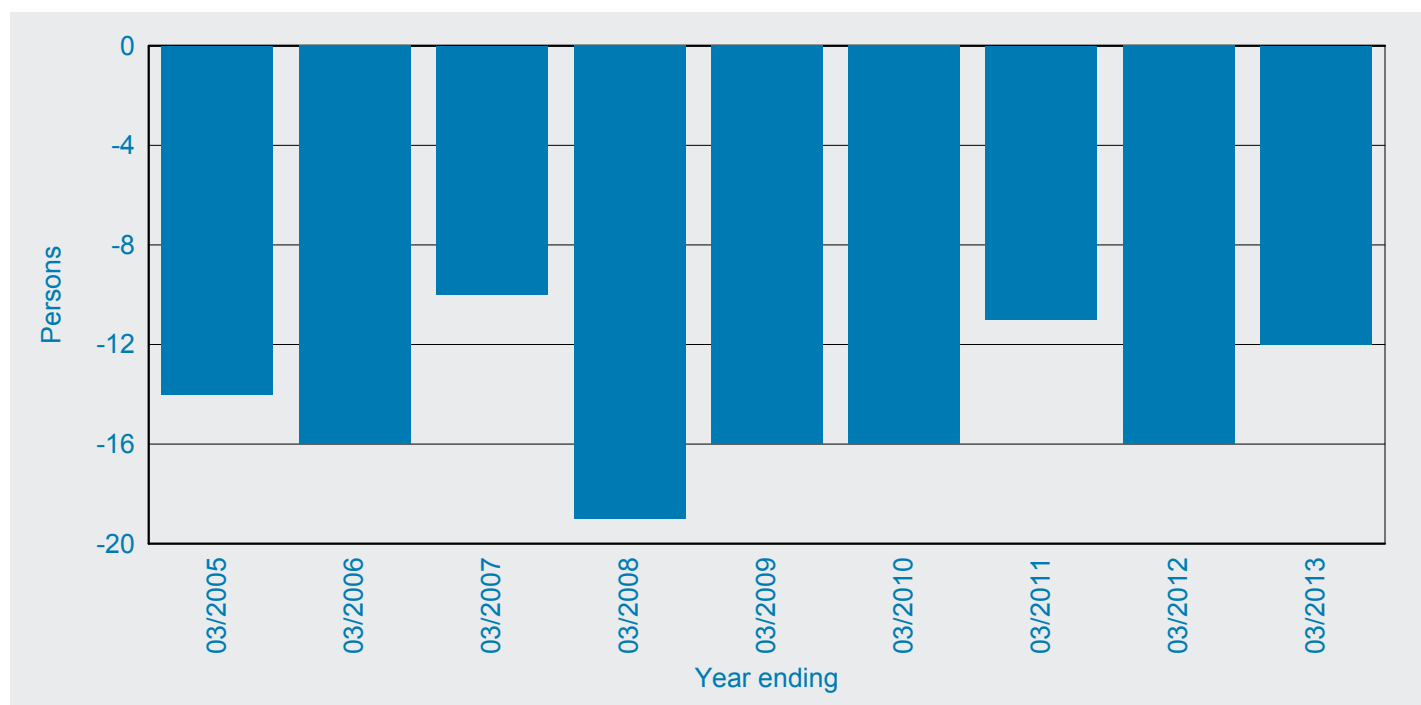
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 9 - Special Eligibility

Net overseas migration departures

Special Eligibility net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a low of 10 persons for the year ending March 2007, increasing to 12 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 9.04 NOM Special Eligibility departures - annual historical series



Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Special Eligibility net overseas migration departures was by citizens of United Kingdom, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 14 persons for the year ending March 2008, decreasing to less than five persons for the year ending March 2013.

Table 9.02 NOM Special Eligibility departures - annual historical series - top 5 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | -8 | -8 | -5 | -14 | -13 | -7 | -6 | -8 | <5 |
| United States of America | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| South Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Other countries | -5 | -7 | -5 | -5 | <5 | -6 | -5 | -6 | <5 |
| Total | -14 | -16 | -10 | -19 | -16 | -16 | -11 | -16 | -12 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

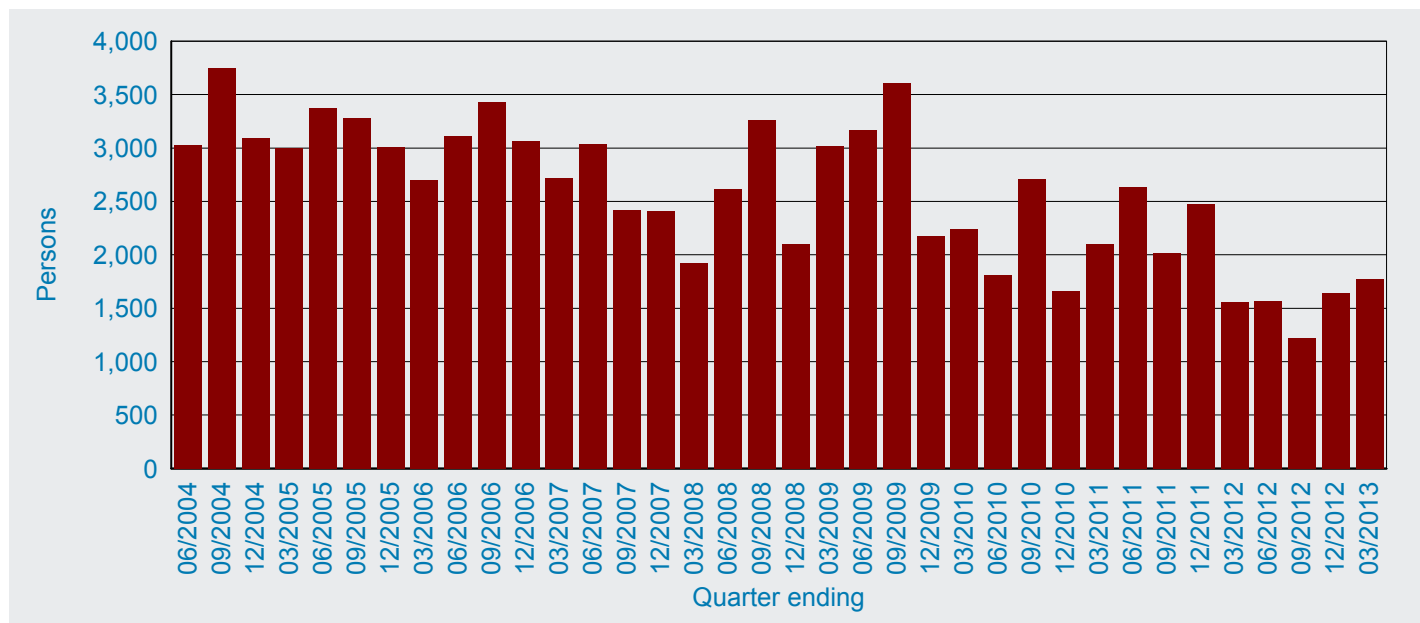


Section 10 - Humanitarian

Section 10 - Humanitarian Net overseas migration arrivals

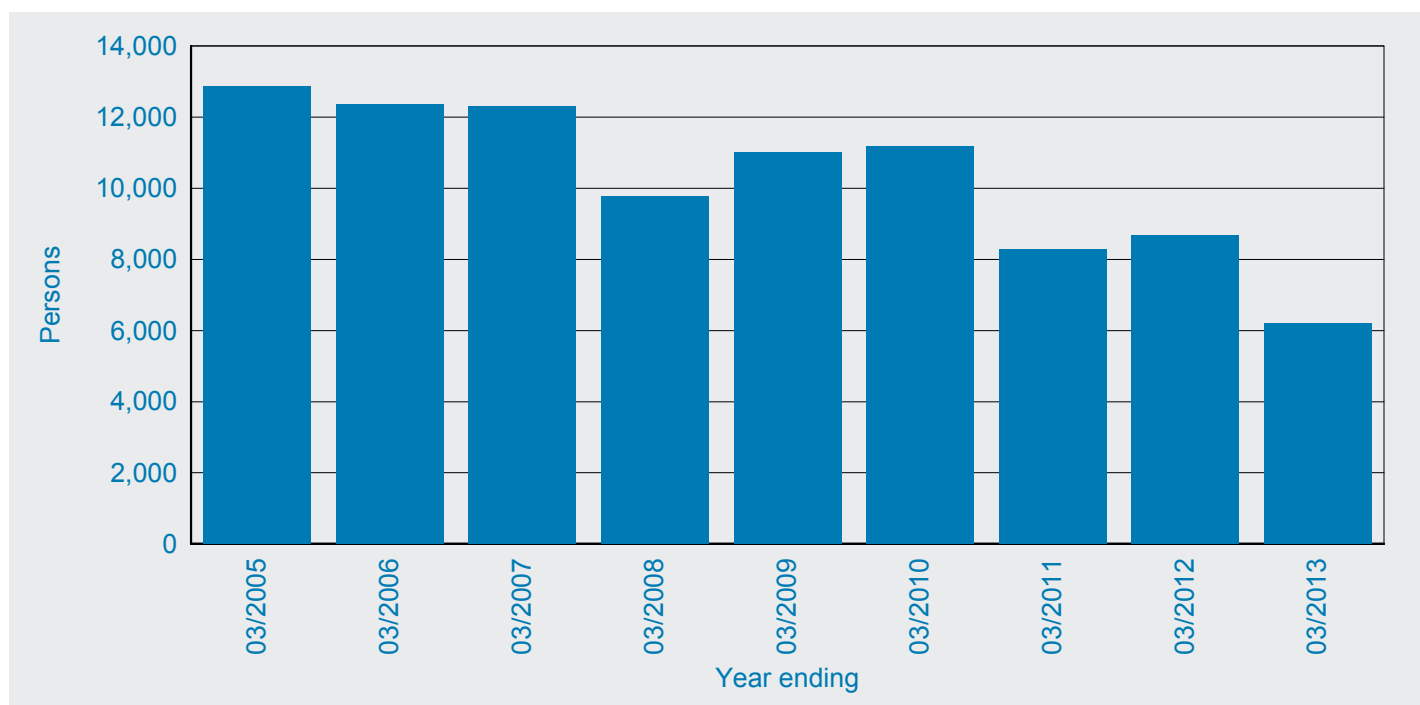
For the March 2013 quarter, Humanitarian net overseas migration arrivals were 1774 persons, an increase of 130 persons (7.9 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 10.01 NOM Humanitarian arrivals - quarterly historical series



Humanitarian net overseas migration arrivals have decreased from a peak of 12,871 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 6212 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of -7.8 per cent).

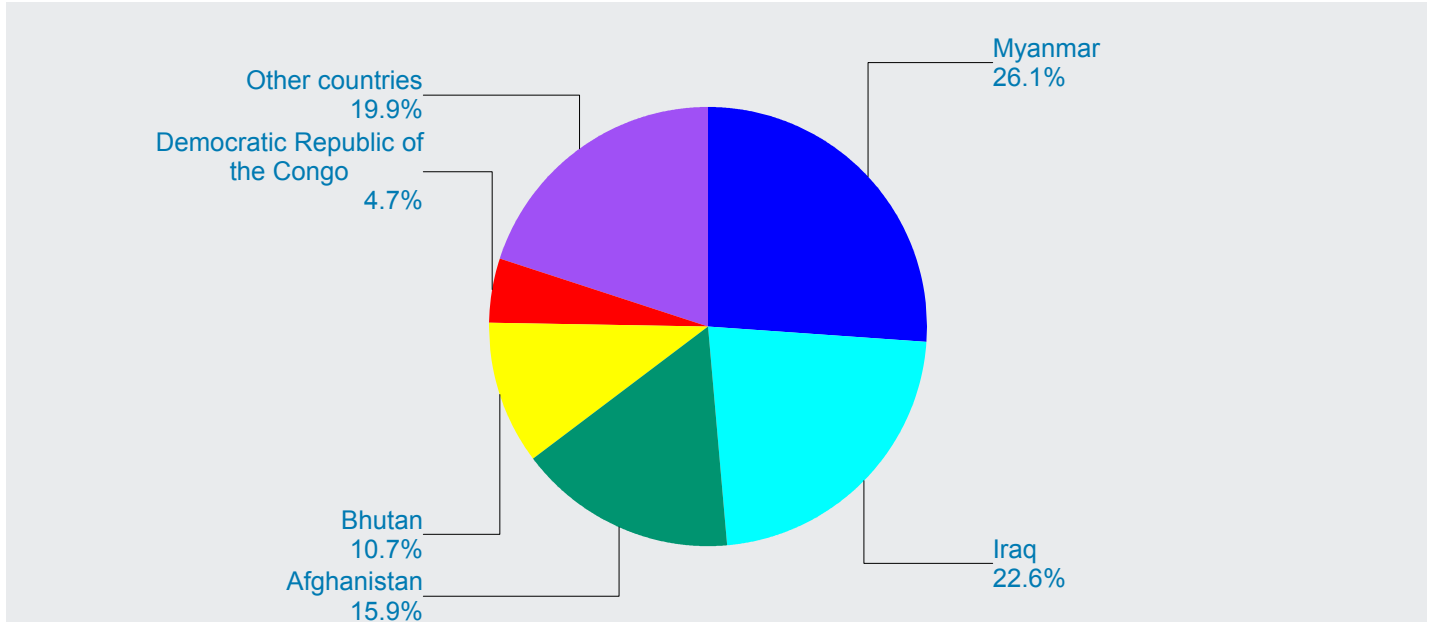
Figure 10.02 NOM Humanitarian arrivals - annual historical series



Section 10 - Humanitarian Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Humanitarian net overseas migration arrivals were: Myanmar 1619 persons, Iraq 1406 persons, Afghanistan 990 persons, Bhutan 665 persons and Democratic Republic of the Congo 293 persons.

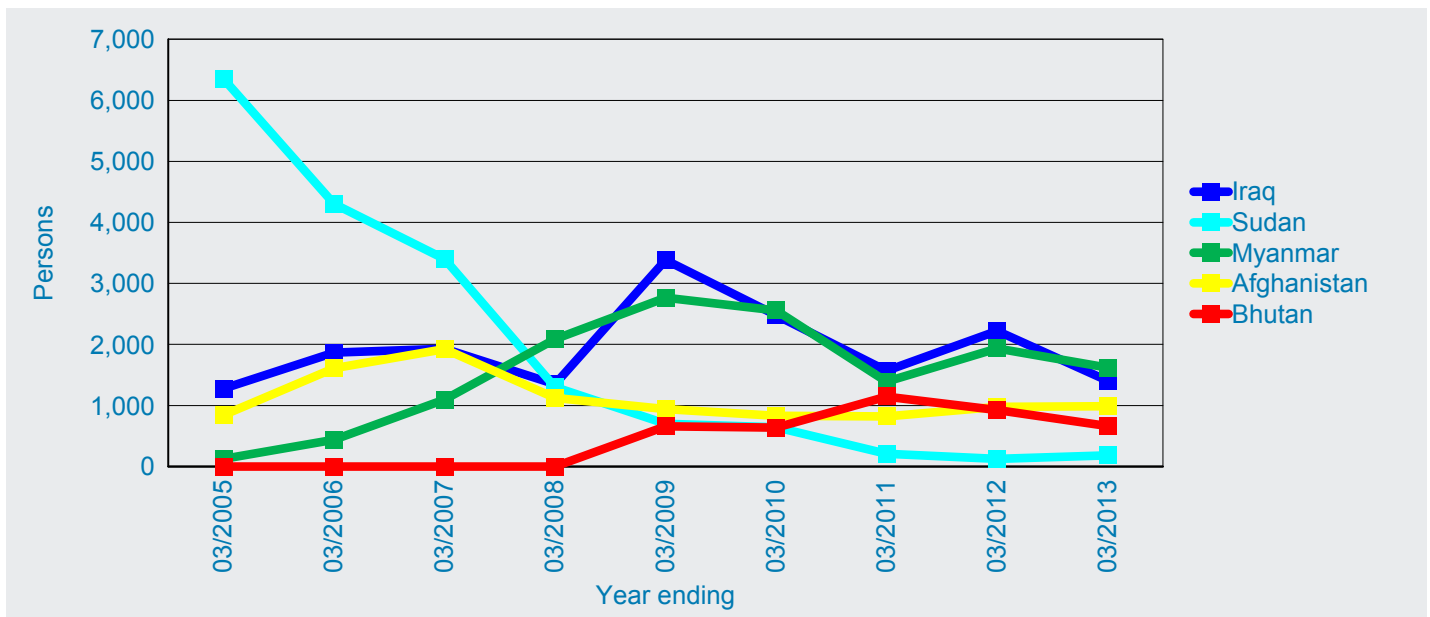
Figure 10.03 NOM Humanitarian arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Humanitarian net overseas migration arrivals were: Iraq 17,469 persons (18.8 per cent), Sudan 17,211 persons (18.6 per cent), Myanmar 14,005 persons (15.1 per cent), Afghanistan 10,059 persons (10.9 per cent) and Bhutan 4032 persons (4.3 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Humanitarian net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of Sudan, where arrivals decreased from a peak of 6353 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 181 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 124 persons for the year ending March 2012.

Figure 10.04 NOM Humanitarian arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 10 - Humanitarian Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 10.01 NOM Humanitarian arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

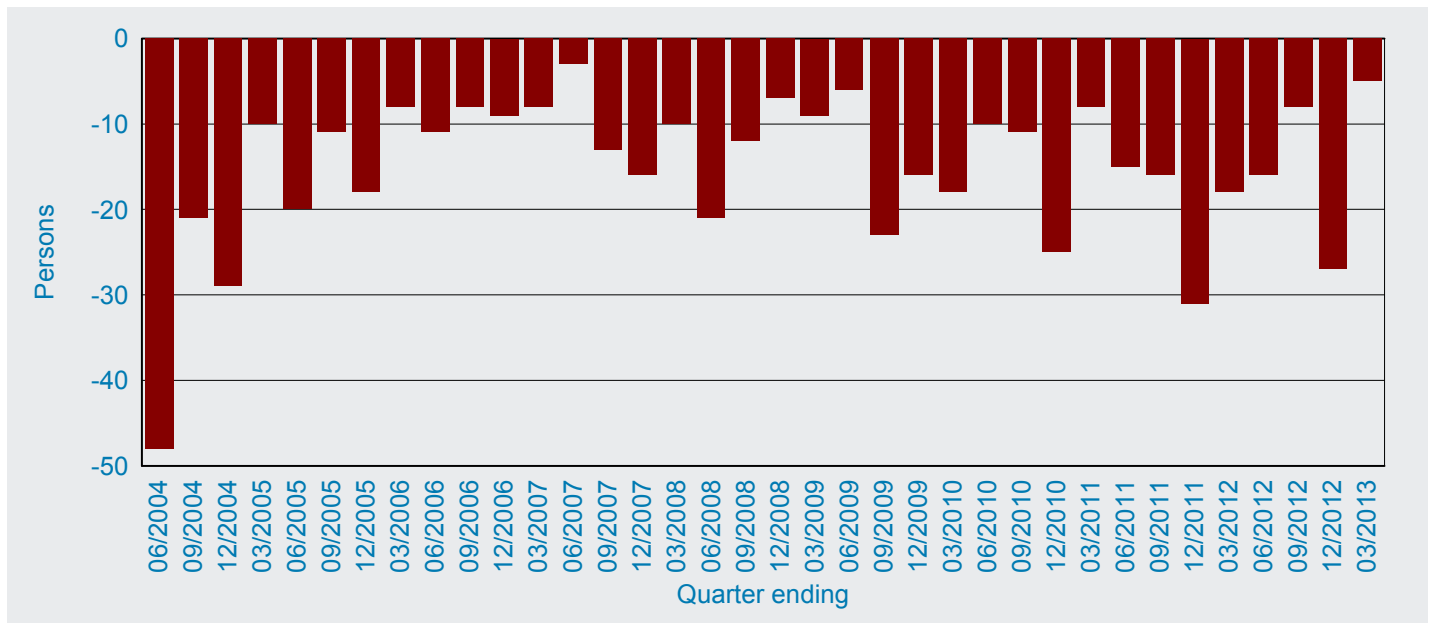
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| Myanmar | 124 | 437 | 1 098 | 2 084 | 2 764 | 2 555 | 1 391 | 1 933 | 1 619 |
| Iraq | 1 276 | 1 864 | 1 931 | 1 347 | 3 382 | 2 476 | 1 566 | 2 221 | 1 406 |
| Afghanistan | 844 | 1 608 | 1 922 | 1 122 | 943 | 831 | 821 | 978 | 990 |
| Bhutan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 660 | 637 | 1 147 | 923 | 665 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 11 | 65 | 298 | 506 | 155 | 483 | 471 | 364 | 293 |
| Iran | 395 | 207 | 183 | 228 | 182 | 199 | 268 | 284 | 188 |
| Sudan | 6 353 | 4 303 | 3 399 | 1 300 | 701 | 642 | 208 | 124 | 181 |
| Ethiopia | 519 | 304 | 196 | 166 | 227 | 510 | 403 | 341 | 153 |
| Eritrea | 113 | 176 | 219 | 152 | 72 | 201 | 160 | 298 | 152 |
| Somalia | 144 | 152 | 177 | 109 | 169 | 615 | 132 | 238 | 100 |
| Burundi | 294 | 578 | 669 | 572 | 367 | 222 | 154 | 63 | 66 |
| Egypt | 18 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 52 | 9 | 39 | 63 |
| Liberia | 744 | 909 | 689 | 514 | 355 | 388 | 189 | 75 | 55 |
| Republic of Congo | 306 | 202 | 277 | 160 | 64 | 163 | 138 | 178 | 54 |
| Rwanda | 73 | 29 | 84 | 80 | 35 | 125 | 80 | 20 | 36 |
| India | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 22 | 17 | 8 | <5 | 28 |
| China (excl SARs) | 50 | 129 | 44 | 75 | 128 | 139 | 133 | 83 | 26 |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 9 | 34 | 175 | 202 | 221 | 207 | 190 | 22 |
| Cuba | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 19 | 19 |
| Zimbabwe | <5 | 5 | 7 | <5 | 9 | 6 | 29 | 15 | 11 |
| Pakistan | 23 | <5 | 8 | 10 | 22 | 31 | 78 | 33 | 10 |
| Cambodia | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Sierra Leone | 546 | 560 | 556 | 368 | 209 | 381 | 125 | 44 | 7 |
| Turkey | 7 | 9 | 9 | 0 | <5 | 8 | 7 | 28 | 5 |
| Kuwait | <5 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 12 | <5 | 20 | 25 | 5 |
| Uzbekistan | <5 | 49 | 7 | <5 | 32 | 7 | 5 | 23 | 5 |
| Syria | 8 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 16 | <5 | 6 | 5 |
| Nepal | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | <5 | 10 | 11 | <5 |
| Lebanon | 8 | 7 | <5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 | <5 |
| Togo | 6 | <5 | <5 | 179 | 57 | 81 | 82 | 13 | <5 |
| Jordan | <5 | <5 | 7 | <5 | 9 | 5 | 8 | <5 | <5 |
| Israel | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0 | <5 | 9 | <5 | 7 | 11 | <5 | 8 | <5 |
| Tanzania | 129 | 148 | 11 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 19 | <5 | <5 |
| Uganda | 107 | 100 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 20 | 32 | <5 | <5 |
| Zambia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | <5 | <5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0 | <5 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 7 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Indonesia | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 30 | 30 | <5 | <5 |
| Colombia | <5 | <5 | <5 | 9 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Thailand | 32 | 102 | 294 | 443 | 35 | 12 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 |
| South Africa | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 |
| Bahrain | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Cyprus | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Other countries | 717 | 344 | 119 | 133 | 103 | 70 | 313 | 77 | <5 |
| Total | 12 871 | 12 355 | 12 315 | 9 785 | 11 003 | 11 186 | 8 284 | 8 685 | 6 212 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 10 - Humanitarian Net overseas migration departures

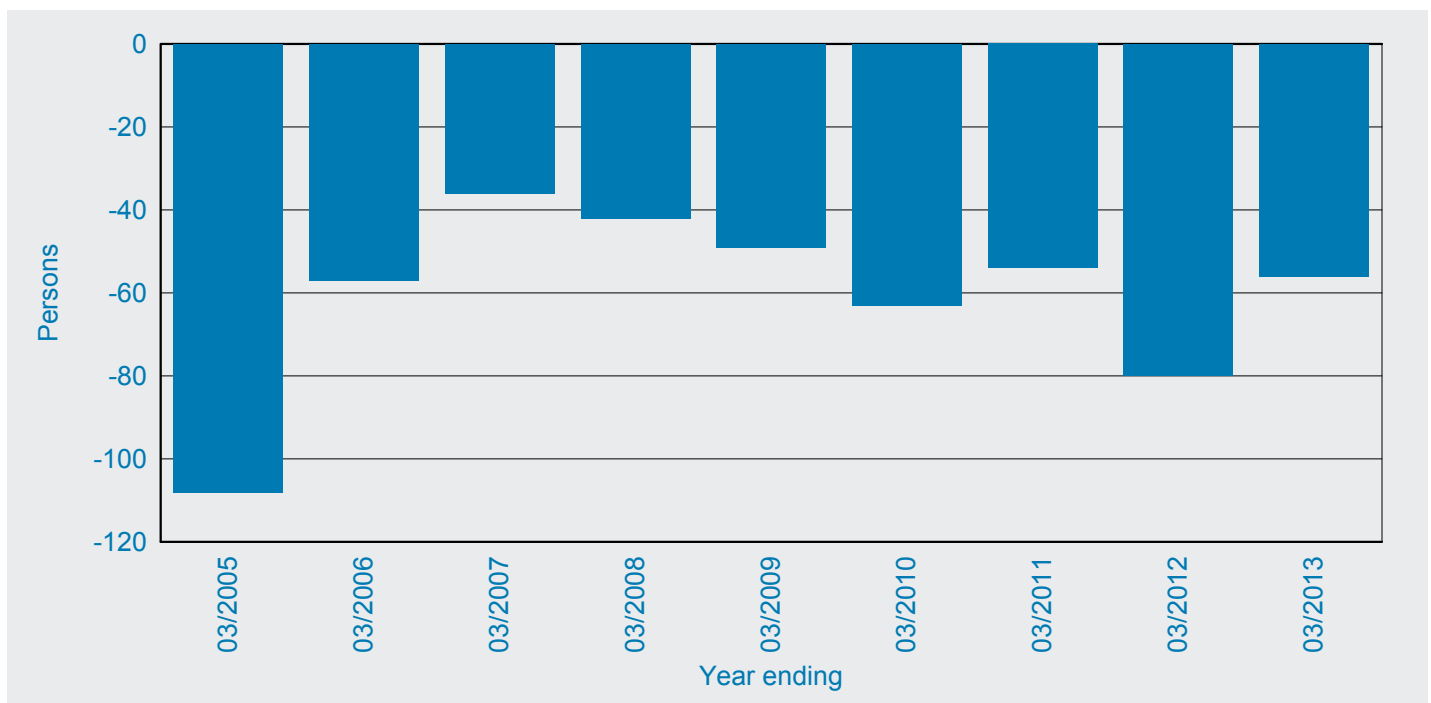
For the March 2013 quarter, Humanitarian net overseas migration departures were five persons, a decrease of 22 persons (81.5 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 10.05 NOM Humanitarian departures - quarterly historical series



Humanitarian net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 108 persons for the year ending March 2005, decreasing to 56 persons for the year ending March 2013.

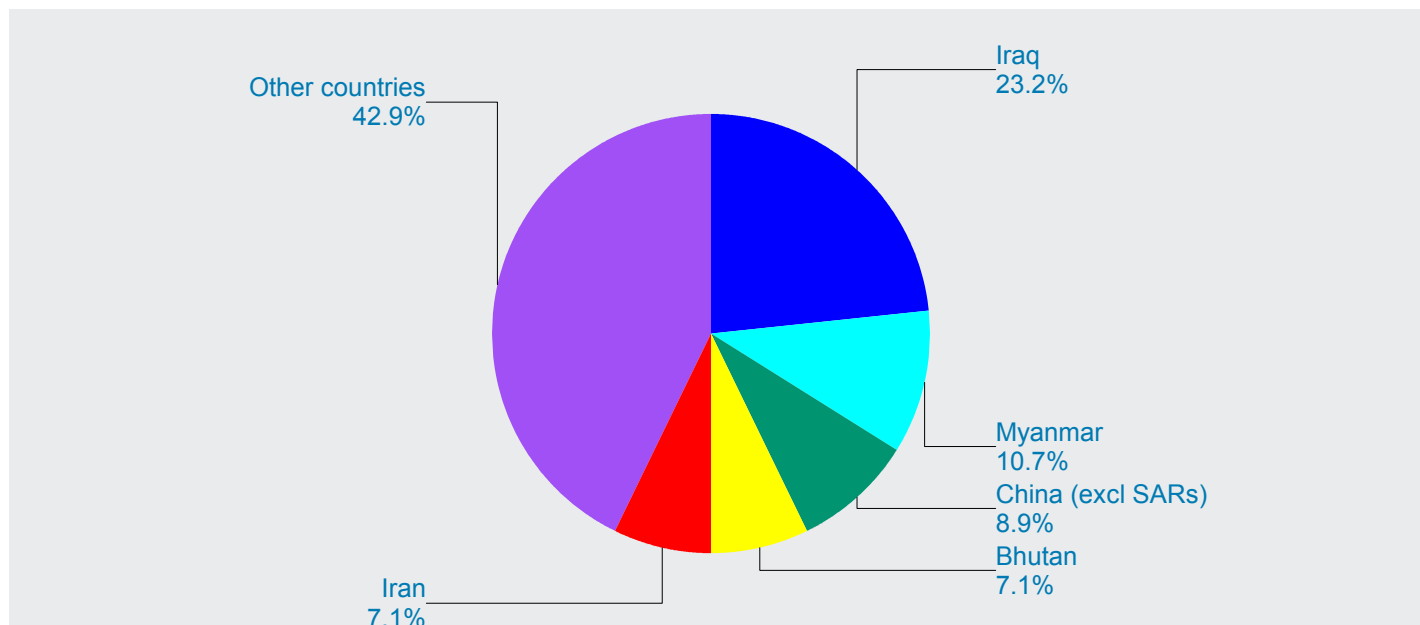
Figure 10.06 NOM Humanitarian departures - annual historical series



Section 10 - Humanitarian Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Humanitarian net overseas migration departures were: Iraq 13 persons, Myanmar six persons, China (excl SARs) five persons, Bhutan less than five persons and Iran less than five persons.

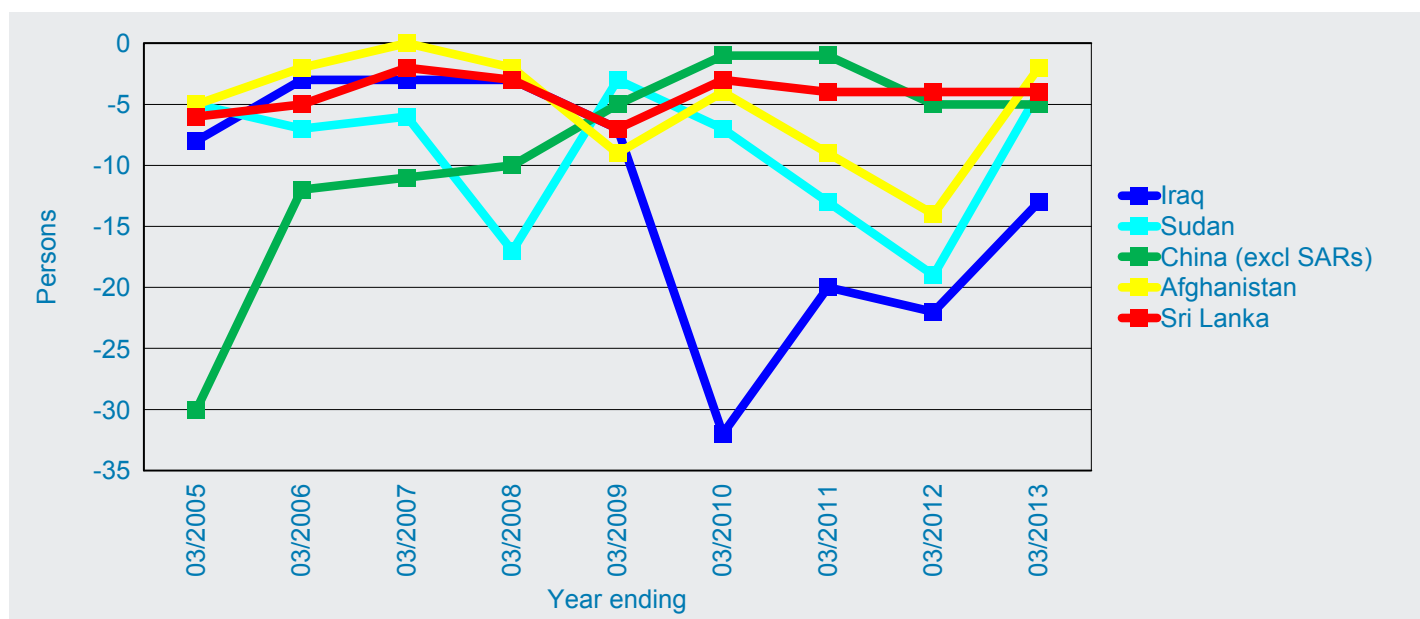
Figure 10.07 NOM Humanitarian departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Humanitarian net overseas migration departures were: Iraq 111 persons (20.4 per cent), Sudan 81 persons (14.9 per cent), China (excl SARs) 80 persons (14.7 per cent), Afghanistan 47 persons (8.6 per cent) and Sri Lanka 38 persons (7.0 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Humanitarian net overseas migration departures was by citizens of Iraq, where departures fluctuated, hitting a low of less than five persons for the year ending March 2008, increasing to 13 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 32 persons for the year ending March 2010.

Figure 10.08 NOM Humanitarian departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 10 - Humanitarian Net overseas migration departures

Table 10.02 NOM Humanitarian departures - annual historical series - top 15 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| Iraq | -8 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | -32 | -20 | -22 | -13 |
| Myanmar | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | <5 | -5 | -6 |
| China (excl SARs) | -30 | -12 | -11 | -10 | -5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -5 |
| Sudan | -5 | -7 | -6 | -17 | <5 | -7 | -13 | -19 | <5 |
| Sri Lanka | -6 | -5 | <5 | <5 | -7 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Iran | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| Bhutan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| Somalia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| Afghanistan | -5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | -9 | <5 | -9 | -14 | <5 |
| Ethiopia | <5 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | <5 |
| Indonesia | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 |
| Vietnam | <5 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Fiji | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Bangladesh | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 |
| Other countries | -44 | -23 | -11 | <5 | -12 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 |
| Total | -108 | -57 | -36 | -42 | -49 | -63 | -54 | -80 | -56 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank

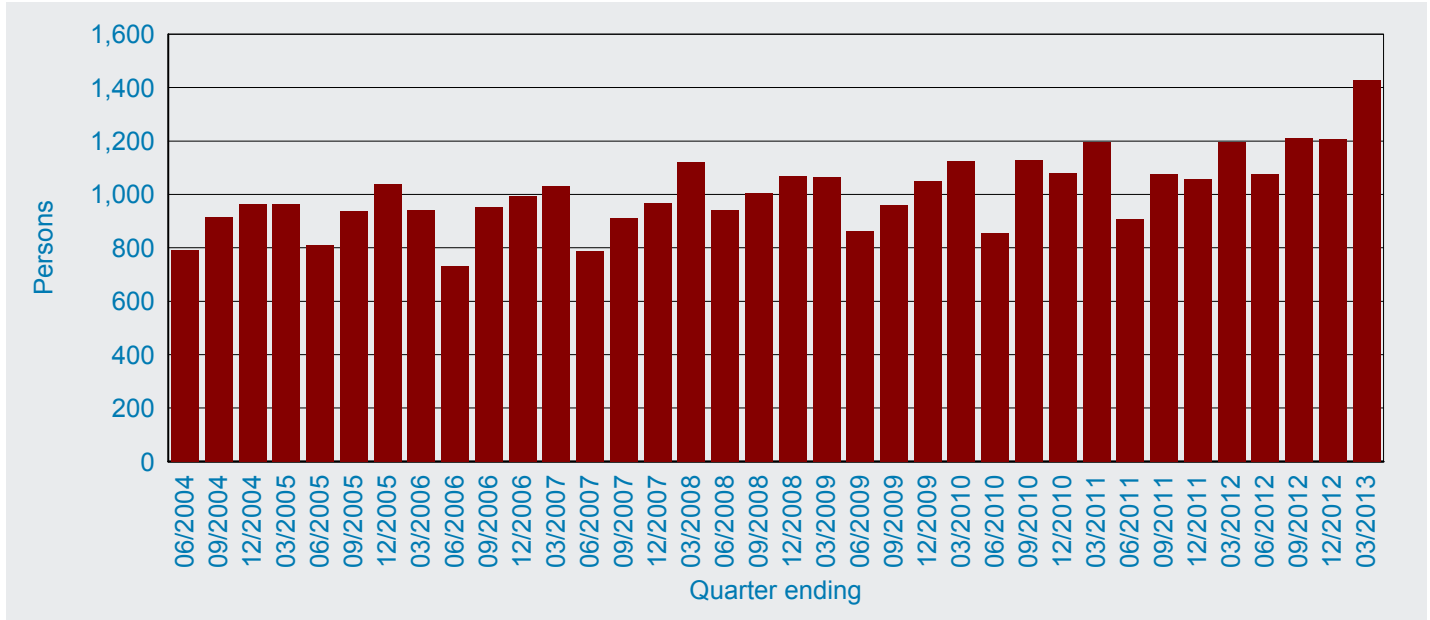


Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant

Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant Net overseas migration arrivals

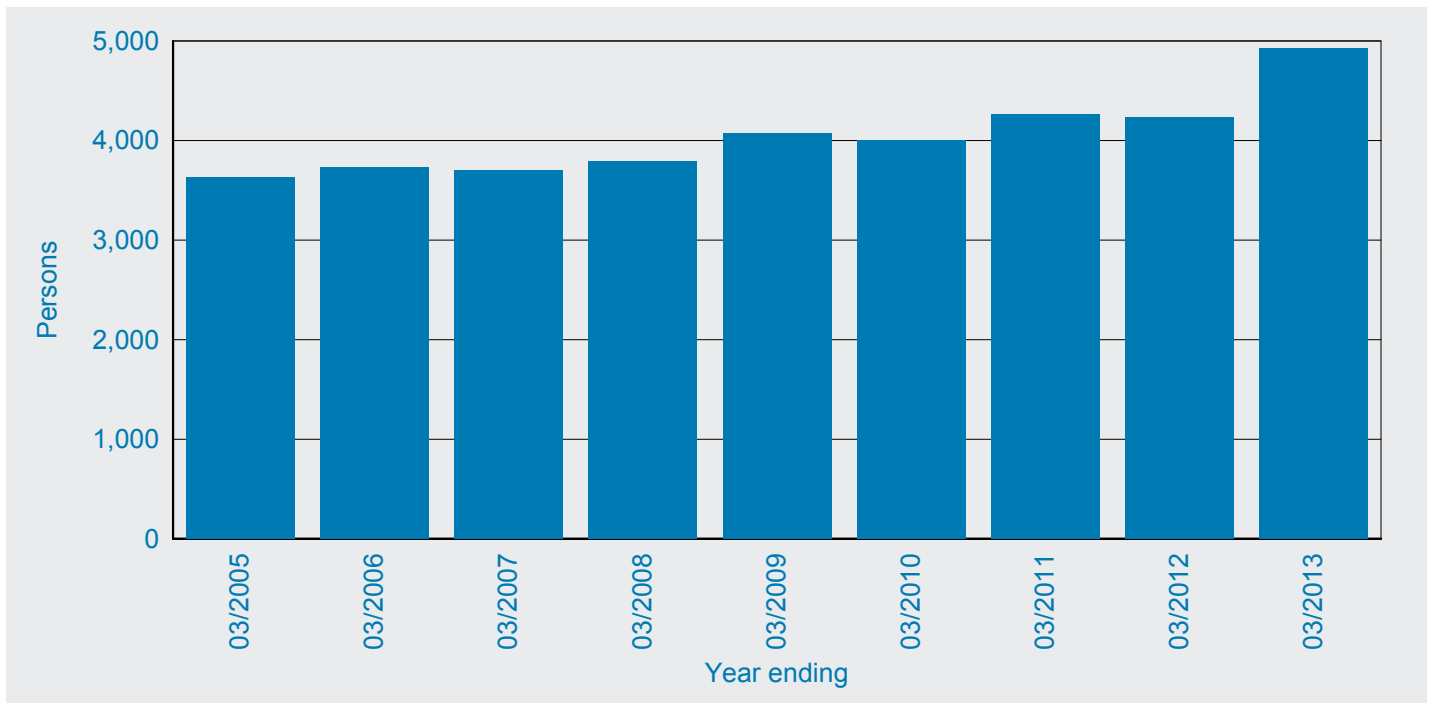
For the March 2013 quarter, Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration arrivals were 1427 persons, an increase of 218 persons (18.0 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 11.01 NOM Other Permanent Entrant arrivals - quarterly historical series



Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration arrivals have increased from a low of 3634 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 4924 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of 3.4 per cent).

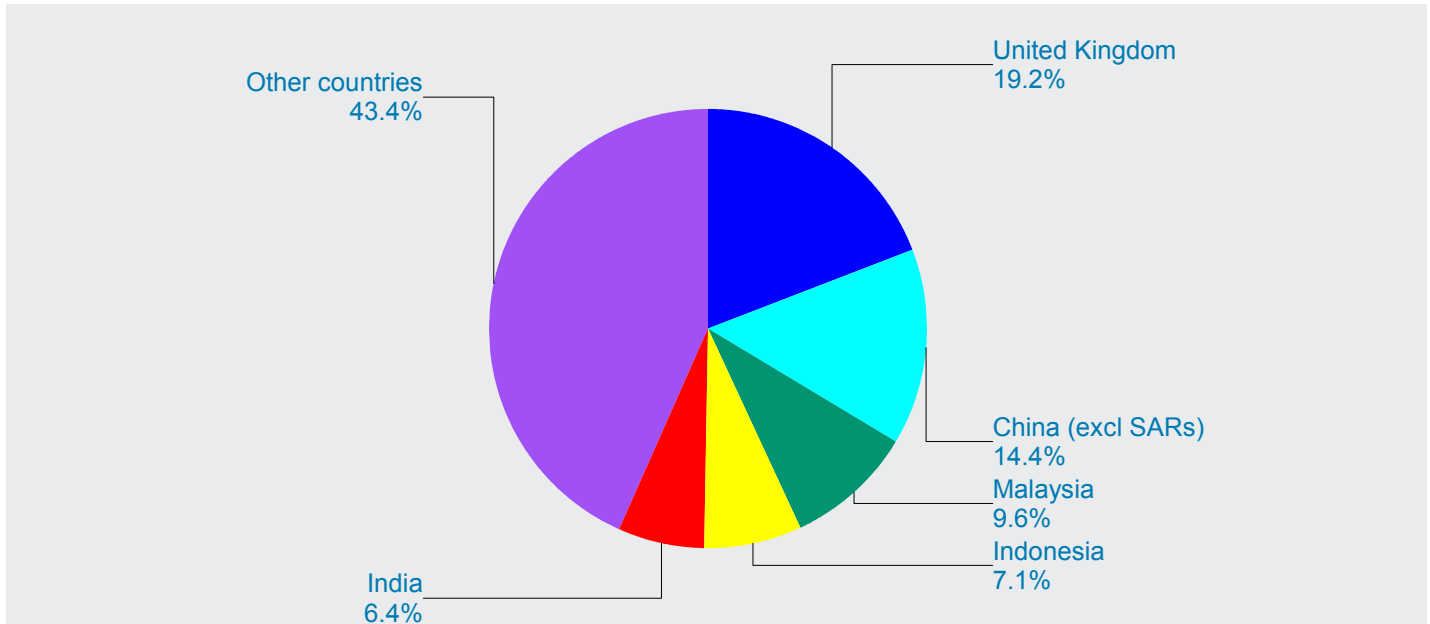
Figure 11.02 NOM Other Permanent Entrant arrivals - annual historical series



Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 944 persons, China (excl SARs) 710 persons, Malaysia 472 persons, Indonesia 348 persons and India 313 persons.

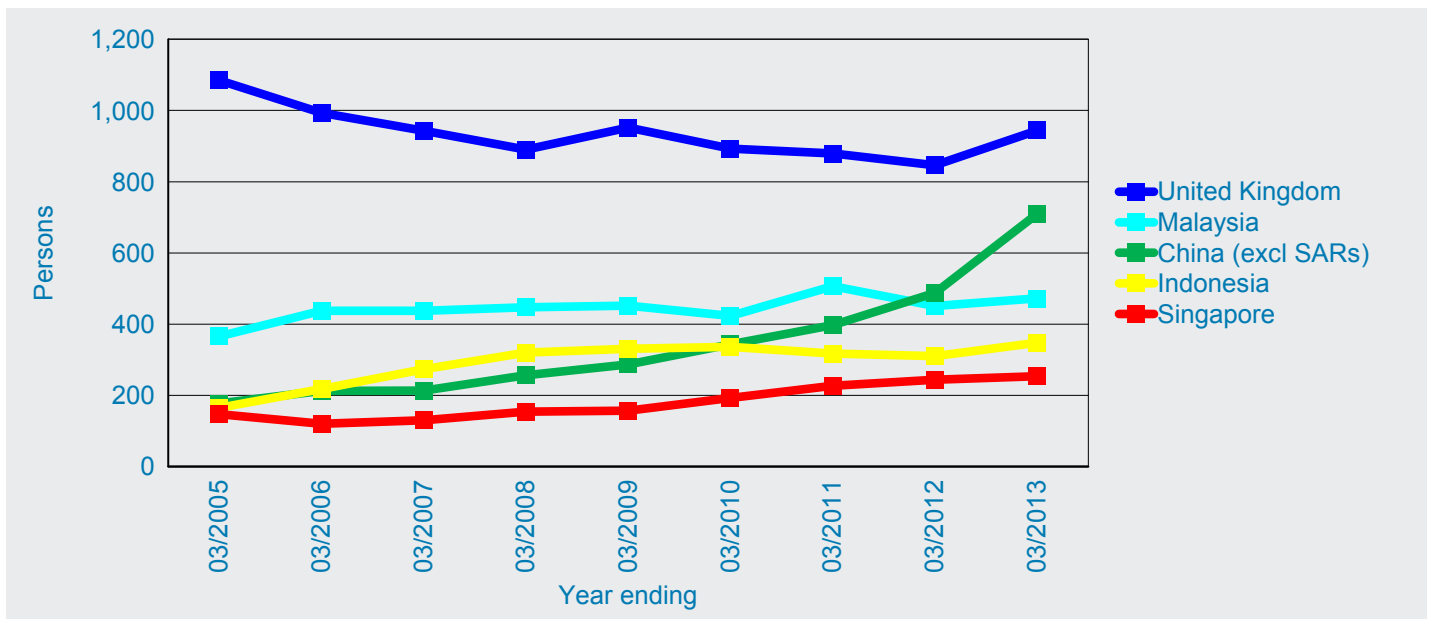
Figure 11.03 NOM Other Permanent Entrant arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 8425 persons (23.2 per cent), Malaysia 3991 persons (11.0 per cent), China (excl SARs) 3083 persons (8.5 per cent), Indonesia 2618 persons (7.2 per cent) and Singapore 1626 persons (4.5 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of China (excl SARs), where arrivals increased from a low of 177 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 710 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 11.04 NOM Other Permanent Entrant arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 11.01 NOM Other Permanent Entrant arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

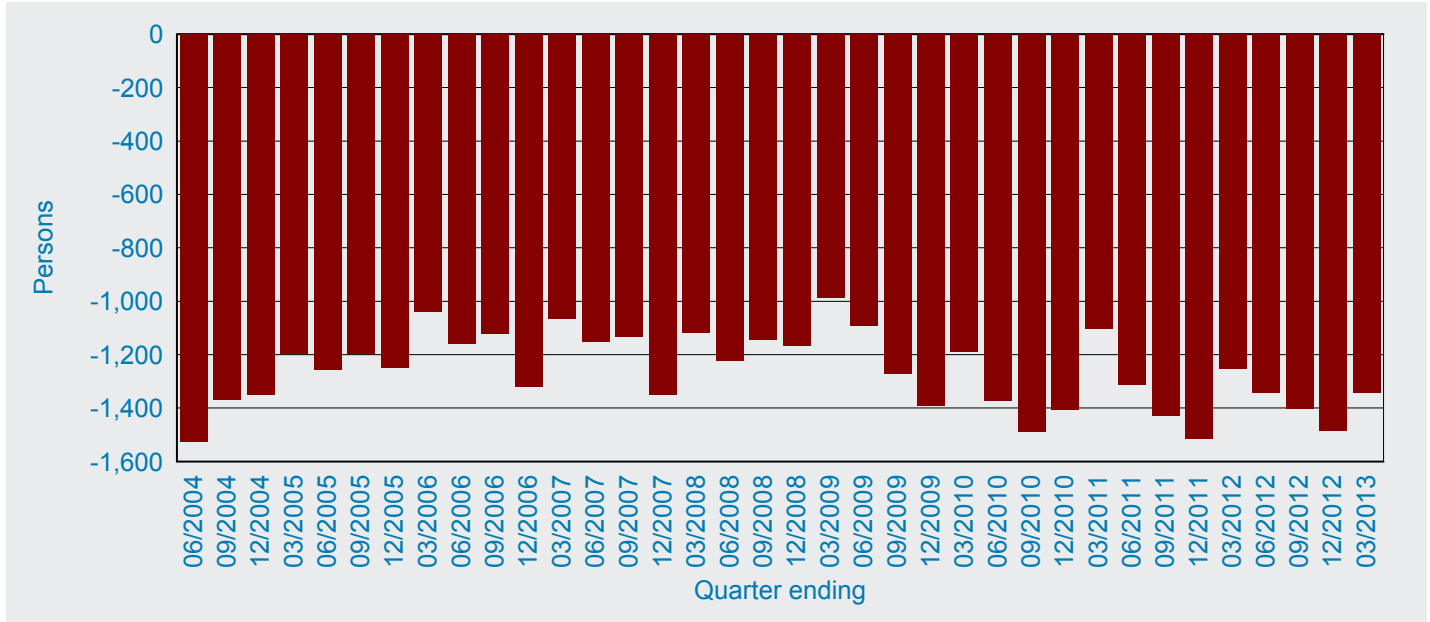
| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | 1 085 | 993 | 943 | 890 | 952 | 893 | 879 | 846 | 944 |
| China (excl SARs) | 177 | 212 | 213 | 256 | 287 | 343 | 397 | 488 | 710 |
| Malaysia | 366 | 437 | 437 | 447 | 452 | 423 | 506 | 451 | 472 |
| Indonesia | 165 | 218 | 273 | 320 | 331 | 336 | 317 | 310 | 348 |
| India | 130 | 132 | 88 | 133 | 160 | 169 | 142 | 218 | 313 |
| Singapore | 147 | 120 | 130 | 154 | 157 | 193 | 227 | 244 | 254 |
| Japan | 124 | 127 | 128 | 147 | 149 | 161 | 198 | 195 | 188 |
| United States of America | 135 | 136 | 146 | 121 | 138 | 140 | 160 | 129 | 156 |
| South Korea | 48 | 53 | 61 | 82 | 72 | 78 | 80 | 91 | 135 |
| Germany | 176 | 173 | 182 | 149 | 143 | 155 | 137 | 124 | 133 |
| Ireland | 60 | 69 | 63 | 72 | 74 | 72 | 88 | 60 | 83 |
| Netherlands | 83 | 89 | 81 | 63 | 95 | 84 | 77 | 70 | 75 |
| Sri Lanka | 52 | 75 | 59 | 58 | 81 | 66 | 63 | 54 | 74 |
| South Africa | 59 | 53 | 86 | 111 | 143 | 113 | 105 | 104 | 70 |
| Fiji | 43 | 44 | 71 | 54 | 64 | 62 | 70 | 56 | 67 |
| Philippines | 56 | 45 | 53 | 49 | 59 | 40 | 46 | 46 | 61 |
| Canada | 51 | 54 | 58 | 49 | 63 | 44 | 58 | 55 | 55 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 27 | 27 | 39 | 33 | 30 | 38 | 33 | 44 | 48 |
| Taiwan | 54 | 69 | 63 | 68 | 60 | 56 | 46 | 34 | 47 |
| Vietnam | 8 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 26 | 42 |
| Thailand | 23 | 29 | 36 | 33 | 22 | 31 | 36 | 44 | 39 |
| Italy | 53 | 48 | 71 | 53 | 70 | 50 | 50 | 46 | 37 |
| France | 22 | 24 | 17 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 31 | 27 |
| Denmark | 34 | 35 | 27 | 31 | 22 | 33 | 30 | 27 | 27 |
| Pakistan | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 21 | 9 | 26 |
| Papua New Guinea | 29 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 29 | 25 |
| Tonga | 29 | 40 | 30 | 24 | 39 | 20 | 24 | 14 | 24 |
| Chile | 61 | 43 | 25 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 17 | 21 |
| Sweden | 40 | 34 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 29 | 19 | 20 |
| Belgium | 9 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 20 |
| Bangladesh | 8 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 17 |
| Egypt | 5 | 5 | <5 | 10 | <5 | <5 | 5 | <5 | 17 |
| Austria | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 22 | 18 | 30 | 16 |
| Iran | 14 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 16 |
| Spain | 22 | 26 | 11 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Czech Republic | <5 | <5 | <5 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 14 |
| Syria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 14 |
| Portugal | 20 | 24 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Lebanon | 9 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 12 | <5 | 14 | 9 | 13 |
| Norway | 7 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 24 | 12 |
| Switzerland | 6 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 16 | 11 |
| Malta | 13 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 10 | <5 | 7 | 11 |
| Turkey | 17 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 10 |
| Greece | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Poland | <5 | <5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | <5 | 13 | <5 | 9 |
| Other countries | 120 | 121 | 104 | 119 | 117 | 115 | 174 | 175 | 185 |
| Total | 3 634 | 3 731 | 3 707 | 3 792 | 4 076 | 3 999 | 4 260 | 4 239 | 4 924 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant Net overseas migration departures

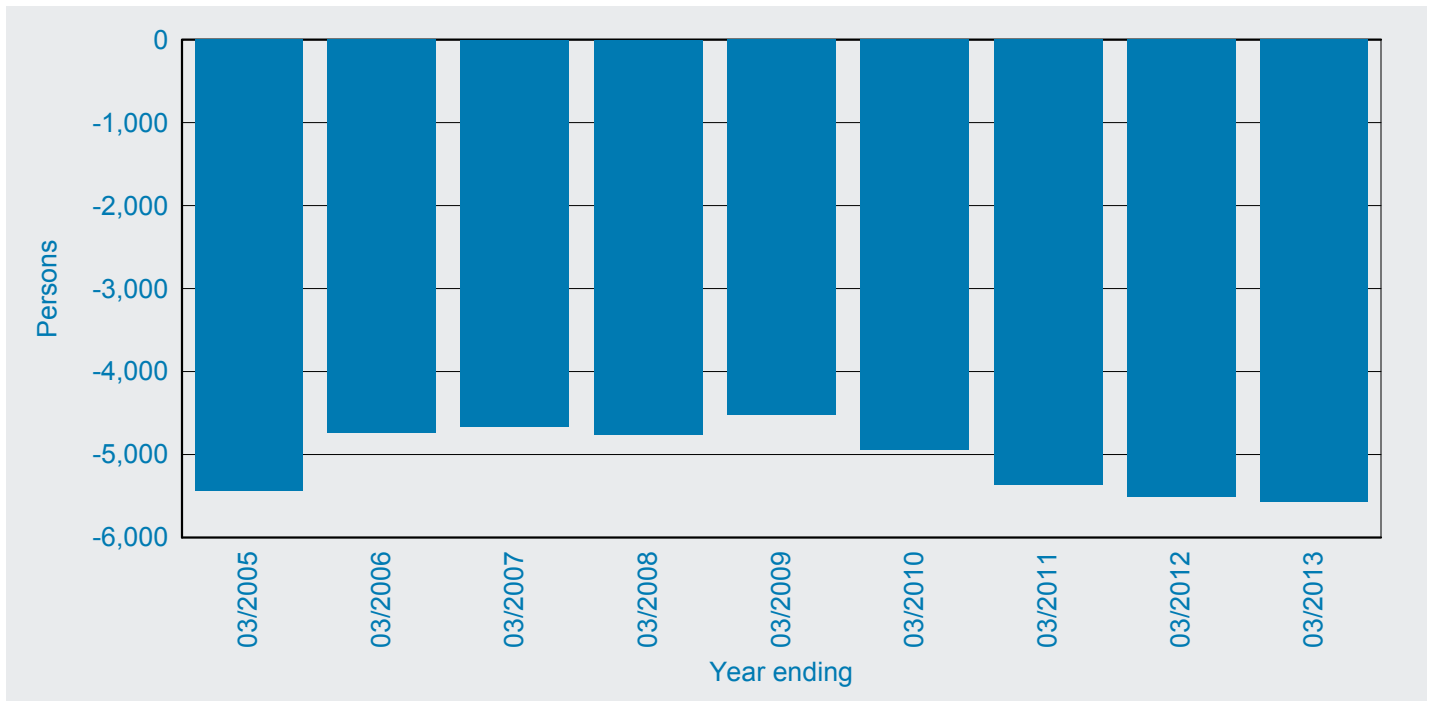
For the March 2013 quarter, Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration departures were 1342 persons, a decrease of 141 persons (9.5 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 11.05 NOM Other Permanent Entrant departures - quarterly historical series



Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration departures have increased from a low of 4520 persons for the year ending March 2009 to 5570 persons for the year ending March 2013.

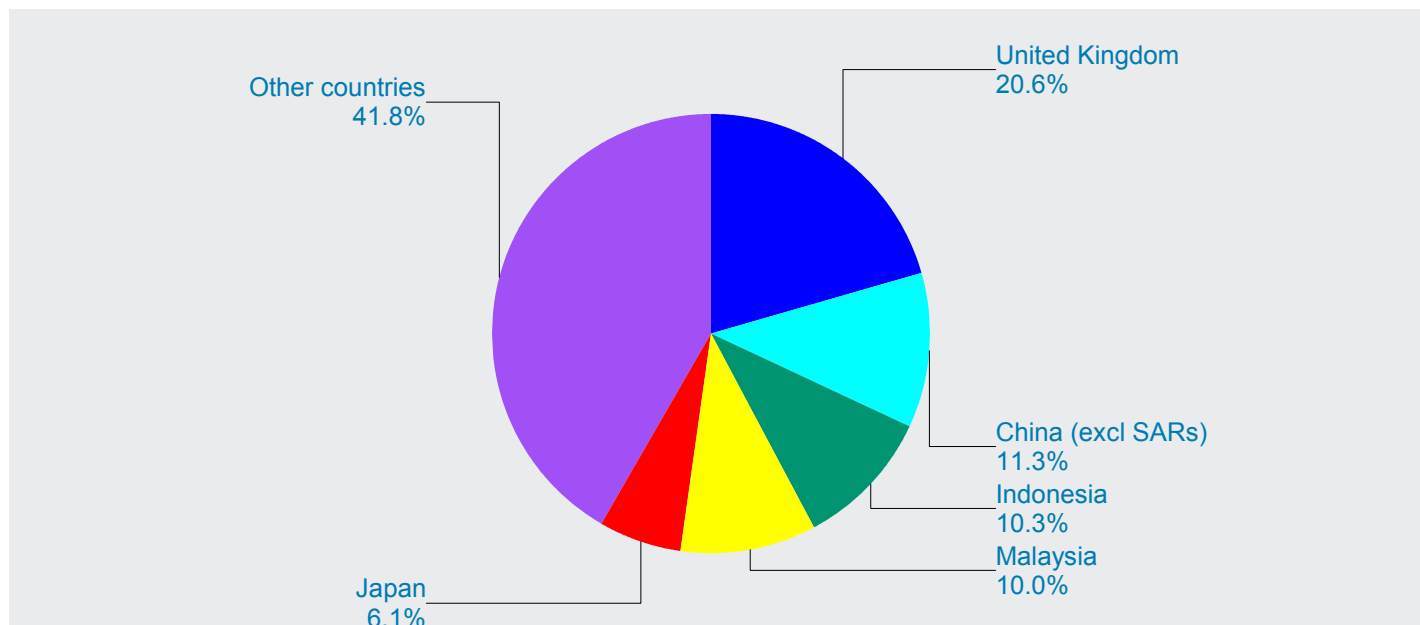
Figure 11.06 NOM Other Permanent Entrant departures - annual historical series



Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 1148 persons, China (excl SARs) 627 persons, Indonesia 572 persons, Malaysia 558 persons and Japan 339 persons.

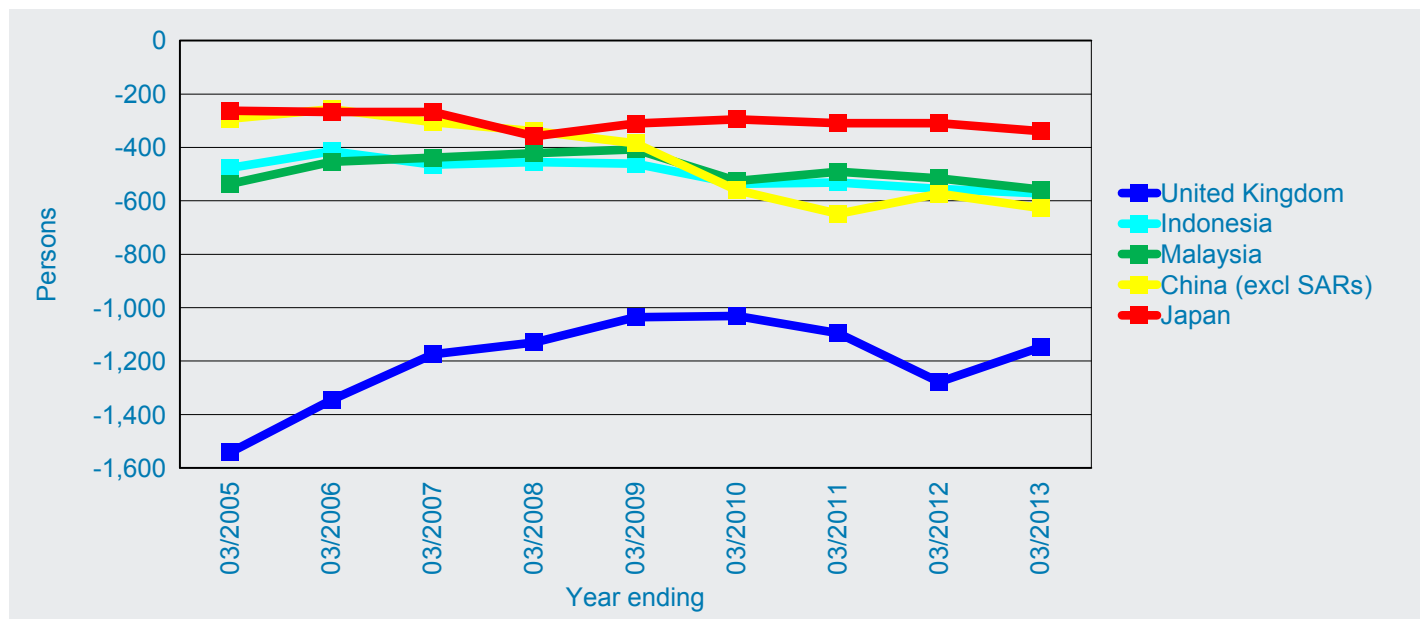
Figure 11.07 NOM Other Permanent Entrant departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 10,782 persons (23.7 per cent), Indonesia 4465 persons (9.8 per cent), Malaysia 4348 persons (9.6 per cent), China (excl SARs) 3986 persons (8.8 per cent) and Japan 2717 persons (6.0 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Other Permanent Entrant net overseas migration departures was by citizens of United Kingdom, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 1542 persons for the year ending March 2005, decreasing to 1148 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 1031 persons for the year ending March 2010.

Figure 11.08 NOM Other Permanent Entrant departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 11 - Other Permanent Entrant Net overseas migration departures

Table 11.02 NOM Other Permanent Entrant departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | -1 542 | -1 346 | -1 175 | -1 130 | -1 036 | -1 031 | -1 096 | -1 278 | -1 148 |
| China (excl SARs) | -292 | -256 | -305 | -339 | -385 | -560 | -649 | -573 | -627 |
| Indonesia | -476 | -414 | -465 | -455 | -461 | -536 | -531 | -555 | -572 |
| Malaysia | -536 | -454 | -438 | -422 | -407 | -526 | -491 | -516 | -558 |
| Japan | -263 | -267 | -267 | -358 | -310 | -295 | -309 | -309 | -339 |
| Singapore | -192 | -166 | -212 | -199 | -207 | -267 | -306 | -315 | -291 |
| United States of America | -254 | -249 | -197 | -220 | -211 | -202 | -234 | -259 | -254 |
| India | -139 | -127 | -142 | -131 | -120 | -159 | -162 | -166 | -230 |
| Germany | -265 | -241 | -238 | -243 | -243 | -203 | -218 | -235 | -209 |
| South Korea | -65 | -85 | -86 | -77 | -103 | -96 | -138 | -130 | -155 |
| Netherlands | -116 | -108 | -120 | -122 | -121 | -100 | -104 | -120 | -140 |
| Canada | -90 | -83 | -79 | -75 | -50 | -67 | -78 | -111 | -93 |
| Ireland | -117 | -94 | -97 | -106 | -59 | -71 | -78 | -44 | -87 |
| Thailand | -33 | -27 | -31 | -29 | -36 | -47 | -49 | -68 | -66 |
| Italy | -98 | -93 | -71 | -88 | -83 | -77 | -75 | -77 | -54 |
| South Africa | -56 | -45 | -40 | -43 | -35 | -50 | -51 | -43 | -50 |
| Sri Lanka | -64 | -35 | -46 | -54 | -47 | -43 | -62 | -57 | -49 |
| Denmark | -51 | -54 | -73 | -50 | -50 | -53 | -53 | -49 | -46 |
| Philippines | -34 | -20 | -37 | -23 | -27 | -26 | -47 | -45 | -34 |
| Norway | -19 | -15 | -18 | -21 | -14 | -25 | -25 | -22 | -31 |
| Austria | -33 | -40 | -38 | -56 | -27 | -31 | -50 | -34 | -30 |
| Fiji | -62 | -45 | -42 | -39 | -40 | -34 | -30 | -35 | -29 |
| France | -33 | -23 | -21 | -31 | -26 | -32 | -34 | -25 | -28 |
| Sweden | -39 | -32 | -32 | -36 | -29 | -19 | -36 | -24 | -26 |
| Papua New Guinea | -22 | -12 | -21 | -15 | -20 | -21 | -21 | -11 | -26 |
| Chile | -72 | -62 | -45 | -38 | -45 | -45 | -49 | -39 | -25 |
| Portugal | -22 | -18 | -16 | -18 | -12 | -22 | -7 | -15 | -21 |
| Spain | -28 | -26 | -29 | -20 | -25 | -13 | -20 | -20 | -18 |
| Turkey | -16 | -11 | -11 | -15 | -14 | -14 | -18 | -13 | -18 |
| Vietnam | -17 | -17 | -11 | -11 | -16 | -9 | -26 | -23 | -15 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -18 | -17 | -10 | -17 | -16 | -16 | -23 | -15 | -15 |
| Sudan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <5 | <5 | -9 | -5 | -14 |
| Malta | -23 | -8 | -10 | -13 | -8 | -13 | -11 | -17 | -13 |
| Taiwan | -35 | -33 | -37 | -32 | -23 | -27 | -28 | -16 | -13 |
| Switzerland | -21 | -14 | -8 | -20 | -8 | -9 | -18 | -13 | -12 |
| Nepal | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | <5 | -9 | -6 | -11 |
| Lebanon | <5 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -14 | -9 | -12 | -10 |
| Tonga | -42 | -35 | -24 | -26 | -20 | -23 | -13 | -24 | -9 |
| Czech Republic | -11 | -9 | -12 | -6 | -9 | -14 | -10 | -13 | -9 |
| New Zealand | <5 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -9 |
| Iran | -21 | -8 | -15 | -8 | -6 | -6 | -8 | <5 | -9 |
| Zimbabwe | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -5 | -11 | -6 | -8 |
| Brazil | <5 | <5 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -9 | -5 | -8 |
| Finland | -23 | -18 | -10 | -12 | -8 | -11 | -8 | -9 | -7 |
| Brunei Darussalam | -11 | -5 | <5 | <5 | -8 | -7 | -8 | -7 | -7 |
| Other countries | -180 | -107 | -109 | -138 | -135 | -114 | -145 | -146 | -147 |
| Total | -5 442 | -4 739 | -4 661 | -4 755 | -4 520 | -4 946 | -5 367 | -5 510 | -5 570 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank

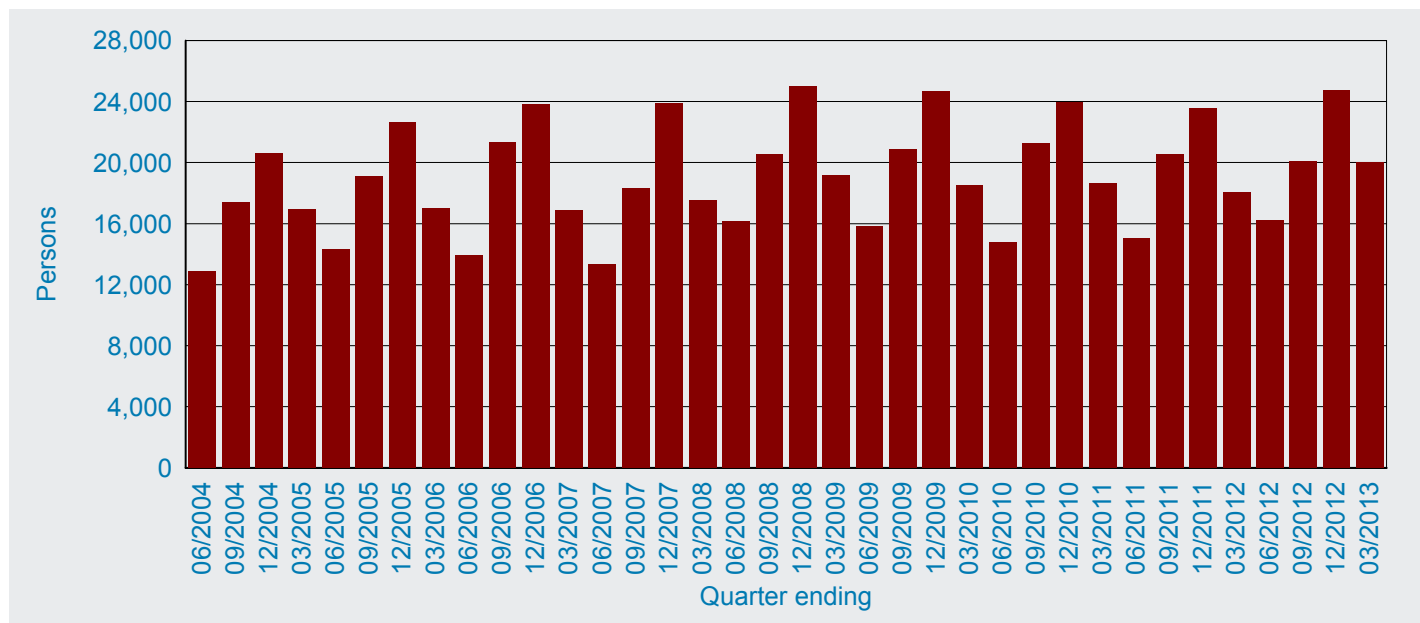


Section 12 - Australian Citizen

Section 12 - Australian Citizen Net overseas migration arrivals

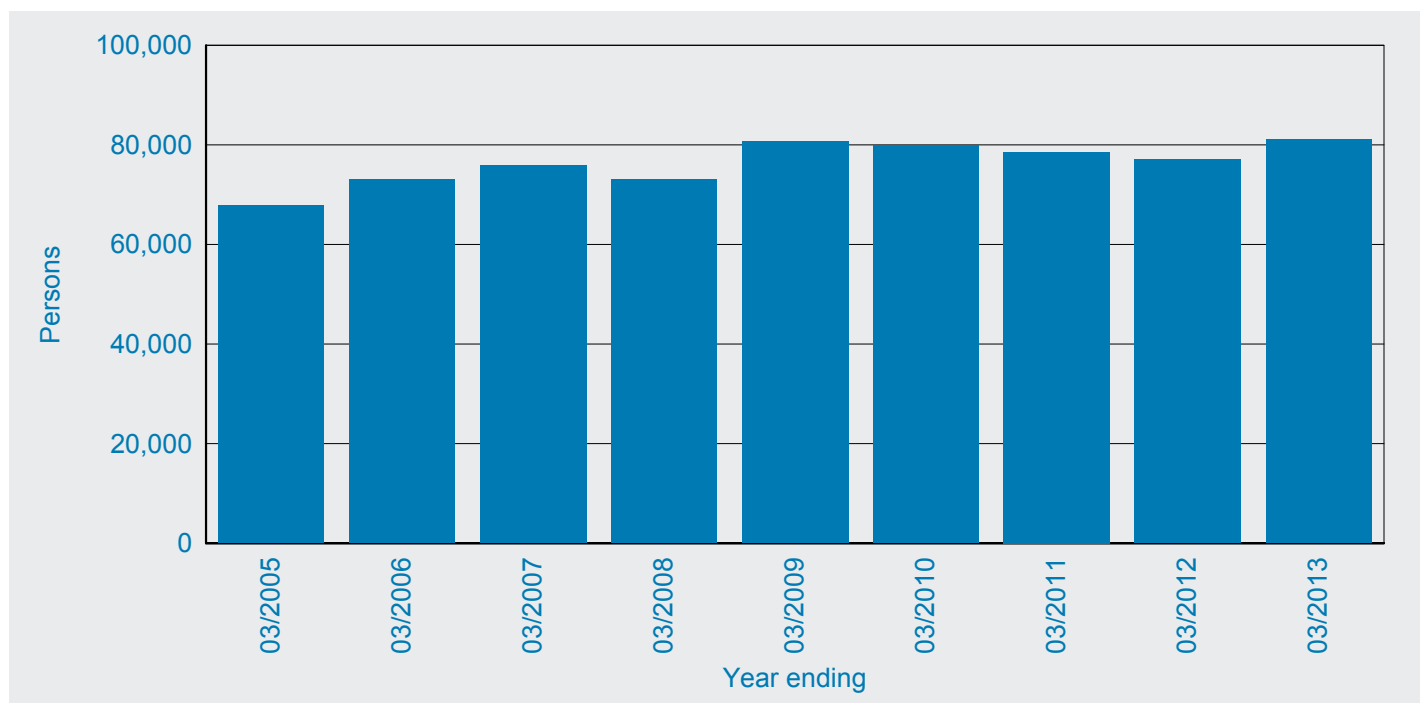
For the March 2013 quarter, Australian Citizen net overseas migration arrivals were 20 029 persons, a decrease of 4732 persons (19.1 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 12.01 NOM Australian Citizen arrivals - quarterly historical series



Australian Citizen net overseas migration arrivals have increased from a low of 67,838 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 81,068 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of 2.0 per cent).

Figure 12.02 NOM Australian Citizen arrivals - annual historical series

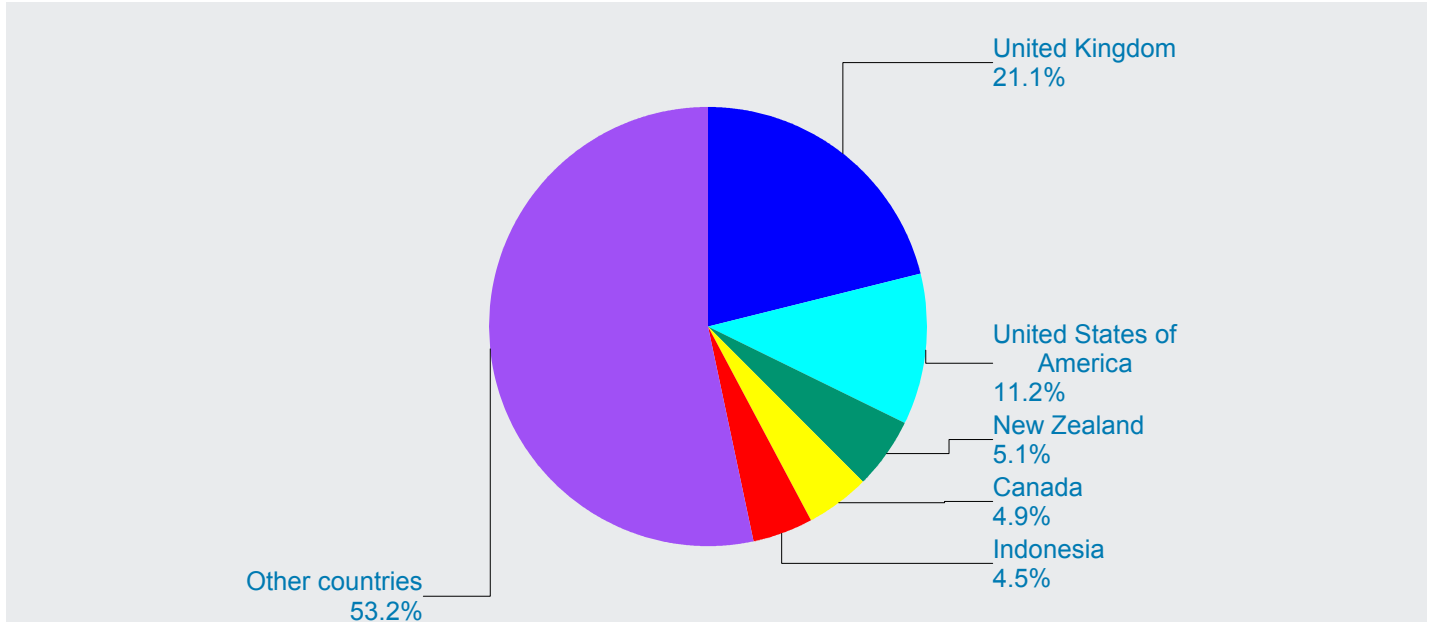


Section 12 - Australian Citizen

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five countries of previous residence of Australian Citizen net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 17,118 persons, United States of America 9063 persons, New Zealand 4112 persons, Canada 3986 persons and Indonesia 3643 persons.

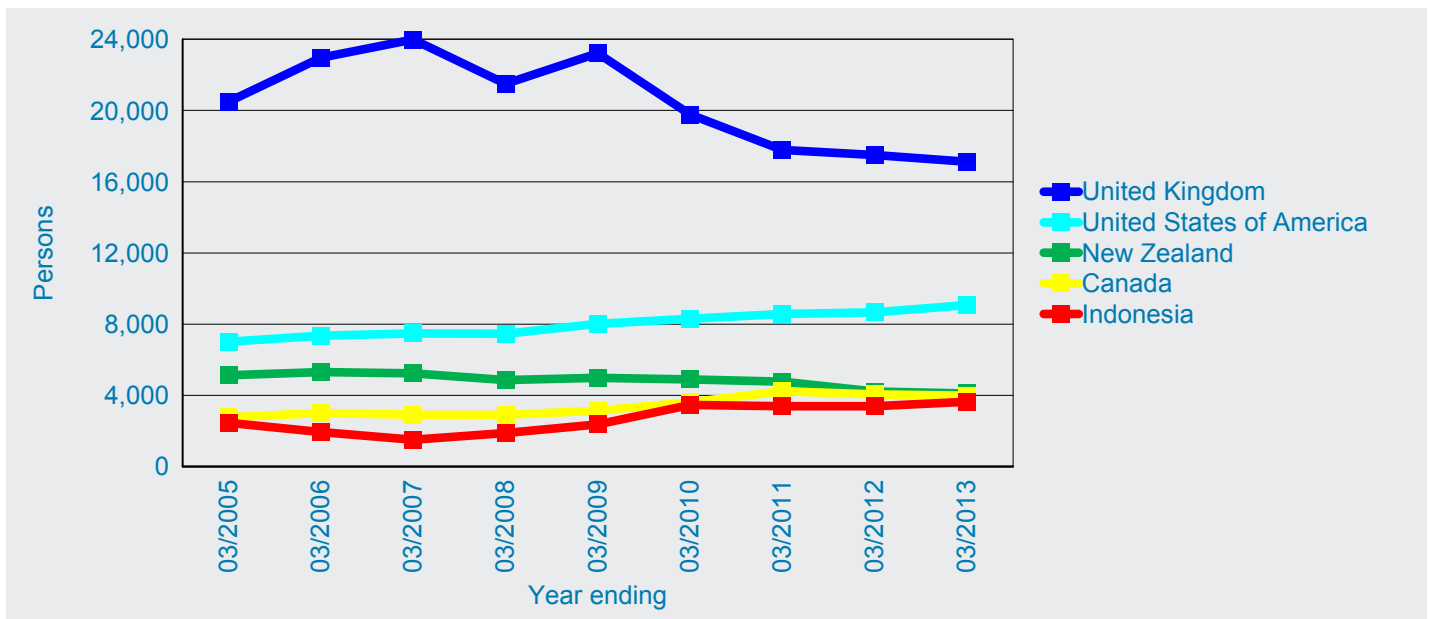
Figure 12.03 NOM Australian Citizen arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five countries of previous residence



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five countries of previous residence of Australian Citizen net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 184,311 persons (26.8 per cent), United States of America 71,910 persons (10.5 per cent), New Zealand 43,491 persons (6.3 per cent), Canada 30,591 persons (4.5 per cent) and Indonesia 24,045 persons (3.5 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Australian Citizen net overseas migration arrivals was where the country of previous residence was United Kingdom, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 23,990 persons for the year ending March 2007, decreasing to 17,118 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 12.04 NOM Australian Citizen arrivals - annual trend - top five countries of previous residence



Section 12 - Australian Citizen Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 12.01 NOM Australian Citizen arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 countries of previous residence

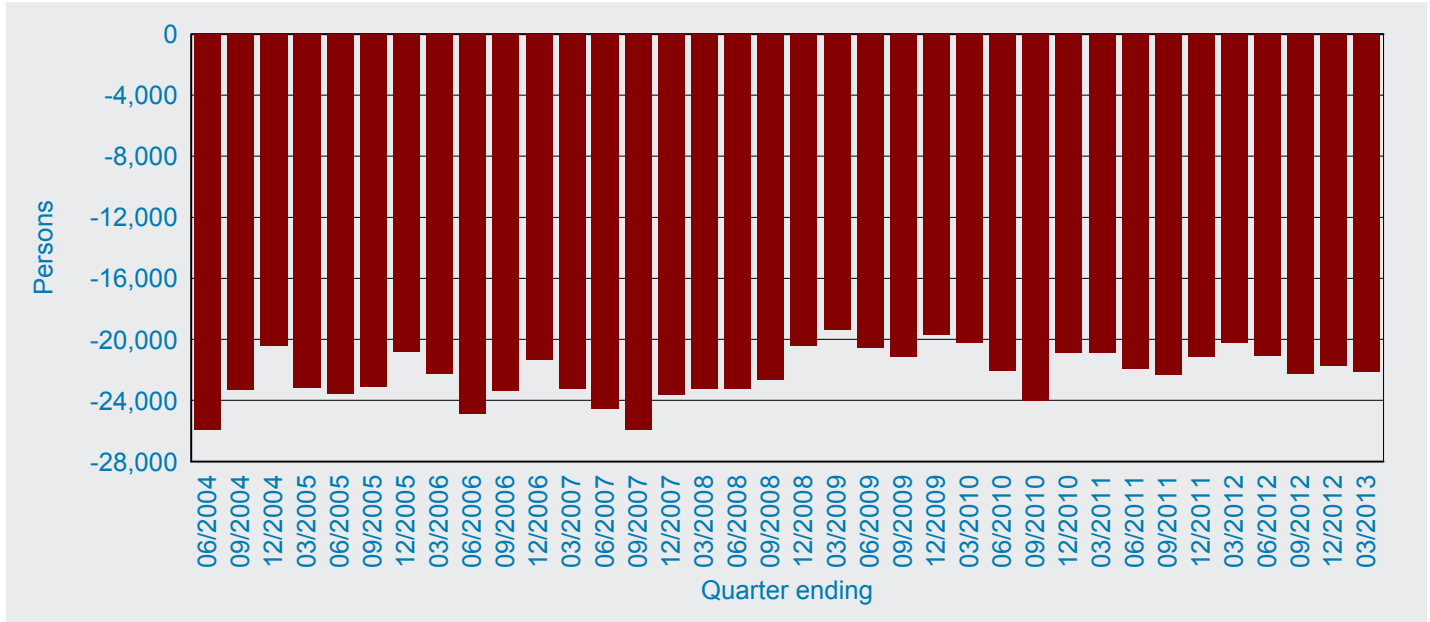
| Country of Stay | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | 20 495 | 22 962 | 23 990 | 21 489 | 23 209 | 19 775 | 17 778 | 17 495 | 17 118 |
| United States of America | 7 018 | 7 343 | 7 478 | 7 460 | 8 022 | 8 308 | 8 563 | 8 655 | 9 063 |
| New Zealand | 5 123 | 5 314 | 5 236 | 4 860 | 4 985 | 4 887 | 4 768 | 4 206 | 4 112 |
| Canada | 2 756 | 3 011 | 2 909 | 2 906 | 3 138 | 3 600 | 4 237 | 4 048 | 3 986 |
| Indonesia | 2 454 | 1 940 | 1 512 | 1 885 | 2 370 | 3 467 | 3 384 | 3 390 | 3 643 |
| China (excl SARs) | 1 559 | 2 006 | 2 197 | 2 242 | 2 660 | 1 885 | 2 439 | 2 679 | 2 958 |
| Singapore | 1 747 | 1 572 | 1 701 | 2 162 | 2 110 | 2 579 | 2 498 | 2 514 | 2 802 |
| Thailand | 1 414 | 1 551 | 1 814 | 2 001 | 2 167 | 2 446 | 2 259 | 2 236 | 2 627 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 1 858 | 2 182 | 2 136 | 1 984 | 2 401 | 2 294 | 2 135 | 2 183 | 2 472 |
| India | 714 | 879 | 890 | 989 | 1 278 | 1 468 | 1 449 | 1 541 | 1 788 |
| Greece | 833 | 949 | 899 | 801 | 709 | 820 | 1 000 | 1 379 | 1 572 |
| Japan | 1 906 | 2 144 | 2 032 | 2 140 | 1 991 | 1 882 | 1 998 | 1 410 | 1 543 |
| France | 915 | 1 043 | 1 074 | 1 141 | 1 277 | 1 489 | 1 398 | 1 362 | 1 526 |
| Vietnam | 853 | 874 | 926 | 1 060 | 1 291 | 1 347 | 1 312 | 1 281 | 1 435 |
| Fiji | 1 141 | 1 337 | 1 351 | 1 332 | 1 647 | 1 846 | 1 626 | 1 339 | 1 250 |
| United Arab Emirates | 529 | 511 | 674 | 708 | 1 167 | 1 507 | 1 673 | 1 452 | 1 235 |
| Italy | 911 | 1 098 | 1 102 | 1 080 | 1 145 | 1 245 | 1 206 | 1 049 | 1 234 |
| Malaysia | 816 | 1 039 | 1 039 | 1 066 | 1 215 | 1 422 | 1 261 | 1 107 | 1 137 |
| Philippines | 582 | 591 | 580 | 559 | 693 | 848 | 721 | 783 | 1 014 |
| Germany | 713 | 699 | 757 | 706 | 815 | 660 | 783 | 858 | 997 |
| Lebanon | 732 | 784 | 1 103 | 532 | 511 | 660 | 741 | 807 | 931 |
| Ireland | 1 285 | 1 091 | 1 143 | 1 235 | 1 517 | 1 111 | 970 | 854 | 705 |
| Spain | 422 | 414 | 482 | 471 | 536 | 619 | 588 | 598 | 696 |
| Papua New Guinea | 551 | 577 | 639 | 592 | 712 | 491 | 563 | 582 | 681 |
| Taiwan | 498 | 647 | 533 | 483 | 535 | 587 | 561 | 572 | 670 |
| Turkey | 449 | 491 | 431 | 447 | 499 | 556 | 487 | 428 | 524 |
| South Korea | 352 | 348 | 348 | 377 | 413 | 335 | 389 | 404 | 502 |
| Switzerland | 402 | 429 | 421 | 385 | 516 | 445 | 488 | 413 | 401 |
| Sweden | 255 | 264 | 301 | 287 | 290 | 334 | 356 | 345 | 398 |
| Israel | 229 | 262 | 283 | 294 | 317 | 370 | 302 | 325 | 348 |
| Pakistan | 181 | 153 | 196 | 203 | 223 | 275 | 219 | 228 | 334 |
| Vanuatu | 362 | 285 | 355 | 344 | 454 | 440 | 372 | 311 | 323 |
| Sri Lanka | 251 | 227 | 265 | 241 | 225 | 271 | 260 | 240 | 304 |
| Netherlands | 507 | 432 | 395 | 345 | 402 | 377 | 324 | 317 | 284 |
| Serbia | 127 | 161 | 176 | 151 | 174 | 188 | 216 | 198 | 236 |
| Brazil | 140 | 168 | 176 | 185 | 216 | 187 | 215 | 204 | 234 |
| Kenya | 60 | 76 | 87 | 86 | 93 | 113 | 110 | 155 | 230 |
| Syria | 71 | 150 | 109 | 137 | 116 | 154 | 159 | 198 | 224 |
| Chile | 190 | 183 | 183 | 238 | 193 | 188 | 172 | 271 | 223 |
| Croatia | 211 | 212 | 209 | 159 | 220 | 218 | 242 | 233 | 222 |
| Poland | 159 | 178 | 174 | 133 | 175 | 194 | 207 | 205 | 222 |
| Qatar | 128 | 130 | 207 | 196 | 205 | 250 | 239 | 259 | 217 |
| South Africa | 218 | 206 | 251 | 300 | 323 | 272 | 262 | 280 | 209 |
| Portugal | 146 | 139 | 108 | 117 | 125 | 122 | 117 | 122 | 203 |
| Argentina | 64 | 112 | 105 | 151 | 190 | 175 | 182 | 148 | 191 |
| Other countries | 5 511 | 5 859 | 6 894 | 6 349 | 7 291 | 7 218 | 7 372 | 7 461 | 8 044 |
| Total | 67 838 | 73 023 | 75 871 | 73 009 | 80 761 | 79 925 | 78 601 | 77 125 | 81 068 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 12 - Australian Citizen Net overseas migration departures

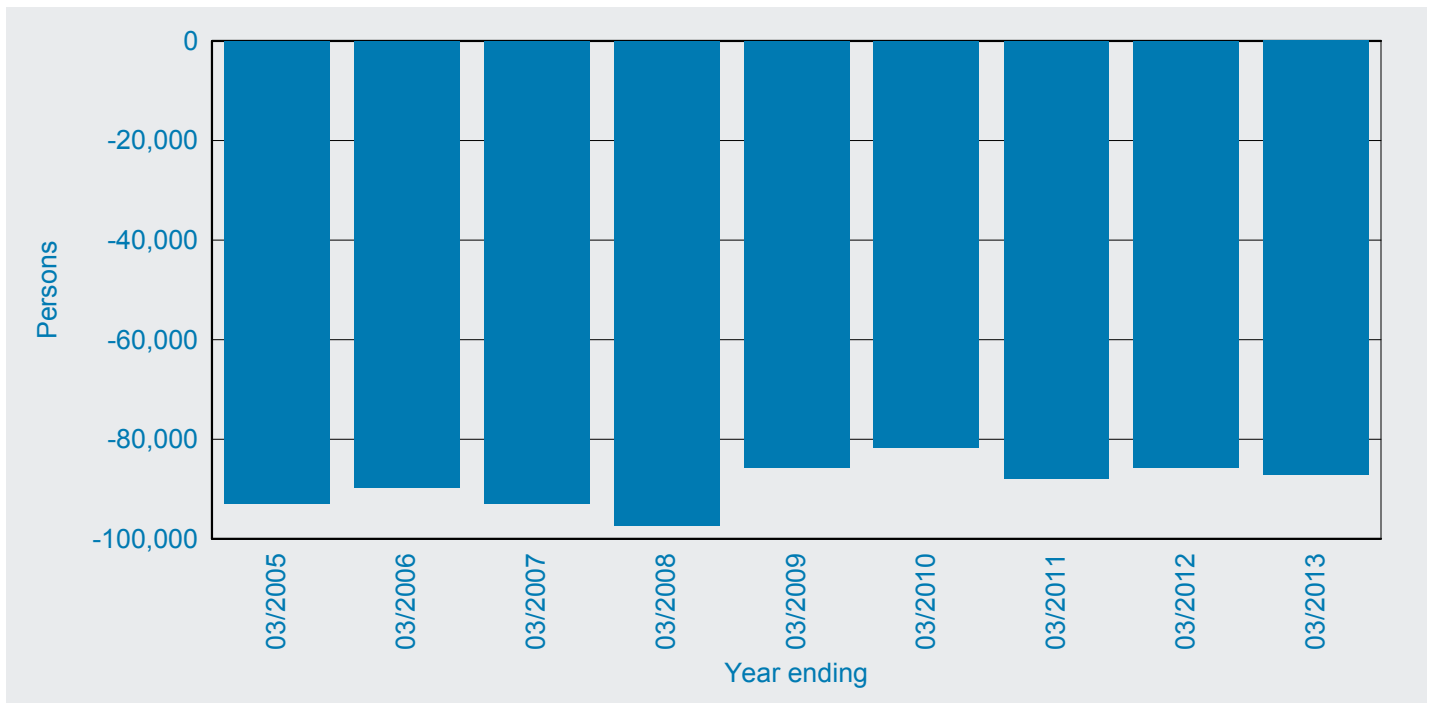
For the March 2013 quarter, Australian Citizen net overseas migration departures were 22,103 persons, an increase of 358 persons (1.6 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 12.05 NOM Australian Citizen departures - quarterly historical series



Australian Citizen net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 97,313 persons for the year ending March 2008, decreasing to 87,179 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 81,613 persons for the year ending March 2010.

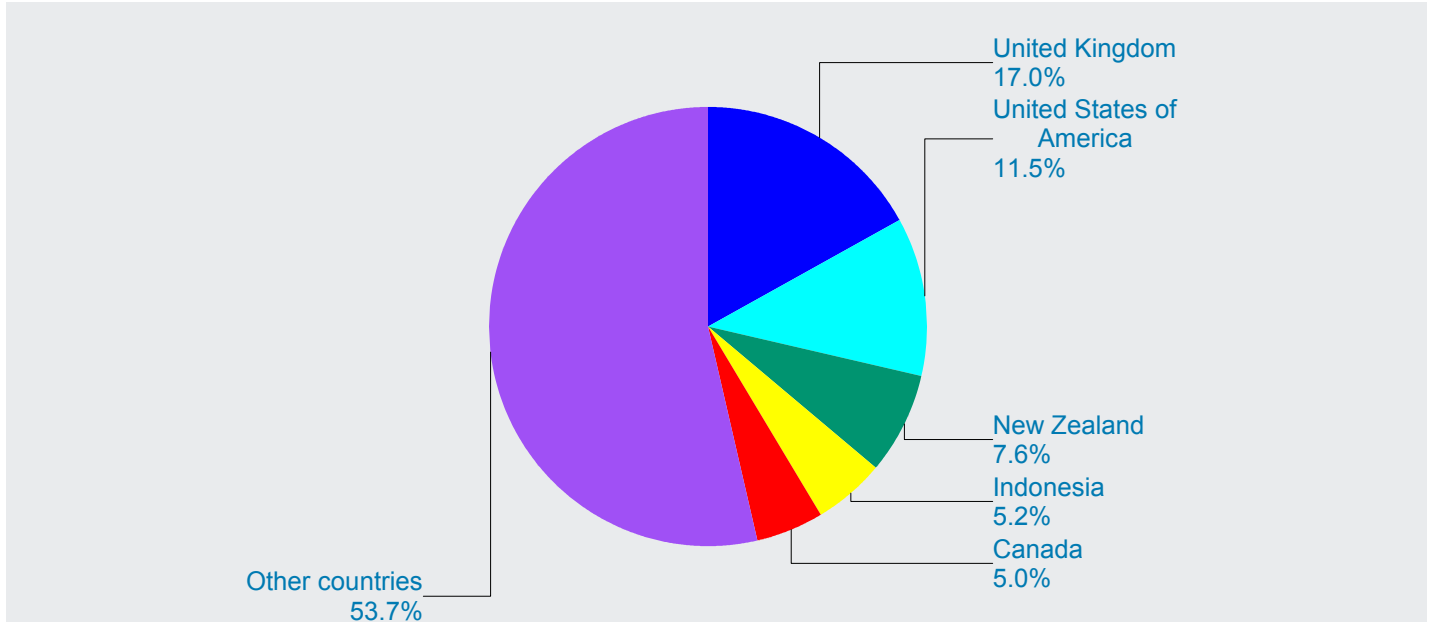
Figure 12.06 NOM Australian Citizen departures - annual historical series



Section 12 - Australian Citizen Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five countries of future residence of Australian Citizen net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 14,827 persons, United States of America 10,044 persons, New Zealand 6604 persons, Indonesia 4522 persons and Canada 4 361 persons.

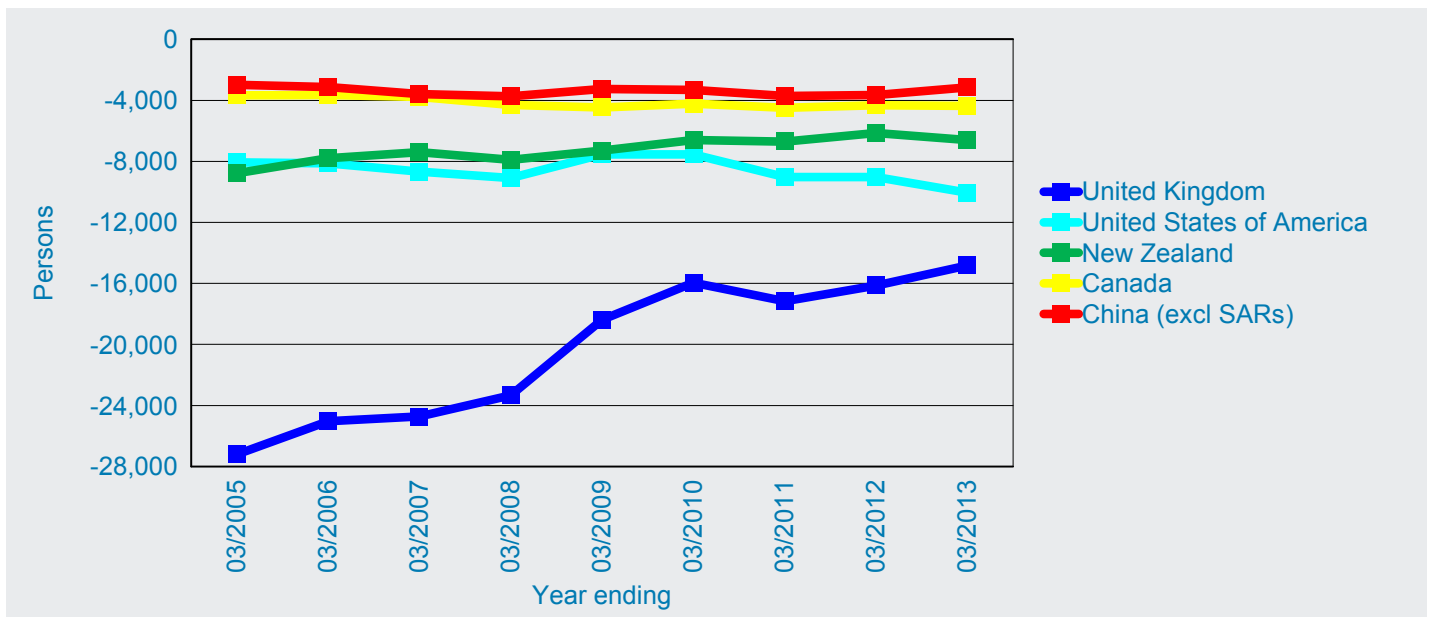
Figure 12.07 NOM Australian Citizen departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five countries of future residence



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five countries of future residence of Australian Citizen net overseas migration departures were: United Kingdom 182,742 persons (22.8 per cent), United States of America 77,141 persons (9.6 per cent), New Zealand 65,214 persons (8.1 per cent), Canada 37,270 persons (4.7 per cent) and China (excl SARs) 30,534 persons (3.8 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Australian Citizen net overseas migration departures was where the country of future residence was United Kingdom, where departures decreased from a peak of 27,213 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 14,827 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 12.08 NOM Australian Citizen departures - annual trend - top five countries of future residence



Section 12 - Australian Citizen Net overseas migration departures

Table 12.02 NOM Australian Citizen departures - annual historical series - top 45 countries of future residence

| Country of Stay | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | -27 213 | -25 028 | -24 726 | -23 330 | -18 374 | -15 952 | -17 161 | -16 131 | -14 827 |
| United States of America | -8 062 | -8 125 | -8 675 | -9 092 | -7 540 | -7 548 | -9 033 | -9 022 | -10 044 |
| New Zealand | -8 783 | -7 788 | -7 404 | -7 905 | -7 286 | -6 595 | -6 699 | -6 150 | -6 604 |
| Indonesia | -2 956 | -2 312 | -1 891 | -2 781 | -2 786 | -3 350 | -3 821 | -4 256 | -4 522 |
| Canada | -3 664 | -3 659 | -3 778 | -4 292 | -4 469 | -4 223 | -4 494 | -4 330 | -4 361 |
| Thailand | -2 179 | -2 251 | -2 538 | -3 220 | -2 692 | -2 763 | -2 925 | -3 255 | -3 652 |
| Singapore | -2 405 | -2 659 | -2 876 | -3 157 | -2 888 | -2 859 | -3 305 | -3 489 | -3 310 |
| China (excl SARs) | -2 991 | -3 130 | -3 585 | -3 728 | -3 261 | -3 316 | -3 720 | -3 648 | -3 155 |
| India | -1 120 | -1 413 | -1 632 | -1 923 | -1 812 | -2 046 | -2 254 | -2 265 | -2 725 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -3 178 | -3 099 | -3 315 | -3 318 | -2 613 | -2 724 | -2 956 | -2 662 | -2 630 |
| Japan | -2 500 | -2 348 | -2 211 | -2 138 | -1 825 | -1 654 | -1 671 | -1 438 | -1 773 |
| Malaysia | -1 317 | -1 327 | -1 467 | -1 686 | -1 423 | -1 429 | -1 620 | -1 586 | -1 690 |
| France | -1 245 | -1 341 | -1 352 | -1 676 | -1 425 | -1 444 | -1 559 | -1 686 | -1 622 |
| Philippines | -1 033 | -1 048 | -1 151 | -1 254 | -1 222 | -1 266 | -1 437 | -1 469 | -1 602 |
| Vietnam | -1 336 | -1 300 | -1 438 | -1 695 | -1 467 | -1 468 | -1 609 | -1 585 | -1 597 |
| Germany | -834 | -844 | -1 003 | -1 011 | -972 | -1 084 | -1 264 | -1 345 | -1 383 |
| Fiji | -1 535 | -1 408 | -1 215 | -1 360 | -1 279 | -1 136 | -1 222 | -1 310 | -1 339 |
| Italy | -1 183 | -1 163 | -1 260 | -1 264 | -1 060 | -1 082 | -1 044 | -1 067 | -1 070 |
| United Arab Emirates | -724 | -1 029 | -1 468 | -2 392 | -2 307 | -1 068 | -1 103 | -930 | -980 |
| Turkey | -689 | -705 | -752 | -705 | -620 | -611 | -712 | -662 | -815 |
| Papua New Guinea | -737 | -626 | -675 | -686 | -699 | -785 | -767 | -732 | -790 |
| Lebanon | -943 | -735 | -694 | -765 | -993 | -1 311 | -1 147 | -872 | -700 |
| Taiwan | -1 098 | -935 | -953 | -921 | -766 | -814 | -842 | -638 | -609 |
| Spain | -508 | -544 | -575 | -579 | -536 | -478 | -561 | -642 | -594 |
| Ireland | -1 384 | -1 355 | -1 453 | -1 340 | -1 001 | -583 | -524 | -527 | -587 |
| Sri Lanka | -343 | -316 | -324 | -290 | -268 | -340 | -439 | -446 | -533 |
| Switzerland | -518 | -490 | -557 | -668 | -664 | -580 | -571 | -556 | -521 |
| Israel | -356 | -391 | -439 | -488 | -435 | -439 | -506 | -454 | -509 |
| South Korea | -445 | -488 | -534 | -519 | -468 | -453 | -549 | -481 | -480 |
| Greece | -1 078 | -982 | -943 | -932 | -833 | -693 | -626 | -597 | -478 |
| Sweden | -345 | -349 | -405 | -394 | -382 | -403 | -445 | -471 | -440 |
| Netherlands | -455 | -412 | -439 | -553 | -499 | -417 | -455 | -393 | -392 |
| Brazil | -184 | -252 | -284 | -218 | -244 | -281 | -308 | -316 | -335 |
| Vanuatu | -394 | -371 | -392 | -359 | -396 | -406 | -338 | -319 | -332 |
| Pakistan | -243 | -279 | -300 | -295 | -253 | -289 | -318 | -305 | -327 |
| Iraq | -231 | -222 | -192 | -126 | -201 | -250 | -206 | -283 | -312 |
| Saudi Arabia | -212 | -313 | -319 | -457 | -310 | -316 | -278 | -271 | -298 |
| Poland | -229 | -235 | -247 | -329 | -314 | -273 | -296 | -256 | -294 |
| Chile | -272 | -257 | -290 | -272 | -241 | -246 | -287 | -266 | -281 |
| Serbia | -294 | -237 | -330 | -338 | -321 | -338 | -302 | -321 | -277 |
| Croatia | -416 | -380 | -397 | -409 | -353 | -334 | -309 | -328 | -273 |
| Mexico | -141 | -118 | -146 | -206 | -193 | -196 | -200 | -228 | -247 |
| Norway | -169 | -149 | -223 | -229 | -215 | -212 | -193 | -206 | -246 |
| Qatar | -191 | -277 | -328 | -293 | -338 | -251 | -185 | -185 | -245 |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | -244 | -237 | -240 | -247 | -228 | -210 | -238 | -249 | -243 |
| Other countries | -6 479 | -6 818 | -7 387 | -7 473 | -7 146 | -7 097 | -7 296 | -6 962 | -7 135 |
| Total | -92 856 | -89 745 | -92 803 | -97 313 | -85 618 | -81 613 | -87 795 | -85 590 | -87 179 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank



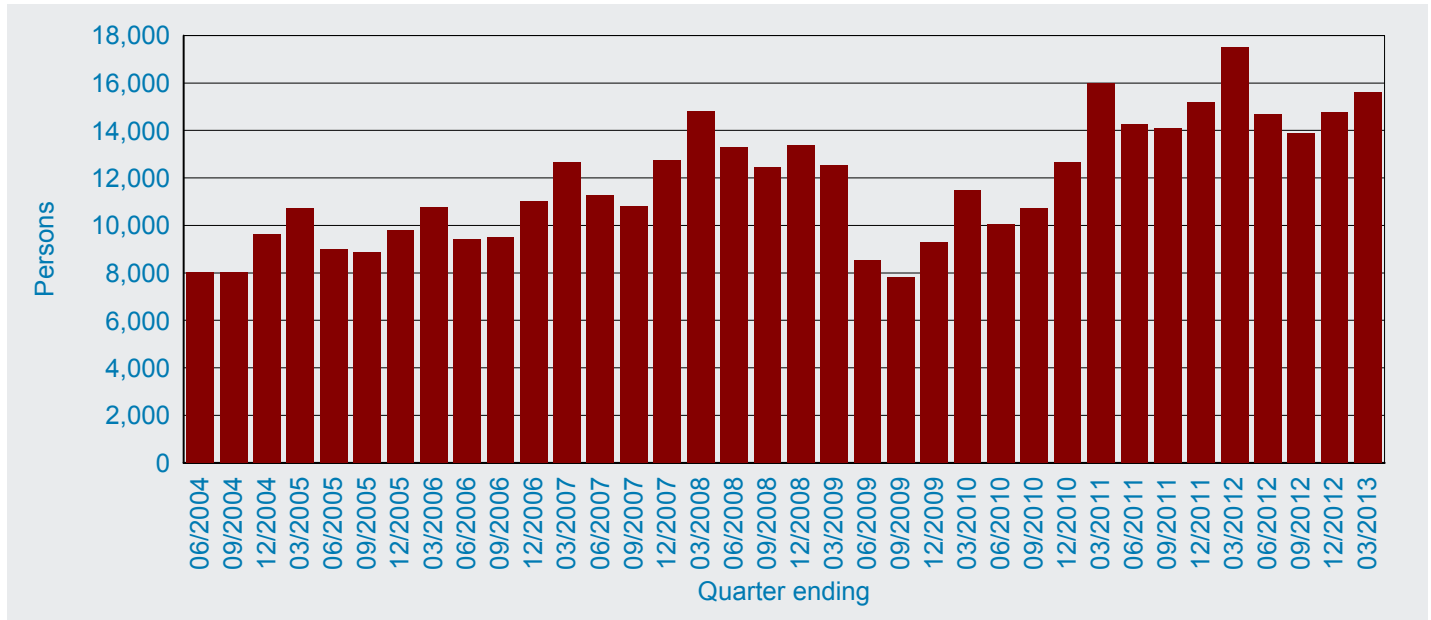
Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen

Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen

Net overseas migration arrivals

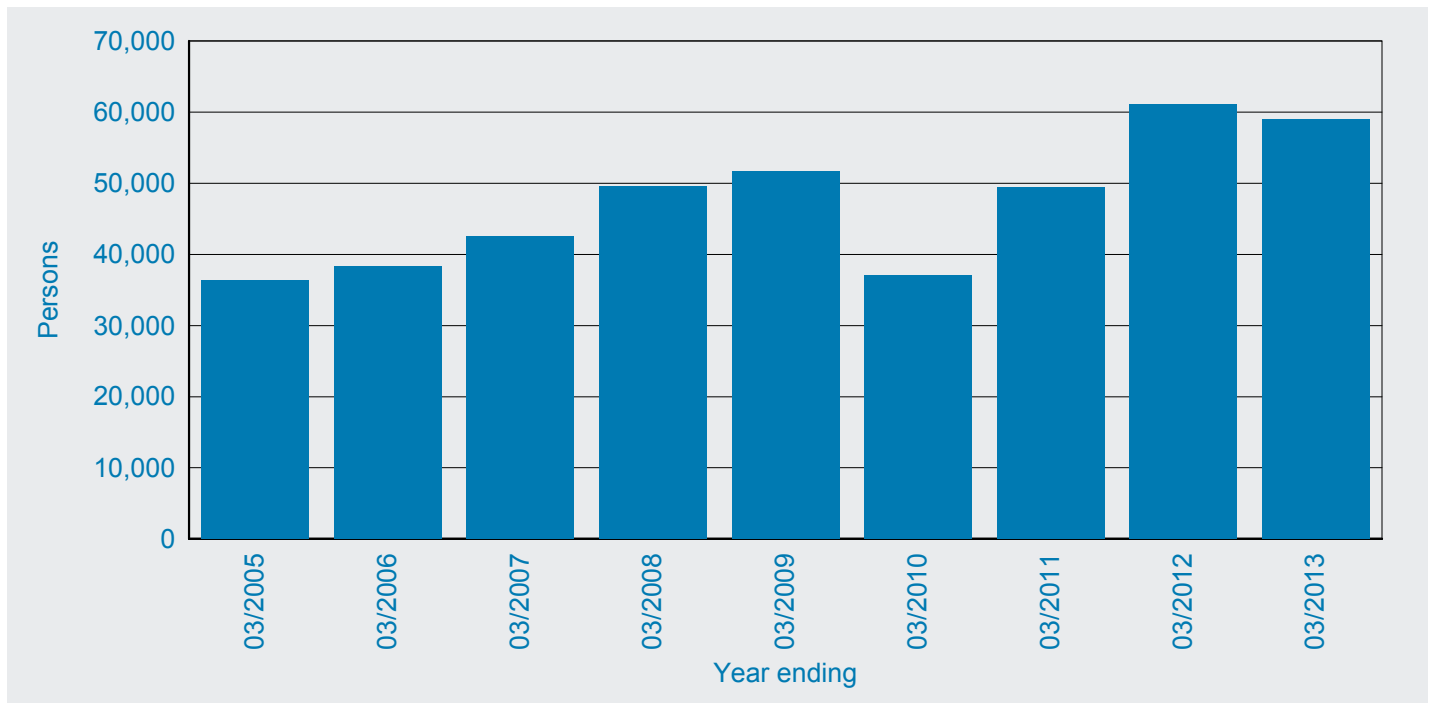
For the March 2013 quarter, New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration arrivals were 15,609 persons, an increase of 841 persons (5.7 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 13.01 NOM New Zealand Citizen arrivals - quarterly historical series



New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration arrivals have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 61,034 persons for the year ending March 2012, decreasing to 58,946 persons for the year ending March 2013.

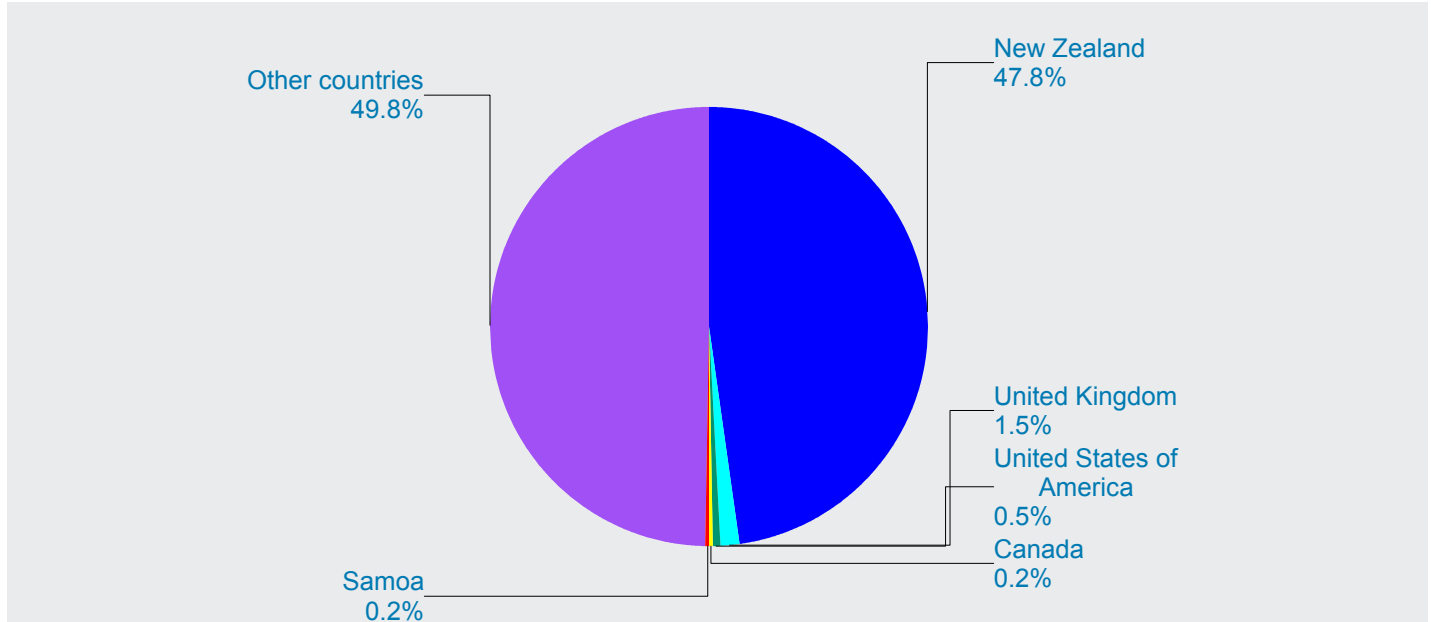
Figure 13.02 NOM New Zealand Citizen arrivals - annual historical series



Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five countries of previous residence of New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration arrivals were: New Zealand 28,170 persons, United Kingdom 867 persons, United States of America 280 persons, Canada 142 persons and Samoa 140 persons.

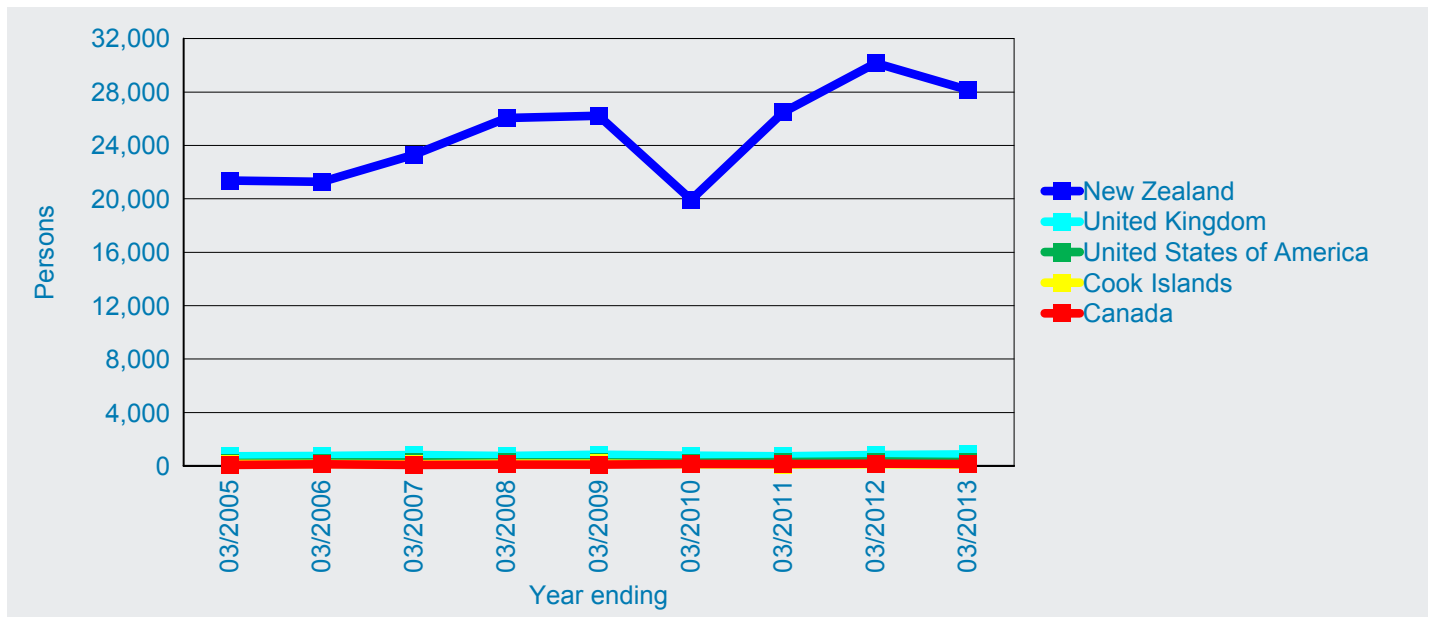
Figure 13.03 NOM New Zealand Citizen arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five countries of previous residence



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five countries of previous residence of New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration arrivals were: New Zealand 222,979 persons (52.5 per cent), United Kingdom 6997 persons (1.6 per cent), United States of America 2379 persons (0.6 per cent), Cook Islands 1154 persons (0.3 per cent) and Canada 1043 persons (0.2 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration arrivals was where the country of previous residence was New Zealand, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a low of 19,938 persons for the year ending March 2010, increasing to 28,170 persons for the year ending March 2013, still below the recent peak of 30,170 persons for the year ending March 2012.

Figure 13.04 NOM New Zealand Citizen arrivals - annual trend - top five countries of previous residence



Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 13.01 NOM New Zealand Citizen arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 countries of previous residence

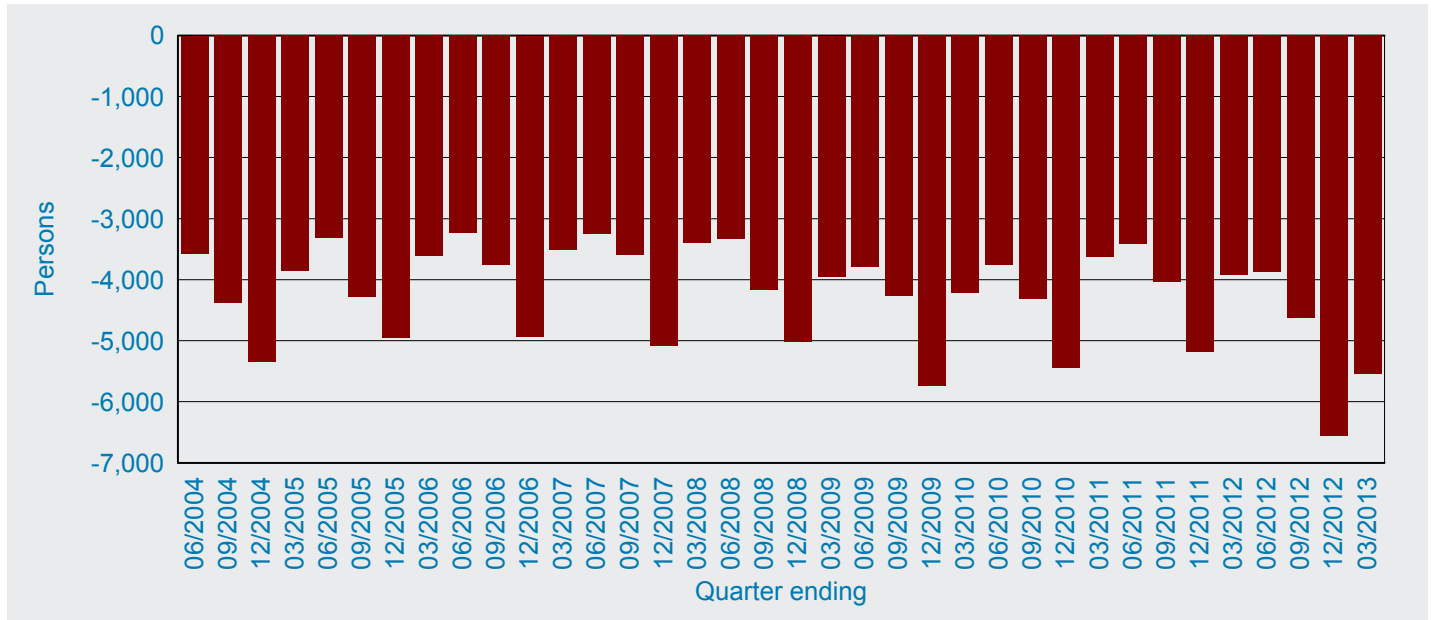
| Country of Stay | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| New Zealand | 21 370 | 21 272 | 23 304 | 26 046 | 26 231 | 19 938 | 26 478 | 30 170 | 28 170 |
| United Kingdom | 719 | 739 | 806 | 736 | 839 | 758 | 724 | 809 | 867 |
| United States of America | 213 | 250 | 262 | 256 | 265 | 245 | 287 | 321 | 280 |
| Canada | 78 | 106 | 66 | 102 | 101 | 138 | 148 | 162 | 142 |
| Samoa | 75 | 86 | 99 | 105 | 106 | 110 | 130 | 144 | 140 |
| Indonesia | 91 | 53 | 53 | 48 | 81 | 122 | 123 | 165 | 138 |
| Thailand | 64 | 49 | 60 | 90 | 93 | 106 | 68 | 117 | 129 |
| Singapore | 78 | 44 | 63 | 82 | 78 | 109 | 81 | 125 | 121 |
| Cook Islands | 149 | 138 | 111 | 163 | 176 | 113 | 90 | 111 | 103 |
| United Arab Emirates | 29 | 17 | 20 | 33 | 42 | 78 | 75 | 81 | 101 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 62 | 73 | 80 | 55 | 71 | 82 | 75 | 78 | 93 |
| India | 33 | 38 | 50 | 53 | 68 | 72 | 92 | 89 | 92 |
| China (excl SARs) | 77 | 68 | 68 | 86 | 105 | 66 | 99 | 115 | 83 |
| Fiji | 52 | 64 | 95 | 94 | 76 | 73 | 81 | 83 | 72 |
| Taiwan | 34 | 42 | 34 | 23 | 40 | 29 | 45 | 51 | 56 |
| Malaysia | 19 | 40 | 29 | 61 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 54 | 55 |
| France | 32 | 33 | 39 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 34 | 43 | 54 |
| Papua New Guinea | 52 | 40 | 28 | 49 | 44 | 29 | 52 | 60 | 52 |
| Japan | 56 | 60 | 53 | 61 | 42 | 54 | 41 | 59 | 48 |
| Philippines | 20 | 18 | 12 | 38 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 36 | 43 |
| Tonga | 16 | 21 | 29 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 40 | 40 |
| Germany | 18 | 26 | 18 | 33 | 14 | 12 | 34 | 23 | 36 |
| Vietnam | 19 | 18 | 20 | 28 | 18 | 26 | 34 | 43 | 33 |
| South Korea | 22 | 15 | 25 | 20 | 22 | 16 | 32 | 26 | 32 |
| Italy | 26 | 21 | 18 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 26 | 20 | 24 |
| Ireland | 27 | 41 | 32 | 34 | 64 | 38 | 29 | 35 | 23 |
| Vanuatu | 17 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 29 | 22 | 14 | 23 | 23 |
| Netherlands | 20 | 21 | 15 | 10 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 22 |
| Spain | 10 | 10 | 9 | 23 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 20 | 20 |
| Switzerland | 10 | 19 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 10 | 25 | 19 | 20 |
| Brazil | <5 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 20 |
| Pakistan | 11 | <5 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 19 |
| South Africa | 18 | 16 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 18 | 32 | 17 |
| Sweden | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | <5 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 17 |
| Qatar | 5 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 19 | 26 | 14 |
| Tokelau | 12 | 12 | 21 | 12 | 22 | 13 | 26 | 15 | 14 |
| Israel | 5 | <5 | <5 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 15 | <5 | 14 |
| Sri Lanka | 7 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| Russia | <5 | 5 | <5 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 10 | <5 | 12 |
| Turkey | 5 | <5 | 7 | <5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Saudi Arabia | 11 | 6 | <5 | 6 | <5 | <5 | 6 | 5 | 9 |
| Peru | 0 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 11 | <5 | 5 | <5 | 9 |
| Kenya | <5 | <5 | 7 | 5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 12 | 8 |
| Cambodia | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | 8 |
| Norway | <5 | <5 | 6 | <5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Other countries | 12 804 | 14 805 | 16 917 | 21 078 | 22 688 | 14 556 | 20 184 | 27 731 | 27 643 |
| Total | 36 384 | 38 328 | 42 565 | 49 651 | 51 648 | 37 109 | 49 396 | 61 034 | 58 946 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen Net overseas migration departures

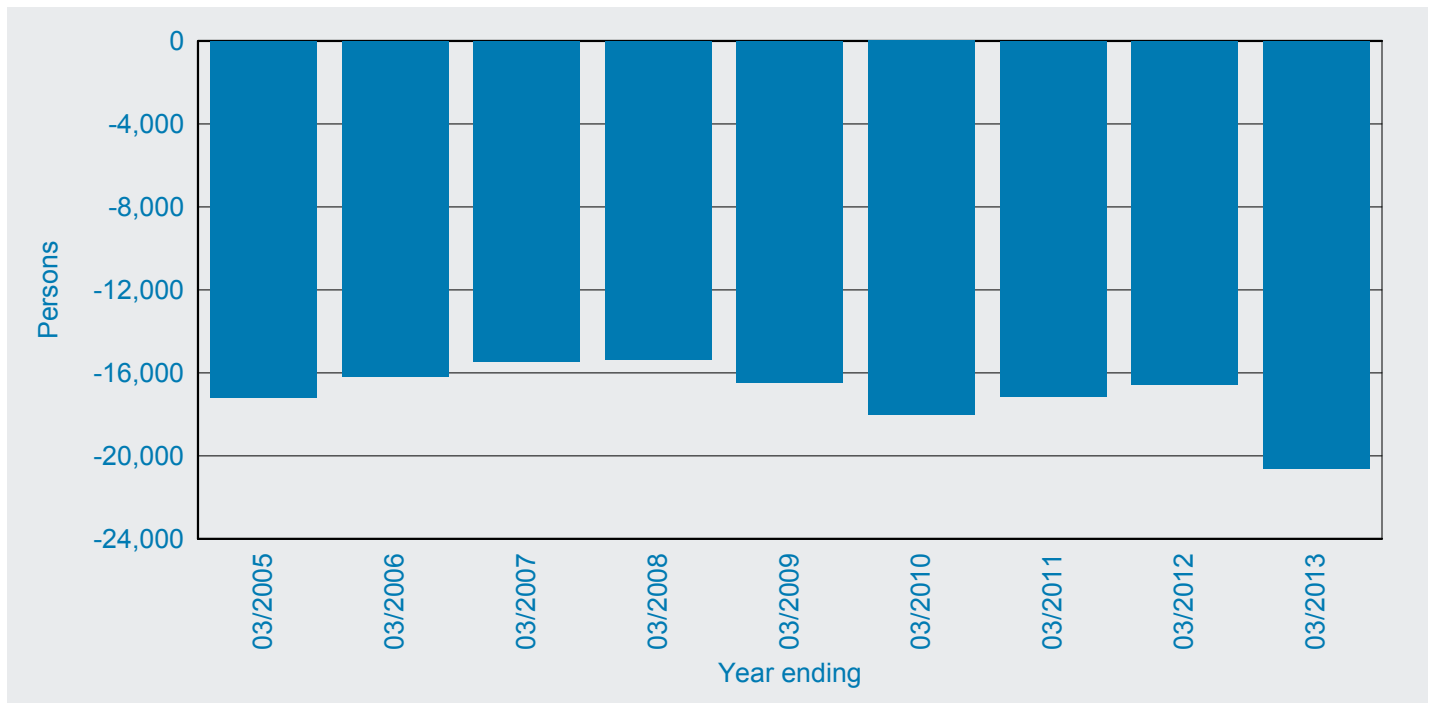
For the March 2013 quarter, New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration departures were 5545 persons, a decrease of 1022 persons (15.6 per cent) compared to the previous quarter. The direction of this movement is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

Figure 13.05 NOM New Zealand Citizen departures - quarterly historical series



New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration departures have fluctuated over the nine years ending March 2013, hitting a low of 15,336 persons for the year ending March 2008, increasing to 20,608 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 13.06 NOM New Zealand Citizen departures - annual historical series

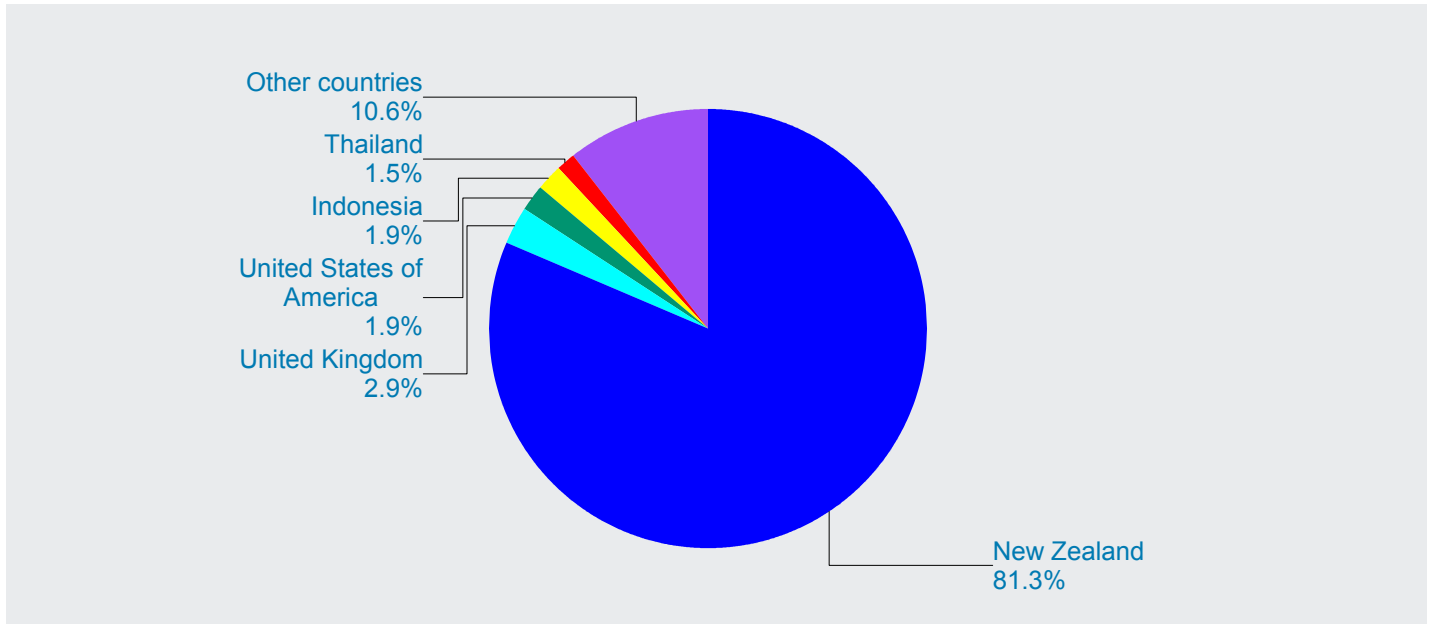


Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen

Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five countries of future residence of New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration departures were: New Zealand 16,762 persons, United Kingdom 589 persons, United States of America 387 persons, Indonesia 382 persons and Thailand 299 persons.

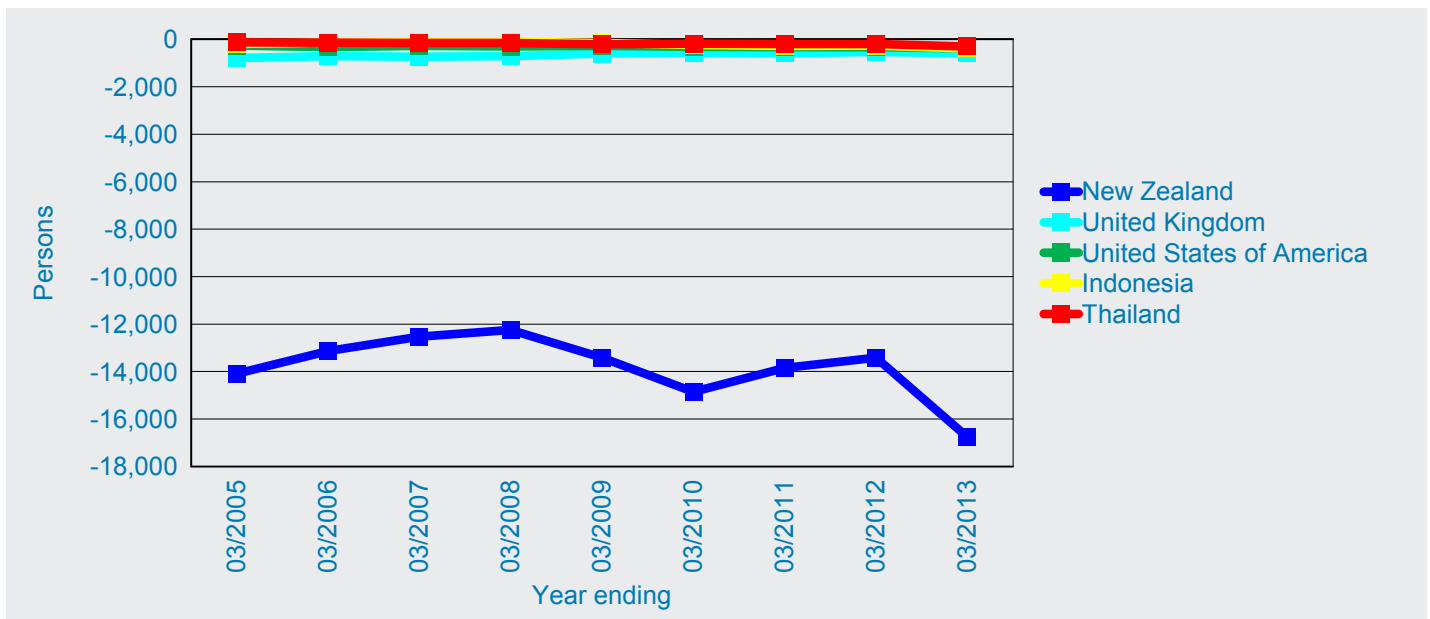
Figure 13.07 NOM New Zealand Citizen departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five countries of future residence



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five countries of future residence of New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration departures were: New Zealand 124,279 persons (81.3 per cent), United Kingdom 5806 persons (3.8 per cent), United States of America 2832 persons (1.9 per cent), Indonesia 1831 persons (1.2 per cent) and Thailand 1670 persons (1.1 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to New Zealand Citizen net overseas migration departures was where the country of future residence was New Zealand, where departures fluctuated, hitting a low of 12,244 persons for the year ending March 2008, increasing to 16,762 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 13.08 NOM New Zealand Citizen departures - annual trend - top five countries of future residence



Section 13 - New Zealand Citizen Net overseas migration departures

Table 13.02 NOM New Zealand Citizen departures - annual historical series - top 45 countries of future residence

| Country of Stay | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| New Zealand | -14 089 | -13 131 | -12 526 | -12 244 | -13 409 | -14 853 | -13 844 | -13 421 | -16 762 |
| United Kingdom | -786 | -706 | -728 | -712 | -603 | -566 | -584 | -532 | -589 |
| United States of America | -268 | -329 | -279 | -301 | -281 | -313 | -337 | -337 | -387 |
| Indonesia | -201 | -125 | -103 | -99 | -150 | -230 | -278 | -263 | -382 |
| Thailand | -130 | -140 | -157 | -160 | -207 | -188 | -195 | -194 | -299 |
| India | -71 | -68 | -64 | -77 | -91 | -86 | -81 | -119 | -161 |
| Singapore | -96 | -124 | -99 | -112 | -106 | -131 | -126 | -131 | -146 |
| Samoa | -84 | -111 | -104 | -105 | -90 | -144 | -130 | -118 | -135 |
| Canada | -92 | -89 | -93 | -125 | -146 | -141 | -137 | -111 | -132 |
| Fiji | -139 | -153 | -130 | -122 | -131 | -124 | -128 | -111 | -113 |
| China (excl SARs) | -98 | -111 | -77 | -92 | -89 | -78 | -106 | -80 | -110 |
| Cook Islands | -100 | -90 | -107 | -93 | -59 | -81 | -63 | -74 | -88 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -104 | -76 | -73 | -67 | -71 | -61 | -83 | -83 | -83 |
| France | -40 | -50 | -47 | -62 | -54 | -43 | -61 | -62 | -77 |
| Japan | -70 | -58 | -61 | -69 | -61 | -59 | -56 | -54 | -71 |
| Malaysia | -64 | -68 | -43 | -64 | -61 | -73 | -75 | -75 | -63 |
| Vietnam | -43 | -33 | -35 | -57 | -51 | -57 | -39 | -53 | -62 |
| Papua New Guinea | -29 | -33 | -41 | -29 | -43 | -58 | -52 | -49 | -61 |
| Philippines | -22 | -28 | -26 | -36 | -40 | -33 | -45 | -53 | -58 |
| Taiwan | -55 | -43 | -28 | -30 | -46 | -35 | -51 | -37 | -58 |
| Germany | -18 | -29 | -23 | -23 | -17 | -32 | -32 | -38 | -55 |
| Tonga | -26 | -23 | -31 | -32 | -27 | -32 | -31 | -40 | -39 |
| Italy | -35 | -41 | -43 | -40 | -33 | -43 | -32 | -26 | -39 |
| Spain | -17 | -12 | -14 | -18 | -12 | -16 | -17 | -20 | -32 |
| South Korea | -26 | -18 | -25 | -17 | -33 | -20 | -27 | -21 | -29 |
| United Arab Emirates | -39 | -34 | -43 | -84 | -66 | -37 | -40 | -40 | -28 |
| Vanuatu | -28 | -28 | -28 | -24 | -23 | -32 | -39 | -17 | -21 |
| South Africa | -7 | <5 | -12 | -8 | -8 | -15 | -17 | -11 | -20 |
| Sri Lanka | -16 | -23 | -11 | -12 | -8 | -10 | -17 | -8 | -19 |
| Mexico | -7 | -6 | <5 | -7 | -9 | -7 | -11 | -8 | -19 |
| Switzerland | -18 | -20 | -16 | -12 | -19 | -15 | -23 | -23 | -18 |
| Ireland | -37 | -36 | -52 | -41 | -27 | -18 | -20 | -13 | -14 |
| Qatar | -9 | -10 | -8 | -10 | -18 | -7 | -12 | -8 | -13 |
| Kenya | <5 | <5 | <5 | -6 | -8 | -15 | -15 | -9 | -12 |
| Nepal | 0 | <5 | -7 | -5 | -5 | -6 | <5 | -7 | -12 |
| Norway | -7 | <5 | -9 | -5 | -11 | -6 | -6 | -13 | -11 |
| Turkey | <5 | -9 | -6 | -7 | -9 | -8 | -13 | -12 | -11 |
| Netherlands | -15 | -10 | -11 | -17 | -21 | -23 | -24 | -16 | -10 |
| Brazil | -5 | -10 | -16 | -10 | -13 | -17 | -15 | -12 | -10 |
| Russia | <5 | -10 | -5 | -6 | -15 | -5 | -6 | -10 | -10 |
| Sweden | -6 | -7 | -13 | -10 | -17 | -16 | -17 | -8 | -10 |
| Pakistan | -8 | -6 | <5 | -7 | -6 | <5 | -13 | -5 | -10 |
| Israel | -7 | <5 | -6 | -5 | <5 | -7 | -9 | -5 | -10 |
| Argentina | -5 | -8 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -12 | -17 | <5 | -9 |
| Finland | <5 | -5 | <5 | -5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | -9 |
| Other countries | -239 | -238 | -236 | -267 | -258 | -272 | -219 | -213 | -301 |
| Total | -17 172 | -16 165 | -15 447 | -15 336 | -16 462 | -18 030 | -17 150 | -16 546 | -20 608 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank



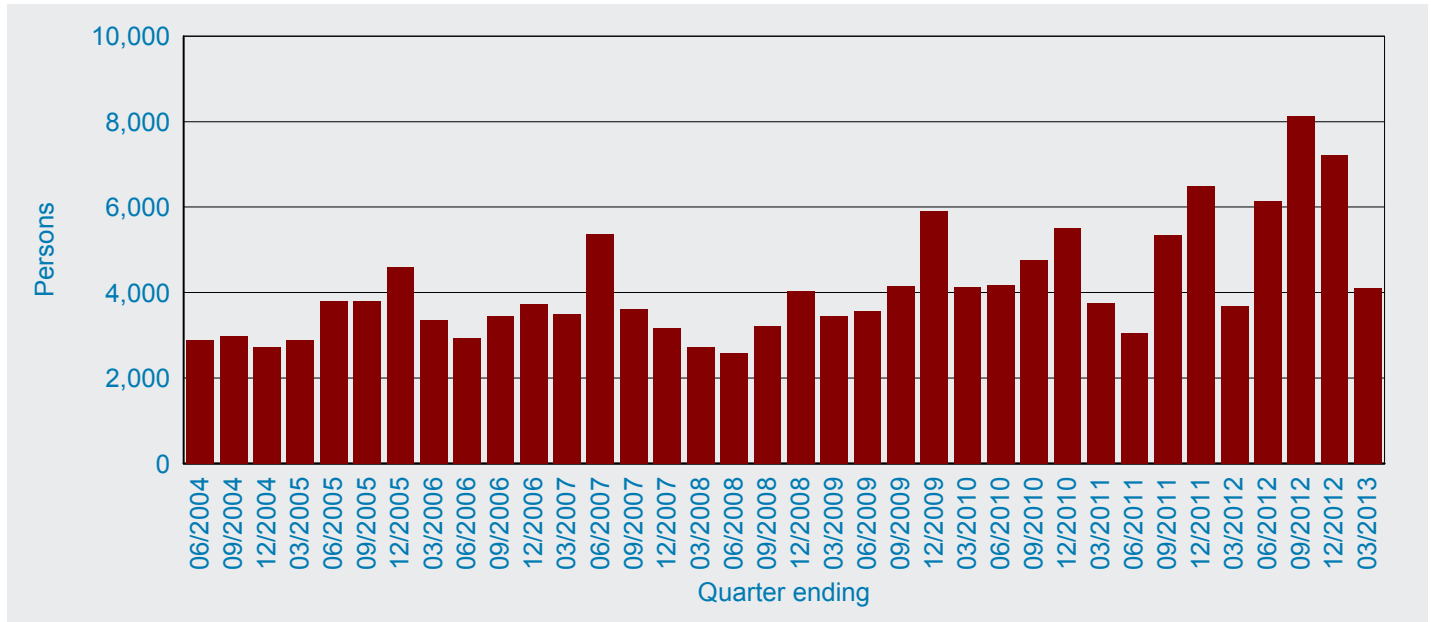
Section 14 - Other

Section 14 - Other

Net overseas migration arrivals

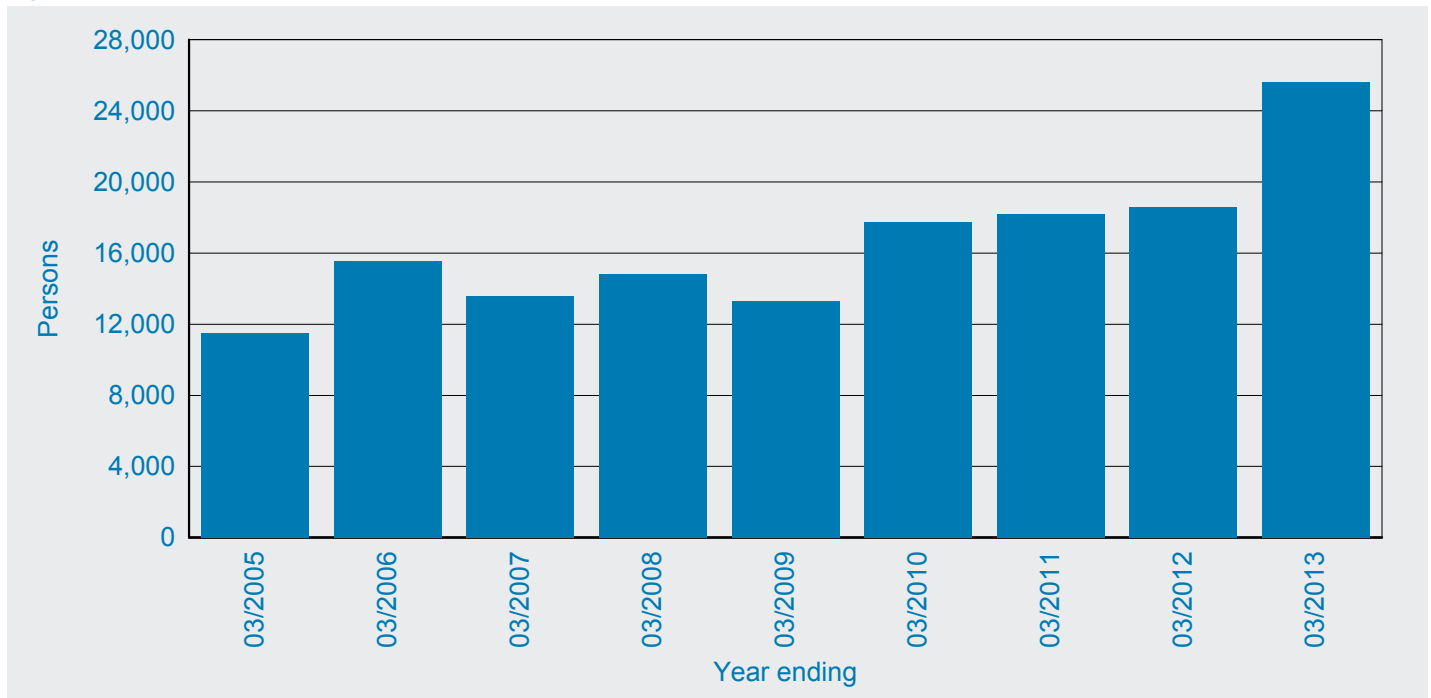
For the March 2013 quarter, Other net overseas migration arrivals were 4098 persons, a decrease of 3130 persons (43.3 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 14.01 NOM Other arrivals - quarterly historical series



Other net overseas migration arrivals have increased from a low of 11,498 persons for the year ending March 2005 to 25,611 persons for the year ending March 2013 (equivalent to an average annual growth rate of 9.3 per cent).

Figure 14.02 NOM Other arrivals - annual historical series

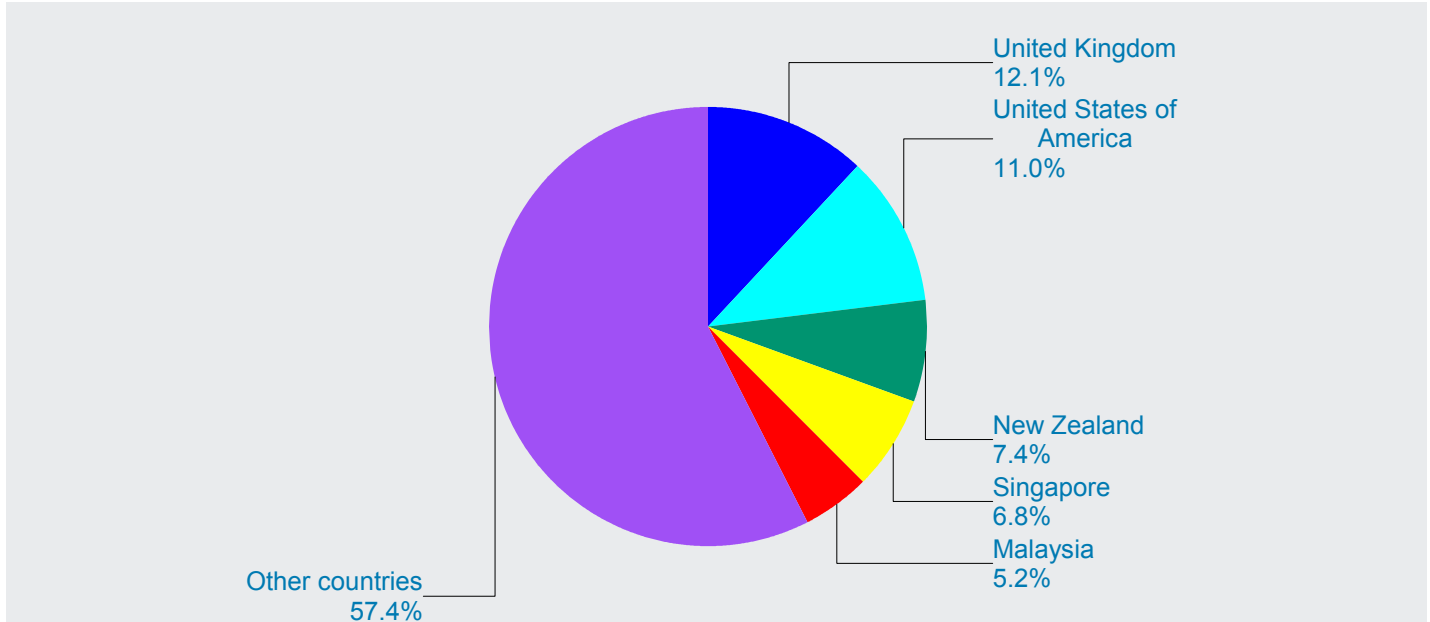


Section 14 - Other

Net overseas migration arrivals

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other net overseas migration arrivals were: United Kingdom 3093 persons, United States of America 2820 persons, New Zealand 1908 persons, Singapore 1753 persons and Malaysia 1341 persons.

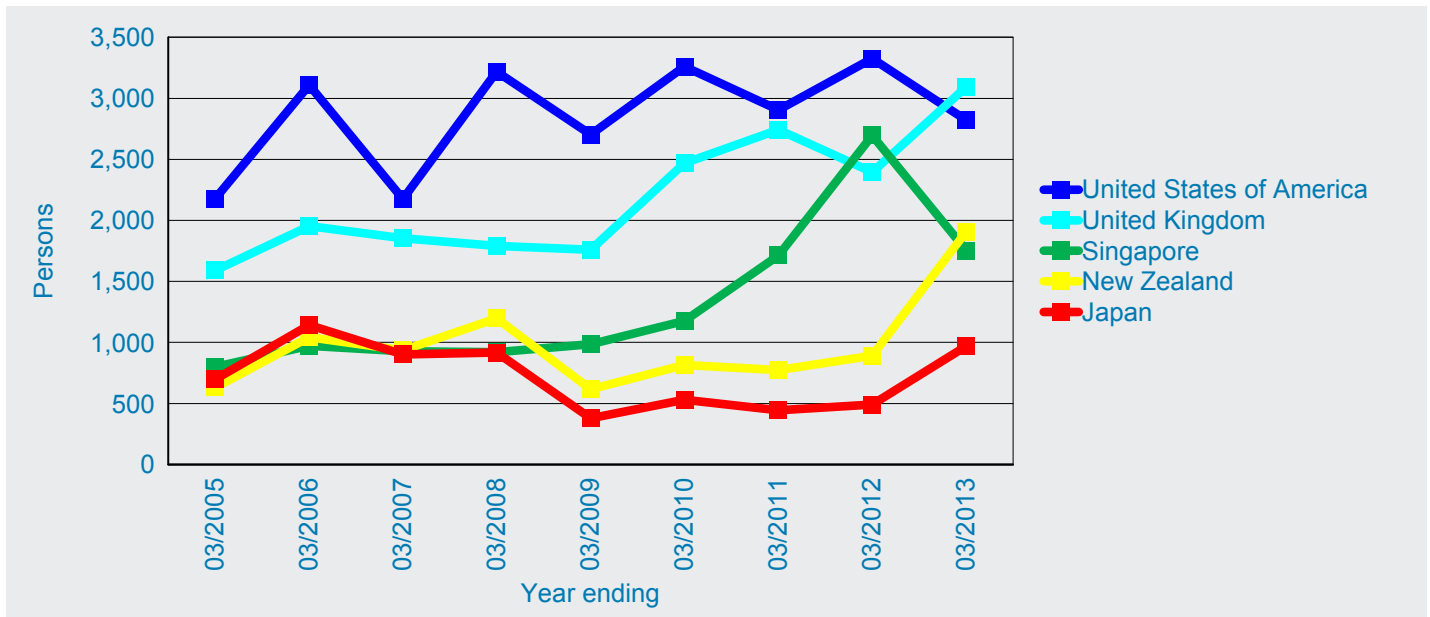
Figure 14.03 NOM Other arrivals for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other net overseas migration arrivals were: United States of America 25,696 persons (17.3 per cent), United Kingdom 19,643 persons (13.2 per cent), Singapore 11,941 persons (8.0 per cent), New Zealand 8814 persons (5.9 per cent) and Japan 6472 persons (4.3 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Other net overseas migration arrivals was by citizens of Singapore, where arrivals fluctuated, hitting a peak of 2696 persons for the year ending March 2012, decreasing to 1753 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 14.04 NOM Other arrivals - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 14 - Other

Net overseas migration arrivals

Table 14.01 NOM Other arrivals - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United Kingdom | 1 590 | 1 952 | 1 853 | 1 791 | 1 760 | 2 468 | 2 742 | 2 394 | 3 093 |
| United States of America | 2 178 | 3 109 | 2 175 | 3 219 | 2 703 | 3 261 | 2 905 | 3 326 | 2 820 |
| New Zealand | 631 | 1 043 | 935 | 1 198 | 618 | 816 | 774 | 891 | 1 908 |
| Singapore | 800 | 972 | 927 | 919 | 985 | 1 177 | 1 712 | 2 696 | 1 753 |
| Malaysia | 300 | 367 | 331 | 344 | 416 | 570 | 817 | 765 | 1 341 |
| China (excl SARs) | 280 | 495 | 543 | 437 | 327 | 416 | 492 | 569 | 1 084 |
| Japan | 699 | 1 142 | 901 | 917 | 378 | 530 | 445 | 491 | 969 |
| Iran | 33 | 25 | 25 | 15 | 44 | 81 | 77 | 96 | 952 |
| Germany | 448 | 506 | 450 | 558 | 517 | 718 | 662 | 539 | 811 |
| Sri Lanka | 43 | 57 | 92 | 74 | 89 | 443 | 72 | 44 | 776 |
| France | 315 | 408 | 353 | 479 | 663 | 890 | 978 | 815 | 739 |
| Indonesia | 371 | 543 | 173 | 205 | 210 | 303 | 439 | 366 | 664 |
| Australia | 203 | 319 | 307 | 285 | 315 | 312 | 339 | 387 | 611 |
| India | 113 | 240 | 334 | 366 | 451 | 458 | 371 | 367 | 606 |
| Afghanistan | 74 | 96 | 75 | 28 | 123 | 492 | 395 | 138 | 583 |
| Philippines | 104 | 164 | 208 | 267 | 337 | 319 | 546 | 579 | 441 |
| South Africa | 102 | 105 | 134 | 101 | 88 | 120 | 182 | 194 | 381 |
| South Korea | 220 | 413 | 400 | 354 | 204 | 240 | 267 | 238 | 361 |
| Ireland | 152 | 187 | 162 | 197 | 277 | 352 | 400 | 435 | 334 |
| Netherlands | 190 | 175 | 172 | 194 | 177 | 258 | 299 | 234 | 328 |
| Canada | 184 | 222 | 222 | 262 | 316 | 456 | 336 | 325 | 318 |
| Pakistan | 20 | 43 | 38 | 35 | 43 | 48 | 44 | 54 | 284 |
| Italy | 127 | 136 | 167 | 118 | 129 | 132 | 159 | 170 | 269 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 82 | 380 | 121 | 83 | 63 | 92 | 101 | 110 | 231 |
| Vietnam | 84 | 74 | 52 | 87 | 55 | 54 | 74 | 54 | 205 |
| Thailand | 135 | 207 | 126 | 113 | 138 | 69 | 100 | 120 | 200 |
| Papua New Guinea | 182 | 232 | 152 | 253 | 93 | 228 | 254 | 168 | 185 |
| Myanmar | 11 | 9 | 30 | 35 | 29 | 78 | 28 | 43 | 185 |
| Switzerland | 80 | 91 | 92 | 80 | 93 | 131 | 173 | 134 | 182 |
| Iraq | 29 | 95 | 138 | 95 | 66 | 157 | 54 | 64 | 171 |
| Bangladesh | 30 | 30 | 29 | 35 | 43 | 52 | 42 | 27 | 170 |
| Taiwan | 96 | 129 | 94 | 122 | 97 | 126 | 108 | 123 | 164 |
| Brazil | 37 | 42 | 40 | 48 | 54 | 70 | 62 | 58 | 131 |
| Sweden | 95 | 97 | 80 | 81 | 95 | 144 | 137 | 116 | 111 |
| Denmark | 72 | 64 | 60 | 50 | 44 | 62 | 64 | 75 | 108 |
| Spain | 116 | 85 | 88 | 58 | 70 | 84 | 108 | 95 | 99 |
| Belgium | 43 | 42 | 35 | 37 | 49 | 73 | 92 | 89 | 93 |
| Austria | 81 | 73 | 132 | 62 | 51 | 52 | 69 | 43 | 77 |
| Norway | 100 | 66 | 47 | 48 | 35 | 63 | 50 | 61 | 76 |
| Fiji | 76 | 58 | 45 | 58 | 48 | 51 | 40 | 41 | 76 |
| Timor-Leste | 21 | 13 | 24 | 12 | 19 | 17 | 27 | 19 | 72 |
| Nepal | <5 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 20 | 65 |
| Portugal | 37 | 31 | 30 | 34 | 51 | 68 | 58 | 58 | 63 |
| Saudi Arabia | 10 | 23 | 18 | 33 | 31 | 78 | 93 | 55 | 63 |
| Poland | 7 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 42 | 32 | 33 | 59 |
| Other countries | 896 | 979 | 1 159 | 1 015 | 845 | 1 058 | 935 | 855 | 1 399 |
| Total | 11 498 | 15 573 | 13 603 | 14 843 | 13 289 | 17 740 | 18 181 | 18 574 | 25 611 |

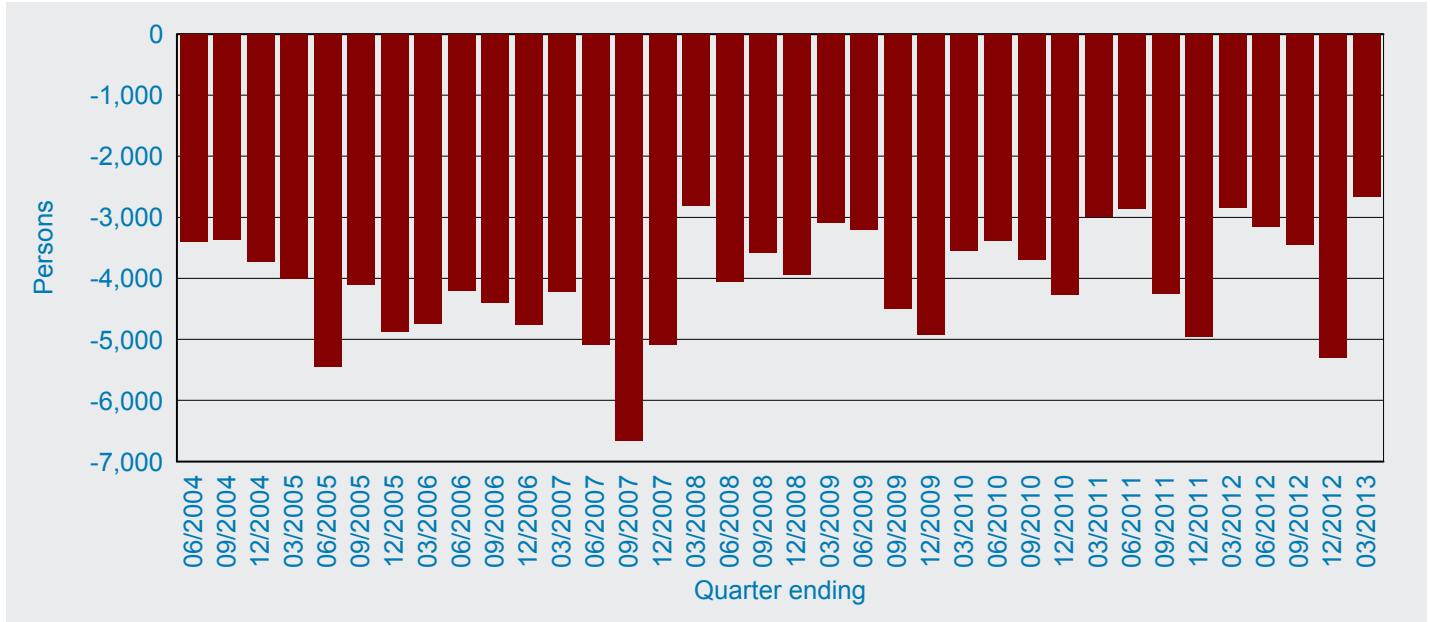
Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.

Section 14 - Other

Net overseas migration departures

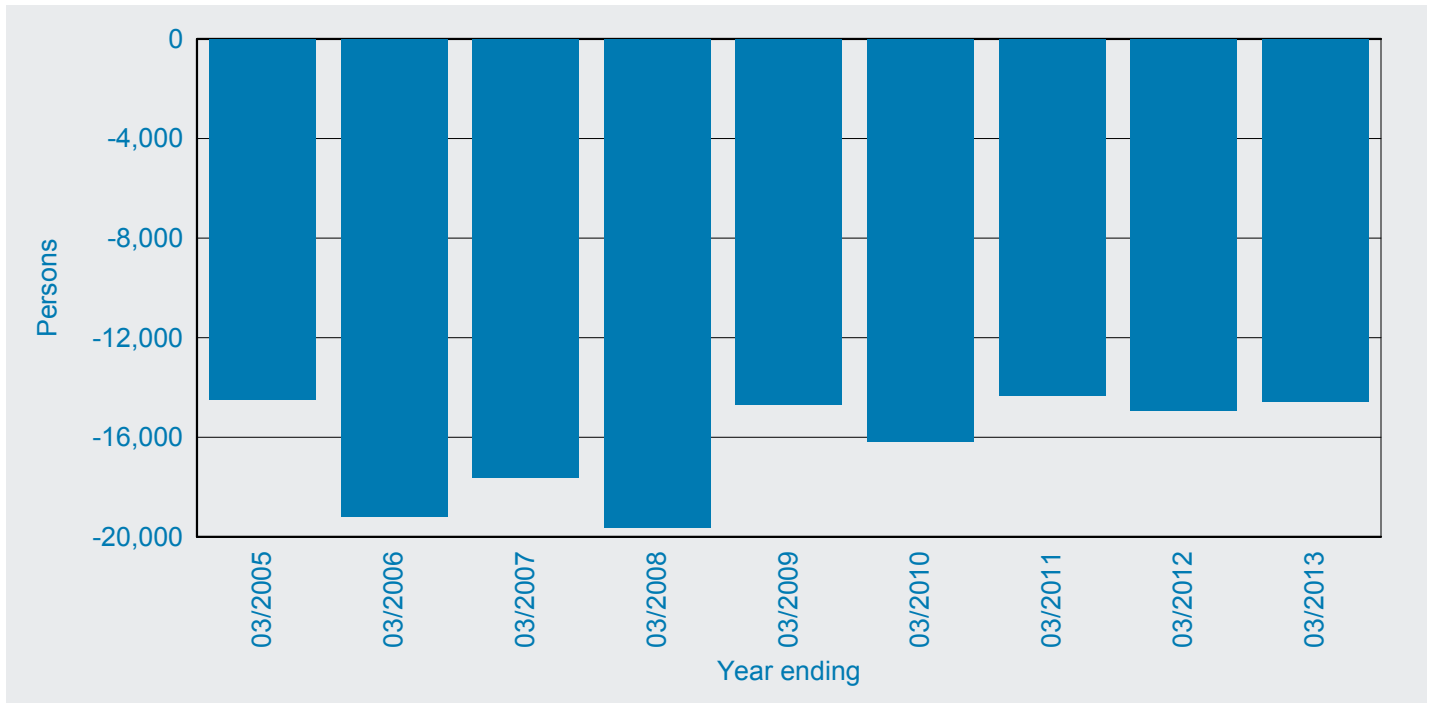
For the March 2013 quarter, Other net overseas migration departures were 2655 persons, a decrease of 2649 persons (49.9 per cent) compared to the previous quarter.

Figure 14.05 NOM Other departures - quarterly historical series



Other net overseas migration departures have fluctuated, hitting a peak of 19,640 persons for the year ending March 2008, decreasing to 14,555 persons for the year ending March 2013, still above the recent low of 14,328 persons for the year ending March 2011.

Figure 14.06 NOM Other departures - annual historical series

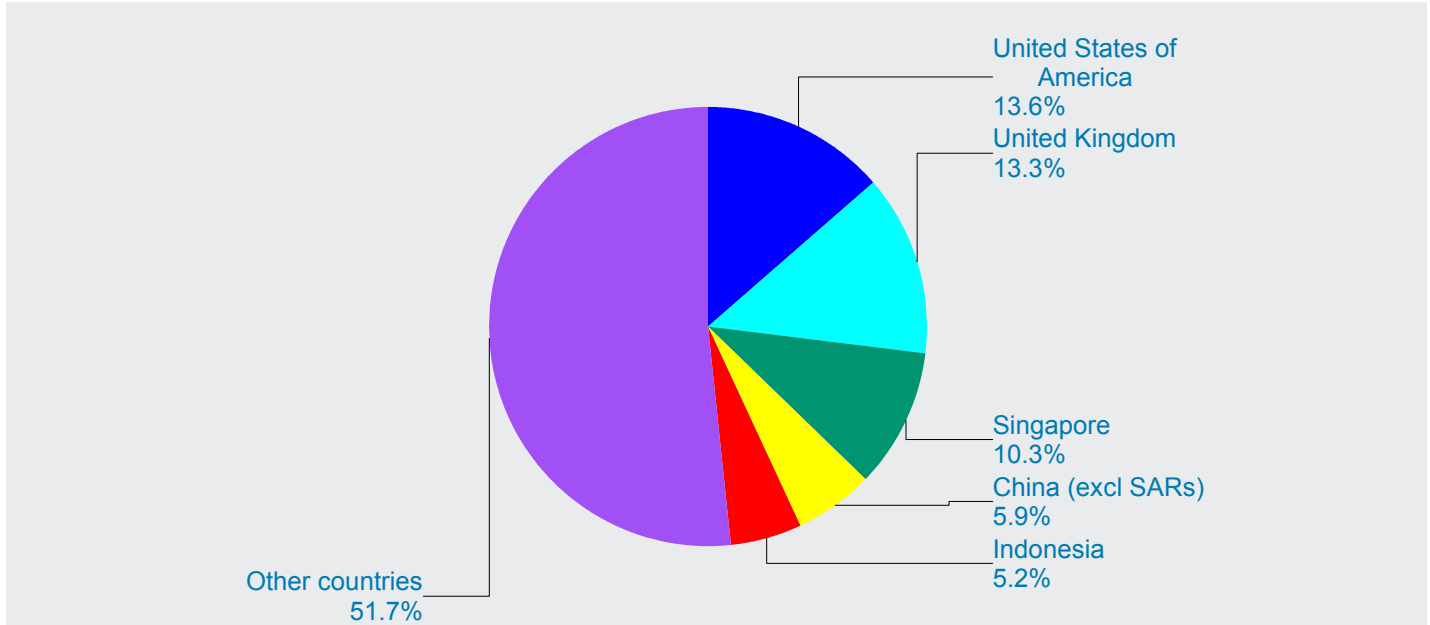


Section 14 - Other

Net overseas migration departures

For the year ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other net overseas migration departures were: United States of America 1976 persons, United Kingdom 1936 persons, Singapore 1499 persons, China (excl SARs) 858 persons and Indonesia 761 persons.

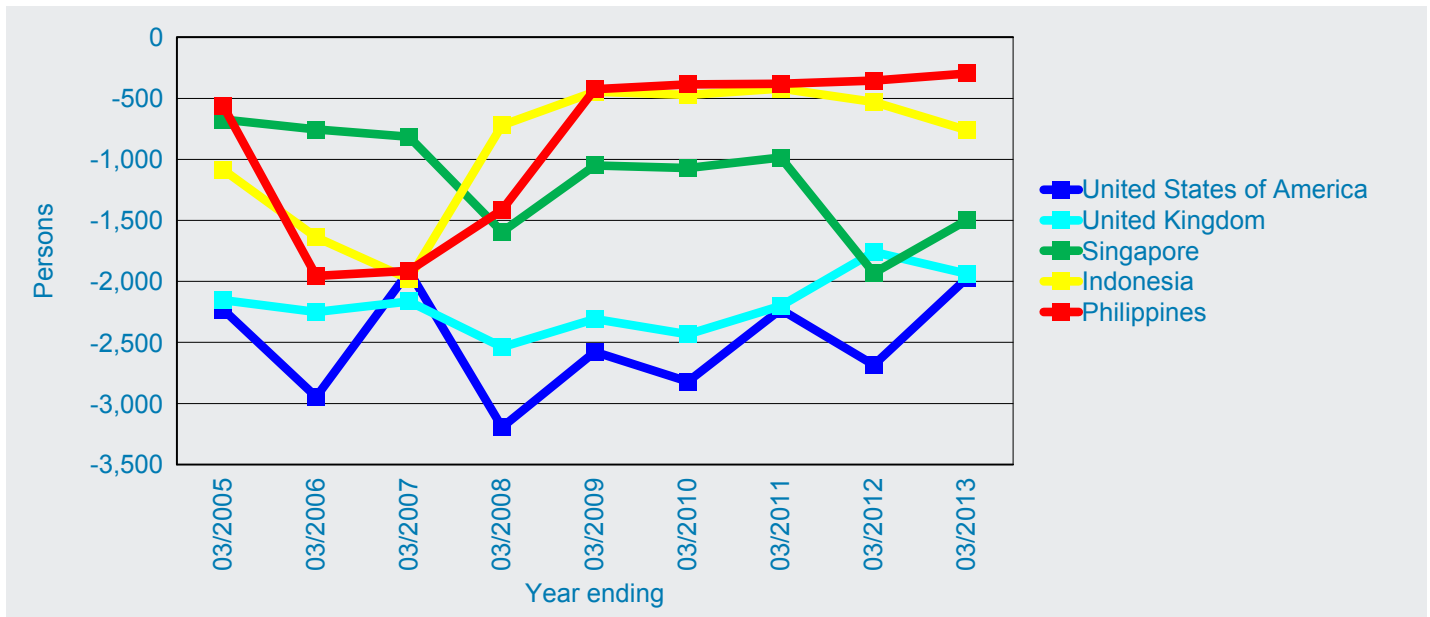
Figure 14.07 NOM Other departures for the year ending March 2013 - top five citizenship countries



For the nine years ending March 2013, the top five citizenship countries that contributed to Other net overseas migration departures were: United States of America 22,574 persons (15.5 per cent), United Kingdom 19,741 persons (13.6 per cent), Singapore 10,372 persons (7.1 per cent), Indonesia 8056 persons (5.5 per cent) and Philippines 7688 persons (5.3 per cent).

Over the nine years ending March 2013, the largest change to Other net overseas migration departures was by citizens of Philippines, where departures fluctuated, hitting a peak of 1955 persons for the year ending March 2006, decreasing to 296 persons for the year ending March 2013.

Figure 14.08 NOM Other departures - annual trend - top five citizenship countries



Section 14 - Other

Net overseas migration departures

Table 14.02 NOM Other departures - annual historical series - top 45 citizenship countries

| Citizenship Country | Year Ending | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 03/2005 | 03/2006 | 03/2007 | 03/2008 | 03/2009 | 03/2010 | 03/2011 | 03/2012 | 03/2013 |
| United States of America | -2 232 | -2 945 | -1 915 | -3 195 | -2 577 | -2 820 | -2 229 | -2 685 | -1 976 |
| United Kingdom | -2 154 | -2 251 | -2 164 | -2 538 | -2 307 | -2 433 | -2 200 | -1 758 | -1 936 |
| Singapore | -674 | -756 | -814 | -1 593 | -1 049 | -1 070 | -985 | -1 932 | -1 499 |
| China (excl SARs) | -861 | -994 | -895 | -861 | -640 | -830 | -884 | -843 | -858 |
| Indonesia | -1 087 | -1 639 | -1 982 | -720 | -445 | -472 | -421 | -529 | -761 |
| India | -323 | -920 | -832 | -761 | -336 | -545 | -536 | -527 | -498 |
| Malaysia | -378 | -327 | -344 | -379 | -501 | -566 | -452 | -495 | -459 |
| New Zealand | -442 | -579 | -532 | -855 | -388 | -475 | -306 | -347 | -449 |
| Ireland | -222 | -259 | -287 | -352 | -329 | -446 | -355 | -304 | -418 |
| South Korea | -431 | -467 | -411 | -646 | -411 | -530 | -444 | -400 | -399 |
| Germany | -307 | -418 | -438 | -589 | -522 | -515 | -480 | -401 | -387 |
| France | -225 | -268 | -246 | -438 | -465 | -540 | -583 | -537 | -383 |
| Australia | -410 | -438 | -403 | -440 | -385 | -363 | -271 | -307 | -377 |
| Philippines | -566 | -1 955 | -1 914 | -1 413 | -424 | -385 | -381 | -354 | -296 |
| Canada | -223 | -288 | -250 | -356 | -378 | -354 | -323 | -310 | -272 |
| Sri Lanka | -92 | -103 | -91 | -89 | -80 | -141 | -88 | -70 | -202 |
| Japan | -350 | -457 | -397 | -433 | -292 | -264 | -206 | -181 | -188 |
| Saudi Arabia | -15 | -29 | -32 | -65 | -83 | -149 | -217 | -208 | -177 |
| Vietnam | -121 | -137 | -123 | -145 | -124 | -175 | -161 | -149 | -175 |
| South Africa | -131 | -170 | -130 | -140 | -124 | -157 | -108 | -95 | -149 |
| Thailand | -235 | -209 | -169 | -178 | -152 | -170 | -144 | -113 | -143 |
| Netherlands | -188 | -185 | -218 | -271 | -225 | -234 | -179 | -142 | -141 |
| Italy | -133 | -183 | -169 | -211 | -145 | -134 | -97 | -129 | -122 |
| Hong Kong SAR | -111 | -155 | -111 | -153 | -98 | -91 | -96 | -103 | -122 |
| Taiwan | -104 | -117 | -100 | -140 | -97 | -123 | -116 | -96 | -111 |
| Brazil | -81 | -71 | -68 | -76 | -90 | -105 | -90 | -107 | -107 |
| Papua New Guinea | -95 | -120 | -109 | -100 | -104 | -100 | -114 | -101 | -84 |
| Sweden | -85 | -100 | -101 | -107 | -91 | -83 | -103 | -73 | -73 |
| Iran | -31 | -31 | -42 | -49 | -34 | -38 | -42 | -84 | -72 |
| Nepal | -23 | -25 | -55 | -16 | -27 | -46 | -46 | -49 | -65 |
| Switzerland | -86 | -109 | -95 | -109 | -94 | -87 | -68 | -48 | -64 |
| Pakistan | -55 | -79 | -57 | -59 | -72 | -51 | -54 | -55 | -63 |
| Iraq | -46 | -62 | -57 | -30 | -34 | -38 | -54 | -62 | -62 |
| Fiji | -192 | -148 | -83 | -67 | -74 | -58 | -53 | -41 | -59 |
| Tonga | -80 | -59 | -37 | -37 | -50 | -28 | -30 | -38 | -59 |
| Timor-Leste | -26 | -17 | -62 | -15 | -31 | -13 | -18 | -14 | -59 |
| Spain | -92 | -74 | -62 | -67 | -110 | -66 | -90 | -77 | -55 |
| Denmark | -70 | -67 | -61 | -71 | -63 | -59 | -34 | -43 | -54 |
| Afghanistan | -54 | -81 | -50 | -21 | -17 | -30 | -32 | -41 | -52 |
| Belgium | -30 | -42 | -30 | -49 | -49 | -47 | -61 | -33 | -44 |
| Bangladesh | -56 | -98 | -49 | -61 | -50 | -72 | -45 | -39 | -42 |
| Colombia | -13 | -12 | -13 | -21 | -14 | -21 | -23 | -20 | -42 |
| Norway | -76 | -91 | -78 | -68 | -47 | -63 | -60 | -34 | -40 |
| Poland | -62 | -120 | -181 | -83 | -18 | -38 | -25 | -30 | -39 |
| Chile | -32 | -25 | -13 | -30 | -19 | -23 | -26 | -31 | -36 |
| Other countries | -1 203 | -1 502 | -1 333 | -1 543 | -1 011 | -1 109 | -998 | -887 | -886 |
| Total | -14 503 | -19 182 | -17 603 | -19 640 | -14 676 | -16 157 | -14 328 | -14 922 | -14 555 |

Note 1: Other Countries includes those persons for whom a country was not recorded.



This page is intentionally blank



Appendix A: Concepts and methodology

Appendix A: Concepts and methodology

Official estimates of Net Overseas Migration (NOM) are compiled and published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) on a quarterly basis in *Australian Demographic Statistics* – ABS cat.no. 3101.0.

NOM is the net gain or loss of population through immigration to Australia and emigration from Australia. Migration flows impact on issues such as Australia's labour supply; national income; housing availability; cultural diversity; and social cohesion. Variations in the volume and characteristics of travellers to and from Australia impact on policy decisions and future planning at all levels of government.

NOM is "based on an international traveller's duration of stay being in or out of Australia for 12 months or more over the 16 month period (12/16 month rule), and is the difference between:

- the number of incoming international travellers who stay in Australia for 12 months or more within 16 months, who are not currently counted within the population, and are then added to the population (NOM arrivals); and
- the number of outgoing international travellers (Australian residents and long-term visitors to Australia) who leave Australia for 12 months or more within 16 months, who are currently counted within the population, and are then subtracted from the population (NOM departures)."¹

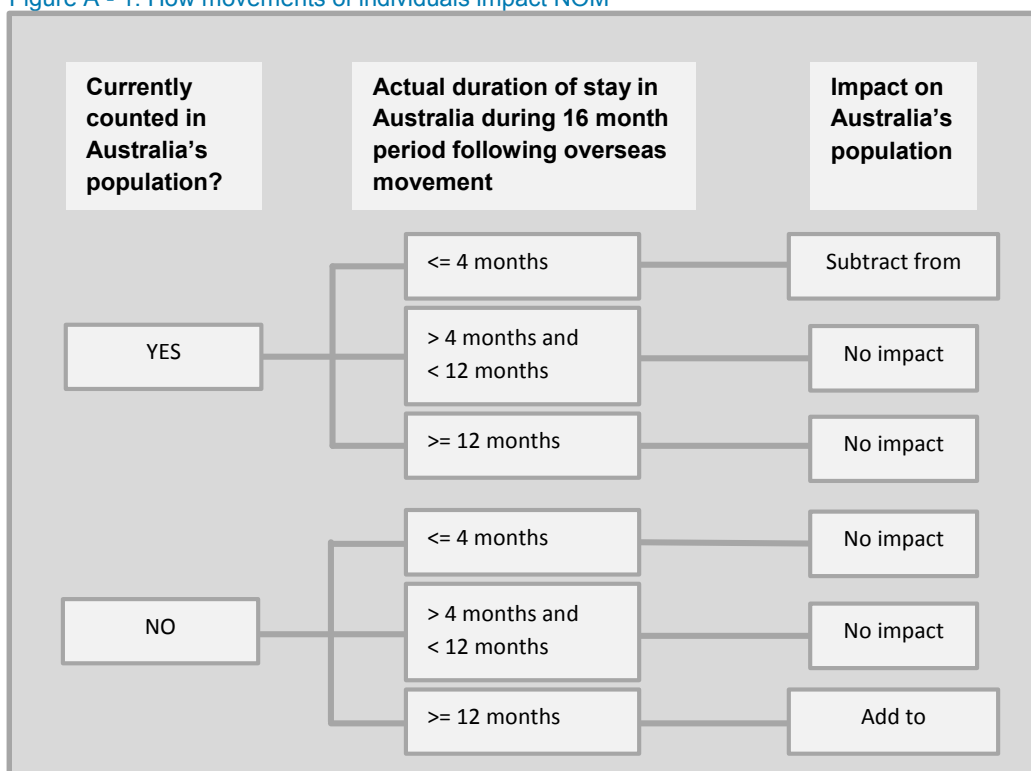
This '12/16 month rule' means all short term movements (i.e. less than 12 in 16 months) do not count as either NOM arrivals or NOM departures. It also means that people who are not permanent residents of Australia can be counted as NOM arrivals, even if they leave Australia briefly (however many times they wish) so long as their time in Australia adds up to at least 12 months within a 16 month window. It therefore includes permanent and temporary migrants, as well as New Zealand and Australian citizens.

Figure A-1 below demonstrates the impact of the movements of people and their duration of stay in Australia on NOM and therefore Australia's population.

¹ www.abs.gov.au/AUSSTATS/abs@.nsf/mf/3101.0

Appendix A: Concepts and methodology (continued)

Figure A - 1: How movements of individuals impact NOM



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics²

The ABS releases preliminary NOM estimates in conjunction with the release of estimated resident population estimates every quarter. Preliminary NOM estimates are modelled on patterns of traveller behaviour observed in final NOM data for the corresponding quarter one year earlier.

Components of Net Overseas Migration

NOM is categorised by the visa attached to the movement that 'triggered' the NOM arrival or departure. Table A - 1 shows how the major visa categories plus Australian citizens are grouped into the Temporary, Permanent and Other components of NOM.

Table A - 1: Categorisation of NOM

| NOM components | Visa major category |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Temporary | Student |
| | Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 |
| | Working Holiday Maker |
| | Visitor |
| | Other temporary |
| Permanent | Skill |
| | Family |
| | Special Eligibility |
| | Humanitarian |
| | Other permanent |
| Other | Australian citizen |
| | New Zealand citizen |
| | Other visa group |

² www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/mf/3228.0.55.001

Appendix A: Concepts and methodology (continued)

Within NOM, people entering and leaving Australia may be categorised in different ways. This is illustrated using the following examples.

Example 1

Mary arrived on a Student visa in September quarter 2005, and stayed until December quarter 2008. During this time Mary did not leave Australia nor did she obtain any other visas. Mary's NOM arrival was categorised as a Student, as was her NOM departure.

Example 2

John arrived on a subclass 457 visa in March 2006. John has made small trips overseas, but has been in Australia long enough to be counted as a NOM arrival – he would be categorised as a temporary work (Skilled) (subclass 457), and would be included in the NOM arrival statistics for March 2006. In September 2009 John received his Skilled permanent residence visa. In March 2011 John was offered an intercompany transfer to Germany for two years, which he accepted. As John has been out of Australia for 12/16 months he was counted in the NOM departure statistics as a permanent resident. Note that John's categorisation between his NOM arrival (temporary work (Skilled) (subclass 457)) and his NOM departure (permanent Skilled) have changed.

Example 3

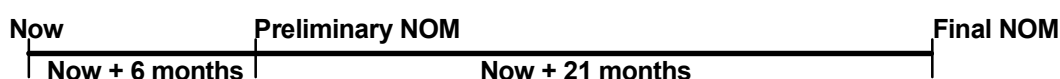
Jane arrived on a tourist visa in June 2004 to have a holiday, but also to look at universities because she planned to study in Australia. She departed Australia after two weeks, and returned in July 2004 on a student visa. She studied in Australia from that time, returning home during the university holidays. In December 2006, while studying, Jane married an Australian and obtained permanent residence via a spouse visa. In January 2011, Jane became an Australian citizen. In March 2011, Jane and her husband moved to the United Kingdom for three years of postgraduate studies. Jane's NOM arrival was categorised as a visitor because her initial arrival on a tourist visa commenced the 12 in 16 month period. Her NOM departure was categorised as an Australian citizen.

Examples 2 and 3 illustrate the fact that analysing NOM statistics at the visa category level is not as simple as it might first appear. When referring to NOM, the visa categories listed above refer to the initial category of traveller, and is the categorisation used by the ABS. It is important not to equate the initial category of traveller with the visa grant figures.

Preliminary and final estimates of Net Overseas Migration

ABS publishes official preliminary and final Net Overseas Migration (NOM) estimates. Because of the quantity of data need to apply the '12/16 month rule', final NOM estimates are released with a significant delay – ABS released final NOM data for December 2012 in late September 2014. In the meantime and because of legislative requirements for population figures, the ABS releases preliminary NOM estimates every quarter. These estimates are modelled on patterns of traveller behaviour observed in final NOM data for the corresponding quarter one year earlier.

The relationship between the publication cycle and the preliminary and final estimates of NOM is shown below.



That is, the preliminary NOM estimates for the March, June, September and December quarters are usually released during September, December, March and June respectively.