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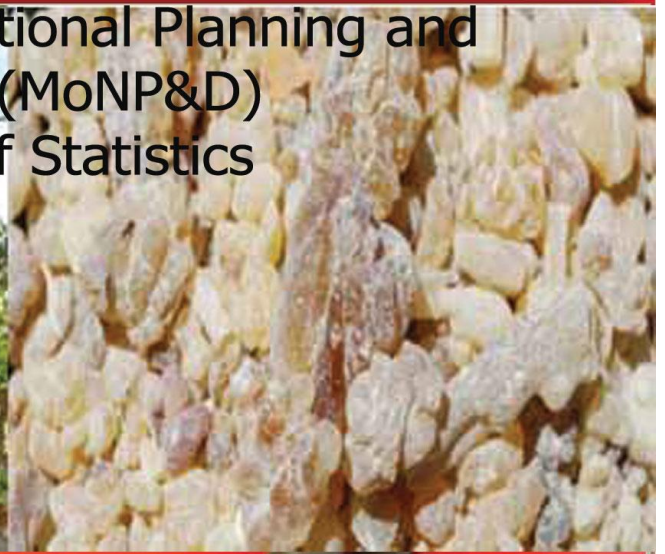


Edition 13  
Data of 2015



# Somaliland IN FIGURES

Ministry of National Planning and  
Development (MoNP&D)  
Department of Statistics



## NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN (2012-2016)

### ENVIRONMENT

- Environmental protection
- Climate research and prevention (Hazard)

### ECONOMY

- Finance
- Banking
- National planning
- Agriculture
- Livestock
- Fisheries
- Tourism, Industry and Trade
- Mining
- Energy

### HUMAN

- Health
- AIDS Commission
- Primary & Secondary education
- Higher education
- Labour
- Social affairs
- Youth and Sports
- Religious affairs

### INFRASTRUCTURE

- Roads
- Housing & Transport
- Port and Telecommunication
- Civil aviation
- Information
- ICT
- Berbera Port
- Somaliland electricity
- Hargeisa Water

### GOVERNANCE

- Justice
- Women rights
- Internal affairs
- Rifle action development
- National defence
- National demobilization
- Foreign relations & international cooperation
- Good governance & anti corruption
- Quality control commission
- Civil service Commission
- Parliament

## Table of Contents

PREFACE	i
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE	1
2.1. LOCATION	1
2.2. AREA	1
2.3. CLIMATE	1
2.4. RAINFALL	2
2.5. HUMIDITY	3
3. ADMINISTRATIVE SUB-DIVISIONS	3
3.1. STATE	3
3.2. REGIONS AND DISTRICTS	3
3.3. CAPITAL	3
3.4. OTHER PRINCIPAL TOWNS	3
3.5. PORTS	4
4. POPULATION	4
4.1 VITAL STATISTICS	4
4.2 POPULATION DENSITY	4
4.3 RELIGION	4
4.4 LANGUAGES	4
4.5 CURRENCY	4
5 .Government Employees	5
6. Economy Sector	8
6.1 GDP COMPILATION IN SOMALILAND	9
6.2 BANKING	11
6.3. LIVESTOCK	11
6.4 AGRICULTURE	13
6.4.1. RAIN-FED FARMING AND IRRIGATION	13
6.4.2. MARKETING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE	14
6.4.3. CEREAL HARVEST IN 2010-2015	14

6.5	FISHERIES	16
6.5.1.	ARTISANAL FISHING	16
6.5.2.	INDUSTRIAL FISHING	16
6.5.3.	FISH CANNERY	16
6.5.4.	MARKETING	17
6.6.	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET	18
6.7.	LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (Grade A Districts)	21
6.8.	IMPORT	26
	Wajaale Custom	28
6.9.	EXPORT	35
6.9.1.	LIVESTOCK EXPORT	35
6.9.2.	HIDE AND SKIN EXPORT	38
6.9.3.	FRANKINCENSE EXPORT	39
6.10.	TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	40
7.	SOCIAL SECTOR	42
7.1	EDUCATION	42
7.1.1	PRIMARY EDUCATION	43
7.1.2	SECONDARY EDUCATION	47
7.1.3.	HIGHER EDUCATION	50
7.2.	HEALTH	56
7.2.1	PUBLIC HEALTH	56
7.2.2	PRIVATE HEALTH SERVICES	67
7.3	JUSTICES	75
7.3.1	CRIMINAL STATISTICS:	75
7.3.3	VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	82
7.4	WATER	82
7.4.1	AVAILABLE WATER FACILITIES	82
7.4.2	STATUS OF BOREHOLES	84
7.5	TOURISM	85
7.5.1	HOTELS	85

## PREFACE

The Ministry of National Planning and Development (MNP& D) has the honour of presenting the 2015 edition of Somaliland In-Figures. This booklet is the 13<sup>th</sup> publication in the series. It contains official statistical data on various components of the economic and social activities in the Republic. Its purpose is to provide information on different sectors to assist in the planning and development of the nation.

Data contained in this booklet is based mainly on the administrative records of the ministries and agencies of the state. The MNP&D is grateful for the assistance it received. Somaliland In-Figures will be regularly updated. Therefore, we welcome the continued support of existing sources and feedback from users of this data.

Comments and suggestions may be sent to the Department of Statistics and Research at the MNP&D in Hargeisa.

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“ XOG LA HEL YAABA TALO LA HEL.”

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The former British Somaliland Protectorate achieved full independence from the United Kingdom on 26 June, 1960. On 1 July, 1960, the state of Somaliland united with Somalia, a territory under a U.N. mandated Italian Trusteeship until that same day, thereby creating the Somali Republic.

The Republic of Somaliland restored its independence after the total collapse of ***Somalia on 18 May 1991 as a result of the civil war of the late eighties and early nineties.*** The decision was made by the ***Congress of Council of Clan Elders held in Burao from 27 April to 15 May, 1991.*** Constitutionally, the Republic of Somaliland is a democratic country with a multi-party system.

The decision to reclaim independence in 1991 was confirmed by national referendum for the constitution which and bodies the sanity of the sovereignty of Somaliland on which was approved by 97% of the votes. Since then Somaliland held two local municipal elections (2002 and 2012), a parliamentary election (2005) and two presidential elections (2003 and 2010).

## 2. GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE

### 2.1. LOCATION

The Republic of Somaliland is situated in the Horn of Africa. Its boundaries are defined by the Gulf of Aden in the north, Somalia in the east, the Federal Republic of Ethiopia in the south-west, and the Republic of Djibouti in the north-west. It lies between Latitudes 8° and 11°27' North and Longitudes 42°35' and 49° East; it has mountain ranges rising up to six and seven thousand feet in the centre and in the east of the country respectively.

### 2.2. AREA

The total area of the Republic of Somaliland is 176,119.2 Sqkms (Source: **London Her Majesty's Stationery office - Colonial office**) and it has a coastline which is 850kms long.

### 2.3. CLIMATE

Somaliland is located north of the Equator. It is semi-arid. The average daily temperatures range from 25°C to 35°C. The sun passes vertically overhead twice a year, on 22 March and 23 September. Somaliland consists of three main topographic zones:

(1) A Coastal Plain (Guban) (2) The Coastal Range (Ogo) (3) A Plateau (Hawd)

The Coastal Plain (Guban) is a zone with high temperatures and low rainfall. Summer temperatures in the region easily average over 100°F. However, temperatures come down during the winter, and both human and livestock populations increase dramatically in the region.

The Coastal Range (Ogo) is a high plateau to the immediate south of Guban. Its elevation ranges from 6000ft above sea level in the west to 7000ft in the East. Rainfall is heavier there than in Guban, although it varies considerably within the zone.

The Plateau (Hawd) region lies to the south of Ogo range. It is generally more heavily populated during the wet season, when surface water is available. It is also an important area for grazing.

## 2.4. RAINFALL

Somalilanders recognise four seasons in the year; GU and Hagua comprise spring and summer in that order, and Dayr and Jiilaal correspond to autumn and winter respectively.

The average annual rainfall is 446mm in some parts of country according to availability of rain gauge, and most of it comes during Gu and Dayr. GU, which is the first, or major, rainy season (late March, April, May, and early June), experiences the heaviest rainfall in Ogo range and Hawd. This constitutes the period of fresh grazing and abundant surface water. It is also the breeding season for livestock. Hagua (from late June through August) is usually dry although there are often some scattered showers in the Ogo range, these are known as Karan rains. Hagua tends to be hot and windy in most parts of the country. Deyr (September, October, and early November), which roughly corresponds to autumn, is the second, or minor, wet season; as the word “minor” suggests, the amount of precipitation is generally less than that of Gu. Jilaal, or winter, falls in the coolest and driest months of the year (from late November to early March). It is a season of thirst. - Hawd receive virtually no rainfall in winter. The rainfall in the Guban zone, known as “Hays”, comes from December to February.

**Table1. Major cities of Somaliland Annual Rainfall in 2014-2015 MM**

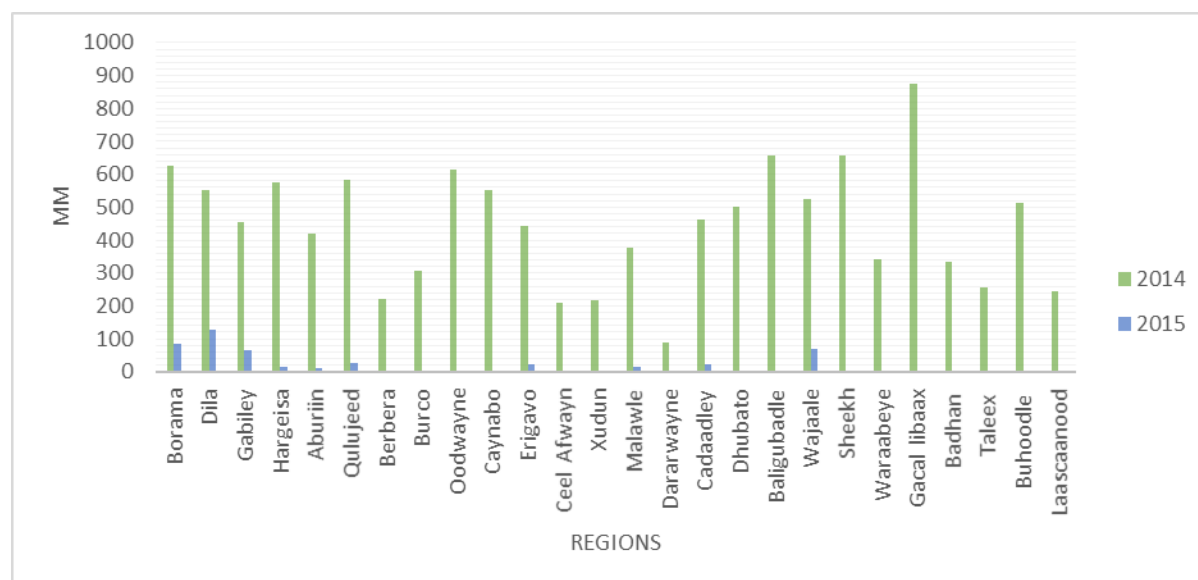
Cities	2014	2015
Borama	624.8	83
Dila	551	127
Gabiley	455.5	63.5
Hargeisa	576	16.5
Aburiin	419.5	10
Qulujeed	584.8	25
Berbera	223	0
Burco	305	0
Oodwayne	614	0
Caynabo	551.5	0
Erigavo	443	22
Ceel Afwayn	207.5	0
Xudun	217	0
Malawle	378.5	15
Dararwayne	87.5	2
Cadaadley	461	22.5
Dhubato	503	4
Baligubadle	657.5	1
Wajaale	526	71
Sheekh	658	0
Waraabeye	343	0
Gacal libaax	875	0
Badhan	333	0
Taleex	255	0
Buhoodle	513	0
Laascaanood	244	0



Source: Ministry of agriculture

**Chart: 1 Major cities of Somaliland monthly rainfall in 2014-2015**

**MM**



## 2.5. HUMIDITY

The humidity of the country varies from 63% in the dry season to 82% in the wet season.

## 3. ADMINISTRATIVE SUB-DIVISIONS

### 3.1. STATE

The administrative structure of the state consists of three branches: the judiciary, legislative (the House of Elders and the House of Representatives), and the executive (the President and his chosen Council of Ministers). The ministers may not be appointed from Members of Parliament.

### 3.2. REGIONS AND DISTRICTS

The country is divided into fourteen regions, namely, Awdal, Maroodi-jeeh, Saahil, Togdheer, Sanaag, Sool, Gabilay, Salal, Oodweine, Saraar, Buhoodle, Hawd, Badhan and Xaysimo. These are sub-divided into 86 districts.

### 3.3. CAPITAL

The capital of the Republic of Somaliland is Hargeisa. The estimated population of the city is nearly around 600,000 up to 800,000.

### 3.4. OTHER PRINCIPAL TOWNS

Other towns are Borama, Berbera, Burao, Erigavo, and Las Anod.

### **3.5. PORTS**

The principal port town of Somaliland is Berbera.

## **4. POPULATION**

The population of Somaliland was estimated at 4,827,631 in 2015. The population consists of nomads (33.8%), urban (52.9%), IDPs (2.4%) and rural dwellers (11%).

NB: A recent real scientific based population estimation survey has shown the actual gross rate

### **4.1 VITAL STATISTICS**

The annual population growth rate is 3.14%. Life expectancy at birth is 51.8

### **4.2 POPULATION DENSITY**

The population density in the Republic of Somaliland has been estimated at 25 persons per square km in 2015

### **4.3 RELIGION**

Somaliland is an Islamic State, and Somalilanders are Muslims. The influence of Islam throughout Somaliland is profound, and faith plays a major role in everyday life.

### **4.4 LANGUAGES**

The official language of the country is Somali. Arabic and English are also used widely, though mostly in written form.

### **4.5 CURRENCY**

The official currency of the Republic of Somaliland is the Somaliland Shilling. The shilling is divided into 100 cents. Currency notes come in denominations of 5000, 1000, 500, 100, 50, 20, 10, and 5 shillings.



## 5. Government Employees

**Table 2. Number of institutional staff, gender and their grades 2015**

Name of the institution	Gender		Grades				Total
	female	male	A	B	C	D	
Ministry of religion	3	46	11	12	16	10	49
Ministry of sports	55	167	28	105	50	39	222
Ministry of public works and transports	40	188	76	59	69	24	228
Ministry of labour and social affairs	47	101	43	60	23	22	148
Ministry of Mineral and energy	10	52	25	22	10	5	62
Ministry of justice	11	27	20	8	4	6	36
Ministry of telecommunication	28	76	26	60	8	10	104
Ministry of agriculture	36	176	52	84	38	38	212
Ministry of livestock	49	242	56	173	37	25	291
Ministry of environment and rural dev.	38	294	26	51	238	17	332
Ministry of planning	45	82	63	29	13	22	127
Ministry of defence	10	24	7	12	6	9	34
Ministry of Presidency	22	77	29	27	27	16	99
Ministry of fishery	16	97	27	38	30	18	113
Ministry of interior	54	229	72	106	44	55	277
Ministry of re. and reconstruction	20	61	20	27	21	13	81
Ministry of foreign affairs	17	35	16	15	9	12	52
Ministry of commerce and Industries	38	124	33	65	37	27	162
Ministry of education	1,138	5,210	665	4935	32	748	6380
Ministry of civil aviation	45	228	62	92	65	54	273
Ministry of information	94	292	55	160	96	75	386
Ministry of Water	14	81	39	44	8	4	95
Ministry of health	1,017	1,555	278	1020	802	472	2,572
Ministry of Finance	201	1,318	482	518	277	342	1,619
Nerad	5	21	6	14	3	3	26
Auditing general	14	63	9	45	15	8	77
House of representative	26	62	17	19	15	37	88
House of elders	16	26	7	16	9	10	42
Human rights commission	7	16	10	2	3	8	23
Tender committee	4	10	6	4	2	2	14
Higher courts	10	18	8	9	8	6	31
Attorney general	22	42	5	26	10	23	64
ICT commission	2	8	6	0	1	3	10
NDRC	6	38	8	22	9	5	44
National demining agency	4	20	5	10	5	4	24
AIDS commission	10	27	11	12	2	12	37
Civil Service commission	21	48	34	17	9	8	69
Civil service institute	15	18	14	1	4	14	33
Food Coordination Agency	3	7	3	3	2	2	10
Quality Control	14	50	18	37	3	6	64
Good governance and anti-corruption	5	19	12	3	4	5	24
Diaspora Agency	3	11	3	5	2	4	14
Road authority agency	9	16	4	11	0	10	25
LRC	2	8	6	2	1	1	10
Higher education committee	3	21	19	0	2	3	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>11,803</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>8,271</b>	<b>2,147</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>15,384</b>

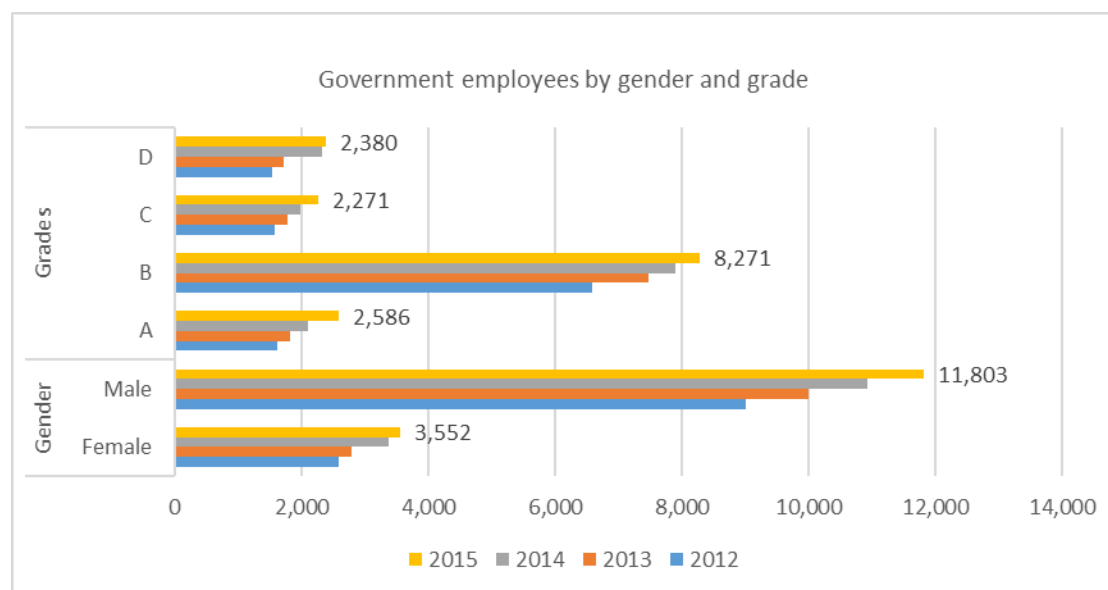
Source: Civil service Commission

**Table 3. Total Number of institutional staff, gender and their grades 2012-2015**

Year	Gender		Grades				Total
	Female	Male	A	B	C	D	
2012	2,588	8,998	1,611	6,591	1,587	1,538	11,327
2013	2,800	9,989	1,824	7,466	1,785	1,727	12,802
2014	3,381	10,931	2,101	7,900	1,977	2,323	14,301
2015	3,552	11,803	2,586	8,271	2,271	2,380	15,384

Source: Civil service Commission

**Chart 2. Total Number of institutional staff, gender and their grades 2012-2015**

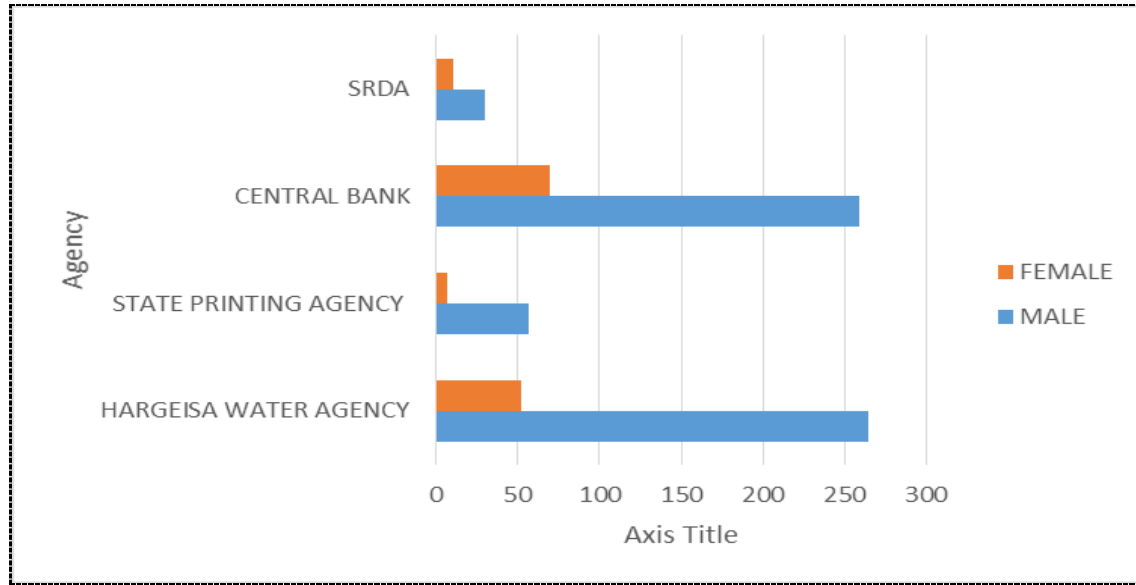


**Table 4. Number of the staff government within the government Agencies 2015**

No	NAME OF INSTITUTION	Staff Grade				Staff Gender		TOTAL
		A	B	C	D	MALE	FEMALE	
1	HARGEISA WATER AGENCY	16	51	202	47	264	52	316
2	STATE PRINTING AGENCY	-	-	-	-	57	7	64
3	CENTRAL BANK	140	87	21	77	259	70	329
4	SRDA	21	9	1	10	30	11	41

Source: HWA/SPA/CB/SRDA

**Chart3. Number of the staff government within the government Agency 2015**



**Table 5: Number of pensioners of the government and their grades in 2012-2015**

Grades	Number of Pensions			
	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>A</b>	58	58	72	70
<b>B</b>	107	107	98	97
<b>C</b>	91	91	78	76
<b>D</b>	77	77	75	74
<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>317</b>

Source: Civil service Commission

**Chart 4. Number of pensioners of the government and their grades in 2012-2015**



## 6. Economy Sector

The backbone and the source of wealth of Somaliland's economy is livestock. About 65% of the population depends either directly or indirectly on livestock and livestock products for their livelihood. Crop husbandry provides subsistence for about 20% of the country's population. Foreign aid and remittances from the Somaliland Diaspora also play a major role in the economy of the country

**Table6: Contribution of Somaliland economy by sector in 2012**

Description	Contribution	USD million
Growing of crops	7.00%	109.8
Livestock industry	28.40%	443.1
Forestry	4.60%	71.9
Fishing	0.30%	3.9
Mining and quarrying	1.20%	18.7
Manufacture of food and beverages	1.20%	18.9
Other manufacturing	0.50%	8.3
Electricity supply	1.00%	16.2
Water supply; sewage; waste management	0.30%	4.3
Construction	2.20%	33.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	21.90%	341.7
Transportation and storage	1.90%	28.9
Accommodation and food service activities	3.10%	47.5
Information and communication	2.00%	31.2
Financial and activities	0.30%	4.5
Real estate activities	7.60%	117.8
Professional and support services	1.70%	26.2
Public administration and defence	3.00%	46.7
Education	3.30%	50.7
Human health and social work activities	1.70%	25.9
Other service activities	0.50%	8.2
Sum of values added at basic prices	93.60%	1 458.4
Taxes and subsidies on products	6.40%	100
GDP at purchasers' prices	100.00%	1 558.4
GDP per capita, SLS thousand / USD		444

Source: GDP report

## 6.1 GDP COMPILATION IN SOMALILAND

A preliminary estimate of GDP 2012 was finalised in January 2014 and presented to the Somaliland Economic Conference on Growth and Unemployment, Poverty and Inflation and Budget Policy (29 January 2014). That estimate was updated in May 2014, but was still based on preliminary population estimates. The PESS was finalised in September and provides more accurate estimates of the population. A proper estimate of the population is essential for the analysis of Somaliland Household Survey and its use in the GDP-estimates.

This is version 3 of the GDP-estimate for 2012. It brings the estimates forward to 2013 and beyond. The same sources and methods can be applied to compile estimates for 2010 and 2011 as well. The intention is to keep the document updated as the methods are being developed and modified. The data sources are scarce and the estimates are to a large extent based on assumptions and inferences from other countries in the region. The assumptions have been made explicit, discussed and validated. The estimates have been organised as follows:

- The GDP estimates have been derived by the production approach (GDP by activity) as well as by the expenditure approach.
- Three surveys have been crucial for the estimates of GDP: the Somaliland Business Survey (SBS); the Somaliland Household Survey (SHS); and the Population Estimation Somaliland Survey (PESS).
- A basic understanding of GDP is important; therefore, a summary of concepts and definitions regarding GDP is provided in below tables

GDP is basically derived by the production approach with a benchmark estimate for 2012; this will be the base year for the estimates at constant prices. Three items on the expenditure side are based on reasonable data sources: household consumption, government consumption and exports while, on the other hand, gross fixed capital formation is a guesstimate at best and imports are derived as a residual.

A simple supply and use table (SUT) has been compiled for 2012. It is meant to make the production and expenditure sides consistent. It is true that a SUT requires a wealth of detailed data that are not yet available in Somaliland.

**Table 7: Results of the Somaliland Business Survey (SBS) as prepared for the GDP-estimates in 2013**

Description	Output	Intermediate consumption	Value added	Comp of employ	Employment
Growing of crops	8.7	3.6	5.1	2.2	201
Livestock industry	23.8	10.8	13.1	4.6	448
Forestry	4.7	2.3	2.4	0.9	175
Fishing	15.8	5.57	10.24	2.6	565
Mining and quarrying	119.4	11.91	107.5	2.05	471
Manufacture of food excl. meat processing	78.9	43.87	34.98	9.83	652
Manufacturing excl. food and beverages	156.8	122.87	33.95	62.41	4 697

Electricity supply	7.8	6.5	1.3	1.1	0
Construction	683.4	360.5	322.8	66.57	18 877
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of vehicles	1 044.0	448.9	595.1	140.18	14 167
Transportation and storage	6	5.1	0.9	0.9	92
Accommodation and food service activities	215.9	109.2	106.7	45.5	4 283
Information and communication	312.3	110.7	201.6	59.9	6 509
Financial and insurance activities	54.3	37.2	17.2	3.7	336
Real estate activities	28.2	24	4.2	8.2	497
Professional and support services	17.1	8.8	8.3	3.8	321
Other service activities	4.9	1.1	3.8	0.9	505
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 782.1</b>	<b>1 313.0</b>	<b>1 469.1</b>	<b>415.4</b>	<b>52 795</b>

Source: Ministry of planning

**Table 8: GDP by Activity 2012**

Description	Output	Intermediate consumption	Value added	Contribution	USD million
Growing of crops	887.5	177.5	710	7.00%	109.8
Livestock industry	4 026.4	1 162.0	2 864.4	28.40%	443.1
Forestry	568.9	104.2	464.6	4.60%	71.9
Fishing	29.9	4.5	25.4	0.30%	3.9
Mining and quarrying	134.4	13.4	121	1.20%	18.7
Manufacture of food and beverages	438.8	316.5	122.2	1.20%	18.9
Other manufacturing	221	167.3	53.7	0.50%	8.3
Electricity supply	624.2	519.5	104.7	1.00%	16.2
Water supply; sewage; waste management	63.2	35.7	27.5	0.30%	4.3
Construction	729.6	510.7	218.9	2.20%	33.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	3 875.3	1 666.4	2 208.9	21.90%	341.7
Transportation and storage	434.4	247.7	186.7	1.90%	28.9
Accommodation and food service activities	655.1	347.8	307.3	3.10%	47.5
Information and communication	312.3	110.7	201.6	2.00%	31.2
Financial and activities	69.8	40.5	29.3	0.30%	4.5
Real estate activities	809.4	48	761.4	7.60%	117.8
Professional and support services	220	50.5	169.5	1.70%	26.2
Public administration and defence	439.9	138.2	301.7	3.00%	46.7
Education	483.6	155.8	327.8	3.30%	50.7
Human health and social work activities	253.7	86.6	167.1	1.70%	25.9
Other service activities	65.3	12	53.3	0.50%	8.2
Sum of values added at basic prices	15 342.5	5 915.5	9 427.1	93.60%	1 458.4
Taxes and subsidies on products			646.5	6.40%	100
GDP at purchasers' prices			10 073.6	100.00%	1 558.4
GDP per capita, SLS thousand / USD			2 871		444

Source: Ministry of planning

## 6.2 BANKING

One of the provisions of the National Constitution of the Republic Of Somaliland is the establishment of a bank to carry out Central Bank functions. The Bank of Somaliland was inaugurated in 1994 with appropriate bank laws to ensure that banking regulations are fully in place. The Bank of Somaliland also operates as a commercial bank and has eight branches throughout the country.

## 6.3. LIVESTOCK

The contribution of livestock to the national economy is estimated at close to 28%. Thus, a large share of Somaliland’s people relies mainly on the products and by-products of their livelihood.

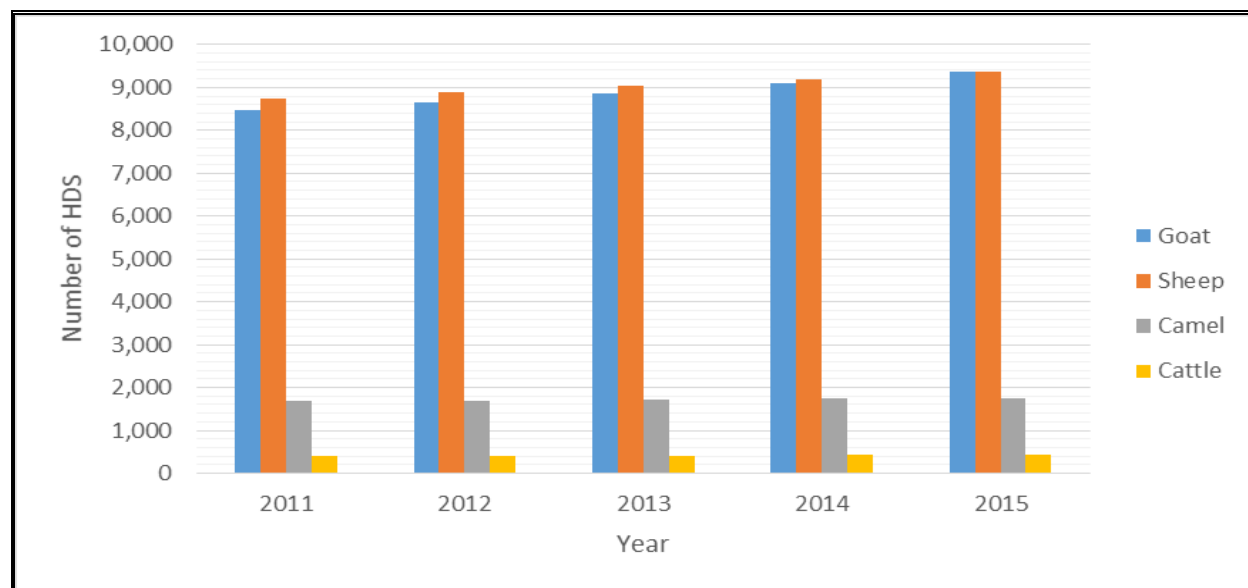
**Table 9. Estimated Population of livestock: 2010—2015 (Thousand)**

Year	Goat	Sheep	Camel	Cattle	Total
2011	8,464	8,748	1,682	404	19,298
2012	8,667	8,897	1,701	409	19,674
2013	8,875	9,048	1,720	414	20,057
2014	9,088	9,202	1,739	419	20,448
2015	9,360	9,358	1,758	424	20,846

Sources: Ministry of National Planning & Development (Department of Statistics & Research)

**\*Note:** The estimates are based on 1975 Somalia census of livestock population and the annual growth rate, goat: 2.4% sheep: 1.7% camel: 1.1% and cattle: 1.2%.

**Chart 5: Estimated Population of livestock: 2011—2015**



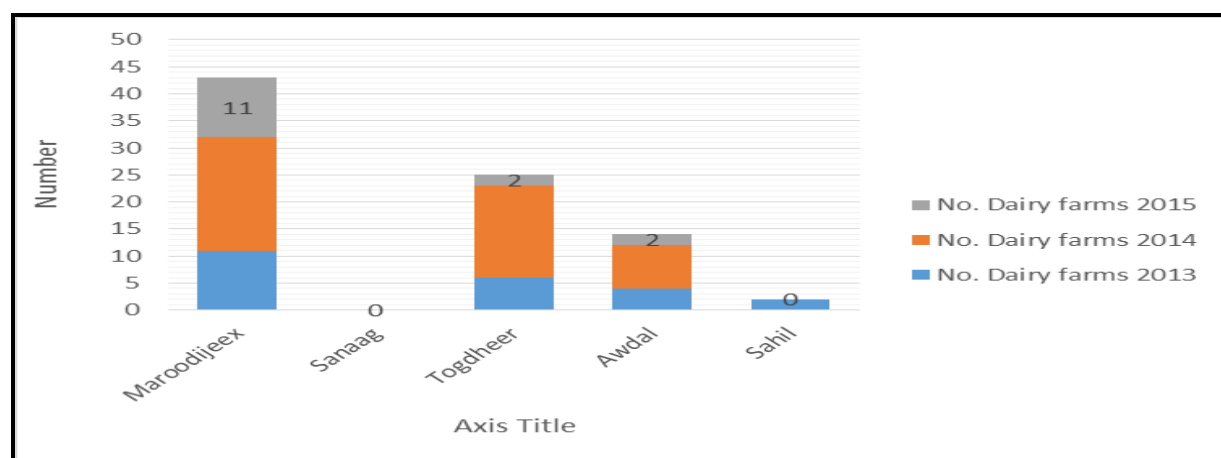


**Table 10. Number of Farms by region in 2013-2015**

Region	No. Dairy farms			No. Poultry farms			No. Fatering ground & livestock holding		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Maroodijeex	11	21	11	20	16	8	1	1	-
Sanaag	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togdheer	6	17	2	14	11	2	2	2	-
Awdal	4	8	2	5	3	-	1	1	1
Sahil	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Sool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Ministry of Livestock

**Chart 6. Number of dairy Farms distributed by region in 2013-2015**

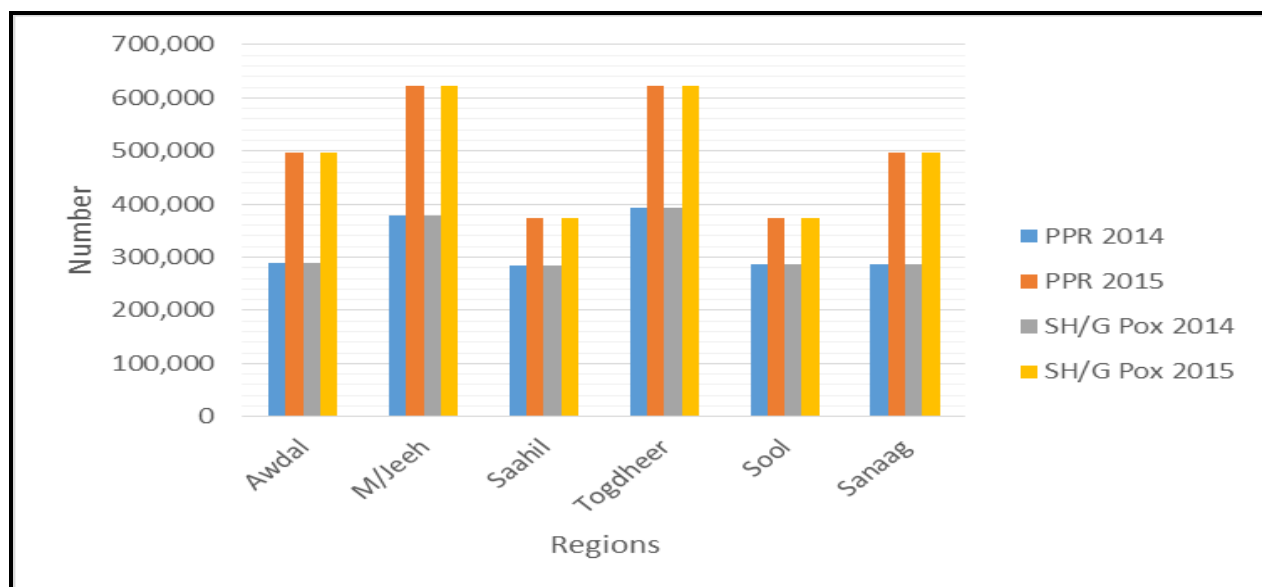


**Table 11. Number of Livestock Vaccinated in 2014-2015**

Region	Vaccination					
	PPR		Sh/G Pox		Total	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
Awdal	288,271	496,721	288,271	496,721	576,542	993,442
M/Jeel	377,495	623,333	377,495	623,333	754,990	1,246,666
Saahil	283,960	373,330	283,960	373,330	567,920	746,660
Togdheer	392,010	622,500	392,010	622,500	784,020	1,245,000
Sool	286,250	373,157	286,250	373,157	572,500	746,314
Sanaag	286,259	497,620	286,259	497,620	572,518	995,240
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,914,245</b>	<b>2,986,661</b>	<b>1,914,245</b>	<b>2,986,661</b>	<b>3,828,490</b>	<b>597,5337</b>

Source: Ministry of Livestock

**Chart 7: Number of Livestock Vaccinated in 2014-2015**



**Table12: No. of Slaughtering houses &L. slaughtered (Reg. Slaughtering Houses) by region 2012- 2015.**

Region	No. Slaughtering house				No. Livestock slaughtered			
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
Maroodijeex	2	1	1	1	86,899	330,985	221,479	300,342
Togdheer	1	1	1	1	88,769	150,350	178,861	155,542
Awdal	1	1	1	1	75,333	32,272	53,972	455,884

Source: Ministry of Livestock

## 6.4 AGRICULTURE

Somaliland has a total area of about 137,600sqkms. Land under cultivation is currently estimated at 3% of the total geographical area. Another 7% has potential for agricultural development. The rainfall, soil (fertility and depth), and topography are the main determinants of these estimates.

### 6.4.1. RAIN-FED FARMING AND IRRIGATION

Rain-fed farming is the main agricultural production system. The main crops grown are cereals. Sorghum is the principal crop, utilizing approximately 70% of the rain-fed agricultural land. Another 25% of the land is used for maize. Other crops such as cowpeas, millet, groundnuts, beans, and barley are also grown in scattered marginal lands.

Irrigation farms are mainly situated along the banks of streams (togs) and other water sources close to the riverbanks. Channelling from the source to the farm is mainly done by diversion of perennial water (springs) to the farm through rudimentary earth canals or floods. The cultivable area of these farms is subject to floods and is, therefore, in danger of being washed away. Most of the irrigated farms have in them areas set aside for the cultivation of vegetables and fruits for commercial purposes.

## 6.4.2. MARKETING OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Farmers sell their products at the local market. Where possible, farm produce is transported to the markets in the urban centres by way of light transport trucks or donkey carts. Small retailers who are supplied directly by the producers or wholesalers sell the produce. There are also middlemen who operate between wholesalers and retailers.

## 6.4.3. CEREAL HARVEST IN 2010-2015

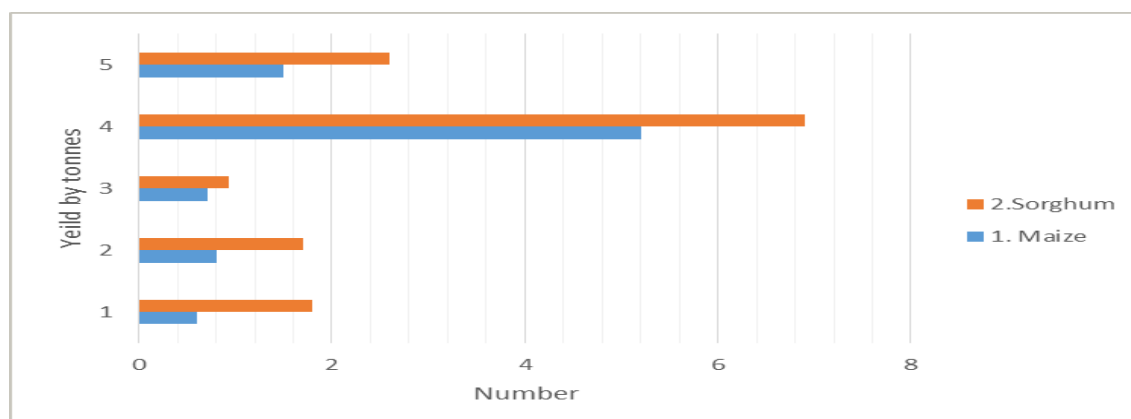
Harvest in Somaliland normally occurs two times a year. The two harvests times in 2015 result (sorghum in Gu and maize in Karan). The total cereal harvest area of Somaliland has been estimated at ha 53,289 with a total cereal production of 8,908 of tons (94.6% sorghum and 5.4% maize) according to the Ministry of Agriculture.

**Table 13: Estimated area harvested, production and yield of major crops during 2011—2015**

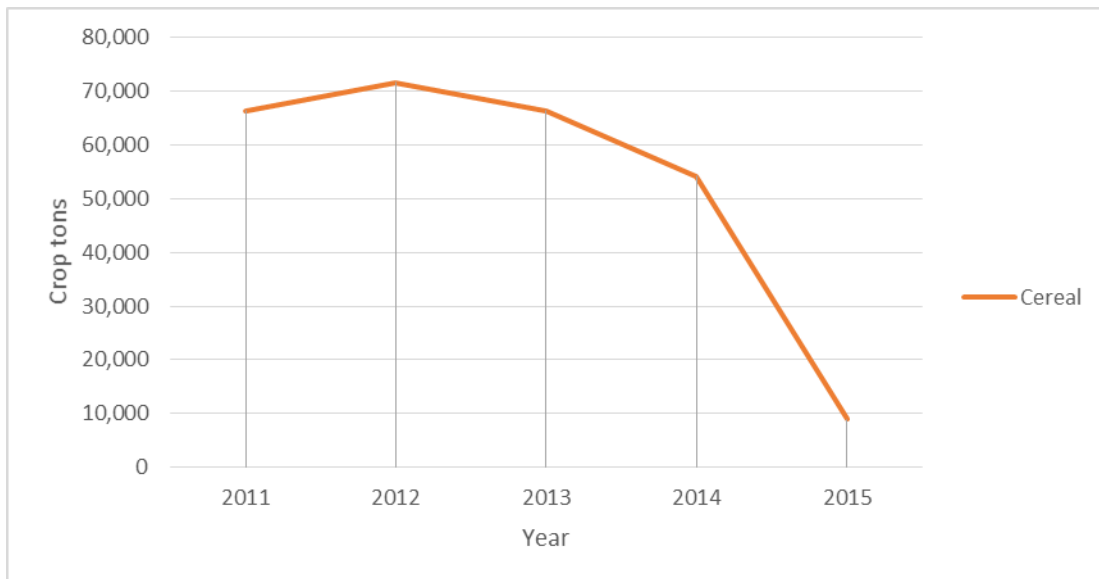
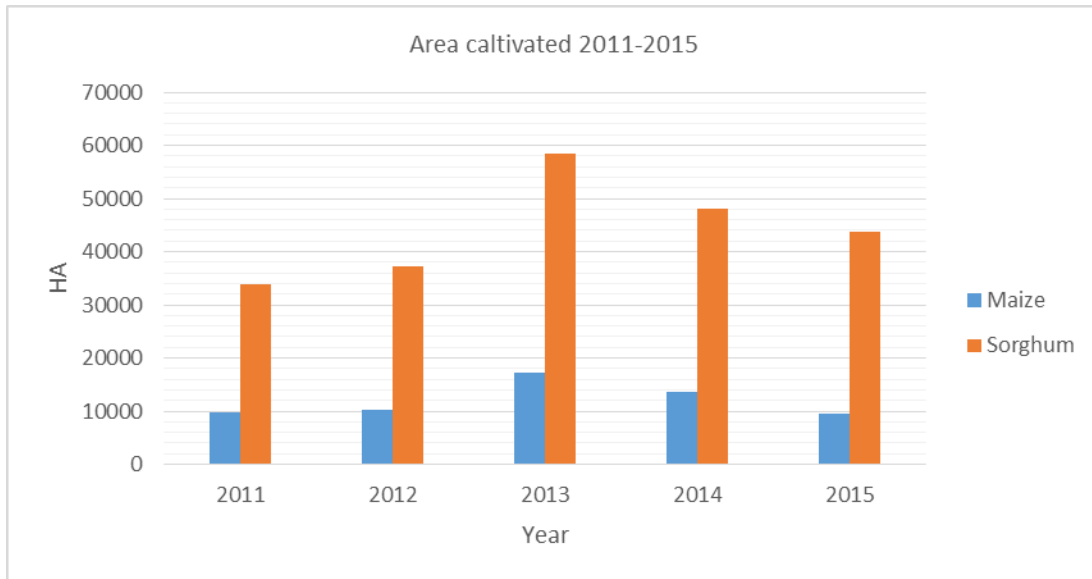
Selected Indicators						Average
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
<b>1. Maize</b>						
Area(ha)	9,832	10,129	17,350	13,550	9,465	12,065
Production(tons)	5,454	8,180	12,245	10,447	498	7,365
Yield(Tones/Ha)	0.6	0.8	0.71	5.2	1.5	2
<b>2.Sorghum</b>						
Area(Ha)	33,958	37,172	58,500	48200	43,824	44,331
Production(Tons)	60,997	63,483	54,160	43760	8,410	46,162
Yield (Tonnes/Ha)	1.8	1.7	0.93	6.9	2.6	3
<b>Total</b>						
Area(Ha)	43,790	47,301	75,850	61,750	53,289	56,396
Production(tons)	66,451	71,662	66,405	54,207	8,908	53,527
Yield (Tons/Ha)	1.5	1.5	0.88	12.1	4.1	4

Source: Ministry of Agriculture.

**Chart8A: Estimated yield of major crops during 2011-2015**



**Chart 8B: Estimated area, production (Maize & Sorghum) during 2011—2015**



## **6.5 FISHERIES**

The warm water of the Gulf of Aden borders the country of Somaliland along a coastline spanning 850kms on its southern fringes. This coastline extends from Lowya-Addo in the west to Elayo in the east and is characterized by sandy beaches broken at intervals by rocky cliffs that often penetrate into the shallow waters.

The continental shelf is relatively narrow, rarely exceeding 15kms, except in the west near the Djibouti border, where it averages 100kms. Artisan fishermen harvest various tropical fish. They include tuna, snappers, groupers, grunts, trevally, emperors, barracudas, goatfish, parrotfish Spanish mackerels, sea breams, horse mackerels, and mulleys. Other marine organisms caught occasionally by local fishermen include sea cucumbers, shrimp, lobsters, and edible crabs. Production of fish in Somaliland is still very low (it's less than 10% of the pre-war level and constitutes less than 2% of the Gross National Product [GNP]).

According to various reports published by international organisations, fisheries in Somaliland remain untapped. FAO estimates this abundance of fish in the national waters at 200,000 tons and maintains that a maximum sustainable yield of 40,000 tons could be harvested without endangering the stocks. At the present time, estimated fish production is quite low compared to the potential. The shark fishing industry is the mainstay of the artisan fishing community in Somaliland, and more than 90% of the fishing fleet hunts for sharks for their valuable fins. In addition to these, a sizeable yield of sea cucumbers reaching several tons per year is harvested in the waters of Zeila and nearby islands. Furthermore, edible crabs and shrimp are caught in the Zeila and Togoshi areas. Local fishermen market around 30-50Kgs of live, edible crabs daily to Djibouti on foot.

### **6.5.1. ARTISANAL FISHING**

Artisanal fishermen conduct most fishing activity in Somaliland. There are around 15 fishing communities composed of active fishermen and their dependents. Berbera serves as a focal point for the fishing industry in Somaliland. Fish caught at Berbera range from 1000 to 2000kgs and are transported immediately to Hargeisa or to Burao for local consumption. The current fishing fleet consists of 425 motor boats and 109 canoes; 428 of these vessels are operational. (Source: Ministry of Fishery and marine resources).

### **6.5.2. INDUSTRIAL FISHING**

Presently, no industrial fishing is undertaken by foreign vessels. Somaliland does not have deep sea Fishing vessels.

### **6.5.3. FISH CANNERY**

The country has one fish cannery at Las-Qorey in Sanaag region; it was built in 2002 by a group of local businessmen who installed a new canning machine. Production started in 2002 at a capacity of 1-2.5 tonnes per a day. But unfortunately, it was closed down March 2010.

## 6.5.4. MARKETING

Catches of fresh fish such as groupers, snappers, emperors, tuna, mackerels, and trevally are sold locally in internal markets such as Berbera, Hargeisa, Burao, Borama, and Erigavo at a price of SL SHILLING 40,000 per Kilogramme (Sources of Somaliland CPI data). Local fishermen do not have access to an open external market for Exportation of their goods. Trucks transporting fish from the coast to the towns are in short Supply and the roads are narrow and inaccessible in most of the eastern and north-western parts of the coast. The most important item exported by fishermen is dried, salted shark fins. This marine product is exported to South-East Asian countries and usually serves as a good source of income for Fishermen (around US \$ 1-1.5 million a year).

**Table 14: Monthly Price Fish in Hargeisa 2011-2015**

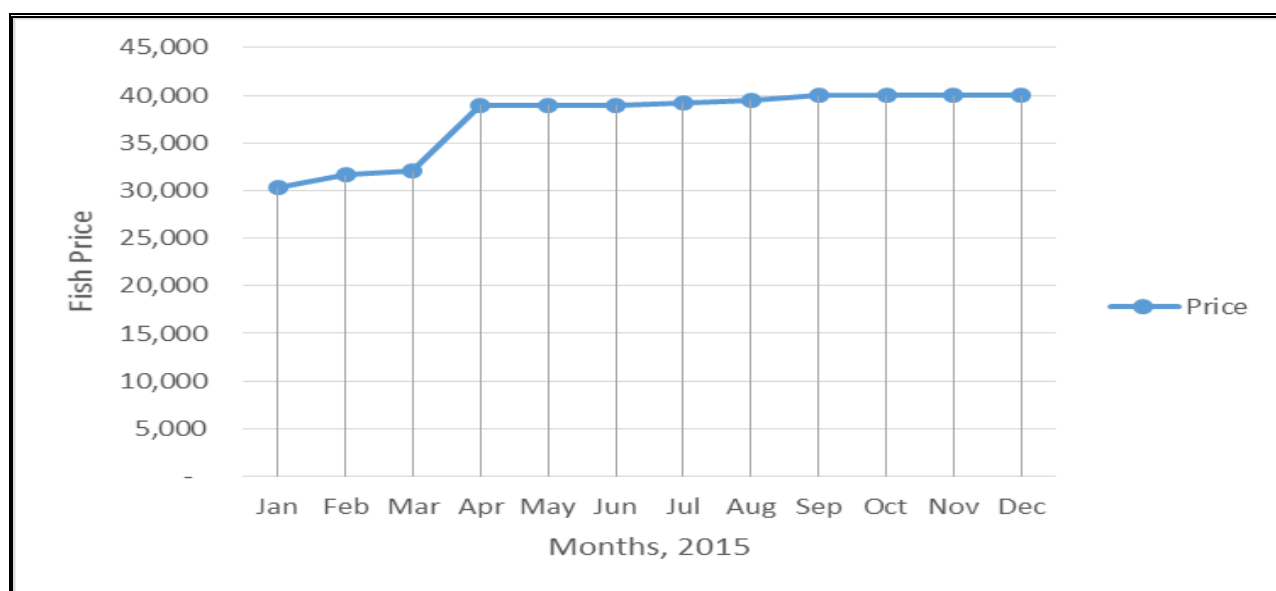
Price/kg (SL.Sh)

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
January	17,563	18,000	19,708	22,500	30,275
February	17,719	18,313	19,941	26,250	31,614
March	17,688	19,000	23,656	21,875	32,059
April	17,313	19,729	23,234	27,657	39,000
May	18,469	19,800	22,628	26,250	39,000
June	18,094	19,800	22,594	26,250	39,000
July	15,975	20,000	22,781	28,000	39,250
August	18,000	20,500	22,141	30,000	39,500
September	18,000	20,500	21,933	35,688	40,000
October	18,000	21,000	22,762	32,938	40,000
November	18,313	21,000	24,000	32,688	40,000
December	18,000	21,000	24,156	32,500	40,000

Source: Ministry of Planning & Development (Dep. of Statistics).

**Chart9: Monthly Price of Fish in Hargeisa 2015**

(SL.Sh)



## 6.6. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET

Table 15: Central government Estimated Budget 2015

Economic Sector		Security sector	
Ministry of National Planning and Development	3,485,444,000	Presidential guards	15,352,321,802
Ministry of finance	53,639,293,120	National intelligent agency	8,688,624,100
General treasury fund	236,252,838,246	Custodial corps	37,016,918,636
Ministry of commerce and investment	5,271,892,226	Ministry of Interior	19,262,797,296
Ministry of fishery and marine resource	2,817,024,262	National policy army	76,754,310,054
Ministry of agriculture	4,494,932,013	Coastal guards	8,242,074,173
Ministry of Livestock	6,888,312,261	National demining agency	901,874,010
<b>Total</b>	<b>312,849,736,128</b>	Immigration office	4,545,434,652
<b>Good Governance</b>		Ministry of Defence	2,276,373,110
President's office	819,000,000	National Army	180,834,385,468
Vice president office	585,000,000	NDC	32,133,316,276
House of elders	20,199,178,720	<b>Total</b>	<b>386,008,429,577</b>
House of representatives	18,727,824,320	<b>Social sector</b>	
Supreme court	2,506,750,160	Commission HIV/AIDs	1,507,148,452
Attorney General	3,589,587,600	Civil service commission	8,490,980,645
Magistrate of account	3,993,942,184	Veterans	1,595,550,000
Ministry of presidency	38,516,040,570	Human right commission	2,223,936,960
Solicitor General	658,229,520	Fact finding massacre commission	-
Ministry of foreign affairs	16,210,847,488	Ministry of education	72,602,190,058
Ministry of justice	4,111,733,920	Directorate High education	3,231,888,800
Local court	11,291,614,600	High education commission	1,146,462,240
Law reform commission	890,380,800	Ministry of Health	35,700,043,934
Ministry of technology and research and	1,581,817,024	Commission for health professional	701,545,760
National electoral commission	38,226,014,684	Ministry endowment and religions af	4,875,175,200
National tender board	1,375,339,871	Ministry of labor and social affairs	4,103,474,978
Quality control commission	1,813,610,240	Ministry of youth and sports	5,640,725,650
ICT Commission	-	NERAD	1,173,355,272
WFP	-	Ministry of environment and rural De	5,234,219,220
Somaliland diaspora agency	-	Charity commission	-
Good Governance and anti-corruption	2,007,624,000	<b>Total</b>	<b>148,226,697,170</b>
Ministry of rehabilitation	2,899,387,176	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,080,000,000,000</b>
National parties registration committee	2,270,125,000		
<b>Total</b>	<b>172,274,047,877</b>		
<b>Infrastructure and natural resource sector</b>			
Ministry information	25,067,457,952		
Somaliland national VT	-		
Ministry of mineral resource and energy	2,423,076,936		
Ministry of post and telecommunication	6,942,354,120		
Ministry of public works	4,868,531,064		
Ministry of aviation	13,206,683,601		
Ministry of industry	3,392,610,240		



Ministry of water	4,740,375,336
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,641,089,248</b>

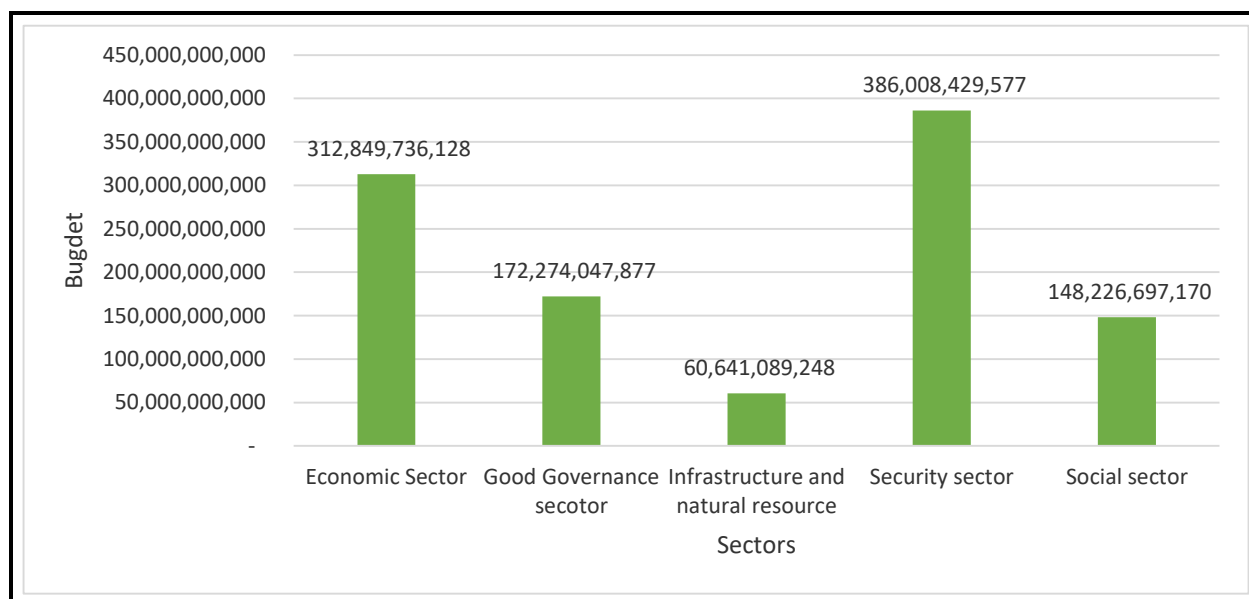
Source: Ministry of Finance

**Table 16: Central government Estimated Budget (Sectors) 2015**

Sector	Budget
Economic Sector	312,849,736,128
Good Governance secotor	172,274,047,877
Infrastructure and natural resource	60,641,089,248
Security sector	386,008,429,577
Social sector	148,226,697,170
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,080,000,000,000</b>

Source: Ministry of Finance.

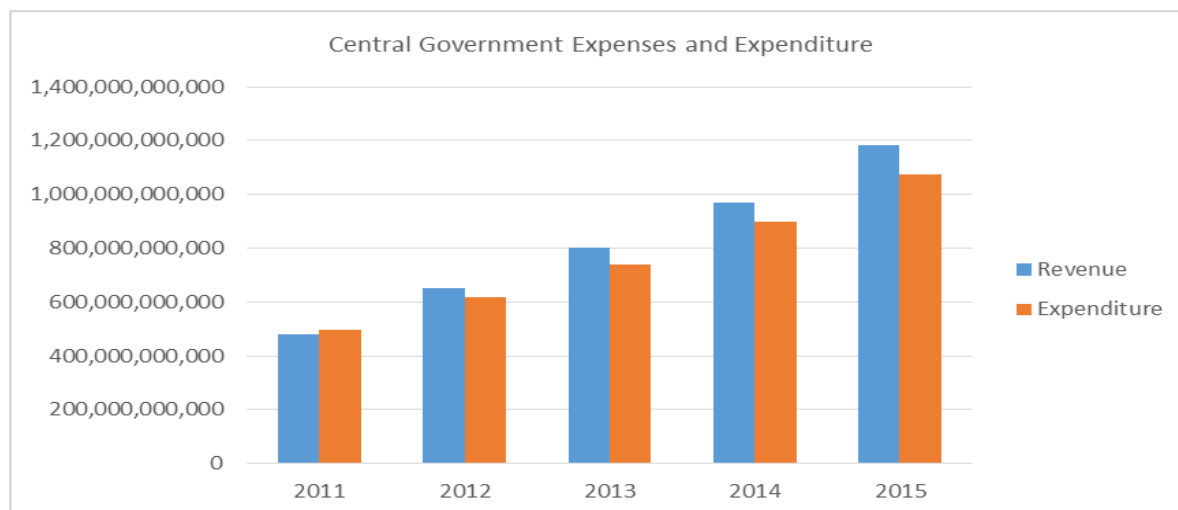
**Chart 10: Central government Estimated Budget by Sectors 2015**



**Table 17: Central gover't Actual revenue and expenditure at current price: 2011 – 2015** (Sl.sh.)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/(Deficit)
2011	481,323,687,473	494,493,147,825	-13,169,460,352
2012	649,740,967,407	618,779,267,104	30,464,404,054
2013	801,142,492,917	740,772,622,951	60,369,869,966
2014	968,799,504,671	900,126,181,367	68,673,323,304
2015	1,181,404,353,331	1,072,963,812,985	108,440,540,346

Source: Ministry of Finance, Account General.

**Chart11: Central government revenue and expenditure at current price: 2011-2015** (Sl.sh.)**Table 18: Trends in expenditure: 2011-2015** (Sl.sh.)

Head/Expenditure	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
A. Open Balance	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	68,744,395,262
B. Budget	494,493,147,800	618,779,267,100	740,772,622,900	900,126,181,200	10,800,000,000,000
C. Out of Budget	12,170,464,330	85,929,683,611	Nil	Nil	Nil
D. Total	494,493,147,800	704,708,950,700	740,772,622,900	900,126,181,200	1,080,000,000,000
<b>Total ( A+D)</b>	494,493,147,800	704,708,950,700	740,772,622,900	900,126,181,200	1,148,744,395,200

Source: Ministry of Finance, Accountant General.

**Table 19: Trends in Revenue during 2011-2015** (Sl.sh.)

Indicators	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Import</b>	407,014,668,334	238,411,970,931	595,872,909,682	678,159,660,269.7	903,683,377,456
<b>Direct taxes</b>	13,840,197,999	33,979,991,447	44,284,084,918	96,879,951,467.1	30,593,083,329
<b>Indirect tax</b>	60,468,821,140	377,349,005,029	160,985,498,317	193,759,902,934.2	247,127,892,546
<b>Total</b>	481,323,687,473	649,740,967,407	801,142,492,917	968,799,514,671	1,181,404,353,331

Sources: Ministry of Finance.

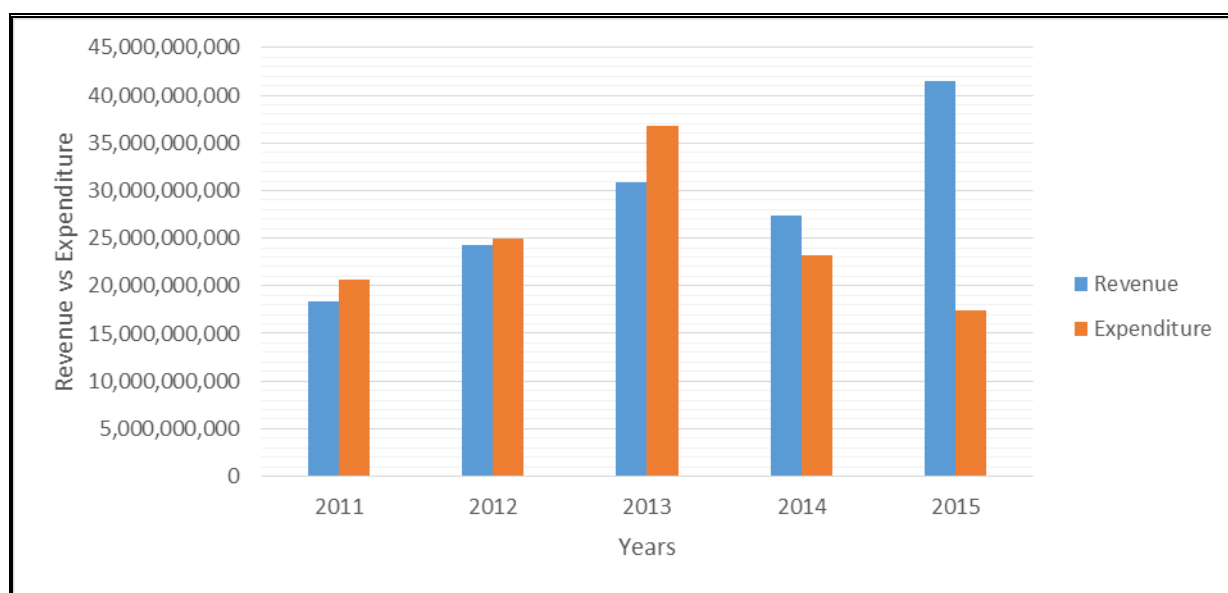
## 6.7. LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (Grade A Districts)

**Table 20: Local government revenue and expenditure Hargeisa: 2011 – 2015** (Sl.sh.)

Years	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/ Deficit
2011	18,412,568,908	20,594,945,000	-2,182,286,092
2012	24,227,948,926	24,957,982,539	-730,033,613
2013	30,801,334,012	36,788,295,740	1,457,338,272
2014	27,311,346,587	23,174,394,464	4,136,952,123
2015	52,425,062,182	39,256,446,470	13,168,615,712

Source: Local Government of Hargeisa

**Chart 12: Local government revenue and expenditure Hargeisa: 2011– 2015** (Sl.sh.)

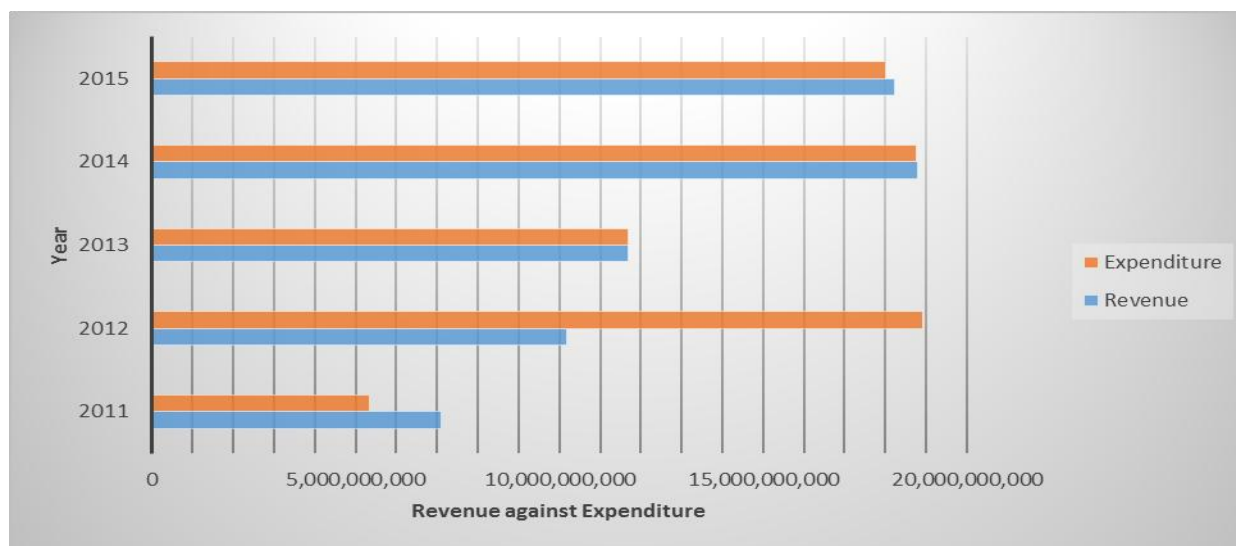


**Table 21: Local Gover't Revenue and Expenditure Gabiley: 2011-2015** (Sl.sh.)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus
2011	7,115,492,000	5,333,992,000	1,781,500,000
2012	10,171,493,898	18,917,535,417	-8,746,041,519
2013	11,697,217,982	11,689,217,982	8,000,000
2014	18,796,691,500	18,757,548,728	+ 39,142,771
2015	18,227,794,866.33	18,000,469,591.66	227,325,274.66

Source: Local government of Gabiley

**Chart 13: Local Government Revenue and Expenditure Gabiley: 2011—2015 (Sl.Sh)**

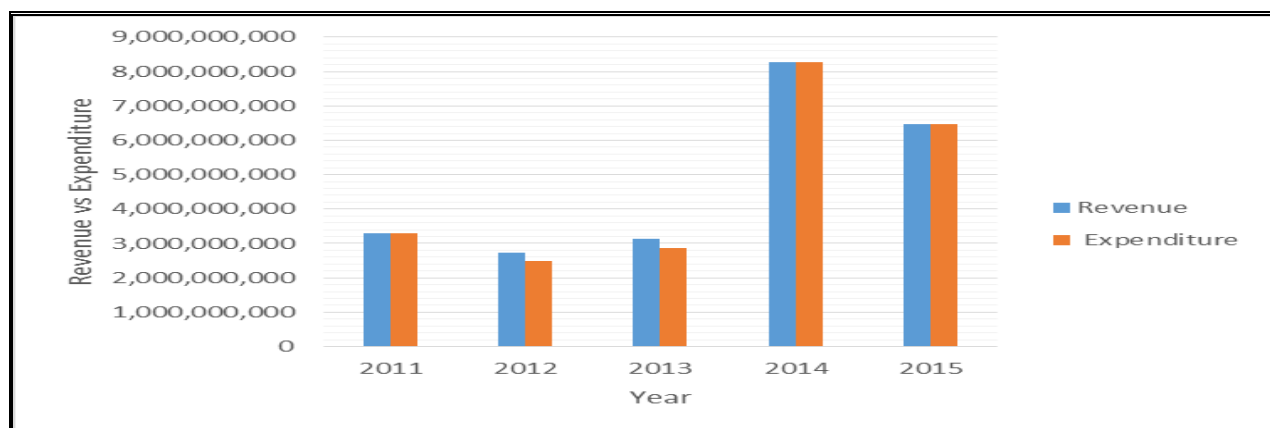


**Table 22: Local government revenue and expenditure Boroma: 2011– 2015 (Sl.Sh)**

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/ Deficit
2011	3,297,000,000	3,287,360,000	9,640,000
2012	2,728,963,269	2,480,891,732	248,071,537
2013	3,138,307,680	2,853,025,491	285,282,189
2014	8,270,160,506	8,267,866,793	2,293,713
2015	6,151,063,723	6,019,700,848	131,362,875

Source: Local Government of Borama / Ministry of Interior

**Chart 14: Local Government Revenue and Expenditure Borama 2011-2015 (Sl.Sh)**

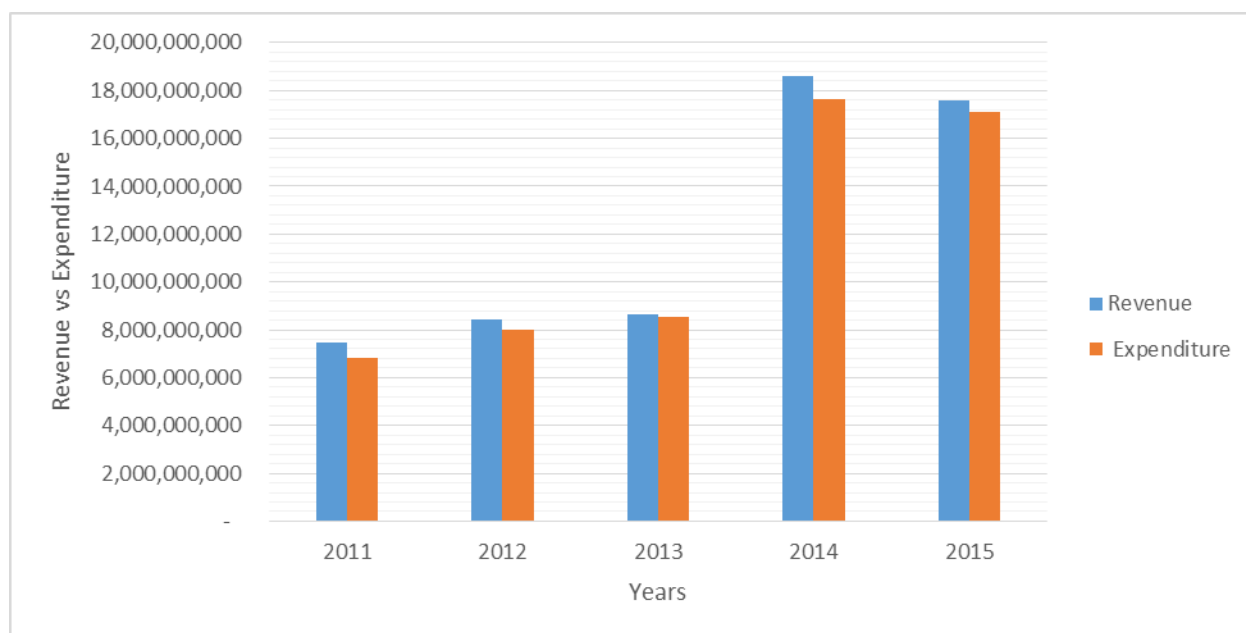


**Table 23: Local government revenue and expenditure Burao: 2011– 2015** (Sl.Sh)

Years	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2011	7,464,200,000	6,806,200,000	658,000,000
2012	8,425,721,807	8,026,123,392	399,598,415
2013	8,632,246,240.70	8,536,451,920	95,794,320.70
2014	18,614,351,222.08	17,633,667,900.40	980,683,321.68
2015	17,609,913,409	17,129,838,520.00	480,074,889

Source: Local Government Burao and Ministry of interior

**Chart 15: Local government revenue and Expenditure Burao: 2011 – 2015** (Sl.Sh)

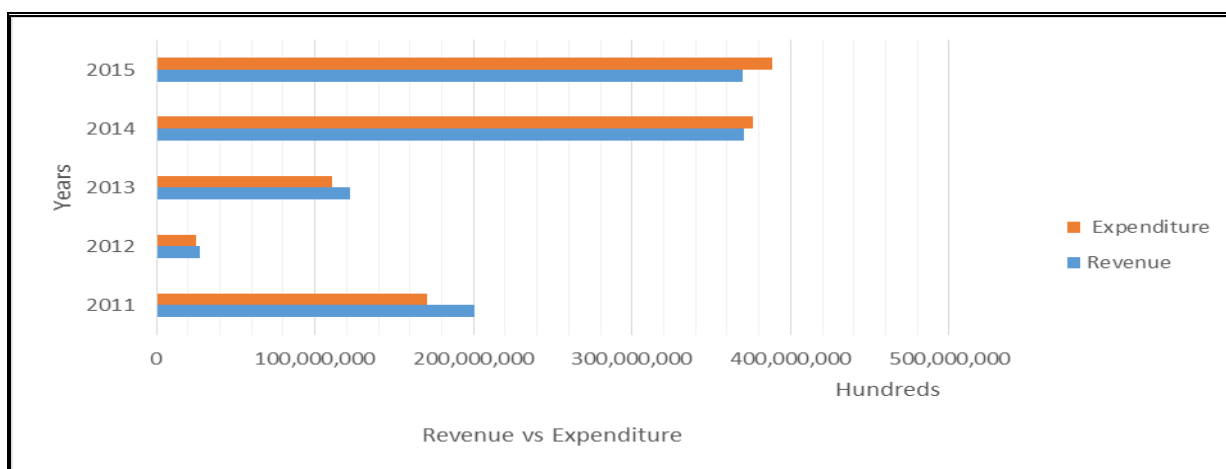


**Table 24: Local government revenue and expenditure Berbera: 2011 – 2015** (Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2011	20,049,458,022	17,049,458,022	3,000,000,000
2012	2,728,963,269	2,480,891,732	248,071,537
2013	12,192,600,500	11,095,600,500	1,097,000,000
2014	37,034,876,310	37,644,813,341	-609,937,031
2015	45,522,594,181	45,676,421,805	-153,827,624.22

**Chart 16: Local government revenue and expenditure Berbera: 2011– 2015**

(Sl.Sh)



**Table 25: Local government revenue and expenditure Lasanod: 2011– 2015**

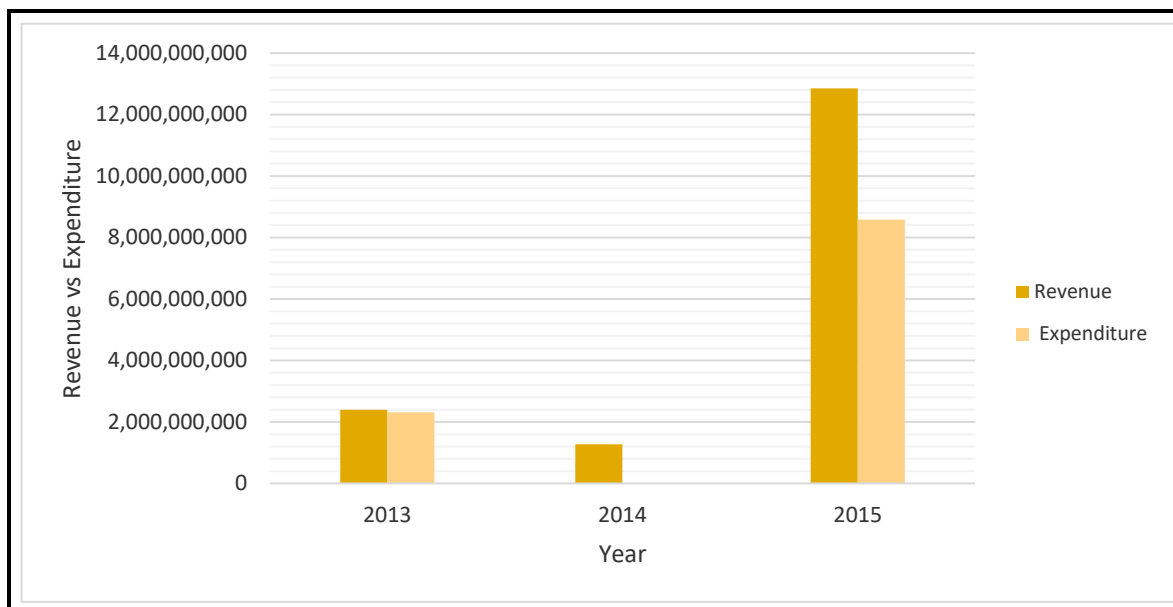
(Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
2013	2,396,725,400	2,311,715,000	85,010,400
2014	1,270,482,438	1,232,095,143	38,387,925
2015	5,515,687,059	3,954,773,128	328,819,418

Sources: Ministry of Interior

**Chart 17: Local government revenue and expenditure Lasanod: 2011 – 2015**

(Sl.Sh)

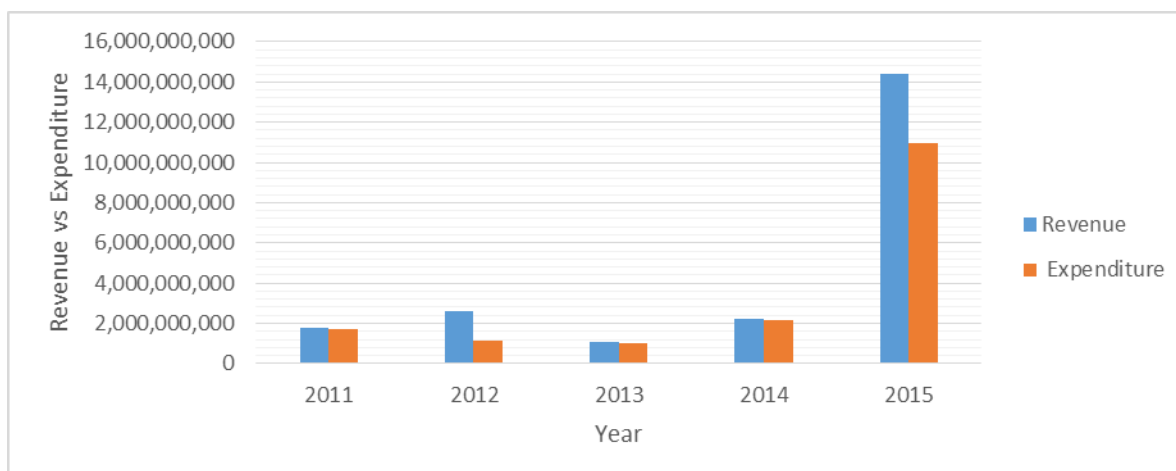


**Table 26: Local government revenue and expenditure Erigavo: 2011 – 2015** (SI.Sh)

Years	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
<b>2011</b>	1,785,000,000	1,685,000,000	100,000,000
<b>2012</b>	2,574,509,348	1,112,938,691	1,461,570,657
<b>2013</b>	1,089,461,955	1,021,968,821	67,493,134
<b>2014</b>	2,230,012,295	2,188,621,260	41,391,035
<b>2015</b>	14,395,630,572	10,966,309,702	3,429,320,870

Sources: Ministry of Interior

**Chart 18: Local government revenue and expenditure Erigavo: 2011 – 2015** (SI.Sh)





**Table 27: Total Local government revenue and expenditure 2011-2015**

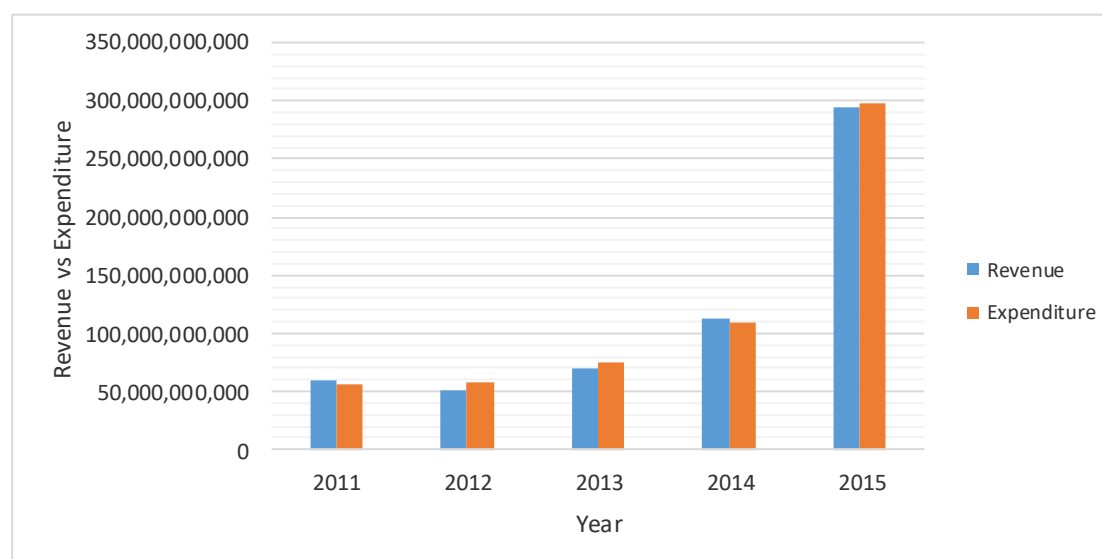
(Sl.Sh)

Year	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus/deficit
2011	60,292,718,930	56,944,955,022	3,347,763,908
2012	50,857,600,517	57,976,363,503	-7,118,762,986
2013	69,947,893,770	74,296,275,454	-4,348,381,684
2014	113,527,920,858	108,899,007,629	4,628,913,229
2015	142,549,750,417	124,317,429,201	18,232,321,217

Source: Ministry of Interior

**Chart 19: Total Local Government Expenditure and Revenue 2011-2015**

(Sl.Sh)



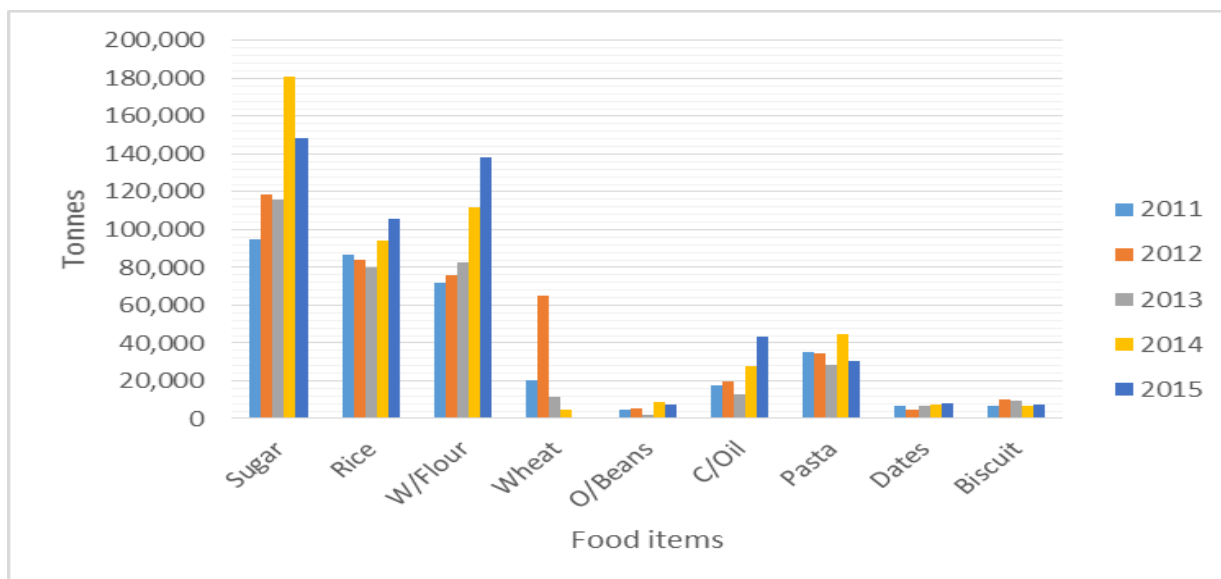
## 6.8. IMPORT

**Table 28: Yearly Import of Food Items through Berbera port: 2011-2015 (Tonnes)**

	Sugar	Rice	W/Flour	Wheat	O/Beans	C/Oil	Pasta	Dates	Biscuit
2011	94,956	86,827	71,511	20,500	4,506	17,656	34,998	6,570	6,887
2012	118,440	83,846	75,925	64,767	5,674	19,888	34,401	4,855	10,185
2013	115,929	79,822	82,519	11,656	1,997	13,125	28,717	6,851	9,370
2014	181,227	94,296	111,579	4,985	8,534	28,101	45,054	7,552	6,641
2015	148,647	106,057	138,458	-	7,452	43,073	30,346	8,373	7,603

Sources: Berbera Authority

**Chart 20: Yearly Import of Food Items through Berbera port: 2011-2015**



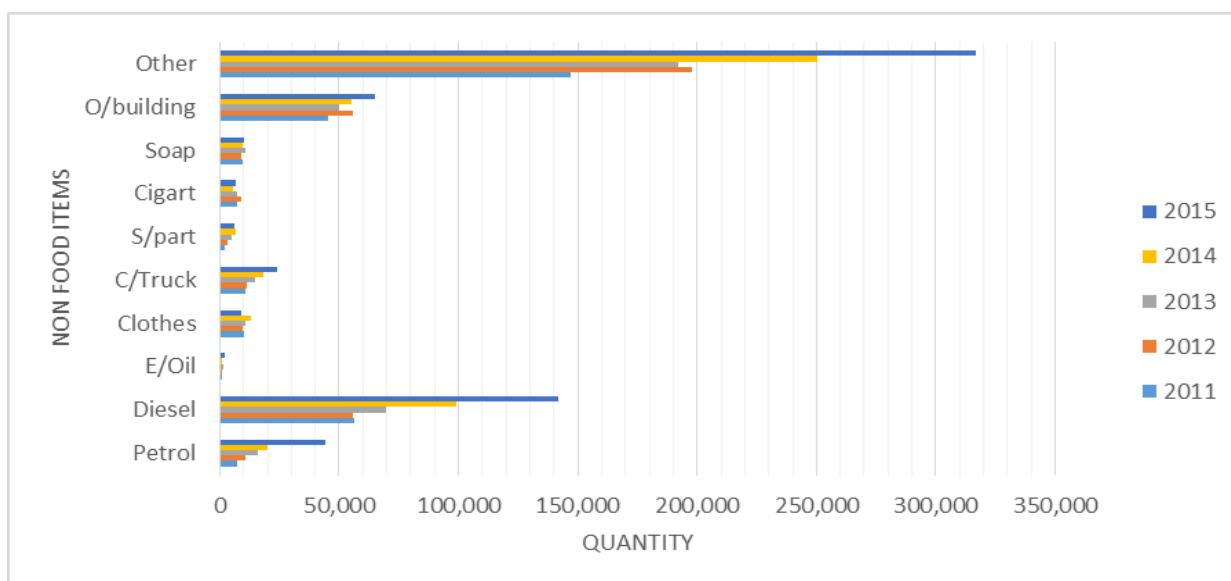
**Table 29: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Berbera port: 2011- 2015**

**(Tonnes & M<sup>3</sup>)**

	Petrol	Diesel	E/Oil	Clothes	C/Truck	S/part	Cigart	Soap	O/building	Other	Total
<b>2011</b>	7,168	56,392	967	10,183	10,774	2,294	7,124	9,581	45,313	147,199	296,995
<b>2012</b>	10,741	56,022	1,042	9,484	11,365	3,315	9,011	9,148	56,015	197,715	363,858
<b>2013</b>	16,162	69,408	1,299	10,684	15,077	5,232	7,528	10,925	49,751	191,828	378,071
<b>2014</b>	20,237	99,077	891	13,303	18,291	6,887	5,482	9,783	55,487	250,304	479,742
<b>2015</b>	44,143	14,2019	<b>1,907</b>	<b>9,264</b>	<b>24,232</b>	<b>6,387</b>	<b>6,900</b>	<b>10,202</b>	<b>65,200</b>	<b>316,657</b>	<b>626,911</b>

Sources: Berbera Authority

**Chart 21: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Berbera port: 2011- 2015**



## Wajaale Custom

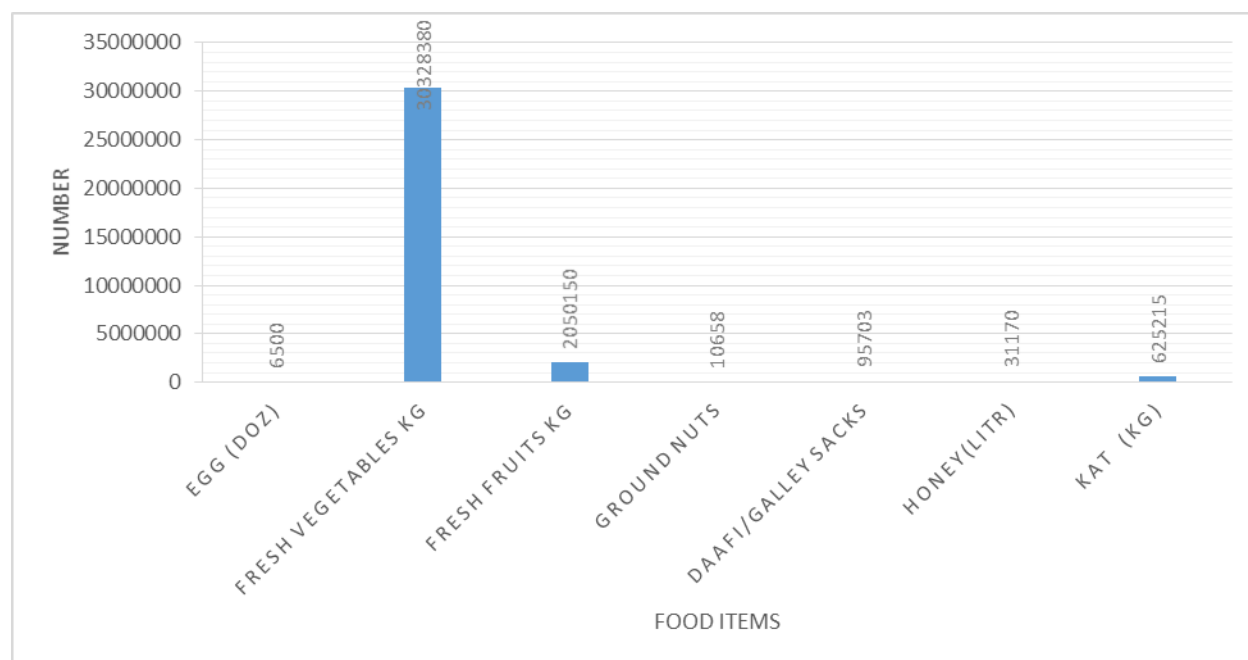
Table30: Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs 2015

(Kg/sacks/Bgs/)

Months	Egg (Doz)	Fresh Vegetables kg	Fresh Fruits kg	Ground nuts	Daafi/Galley sacks	honey(litr)	KAT (Kg)
January		19,622,000	120,000	8,500	12,499	120	26,092
February	375	2,045,328	168,200	1,850	11,817		22,221
March	339	267,838	207,000		23,660	5,800	56905
April	380	3,129,833	222,000	2,000	4,765	380	80,797
May	370	2,974,425	240,000		2,346	2,700	61,165
June	292	3,259,606	136,606		4,426		57,039
July	518	3,231,100	45,373		172	5,700	60,003
August	1146	3,327,500	6,868	458	5,552	4,080	
September	1234	3,068,925	64,760	450	7,245		80,995
October	716	2,895,424	234,670	4,000	8,475	510	79,879
November	980	3,050,101	368,073	200	12,763	12,000	73,103
December	150	3,078,300	356,600	1,700	14,482		53,108
<b>Total</b>	<b>6500</b>	<b>49,950,380</b>	<b>2,170,150</b>	<b>19,158</b>	<b>108,202</b>	<b>31,290</b>	<b>651,307</b>

Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs 2015

(Kg/sacks/Bgs/)



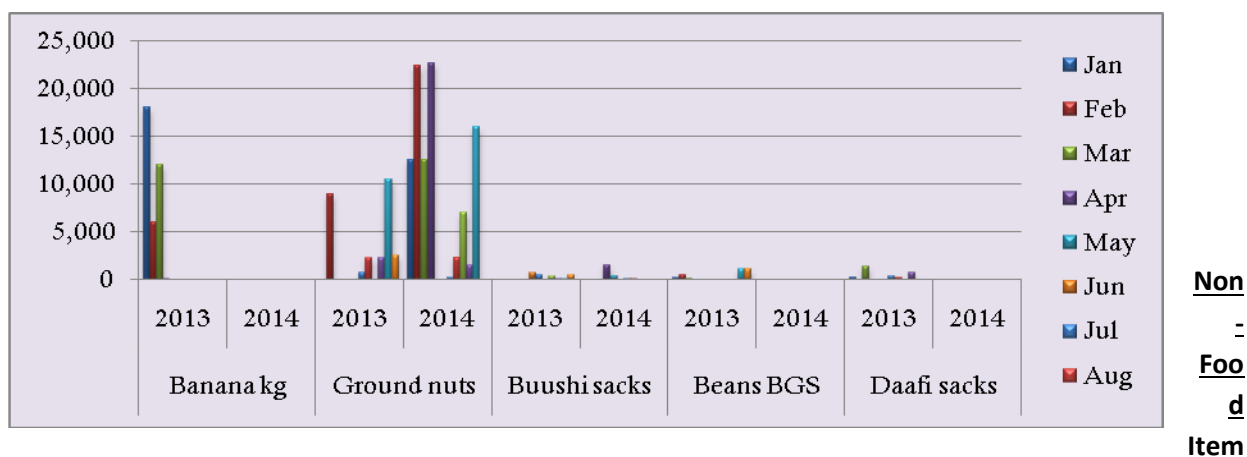
Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs 2013-2014

(Kg/sacks/Bgs/

Month	Fresh Vegetables kg		Banana kg		Ground nuts		Buushi sacks		Beans BGS		Daafi sacks	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Jan	2,095.84	2,210,000	18,000	0	0	12,500	0	0	240	0	280	0
Feb	1,864,700	2,092,500	6,000	0	8,900	22,400	0	0	474	0	0	0
Mar	2,531,500	2,131,000	12,000	0	0	12,500	0	0	150	0	1,310	0
Apr	0	2,597,750	100	0	0	22,700	0	1,460	0	0	0	0
May	2,727,060	3,022,000	0	0	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	0
Jun	2,574,500	3,181,500	0	0	0	0	670	0	0	0	0	0
Jul	2,295,000	3,154,600	0	0	750	200	530	50	0	0	380	0
Aug	2,067,260	2,985,000	0	0	2,213	2,270	0	100	0	0	215	0
Sep	2,380,000	2,760,000	0	0	0	7,000	400	0	0	0	0	0
Oct	2,660,288	3,063,000	0	0	2,250	1,530	50	0	0	0	739	0
Nov	2,457,000	2,526,000	0	0	10,500	15,965	100	0	1,086	0	0	0
Dec	2,347,000	2,159,500	0	0	2500	0	537	0	1,082	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,906,404</b>	<b>31,882,850</b>	<b>36,100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27,113</b>	<b>97,065</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,924</b>	<b>0</b>

Source: Wajale customs

Chart22B: Yearly Import of Food Items through Wajale customs in 2013-2014



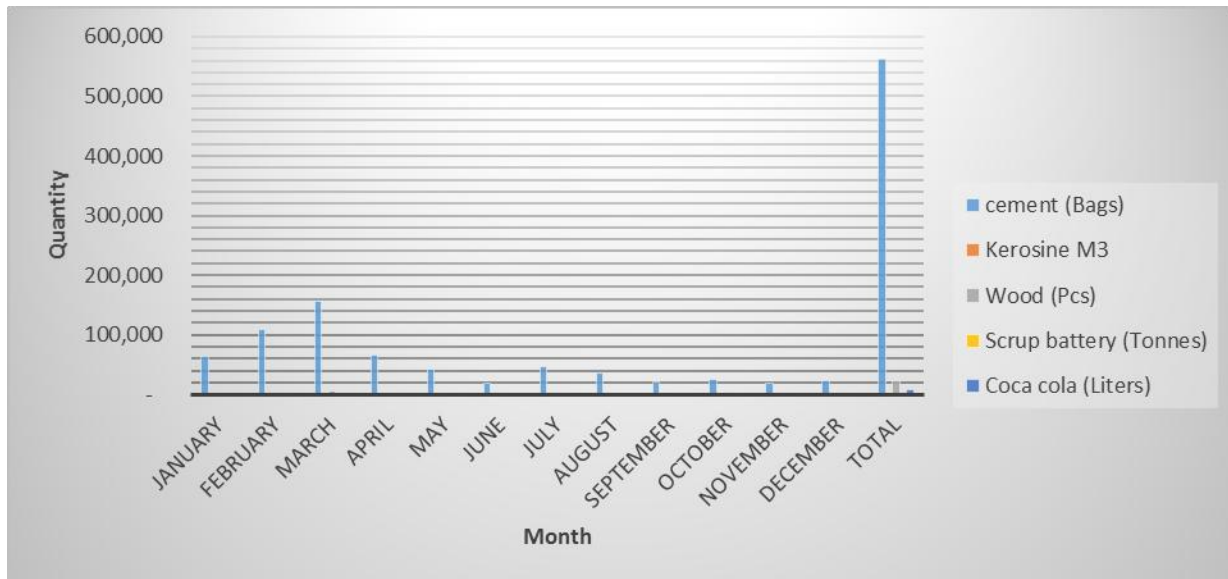
s through wajaale Customs

Table31: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs in 2015 (Kg/sacks/Bgs/)

	Cement (Bags)	Kerosine M3	Wood (Pcs)	Scrup battery (Tonnes)	Coca cola (Liters)
January	63,600	48.3	1,000	29.5	300
February	108,520	53.5		56	388
March	155,620	98.0	4,675	226	964
April	66,150	48.0	1,022	190	955
May	43,064	46.0	2,207	268	904

June	18,000	74.0	1,000	288	390
July	47,000	10.0	3,000	200	1,026
August	36,000	8.0	1,030	96	312
September	21,600		2,500	96	1,889
October	24,300		3,950	126	901
November	18,729		1,126	168	856
December	23,300		1,650	130	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>562283</b>	<b>337.5</b>	<b>22160</b>	<b>1844</b>	<b>8,885</b>

**Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs in 2015 (Kg/sacks/Bgs/)**

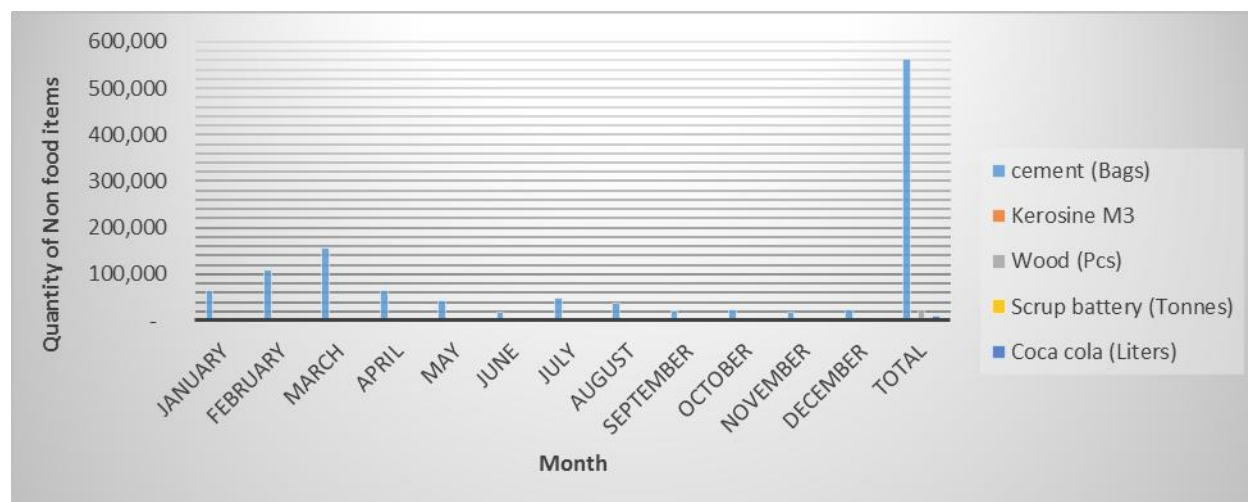


**Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs in 2015 (Kg/sacks/Bgs/)**

	<b>cement (Bags)</b>	<b>Kerosine M3</b>	<b>Wood (Pcs)</b>	<b>Scrup battery (Tonnes)</b>	<b>Coca cola (Liters)</b>
January	63,600	48.3	1,000	29.5	300
February	108,520	53.5		56	388
March	155,620	98.0	4,675	226	964
April	66,150	48.0	1,022	190	955
May	43,064	46.0	2,207	268	904
June	18,000	74.0	1,000	288	390
July	47,000	10.0	3,000	200	1,026

August	36,000	8.0	1,030	96	312
September	21,600		2,500	96	1,889
October	24,300		3,950	126	901
November	18,729		1,126	168	856
December	23,300		1,650	130	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>562283</b>	<b>337.5</b>	<b>22160</b>	<b>1844</b>	<b>8,885</b>

**Chart 22C: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs in 2015 (Kg/sacks/Bgs/)**



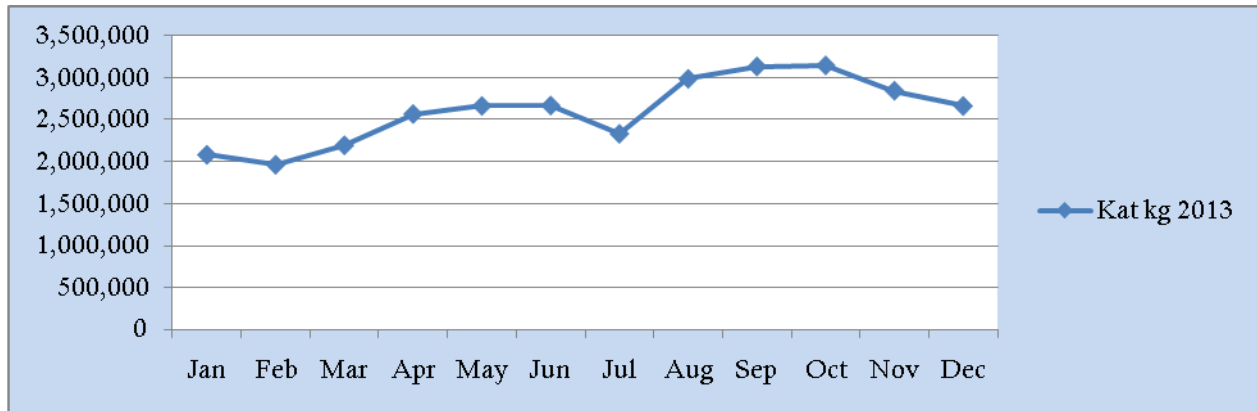
**Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs in 2013-2014 (Kg/sacks/Bgs/)**

Month	Kat kg		Kerosene		Gas Oil M3		Cements sacks		Wooden Post		Shoes Doz	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
<b>Jan</b>	2,087,282	21,673	67	32	28	0	150	54,700	2,400	2,800	0	0
<b>Feb</b>	1,969,095	17,764	57	57	117	0	0	73,920	950	140	0	0
<b>Mar</b>	2,199,924	21,362	94	81	244.5	0	0	91,680	650	900	0	0
<b>Apr</b>	2,569,249	21,046	0	76	0	0	0	64,800	0	2,000	0	0
<b>May</b>	2,665,049	18,963	106.5	55	0	0	12,320	80,720	820	4,700	60	0
<b>Jun</b>	2,669,638	17,930	64	60	0	0	1620	92,900	240	0	85	0
<b>Jul</b>	2,335,774	13,958	0	69	0	0	17600	73,000	0	0	345	267

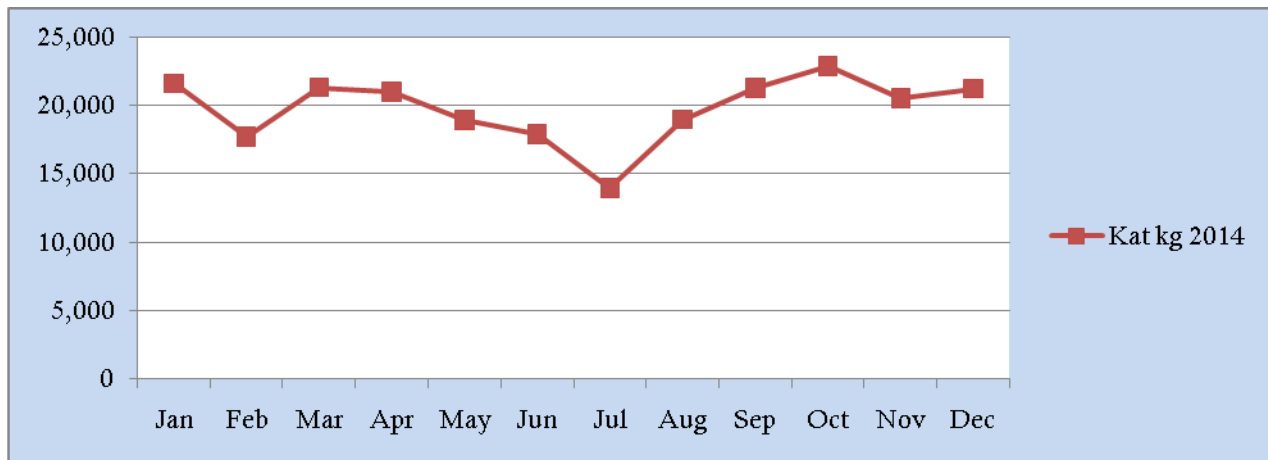
<b>Aug</b>	2,984,295	19,009	96.5	46	0	0	36900	76,500	2200	2,280	15	75
<b>Sep</b>	3,130,325	21,314	39	55	0	0	0	59,000	4150	3,900	421	88
<b>Oct</b>	3,143,099	22,948	60	101	24	0	1350	89,740	2150	2,000	210	136
<b>Nov</b>	2,844,226	20,581	126	94	0	0	46,435	87,160	0	2,000	0	0
<b>Dec</b>	2,664,001	21,258	95	64	12	0	2523	55,120	2800	2,000	136	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,261,957</b>	<b>237,806</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>118,898</b>	<b>899,240</b>	<b>16,360</b>	<b>22,720</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>566</b>

Source: Wajale customs

**Chart 23A: Import Kat through Wajale customs 2013**

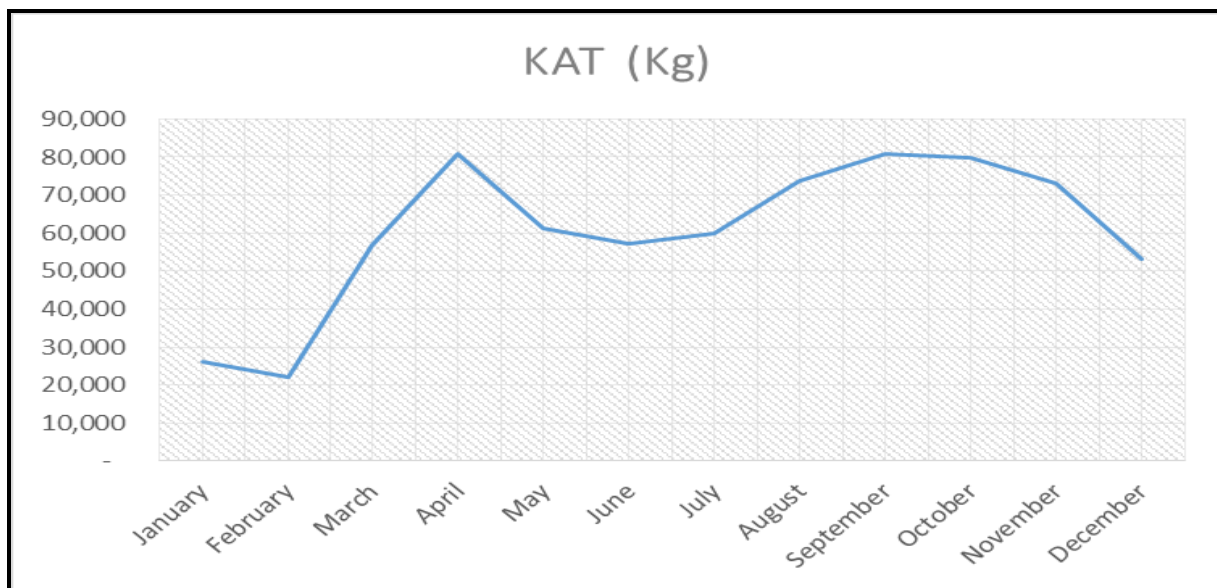


**Chart 23B: Import Kat through Wajale customs 2014**

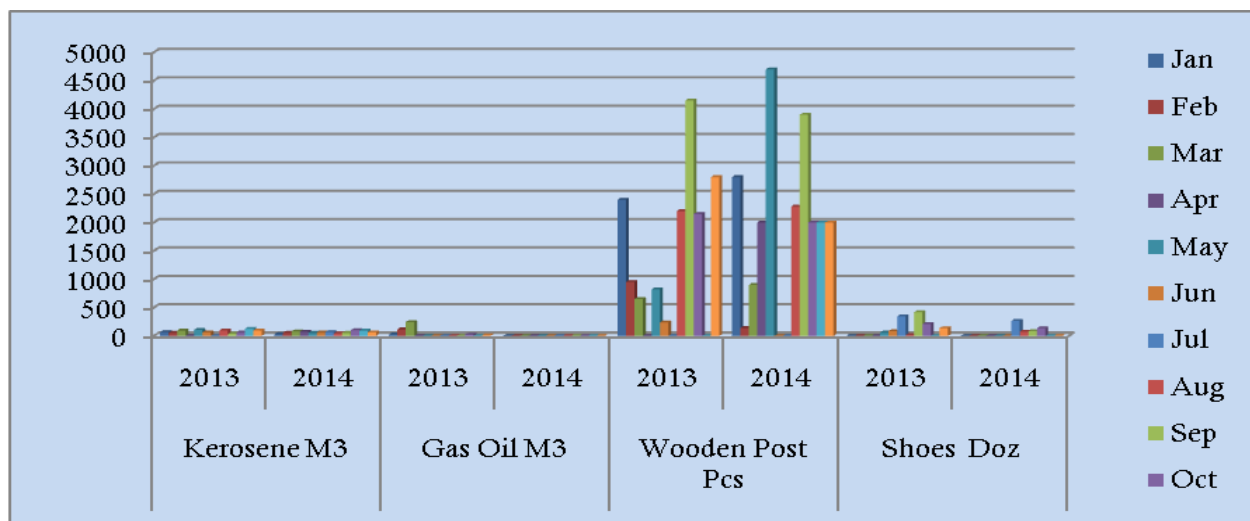


**Chart 23c: Import Kat through Wajale customs 2015**





**Chart 23C: Yearly Import of Non Food Items through Wajale customs 2013-2015**



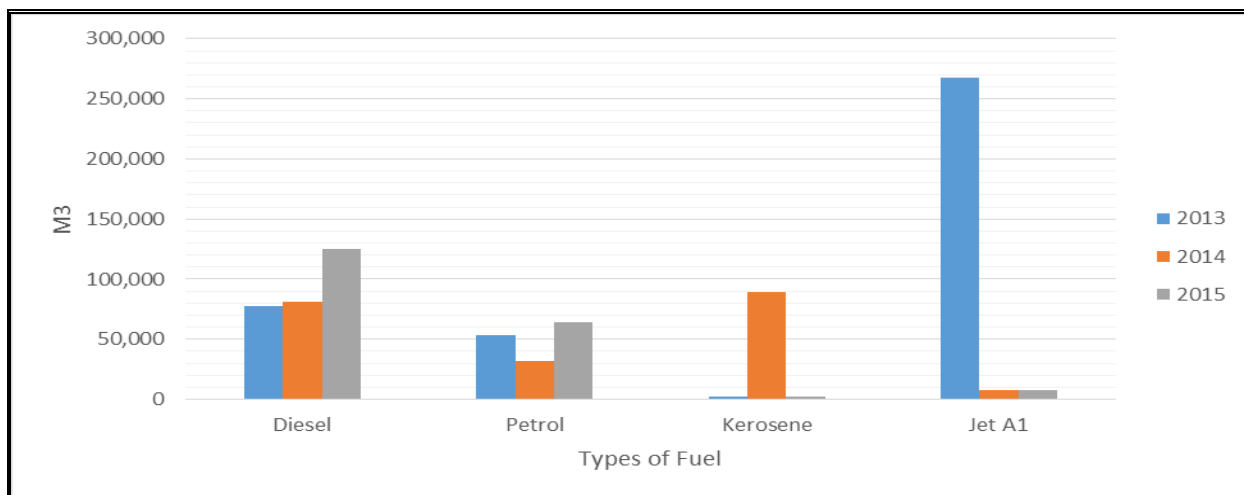
**Table 32: Total Import of Fuel: 2013-2015 (M<sup>3</sup>)**

Items	2013	2014	2015
Diesel	77,593	80,807	124,830
Petrol	53,687	31,402	63,917
Kerosene	1,848	89,365	2,210
Jet A1	267,521	7,468	7,472

Sources: Ministry of Finance

**Chart 24: Total Import of Fuel: 2013-2015**

(M<sup>3</sup>)



**Table 33: Some of the Indicators Imported on Yearly Comparison 2011-2015**

(Tonnes & M<sup>3</sup>)

Year	Sugar	Rice	W/ Flour	Bdg/Mats	Fuel
2011	87,105	73,158	66,753	45,313	91,698
2012	118,440	83,846	75,925	56,015	30,777
2013	115,929	79,822	82,519	213,625	86,869
2014	181,227	94,296	111,579	250,304	85,570
2015	148,647	106,057	138,458	-	186,162

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Table 34: Import Containers through Berbera Port 2011—2015**

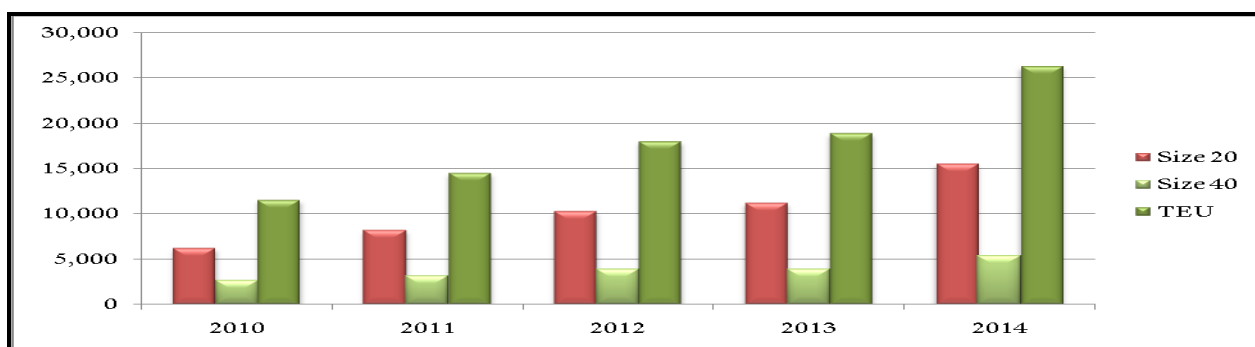
(Size & Weight)

Year	Size 20	Size 40	TEU	Weight (Kg)
2011	8,150	3,160	14,470	251,208,818
2012	10,261	3,846	17,980	329,821,714
2013	11,170	3,850	18,870	335,148,754
2014	15,482	5,389	26,260	475,912,033
2015	?			

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 25: Import Containers through Berbera Port 2010—2014**

(Size & Weight)



## 6.9. EXPORT

### 6.9.1. LIVESTOCK EXPORT

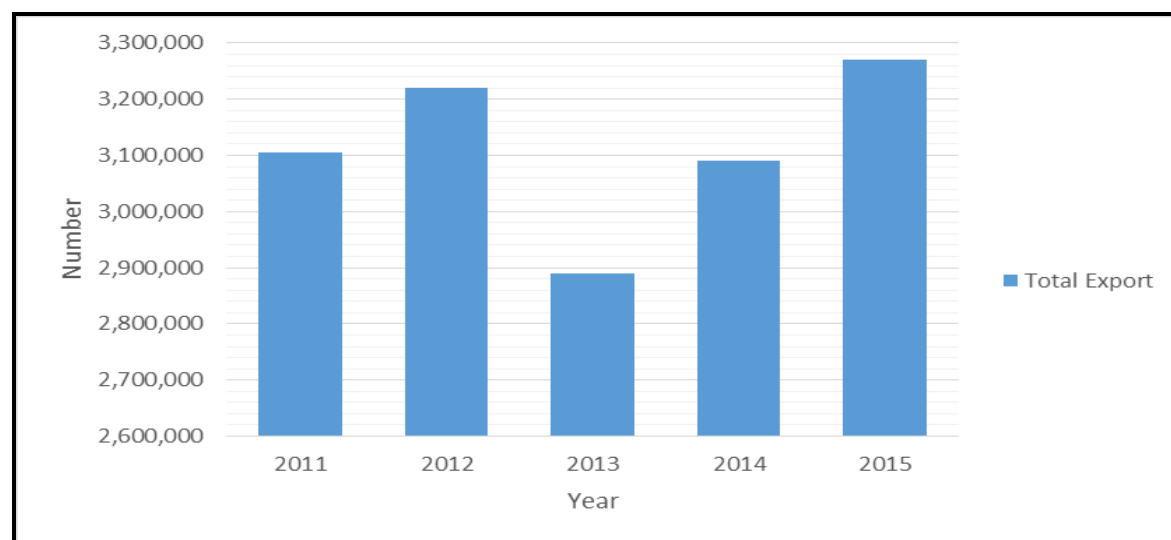
The livestock sector makes a significant contribution to the national economy, and a majority of Somalilanders rely on this sector and related activities. Camels, cattle, and sheep/goats are the primary species in the pastoral and agro-pastoral livelihood areas. Most of the country's hard currency is generated through the export of livestock. A total of 3,089,592 livestock head were exported from January to December 2014 of these 98% were sheep/ goats.

**Table 35: Export of goats and sheep through Berbera Port 2011--2015** (HDS)

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	70,967	111,646	209,004	194,804	195,954
Feb	86,684	241,356	127,204	118,510	156,533
Mar	127,304	107,948	95,488	139,114	177,905
Apr	106,845	95,092	68,658	129,984	113,453
May	57,831	71,676	123,226	64,191	173,934
Jun	167,777	183,357	186,357	264,330	234,620
Jul	317,763	203,054	252,222	226,690	160,539
Aug	193,731	163,101	201,373	262,961	668,099
Sep	177,081	271,680	922,458	1,278,585	1,250,878
Oct	1,219,775	1,564,484	589,384	91,034	2,130
Nov	371,994	42,625	19,072	183,379	24,669
Dec	206,932	163,565	94,509	136,010	111,672
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,104,684</b>	<b>3,219,584</b>	<b>2,888,955</b>	<b>3,089,592</b>	<b>3,270,386</b>

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 26: Yearly Export of goats and sheep through Berbera Port 2011-2015** (HDS)



**Table 36: Export of Cattle through Berbera Port: 2011-2015**

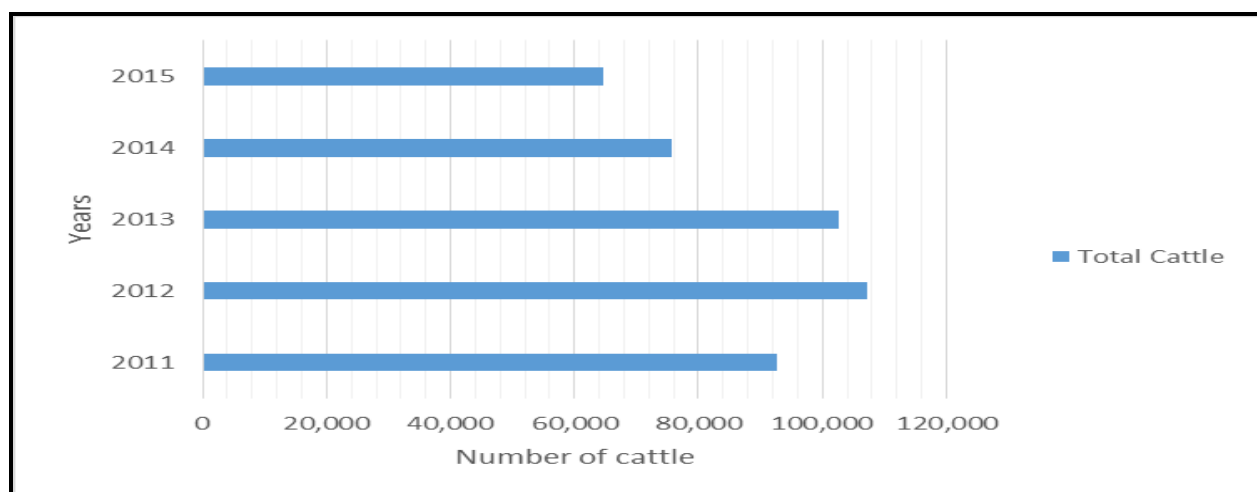
(HDS)

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	13,532	18,917	16,594	21,457	24,735
Feb	11,337	19,592	14,239	16,732	14,650
Mar	7,449	14,696	15,486	20,836	16,643
Apr	6,568	10,413	8,940	15,710	8,732
May	8,653	9,766	11,156	14,577	7,625
Jun	4,643	11,539	13,643	19,071	7,019
Jul	14,164	13,970	15,817	24,111	13,842
Aug	13,920	13,904	16,636	24,144	17,873
Sep	13,532	16,158	26,101	43,521	21,135
Oct	27,972	27,486	27,071	13,479	8,173
Nov	13,008	17,249	16,501	15,981	9,588
Dec	16,156	16,664	19,692	22,778	10,380
<b>Total</b>	<b>150,934</b>	<b>190,354</b>	<b>201,876</b>	<b>252,397</b>	<b>160,395</b>

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 27: Yearly Export of Cattle through Berbera Port 2011-2015**

(HDS)



**Table 37: Export of Camel through Berbera Port 2011-2015**

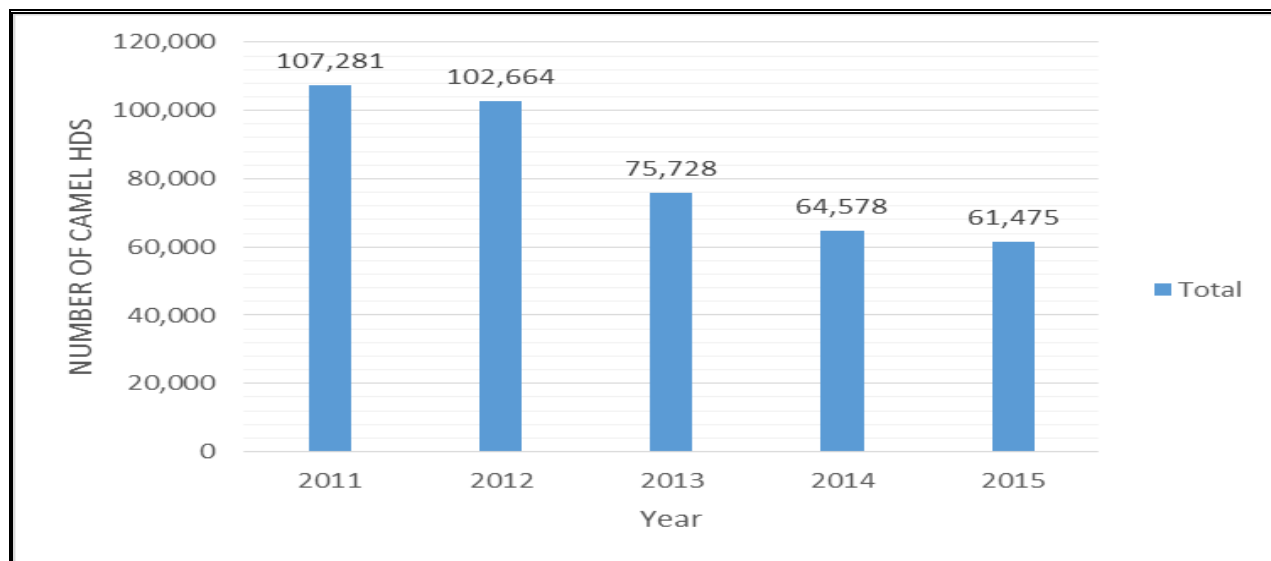
(HDS)

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	10,503	10,740	9,424	12,058	8,370
Feb	11,626	10,934	8,307	11,491	11,322
Mar	9,374	8,506	7,169	18,766	13,827
Apr	6,245	10,598	6,241	10,644	4,118
May	5,829	6,160	9,481	2,660	5,321
Jun	8,779	14,872	12,906	1,082	5,051
Jul	14,042	15,776	4,133	1,946	4,751
Aug	8,801	5,226	2,984	438	2,126

<b>Sep</b>	12,381	6,174	4,925	482	456
<b>Oct</b>	6,889	2,166	529	134	-
<b>Nov</b>	2,901	4,512	2,140	950	790
<b>Dec</b>	9,911	7,000	7,489	3,927	5,343
<b>Total</b>	<b>107,281</b>	<b>102,664</b>	<b>75,728</b>	<b>64,578</b>	<b>61,475</b>

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 28: Yearly Export of Camel through Berbera Port 2011--2015 (HDS)**

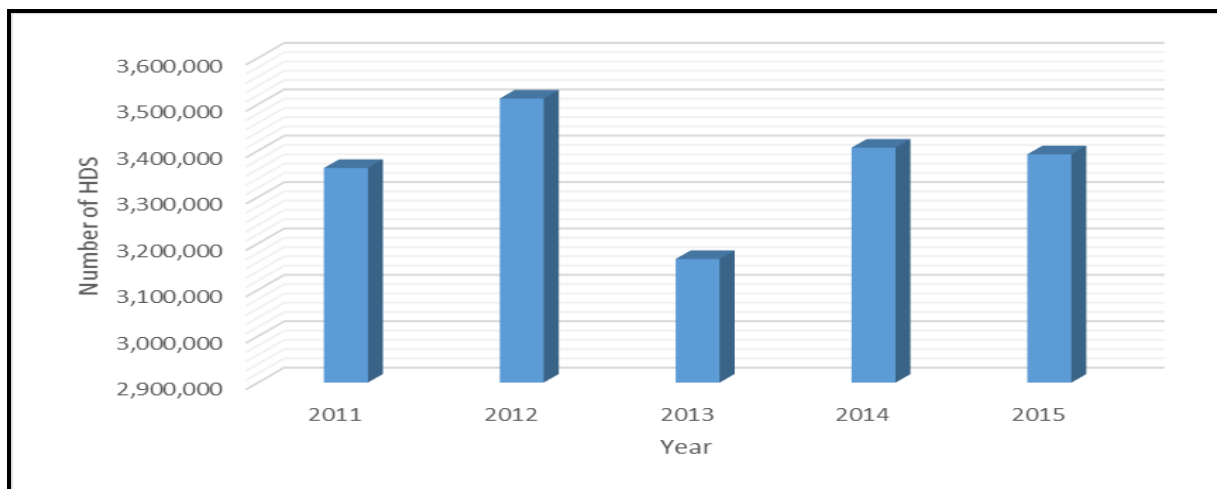


**Table 38: Total Export of livestock through Berbera Port: 2011---2015 (HDS)**

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Total
<b>Jan</b>	95,002	141,303	235,022	228,319	229,059	928,705
<b>Feb</b>	109,647	271,882	149,750	146,733	182,505	860,517
<b>Mar</b>	144,127	131,150	118,143	178,716	208,375	780,511
<b>Apr</b>	119,658	116,103	83,839	156,338	126,303	602,241
<b>May</b>	72,313	87,602	143,863	81,428	186,880	572,086
<b>Jun</b>	181,199	209,768	212,906	284,483	246,690	1,135,046
<b>Jul</b>	345,969	232,800	272,172	252,747	179,132	1,282,820
<b>Aug</b>	216,452	182,231	220,993	287,543	688,098	1,595,317
<b>Sep</b>	202,994	294,012	953,484	1,322,588	1,272,469	4,045,547
<b>Oct</b>	1,254,636	1,594,136	616,984	104,647	10,303	3,580,706
<b>Nov</b>	387,903	64,386	37,713	200,310	35,047	725,359
<b>Dec</b>	232,999	187,229	121,690	162,715	27,395	732,028
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,362,899</b>	<b>3,512,602</b>	<b>3,166,559</b>	<b>3,406,567</b>	<b>3,392,256</b>	<b>16,840,883</b>

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 29: Yearly Export of livestock through Berbera Port: 2011-2015 (HDS)**



## 6.9.2. HIDE AND SKIN EXPORT

**Table39: Export of hide and skin pieces through Berbera Port: 2010—2014**

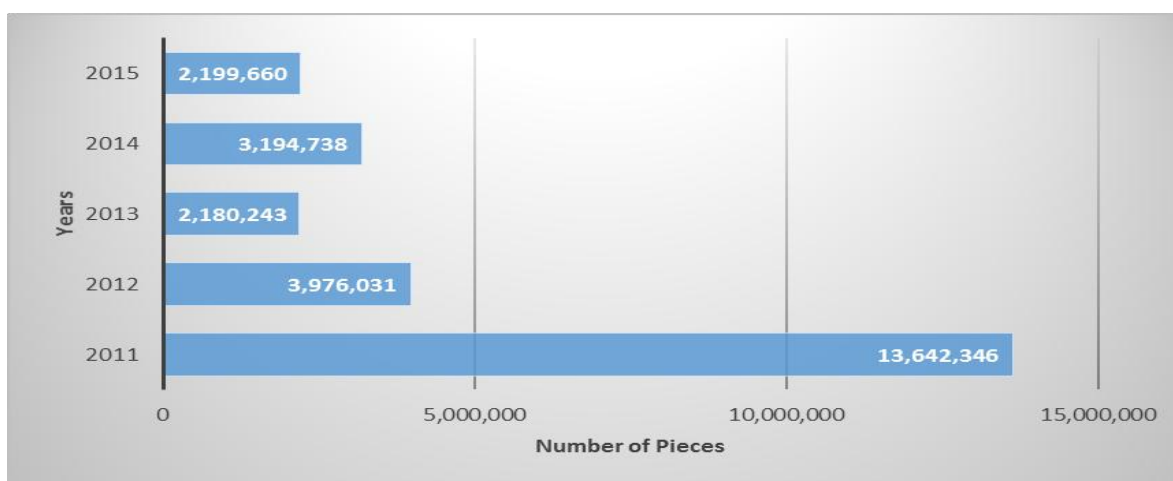
(Piece)

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	862,255	314,490	227,049	108,456	296,779
Feb	2,368,945	223,891	340,500	106,513	223,738
Mar	3,127,508	249,612	66,588	256,083	305,778
Apr	791,100	391,854	131,415	417,436	187,887
May	1,918,757	329,033	82,350	254,778	117,076
Jun	1,143,535	115,776	211,737	328,900	119,281
Jul	1,796,932	181,954	56,800	426,500	113,900
Aug	225,400	352,180	144,715	178,700	199,286
Sep	604,100	1,070,058	270,257	218,736	39,610
Oct	242,976	199,336	245,647	283,251	211,765
Nov	244,154	269,843	257,195	384,300	104,120
Dec	316,685	278,004	145,990	231,085	280,440
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,642,346</b>	<b>3,976,031</b>	<b>2,180,243</b>	<b>3,194,738</b>	<b>2,199,660</b>

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 30: Yearly Export of hide and skin pieces through Berbera Port: 2011—2015**

(Piece)



### 6.9.3. FRANKINCENSE EXPORT

Table40: Export of Frankincense through Berbera Port 2011--2015

(Kg)

Month	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	271,020	97,825	49,000	55,665	302,998
Feb	53,650	42,320	70,150	21,600	30,920
Mar	16,240	0	7,880	62,818	80,442
Apr	245,502	24,200	25,000	86,680	10,750
May	118,520	35,659	20,000	20,704	20,886
Jun	274,240	0	39,450	10,400	42,466
Jul	136,693	0	150,000	81,500	64,640
Aug	55,200	0	25,300	345,000	1,600
Sep	0	163,667	27,231	136,350	14,000
Oct	0	16,000	12,919	53,185	67,295
Nov	9,600	43,000	71,100	23,320	143,835
Dec	107,750	67,672	18,970	158,440	109,897
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,288,515</b>	<b>490,343</b>	<b>517,000</b>	<b>1,055,662</b>	<b>889,729</b>

Source: Berbera Port Authority

Chart 31: Yearly Export of Frankincense through berbera Port:

2011-2015

(Kg)

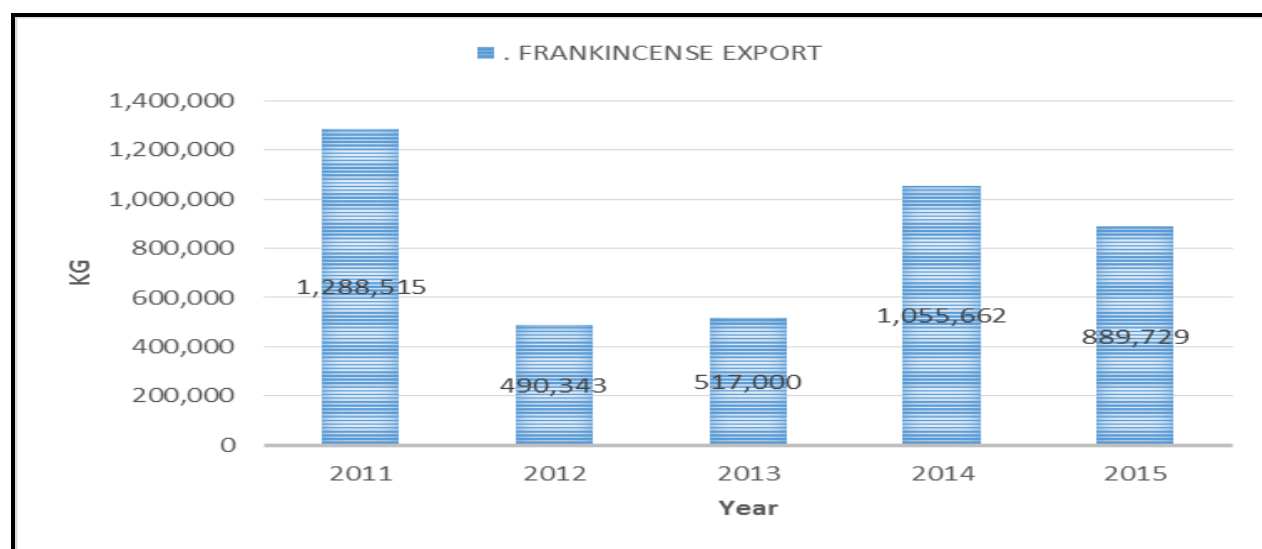


Table 41: Berbera Port Traffic: 2011-2015

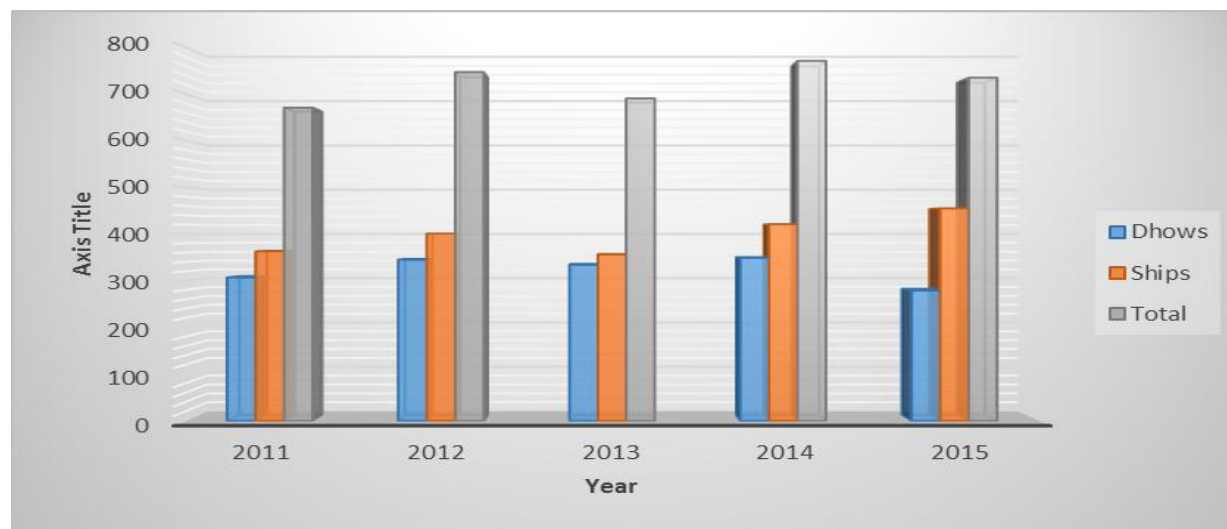
(NO)

Year	Dhows	Ships	Total
2011	307	363	670
2012	345	401	746
2013	334	356	690
2014	349	421	770
2015	279	455	734

Source: Berbera Port Authority

**Chart 32: Berbera Port Traffic: 2011-2015**

**(No)**



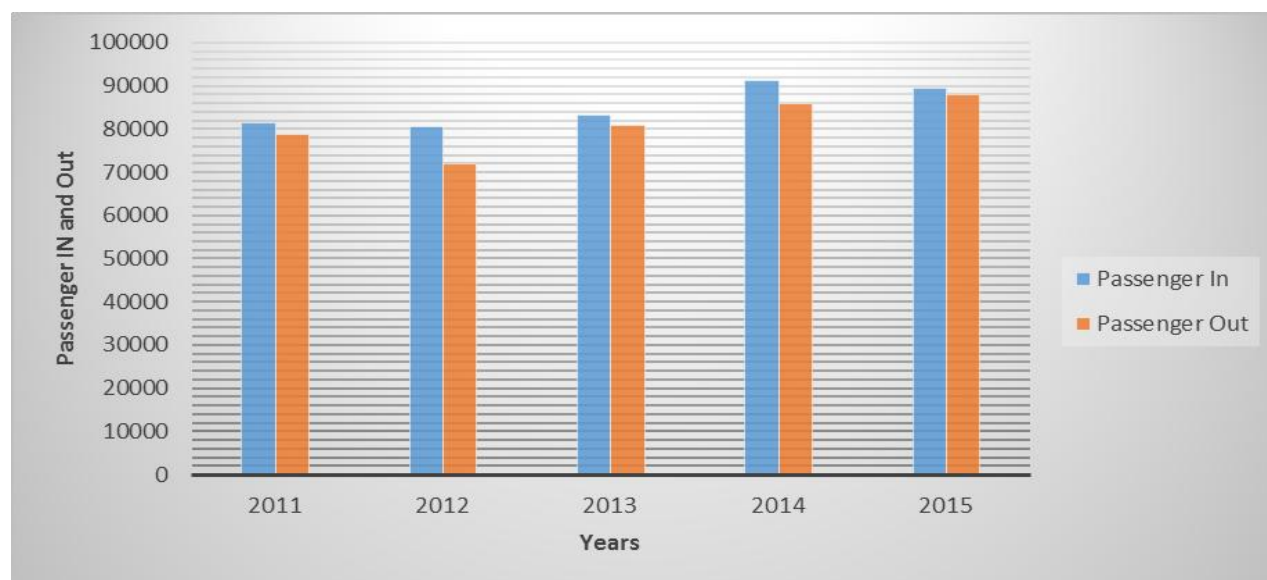
## 6.10. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

**Table 42: passenger and cargo movement at Hargeisa and Berbera Airports 2011-2015 (No & Kg)**

Year	Commercial Passenger Airport		Non-Commercial Passenger		Commercial Cargo	
	Passenger In	Passenger Out	Passenger In	Passenger Out	Cargo In (Kg)	Cargo Out(Kg)
2011	81,578	78,770	0	0	481,688 Kg	2,562 Kg
2012	80,440	72,090	12,795	13,686	851,554 Kg	29,965 Kg
2013	83,112	80,860	480	390	438,479 Kg	10,100 Kg
2014	91,239	85,864	0	0	309516.76 kg	0
2015	89,487	88,076	5,148	4,874	10,022	40,611.01

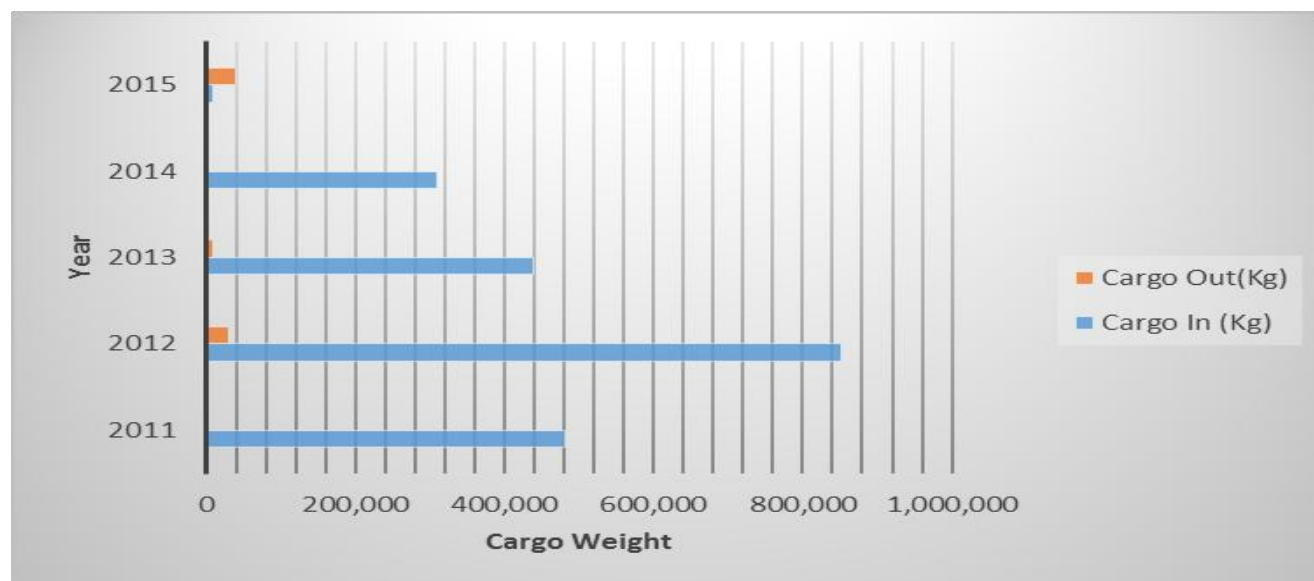
Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

**Chart 33A: Commercial passenger movement at Hargeisa and Berbera Airports 2011-2015**





**Chart 33B: Cargo movement at Hargeisa and Berbera Airports 2011-2015**



**Table 43: Airports with Paved and unpaved runways 2015**

Airports with paved Runways			Airports with unpaved Runways		
Airport	Length (M)	Width (m)	Airport	Length (m)	Width
Hargeisa	2,700	45	Burao	1,600	30
Berbera	4,140	50	Borama	1,100	30
			Erigavo	1,200	35
			L/caanoo	1,100	30
			Kalabeyd	1,100	35

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

**Table 44: Aircrafts Movements through Somaliland Airports 2013-2015**

Aircrafts Movement	Hargeisa Airport			Berbera Airport		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
No. of Flights	1,130	2,416	2,577	2,037	278	34
No. of Passenger disembarked (In)	29,063	87,025	94,635	54,529	4,214	229
No. of Passengers embarked (out)	28,690	80,646	92,950	52,560	5,218	216
No. of Arrived Cargo (Kg)	2,450Kg	224,876.76	40,611.01	436,029Kg	84,640	67,196
No. of Departure Cargo ( Kg)	0	0		10,100 Kg	0	

Source: Ministry of Civil Aviation and Air Transport.

## 7. SOCIAL SECTOR

### 7.1 EDUCATION

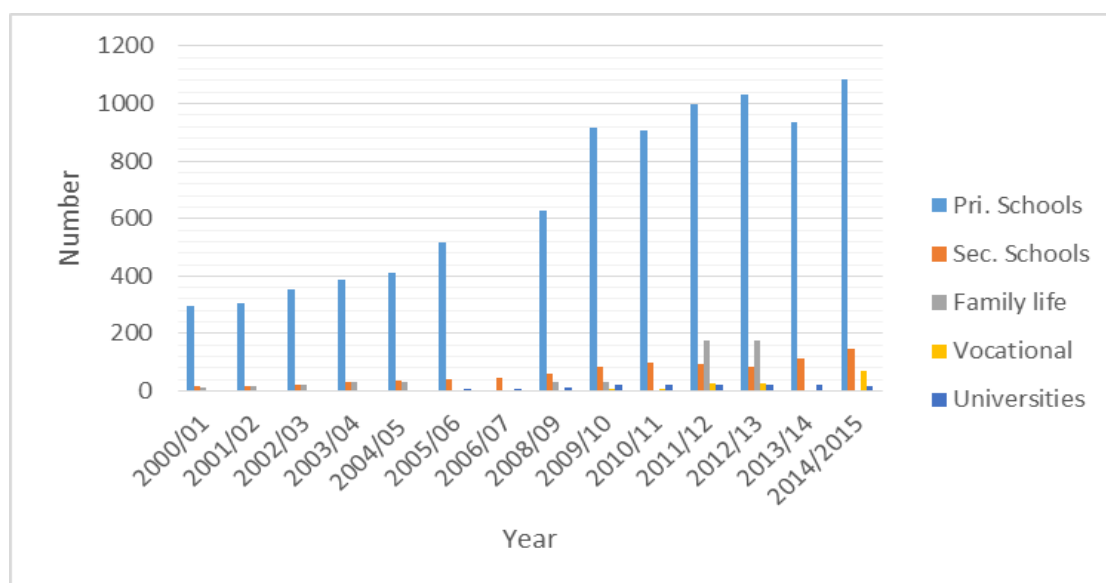
The current educational system consists of a primary level with eight grades, followed by a secondary level with four grades. Overall, the number of students enrolled in primary schools, secondary schools and universities in Somaliland continues to grow rapidly.

**Table 45: Growth of Public and Private Education during 2000/2001-2014/2015**

Year	Pri. Schools	Sec. Schools	Family life	Vocational	Universities
2000/01	294	15	13	4	2
2001/02	307	16	17	4	2
2002/03	353	20	24	4	2
2003/04	385	29	33	4	2
2004/05	412	35	33	2	3
2005/06	516	43	N/B	2	5
2006/07	N/A	44	N/A	2	6
2008/09	627	59	30	N/A	10
2009/10	917	84	30	5	20
2010/11	907	99		5	22
2011/12	1,000	94	174	27	22
2012/13	1,030	86	174	27	22
2013/14	936	114	N/A	N/A	22
2014/2015	1083	146		70	19

Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart 34: Growth of Public and Private Education during 2000/2001-2014/2015**



## 7.1.1 PRIMARY EDUCATION

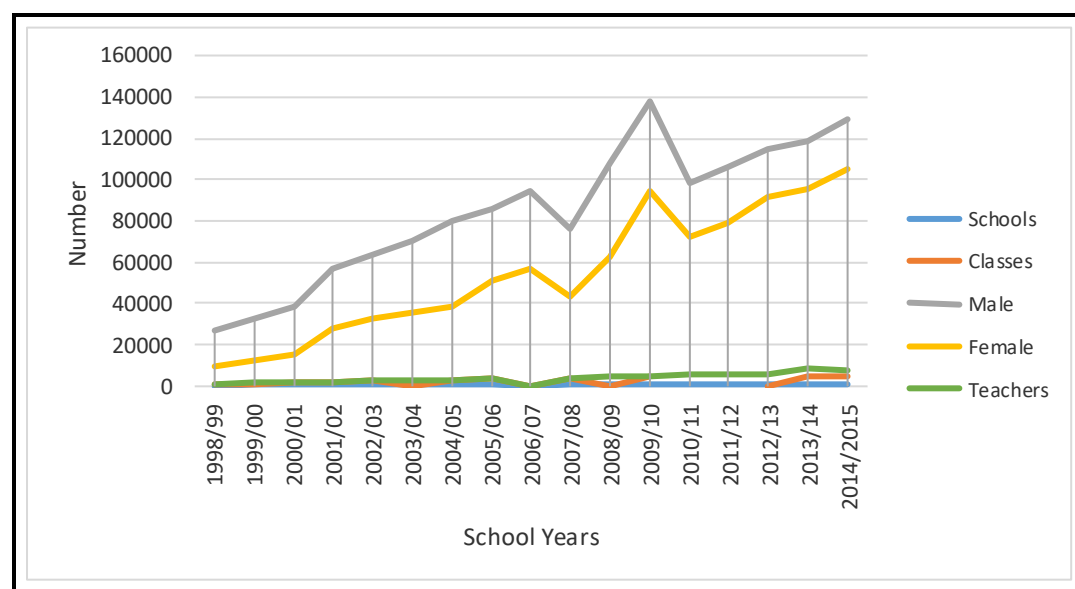
Primary schools have increased enrolment from 35,997 in 1998/99 to 234,128 in 2014/2015. Likely gender enrolment estimates in **2014/15** indicate that girls are 45 percent. Most of the schools were constructed with the help assistance from the international community.

**Table46: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) during 1998/99-2014/2015**

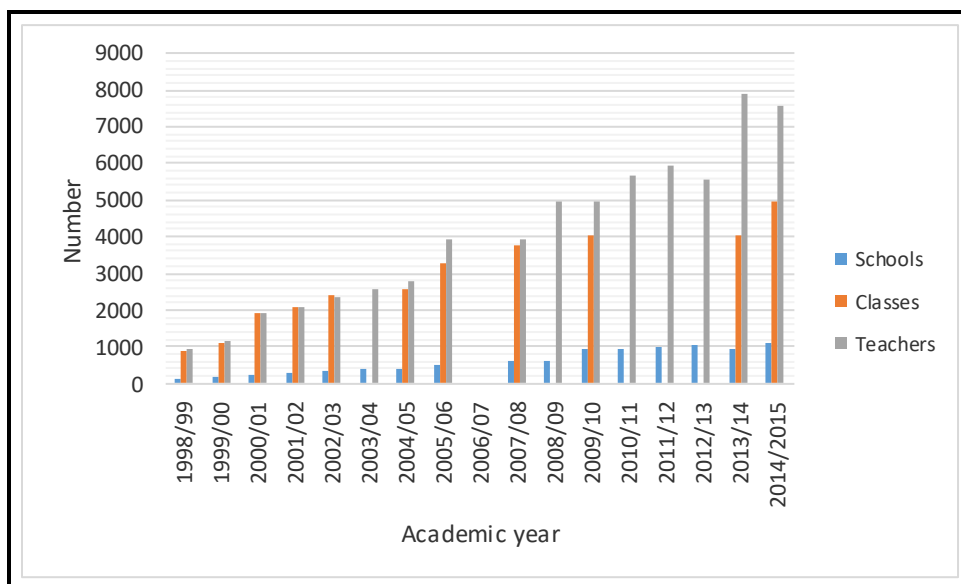
Year	Schools	Classes	Male	Female	Total	Teachers
1998/99	144	887	26,356	9,641	35,997	960
1999/00	174	1,106	32,720	12,503	45,223	1,167
2000/01	222	1,893	38,106	14,819	52,925	1,921
2001/02	307	2,078	56,951	27,723	84,674	2,062
2002/03	354	2,386	63,912	32,294	96,206	2,346
2003/04	385	2,65	70,617	35,863	106,480	2,590
2004/05	412	2586	79,878	38,438	118,316	2,801
2005/06	516	3,277	85,665	51,091	136,756	3,941
2006/07	N/A	N/A	94,627	56,873	151,500	N/A
2007/08	590	3,746	75,985	42,730	159,042	3,937
2008/09	627	N\A	108,322	62,608	170,930	4,969
2009/10	917	4,043	138,137	94,862	232,999	4,969
2010/11	907	N/A	98,359	71,988	170,347	5,668
2011/12	1,000	N/A	105,986	78,696	184,682	5,960
2012/13	1,030	N/A	114,861	91,683	206,544	5,567
2013/14	936	4,046	118,130	95,239	213,369	7,905
2014/2015	1083	4,979	128,836	105,292	234,128	7,586

Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart 35A: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) 1998/99-2013/2015**



**Chart 35B: Growth of Primary Education (Public and Private) 1998/99-2014/2015**

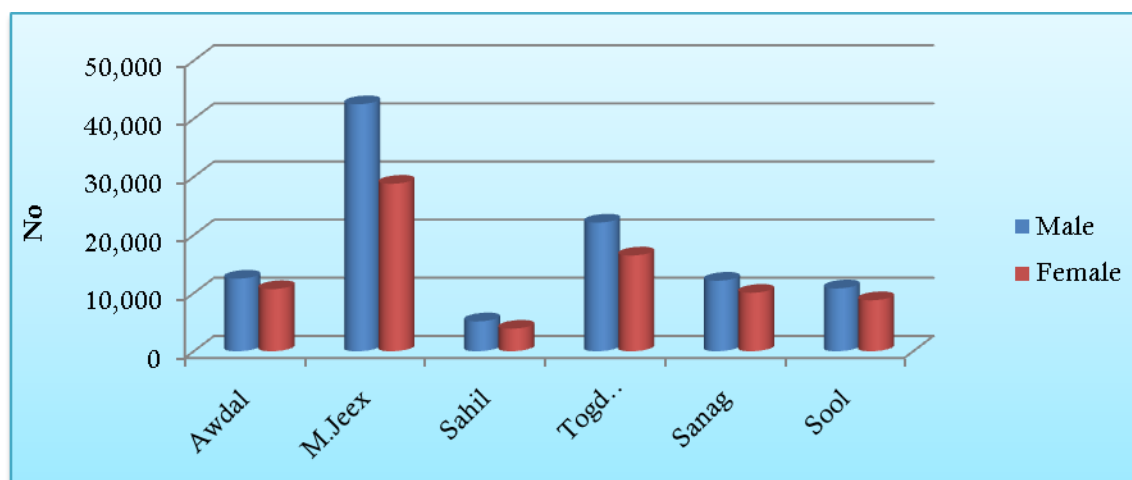


**Table 47: Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2014/2015**

Region	Schools	Classes	Student Enrolment		
			Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	135		14661	12,995	27,656
M.Jeex	350		59138	46,918	106,056
Sahil	85		5340	4807	10,147
Togdheer	176		22035	16,332	38,367
Sanag	198		14551	12,871	27,422
Sool	139		13111	11,369	24,480
<b>Total</b>	<b>1083</b>		<b>128,836</b>	<b>105,292</b>	<b>234,128</b>

Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart 36. Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2011/2012**

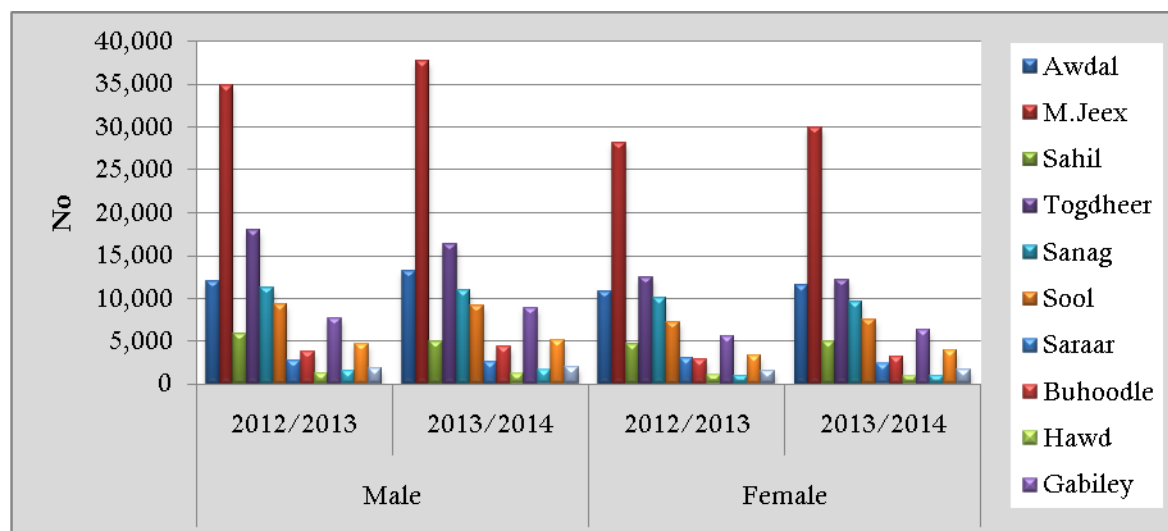


**Table 48: Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2012/2013-2013/2014**

Region	Student Enrolment					
	Male		Female		M/F Total	
	2012/2013	2013/2014	2012/2013	2013/2014	2012/2013	2013/2014
Awdal	11,943	13,156	10,763	11,590	22,706	24,746
M.Jeex	34,899	37,808	28,137	30,027	63,036	67,835
Sahil	5,872	4,942	4,657	4,914	10,529	9,856
Togdheer	17,952	16,345	12,431	12,131	30,383	28,476
Sanag	11,303	10,973	10,041	9,556	21,344	20,529
Sool	9,281	9,123	7,256	7,578	16,537	16,701
Saraar	2,763	2,650	2,956	2,354	5,719	5,004
Buhoodle	3,819	4,350	2,887	3,222	6,706	7,572
Hawd	1,279	1,172	1,029	905	2,308	2,077
Gabiley	7,717	8,902	5,643	6,319	13,360	15,221
Odwayne	1,534	1,605	972	999	2,506	2,604
Badhan	4,686	5,078	3,370	3,962	8,056	9,040
Salal	1,816	2,026	1,541	1,682	3,357	3,708
<b>Total</b>	<b>114,864</b>	<b>118,130</b>	<b>91,683</b>	<b>95,239</b>	<b>206,547</b>	<b>213,369</b>

Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart37. Distribution of Primary Education by Region during 2012/2013-2013/2014/ draft (No)**

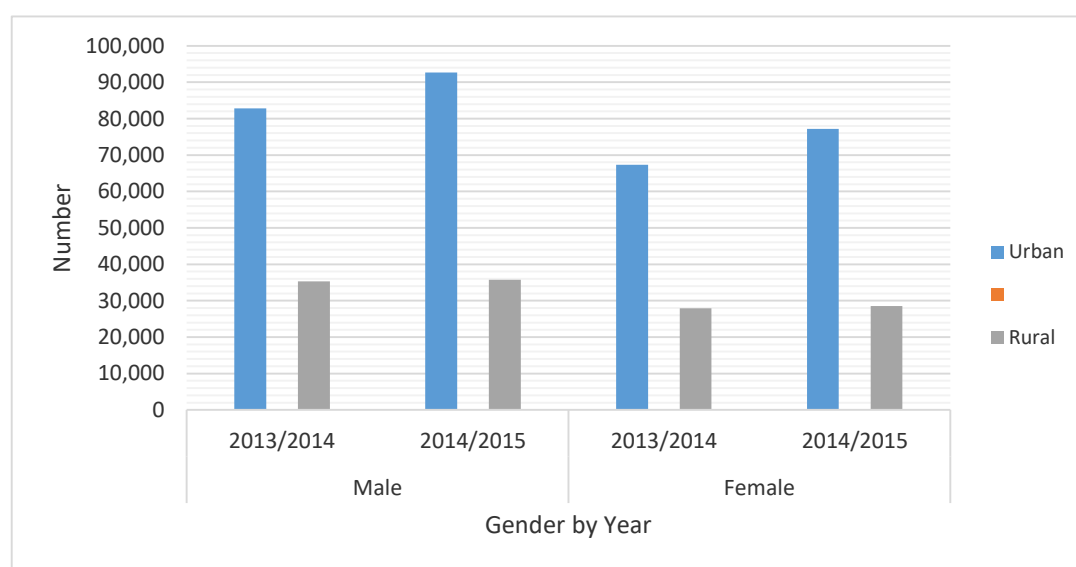


**Table49: Primary Education—Distribution of Students by Gender during 2014/15**

Student Enrolment						
Area	Male		Female		TMF	
	2013/2014	2014/2015	2013/2014	2014/2015	2013/2014	2014/2015
<b>Urban</b>	82,798	92,707	67,291	77,168	118,130	169,874
<b>Rural</b>	35,332	35,764	27,948	28,489	95,239	64,254

Source: Ministry of Education/ draft

**Chart 38: Primary Education—Distribution of Students by Gender during 12/13-14/15**



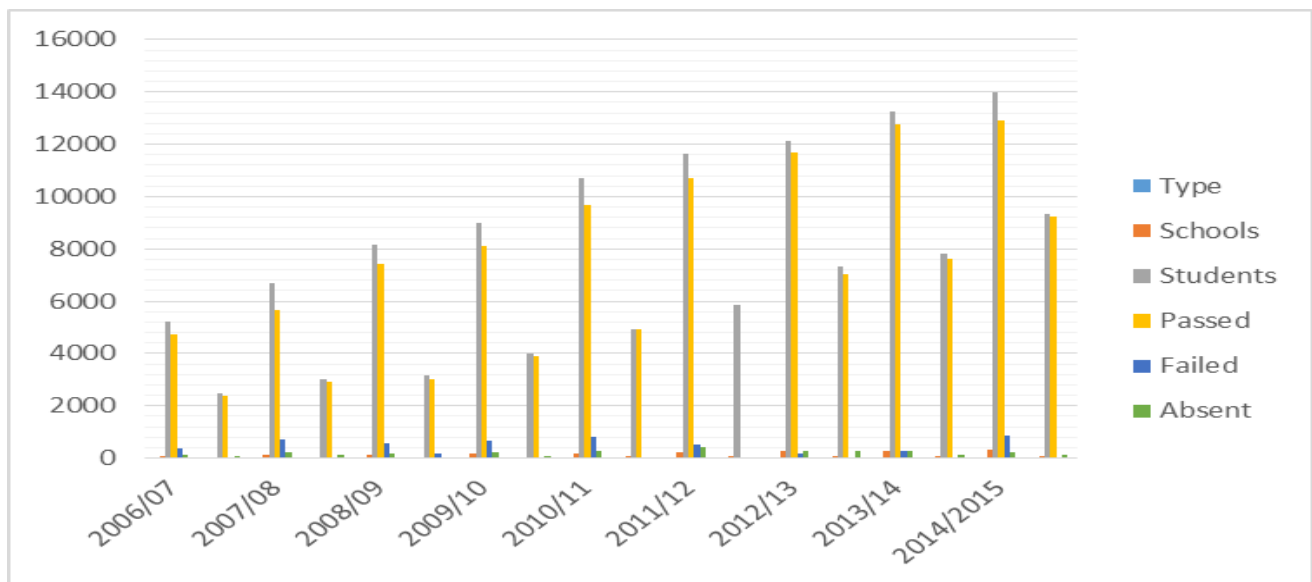
**Table 50: Primary and Secondary Examination Results (National) during 06/07-14/15**

Year	Type	Schools	Students	Passed	Failed	Absent
<b>2006/07</b>	Grade 8	88	5,231	4,751	369	111
	Form 4	27	2,468	2,370	16	82
<b>2007/08</b>	Grade 8	117	6,702	5,683	707	244
	Form 4	36	3,027	2,905	9	113
<b>2008/09</b>	Grade 8	132	8,142	7,402	541	195
	Form 4	37	3,174	3,000	165	0
<b>2009/10</b>	Grade 8	149	8,968	8,104	659	204
	Form 4	49	3,980	3,881	2	97
<b>2010/11</b>	Grade 8	183	10,710	9,665	799	246
	Form 4	51	4,911	4,911	0	0
<b>2011/12</b>	Grade 8	218	11,626	10,688	531	407
	Form 4	63	5,851	5,851	0	0
<b>2012/13</b>	Grade 8	253	12,142	11,684	187	271
	Form 4	61	7,302	7,049	0	253
<b>2013/14</b>	Grade 8	289	13,266	12,744	276	246

	Form 4	81	7,799	7,632	16	147
2014/2015	Form 8	323	13,985	12,933	837	215
	Form 4	97	9,347	9,218	1	128

Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart 39: Primary and Secondary Examination Results (National) during 06/07--13/15**



## 7.1.2 SECONDARY EDUCATION

The total number of students enrolled in secondary schools grew during 2013/2014 from 43,503 to 47,913 in 2014/2015 which translates to an annual growth rate of 10.1%, but gender disparity in enrolment stands at 0.629 in school year Of 2014/015 in favour of boys.

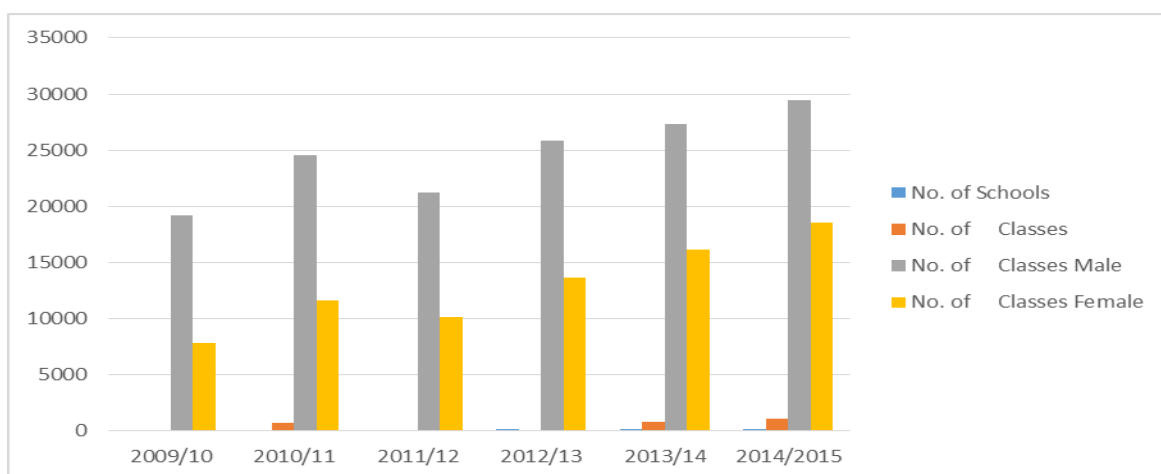
**Table 51: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2014/2015**

Year	No. of Schools	No. of Classes	Student enrolment			Teacher
			Male	Female	Total	
1996/97	3	7	278	51	329	29
1997/98	3	19	778	139	917	37
1998/99	5	28	1,065	178	1,243	59
1999/00	13	69	2,246	526	2,772	127
2000/01	15	98	3,548	832	4,380	174
2001/02	16	123	4,700	1,052	5,752	232
2002/03	24	178	7,502	1,664	9,166	294
2003/04	30	225	8,458	2,315	10,773	358
2004/05	35	233	9,254	2,590	11,844	300

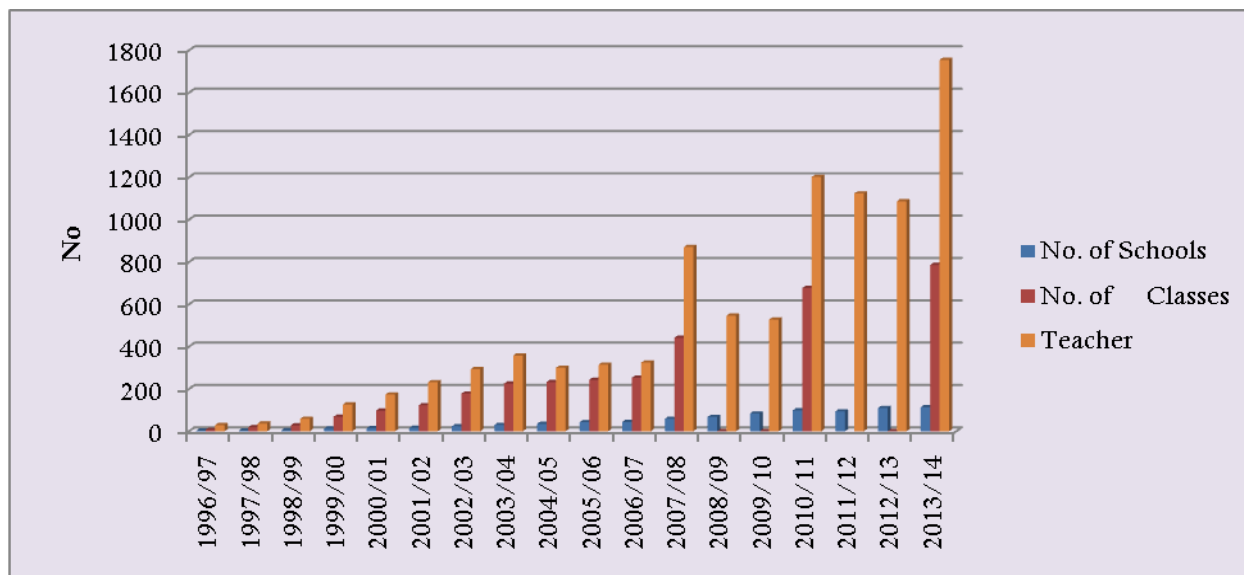
<b>2005/06</b>	43	243	10,565	3,204	13,769	315
<b>2006/07</b>	44	253	11,681	3,732	15,413	325
<b>2007/08</b>	59	442	13,737	5,409	19,146	871
<b>2008/09</b>	68	N/A	14,843	5,646	20,460	546
<b>2009/10</b>	84	N/A	19,164	7,854	27,018	528
<b>2010/11</b>	99	677	24,516	11,614	36,130	1,202
<b>2011/12</b>	94	N/A	21,229	10,135	31,384	1,124
<b>2012/13</b>	110	N/A	25,814	13,642	39,456	1,087
<b>2013/14</b>	114	786	27,368	16,135	43,503	1,755
<b>2014/2015</b>	146	1107	29,415	18,498	47,913	1,804

Source: Ministry of Education.5

**Chart 40A: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 2010-2015**



**Chart 40B: Growth of Secondary Education (Public and Private) during 1996/97-2013/14**



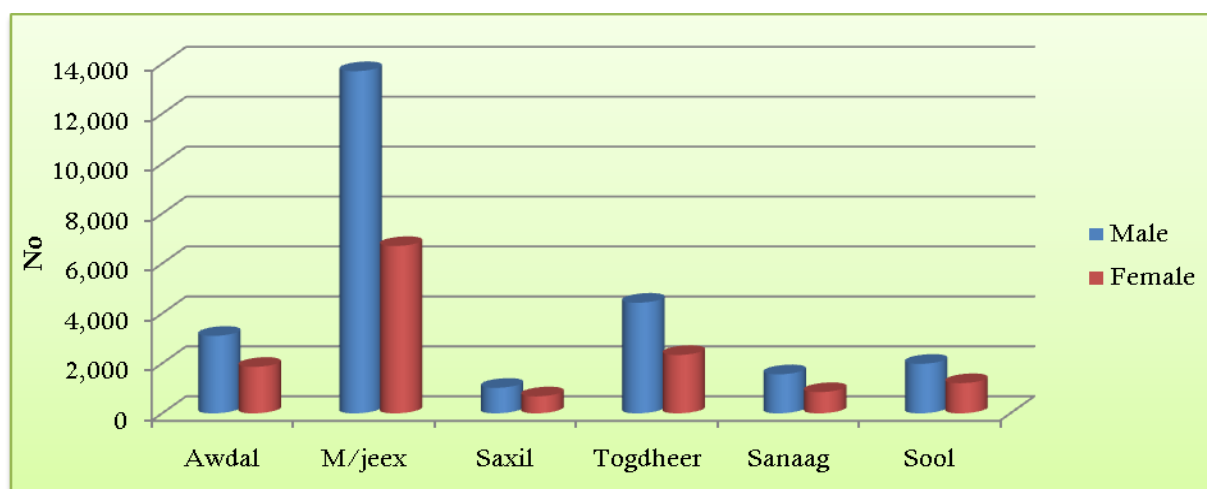


**Table 52: Distribution of Secondary Education by Region during 2014/2015**

Region	Schools	Student Enrolment		
		Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	19	3846	2869	6715
M.Jeex	48	15324	9856	25180
Sahil	10	1381	729	2110
Sanag	19	2136	1452	3588
Sool	11	1324	835	2159
Togdheer	27	5404	2757	8,161
<b>Total</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>29415</b>	<b>18498</b>	<b>47,913</b>

Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart 41: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 2012/15**



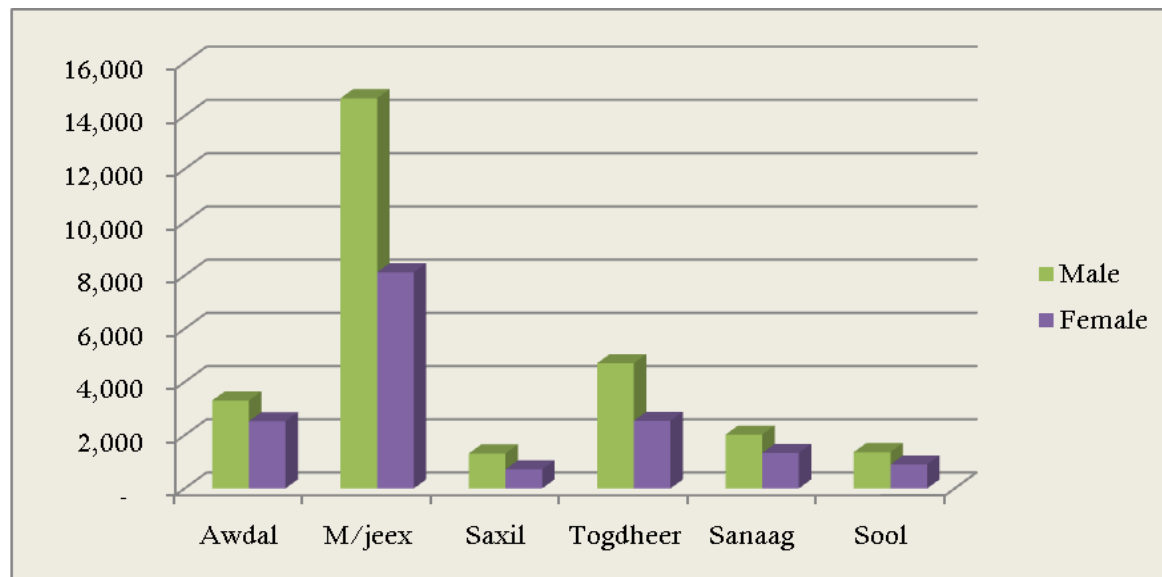
**Table 53: Distribution of Secondary Education by Region during 2013/2014**

Region	Schools	Student Enrolment		
		Male	Female	M/F Total
Awdal	19	3,303	2,523	5,826
M/jeex	36	14,661	8,122	22,783
Saxil	8	1,315	716	2,031
Togdheer	24	4,704	2,540	7,244
Sanaag	18	2,020	1,331	3,351
Sool	9	1,365	899	2,264

<b>Total</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>27,368</b>	<b>16,131</b>	<b>43,499</b>
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Source: Ministry of Education.

**Chart 42: Public and Private Secondary Schools Distribution by Region during 2013/2014**



### 7.1.3. HIGHER EDUCATION

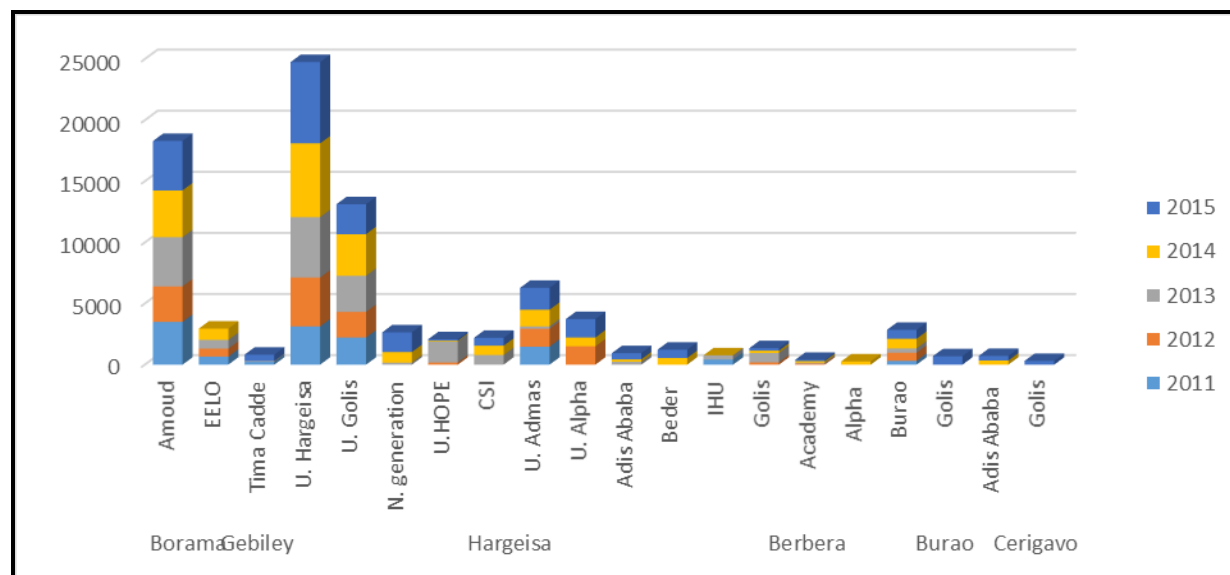
**Table 54: Number of Students Enrolled at the beginning of the academic year in Universities 2011-2015**

City		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Borama</b>	Amoud	3508	2,895	4,031	3,822	4,046
	EELO	659	654	714	925	680
<b>Gebiley</b>	Tima Cadde	227		80	1548	516
<b>Hargeisa</b>	U. Hargeisa	3126	4,005	4,941	6,040	6649
	U. Golis	2223	2102	2,948	3,405	2448
	N. generation			170	866	1614
	U.HOPE		183	1,698	69	137
	CSI			788	767	640
	U. Admas	1472	1,472	187	1363	1791
	U. Alpha		1,504		722	1506
	Adis Ababa			240	189	513
	Beder				553	674
<b>Berbera</b>	Golis		195	760	192	202
	Academy		84	84	126	105
<b>Burao</b>	Burao	321	658	348	794	727
	Golis					694
	Adis Ababa				342	377
<b>Cerigavo</b>	Golis					306

<b>Total</b>		<b>11,958</b>	<b>13,752</b>	<b>17,335</b>	<b>20,441</b>	<b>23,553</b>
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Source: Universities.

**Chart 43: Number of Students Enrolled at the beginning of the academic year in Universities 2011-2015**



**Table 55: Total Students Enrolled in all universities by faculty during the 2011-2015**

Faculties	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
All freshs	1,018	828	1,083	1,247	8753
Business	1,391	2,135	1,730	2,136	1988
Education	460	369	836	718	262
Agriculture	413	277	745	933	1898
Medicine	635	567	691	660	752
Shar & Law	590	489	458	684	441
Human resource			165	297	405
Nursing	112	110	311	219	457
Development management			220	197	326
Comp. ICT	1,267	2,648	1,644	1,886	1803
Global and international studies			64	142	189
Public administration			284	242	214
Dental	75	56	81	68	93
Engineering	1,480	1,201	1,523	1,854	1771
Lab. Tech	56	68	131	68	201
urban management			37	93	108
Pharmacy	50	62	62	55	75
Dip.in Bus	101	-	-	-	-
Dip. in Proj	77	-	-	-	68
Dip. in Edu	225	-	-	-	176
Scott	-	-	-	-	-
Islamic Stu.	214	317	291	215	281

Science	589	801	1,021	1,476	2021
Economics	636	981	1,165	1,161	995
Management	233	233	132	120	153
Accounting	315	315	453	600	1023
Com. Science	197	195	68	288	538
Mgt. Science	792	177	1,024	-	-
Eco. Manag Science	65	-	-	183	-
Teleco Eng.	-	391	674	858	557
Qoran Science	153	-	-	-	-
MSM	150	142	120	144	140
Institute of Peace	30	-	-	27	-
Veterinary	-	37	36	-	-
Languages`	27	39	-	-	-
Office Admin	20	20	-	-	-
Dev't Studies	221	263	625	590	805
Continuous Study	266	-	-	-	-
MBA	46	-	-	-	-
Business & IT (BIT)	54	-	148	-	-
International relations and political science			67	226	23
Computer Engineering		46	86	79	76
Geology		102	165	209	77
Public Health		127	557	891	1082
Social Work		42	125	265	-
Health and Science		110	-	-	146
Social Science		78	-	-	194
Post gradute studies		122	301	-	315
MBBS		50	39	-	-
CLS		35	-	-	-
Marine Engineering		35	26	-	-
Science foundation		63	-	-	-
Community development		98	-	132	101
Animal science and agriculture		74	89	154	-
Nautical Science		49	58	-	48
Clinical Laboratory Science Degree				36	-
Clinical Laboratory Science Diploma				33	60
Midwifery				41	133
Islamic Economic				92	-
Teacher Training				115	96
Post gradute Diploma				123	-
Optometry				37	76
Project Management				80	-
G & Leadership				61	-
Architecture				35	101
Education Phy/math				9	-
Education Bio/chemistry				16	-
Education Geo/history				12	-
Education Arabic/religion				19	16
Nutrition				31	-
Law					302
Fishery				68	57
Diploma Accounting				26	-
Diploma Computer				18	-

<b>Total</b>	<b>11,958</b>	<b>13,752</b>	<b>17,335</b>	<b>20,441</b>	<b>28,980</b>
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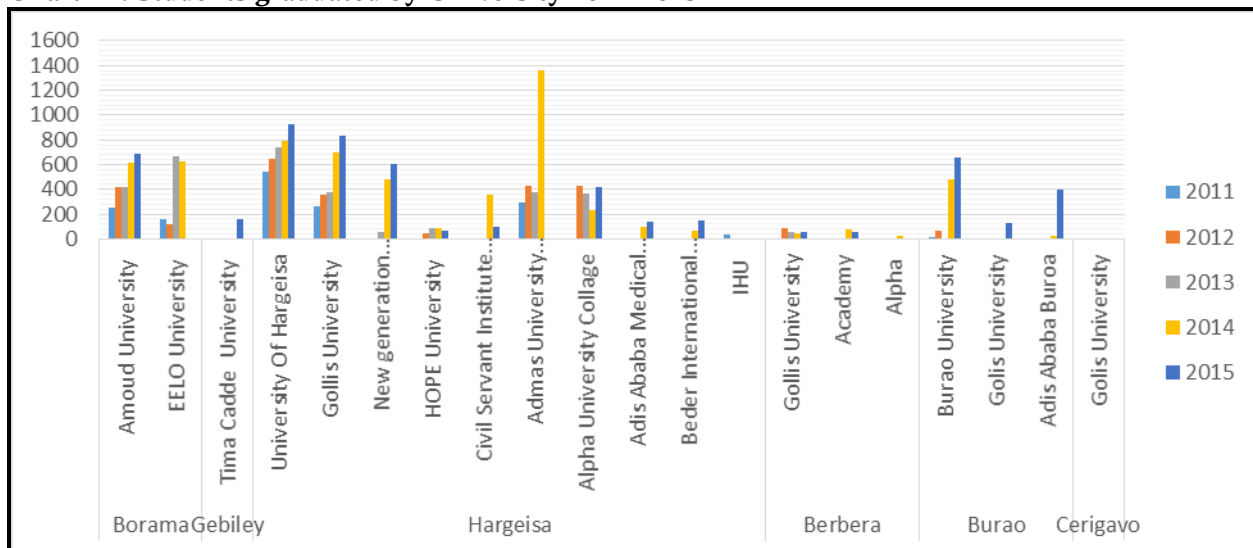
Source: Universities.

**Table 56: Students graduated by University 2011-2015**

City		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Borama</b>	Amoud University	253	416	421	613	685
	EELO University	155	122	665	624	174
<b>Gebiley</b>	Tima Cadde University	-	-	-	67	164
<b>Hargeisa</b>	University Of Hargeisa	538	649	744	793	930
	Gollis University	262	358	372	701	832
	New generation University Collage			58	479	604
	HOPE University		42	85	83	66
	Civil Servant Institute (CSI)			-	353	101
	Admas University Collage	289	433	379	1363	
	Alpha University Collage		429	368	237	416
	Adis Ababa Medical University Collage			108	100	135
	Beder International University				63	147
<b>Berbera</b>	Gollis University		88	58	44	54
	Academy				72	51
<b>Burao</b>	Burao University	12	62	-	483	654
	Golis University	-	-	-	-	130
	Adis Ababa Buroa				28	395
<b>Cerigavo</b>	Golis University	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,546</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>3,150</b>	<b>5,920</b>	<b>5,538</b>

Source: Universities.

**Chart 44: Students graduated by University 2011-2015**



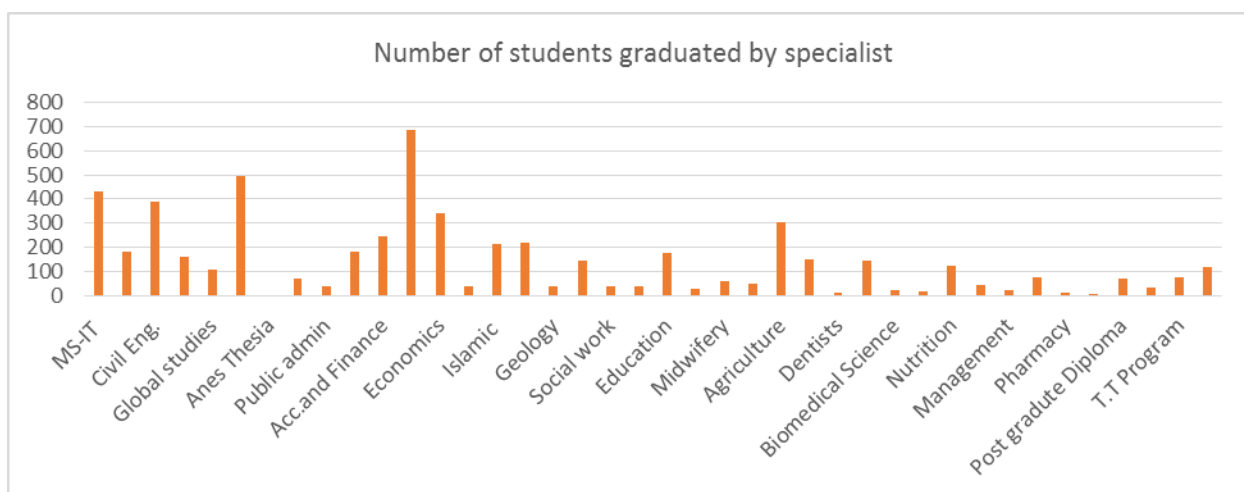
**Table 57: Students graduating nationwide from universities by specialist 2011-2015**

Faculty	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MS-IT	130	57	448	145	111	55	705	226	304	128
Telecom Eng.	0	0	83	10	173	20	136	18	167	16
Civil Eng.	71	2	143	4	242	23	237	24	385	23
Medicine	13	4	20	13	20	8	27	12	110	49
Global studies					18	6	62	28	78	31
Public health					72	40	87	119	234	262
Anes Thesia	0	0	11	2	11	2	0	0	0	0
Law	59	15	75	50	58	29	35	25	43	26
Public admin	0	0	0	0	0	0	115	23	29	7
Computer Science	29	16	165	36	408	131	112	22	174	41
Acc.and Finance	28	30	134	62	113	66	264	144	165	80
Business	149	91	202	109	207	89	364	182	391	293
Economics	154	33	186	54	224	45	327	102	224	115
BPA	0	0	21	4			0	0	29	7
Mgt science	92	57	34	24	154	94	73	23	12	6
Islamic	24	21	30	11	29	23	42	26	122	92
Human resource					16	7	149	59	148	70
Geology					38	12	0	0	32	4
Science	8	5	43	21	49	36	0	0	96	50
Social work					4	3	29	32	27	8
MSM	28	1	38	4	20	1	11	1	34	1
Education	131	51	29	5	79	13	179	39	152	26
IPCS	21	2	28	6	38	10	10	9	19	6
Midwifery	0	0	21	0			0	0	0	61
Medical Laboratory	0	0	13	4	24	12	14	4	24	22
Agriculture	28	5	32	3	54	12	94	16	229	77
Nursing	9	17	7	24	31	43	8	18	81	69
Dentists	0	0	10	2	14	2	0	0	5	4
Sharia & Law	36	11	25	11	25	11	105	52	0	0
Diploma Education	69	13	46	3			2	7	84	60
Diploma in Bus.	0	0	25	6	10	30	0	0	0	0
Diploma in Dental	0	0	1	1			0	0	0	0
MDG	0	0	34	46			0	0	0	0

D.s	0	0	20	6	50	21	0	0	0	0
Crim. & Justice	23	4	8	1			0	0	0	0
Distance Prog	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0
Veterinary	0	0	0	0	9	5	19	0	0	0
Journalism	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0
Continuous Study	8	1	0	0			0	0	0	0
Dev't Studies							213	253	0	0
Clinical Laboratory Science Degree							6	9	0	0
Clinical Laboratory Science Diploma							33	9	0	0
Biomedical Science							14	14	6	14
Enviromental Science							9	0	10	5
Nutrition							35	50	48	76
English Course 6 months							7	3	10	11
Arabic Course 6 months							4	2	0	0
Development Management							107	7	31	12
Architecture							26	6	0	0
Management							188	86	11	10
International relations and political science							6	1	0	0
Medicine and nursing							56	6	0	0
Community development							24	8	33	41
Animal science and agriculture							11	2	0	0
Pharmacy							14	2	10	1
Diploma IT							120	18	31	17
English							73	34	0	0
Post gradute Diploma							44	3	54	15
Diploma of Accounting							10	16	0	0
Diploma English							12	16	0	0
Port Management							18	10	0	
Neutical									27	3
T.T Program									31	41
Foundation									88	31
Diploma project management									24	16
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>3,812</b>	<b>1,927</b>

Source: Universities.

**Chart 45A: Students graduating nationwide from universities by Gender 2011-2015**



## 7.2. HEALTH

More than **3.5 million** population of Somaliland is served 2015 by 36 hospitals, 101 health centres, and 164 health posts. The health sector receives large amounts of assistance from international organizations.

### 7.2.1 PUBLIC HEALTH

Table 58: Available Health services facilities 2015

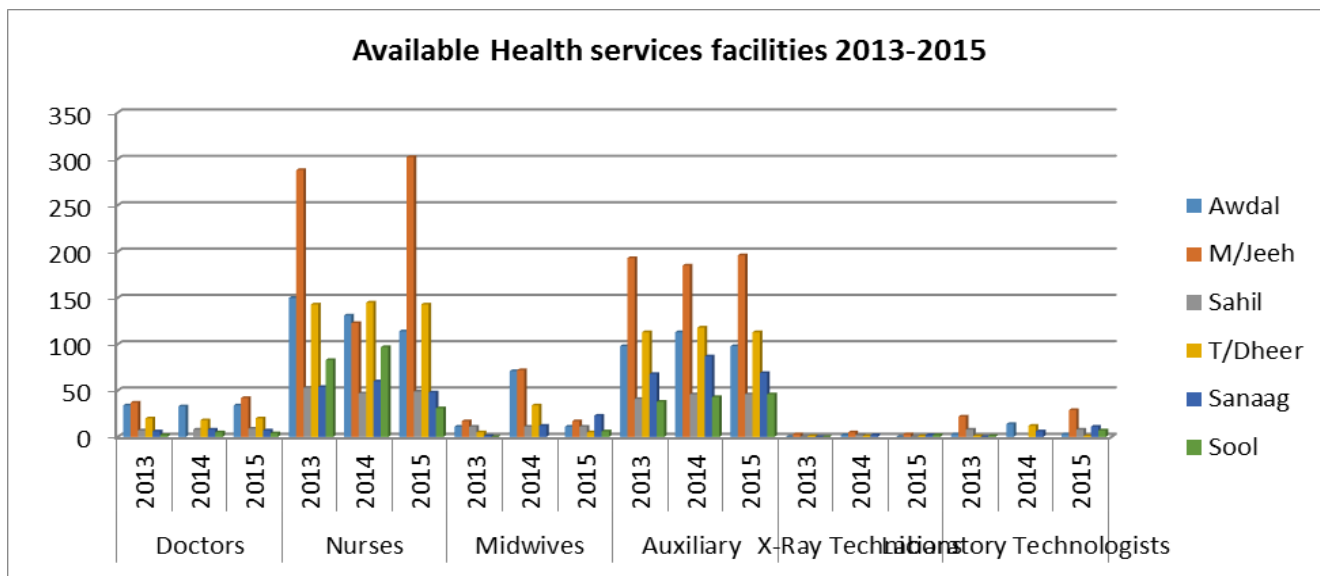
	Awdal	M/jeex	Sahil	Togdher	Sana	Sool	
<b>Health facilities</b>	<b>2015</b>						
<b>Public Hospital</b>	3	4	2	2	2	2	15
<b>MCHs</b>	22	29	11	17	12	10	101
<b>Health Posts</b>	30	30	14	30	30	30	164
<b>Mobile Clinic</b>	1	2	1	1	2	30	37
<b>Public Mental Health</b>	1	2	1	1	0	0	5
<b>Private Hospitals</b>	3	9	0	3	1	0	16

Chart 46A: Available Health Staff Distribution by Region during 2013-2015

Region	Doctors			Nurses			Midwives			Auxiliary			X-Ray Technicians			Laboratory Technologists		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
<b>Awdal</b>	34	33	34	150	131	114	11	71	11	98	113	98	0	2	0	3	14	3
<b>M/Jeeh</b>	37		42	288	123	302	17	72	17	193	185	196	3	5	3	22		29
<b>Sahil</b>	7	8	9	53	47	49	11	11	11	41	46	46	0	2	0	8		8
<b>T/Dheer</b>	20	18	20	143	145	143	5	34	5	113	118	113	1	1	1	1	12	1
<b>Sanaag</b>	6	8	7	54	60	48	1	12	23	68	87	69	0	2	2	0	6	11
<b>Sool</b>	2	5	4	83	97	31	0		6	38	43	46	0		2	1		7
<b>Total</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>59</b>

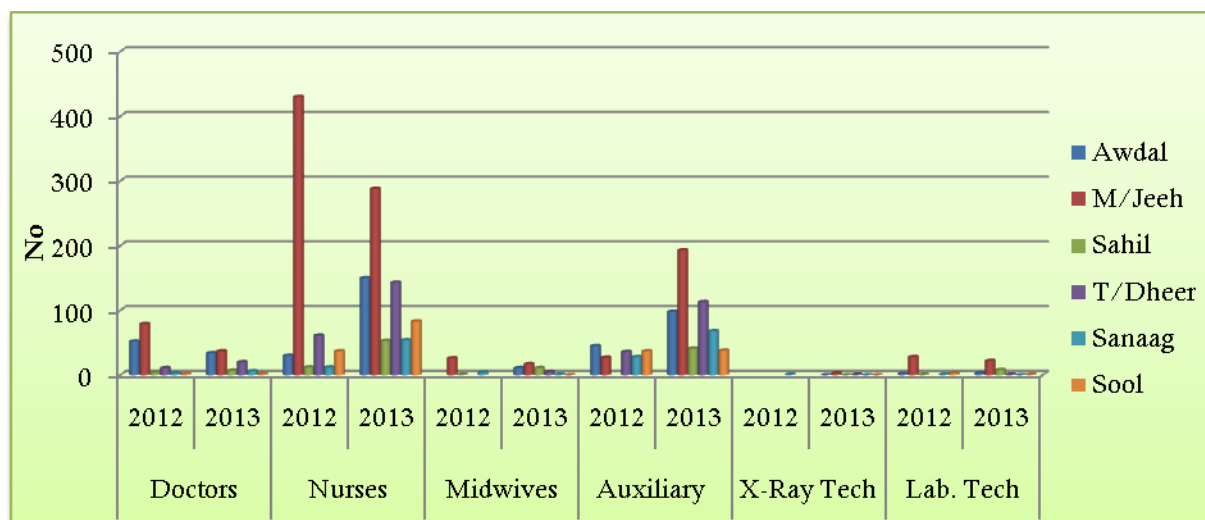
Sources: Ministry of Health.





Sources: Ministry of Health.

**Chart 47: Available Health services facilities 2012-2013**



**Table 60. Available Health services facilities 2014**

Region	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	Auxiliary	X-Ray Technicians	Laboratory Technologists
Awdal	33	131	71	113	2	14
M/Jeeh		123	72	185	5	
Sahil	8	47	11	46	2	
T/Dheer	18	145	34	118	1	12

Sanaag	8	60	12	87	2	6
Sool	5	97		43		
<b>Total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 48: Available Health services facilities 2014

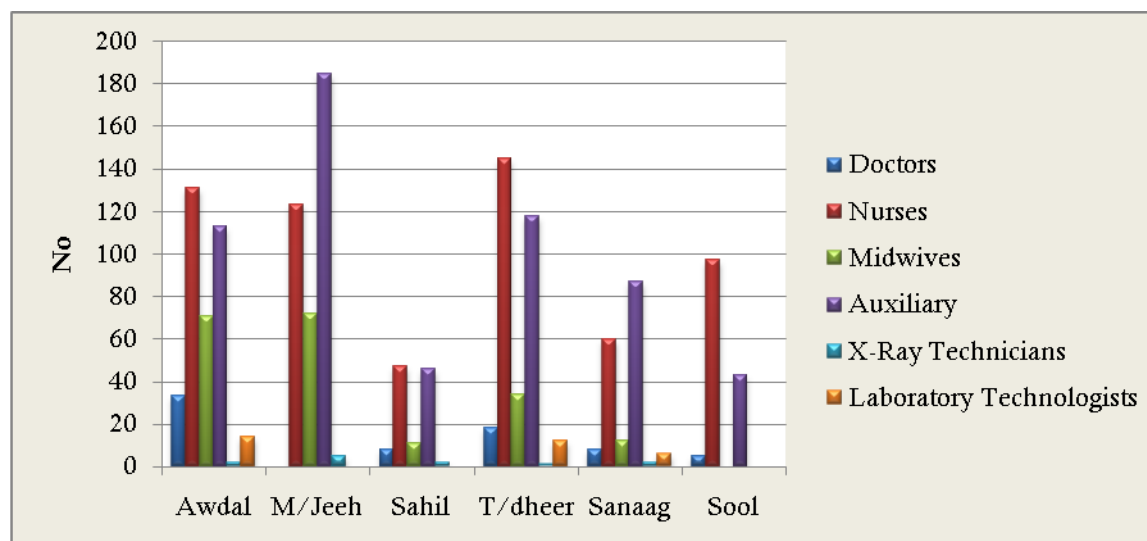
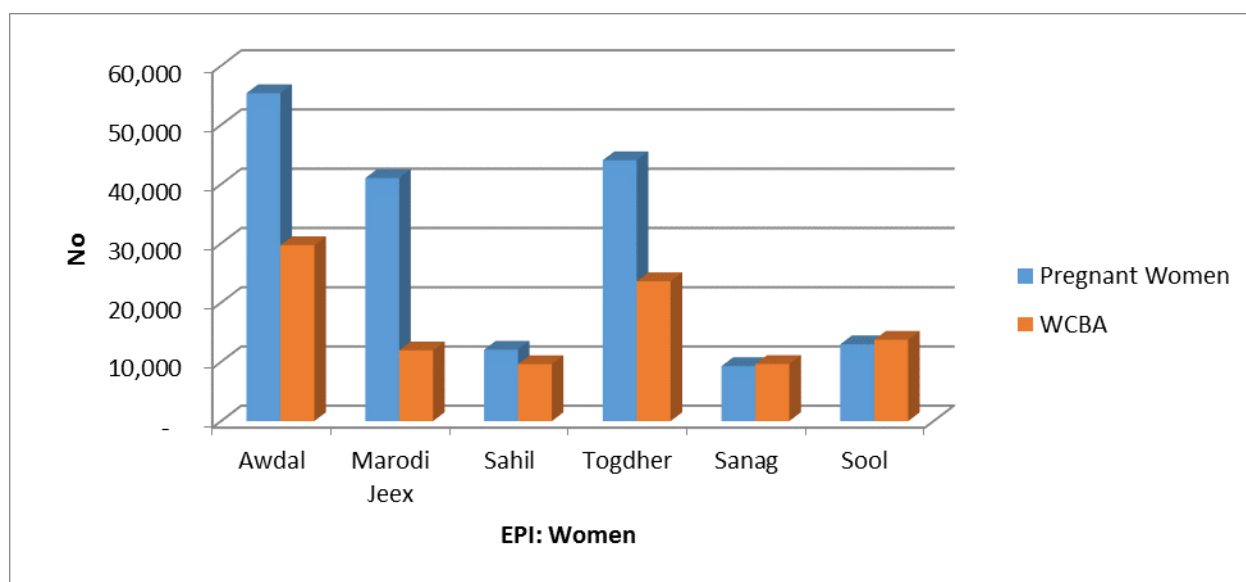
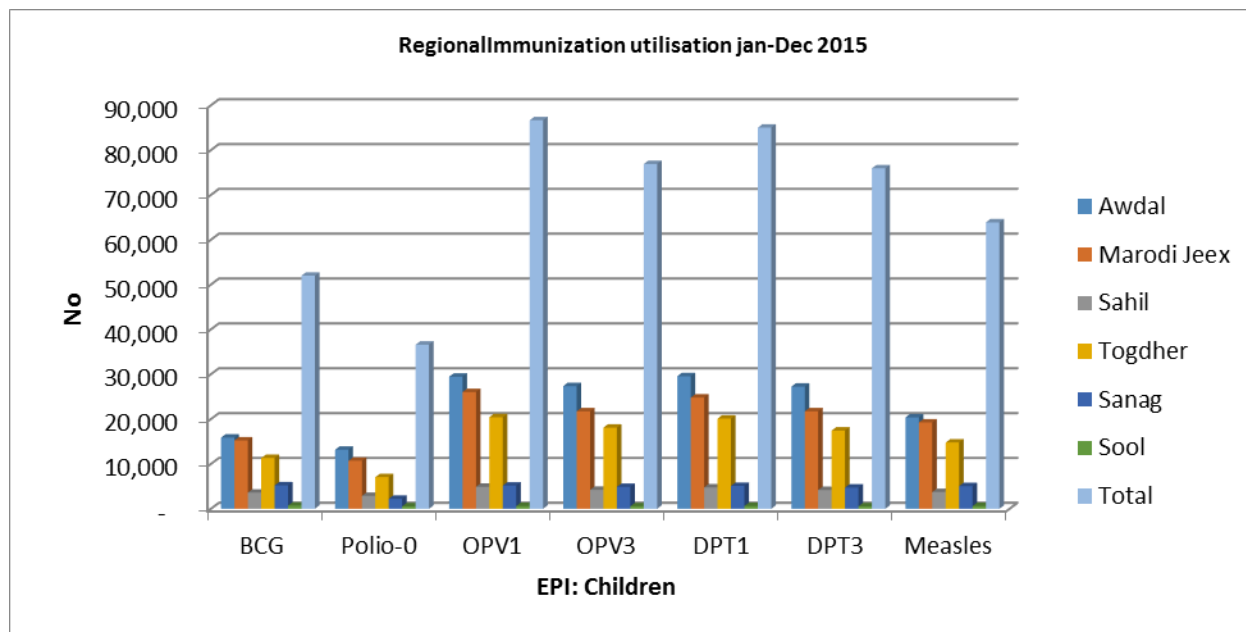


Table 61: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2015

		Awdal	Marodi Jeex	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
<b>EPI: CHILDREN</b>								
<b>BCG</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	15,887	15,238	3,609	11,332	5,222	710	51,998
<b>Polio-0</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	13,184	10,716	2,891	7,075	2,218	538	36,622
<b>OPV1</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	29,470	26,039	4,915	20,433	5,182	616	86,655
<b>OPV3</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	27,359	21,736	4,242	18,101	4,896	566	76,900
<b>DPT1</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	29,581	24,816	4,780	20,116	5,107	619	85,019
<b>DPT3</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	27,257	21,739	4,194	17,445	4,736	563	75,934
<b>Measles</b>	<b>Under 1yr</b>	20,390	19,261	3,752	14,791	5,055	624	63,873
<b>EPI: WOMEN</b>								
<b>TT2+</b>	<b>Pregnant Women</b>	55,378	41,031	12,036	44,040	9,275	12,955	174,715
	<b>WCBA</b>	29,715	11,944	9,605	23,603	9,638	13,717	98,222

**Chart 49: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2015**



Selected Region	BCG		DPT1-2-3		OPV1-2-3		Measles		TT for pregnant woman*		TT for non pregnant woman*	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Awdal	6508	9287	6132	8804	6127	8888	4720	6205	6194	11190	4790	9875
M.Jeeh	14665	14554	12024	11064	12136	11086	11464	10415	13157	17625	6819	10301
Sahil	2175	2936	2178	2461	2150	2455	2495	2566	4341	4196	2896	4512
T/Dheer	3198	5377	2342	2792	2365	3045	2931	3807	3231	4469	1115	3516
Sanaag	3319	4798	2176	2764	2181	3016	1938	2637	4063	4419	5765	8920
Sool	2976	4148	8281	3691	8379	3711	5709	2542	8615	6620	7043	9525

Total	32,841	41,100	33,133	31,576	33,338	32,201	29,257	28,172	39,601	48,519	28,428	46,649
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Sources: Ministry of Health.

\*1<sup>st</sup> + 2<sup>nd</sup> Dose

Chart 49A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2010-2011

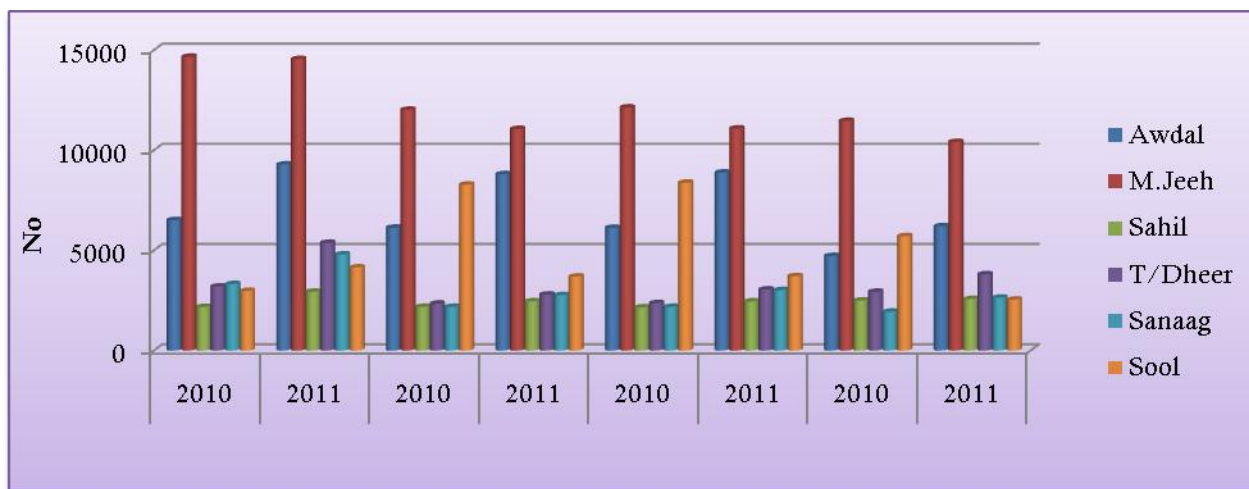


Chart 49B: Regional Imm. Routing Data TT for Pregnant & Non-Pregnant women during 2010-2011

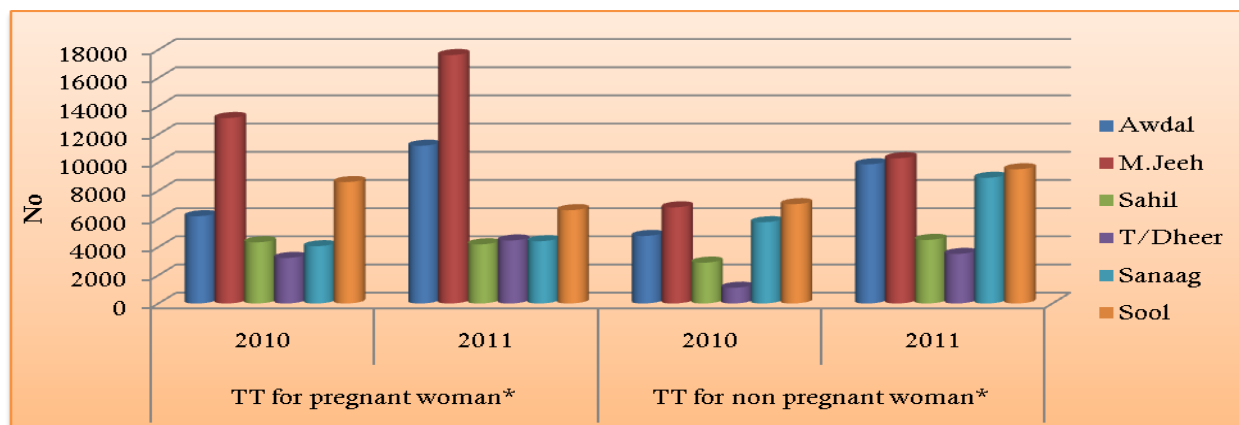
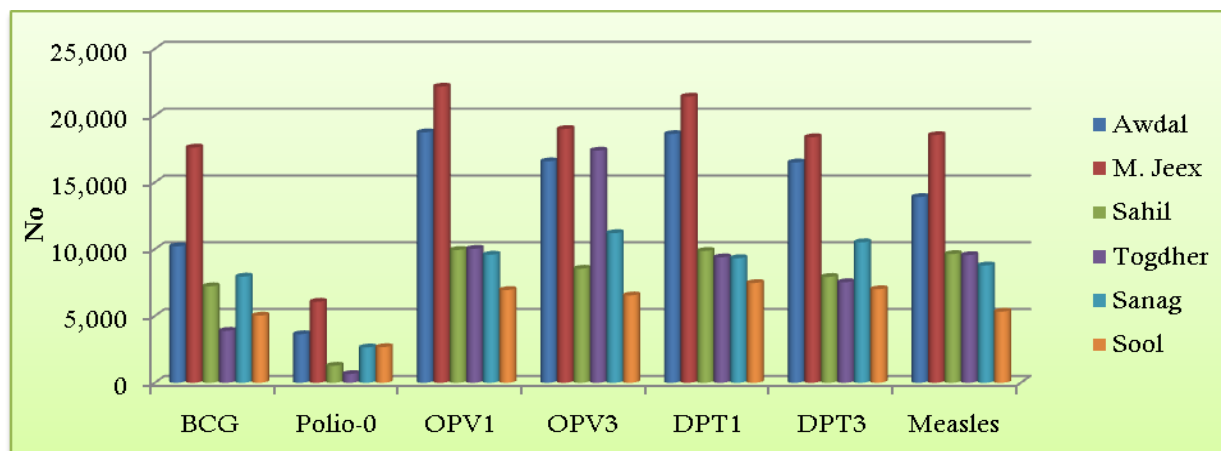


Table 62: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2012

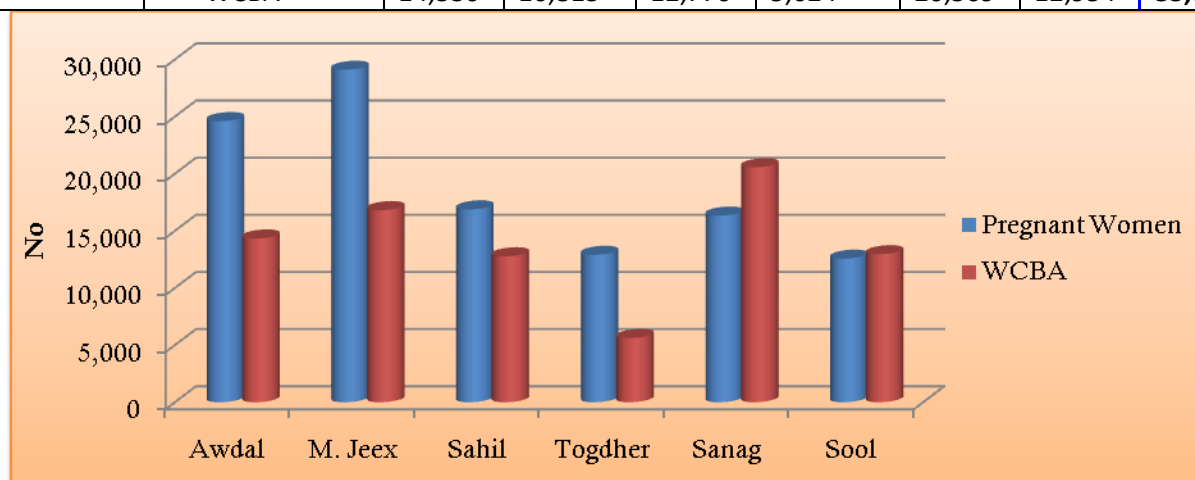
Sources: Ministry of Health.

**Chart 50A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2012**



**Chart 50B: Regional Immunization Routing Data TT for Pregnant & Non-Pregnant women in 2012**

2012		Awdal	M. Jeex	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
<b>EPI: CHILDREN</b>								
<b>BCG</b>	Under 1yr	10,213	17,610	7,223	3,889	7,950	5,027	<b>51,912</b>
<b>Polio-0</b>	Under 1yr	3,637	6,066	1,277	661	2,645	2,671	<b>16,957</b>
<b>OPV1</b>	Under 1yr	18,745	22,171	9,945	10,033	9,589	6,946	<b>77,429</b>
<b>OPV3</b>	Under 1yr	16,580	19,001	8,540	17,381	11,204	6,542	<b>79,248</b>
<b>DPT1</b>	Under 1yr	18,622	21,424	9,872	9,393	9,330	7,469	<b>76,110</b>
<b>DPT3</b>	Under 1yr	16,495	18,383	7,926	7,534	10,518	7,005	<b>67,861</b>
<b>Measles</b>	Under 1yr	13,906	18,540	9,639	9,558	8,785	5,326	<b>65,754</b>
<b>EPI: WOMEN</b>								
<b>TT2+</b>	Pregnant Women	24,603	29,103	16,877	12,900	16,334	12,562	<b>112,379</b>
	WCBA	14,330	16,813	12,770	5,624	20,569	12,954	<b>83,060</b>



**Table63: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2013**

EPI: CHILDREN		Awdal	Marodi	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
BCG	Under 1yr	16,842	19,572	5,119	7,413	5,845	5,299	<b>60,090</b>
Polio-0	Under 1yr	8,244	6,214	2,374	2,628	1,186	2,556	<b>23,202</b>
OPV1	Under 1yr	19,288	25,689	7,364	10,285	5,681	6,581	<b>74,888</b>
OPV3	Under 1yr	17,106	21,755	6,632	8,115	6,240	5,874	<b>65,722</b>
PENTA	Under 1yr	19,476	26,030	7,666	10,370	5,296	6,520	<b>75,358</b>
PENTA	Under 1yr	17,231	21,362	6,881	7,981	6,275	5,762	<b>65,492</b>
Measle	Under 1yr	12,540	25,825	7,300	6,693	4,077	4,250	<b>60,685</b>
EPI: WOMEN								
TT2+	Pregnant Women	25,880	28,555	13,249	14,074	6,996	6,569	<b>95,323</b>
	WCBA	13,345	13,677	9,917	6,375	8,532	8,398	<b>60,244</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 51A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2013

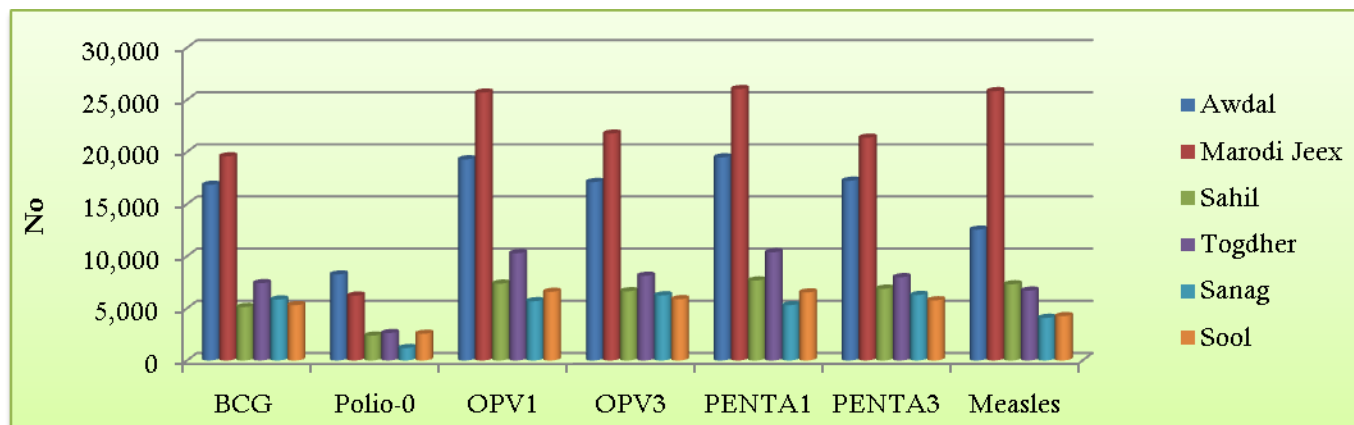


Chart 51B: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2013

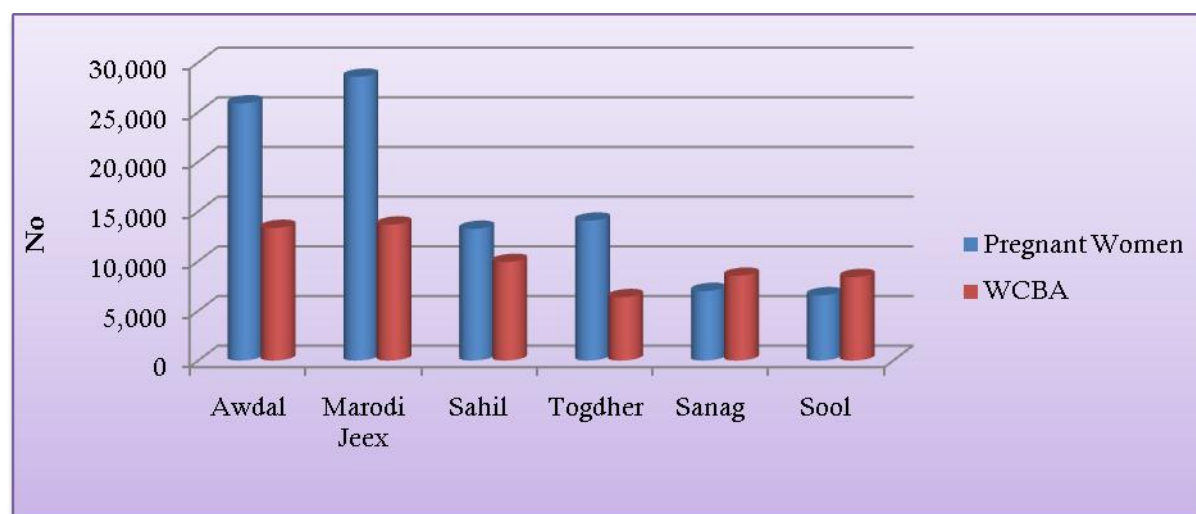
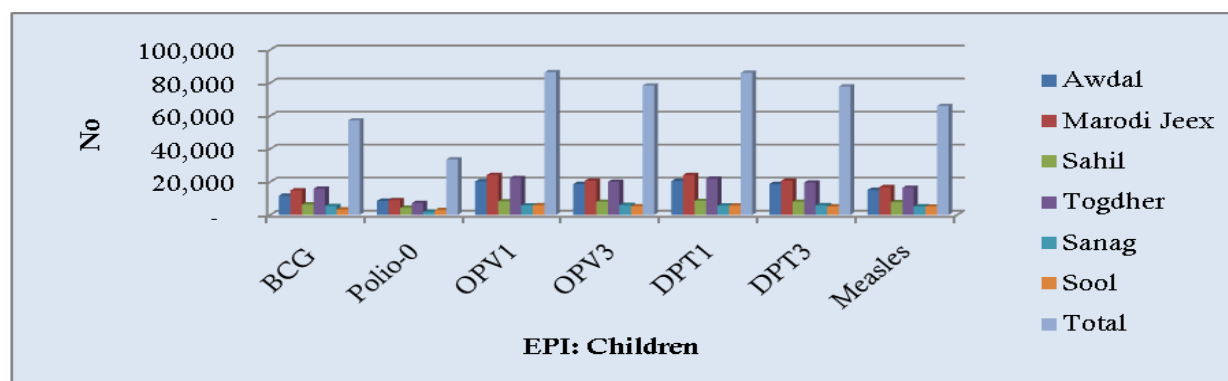


Table 64: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2014

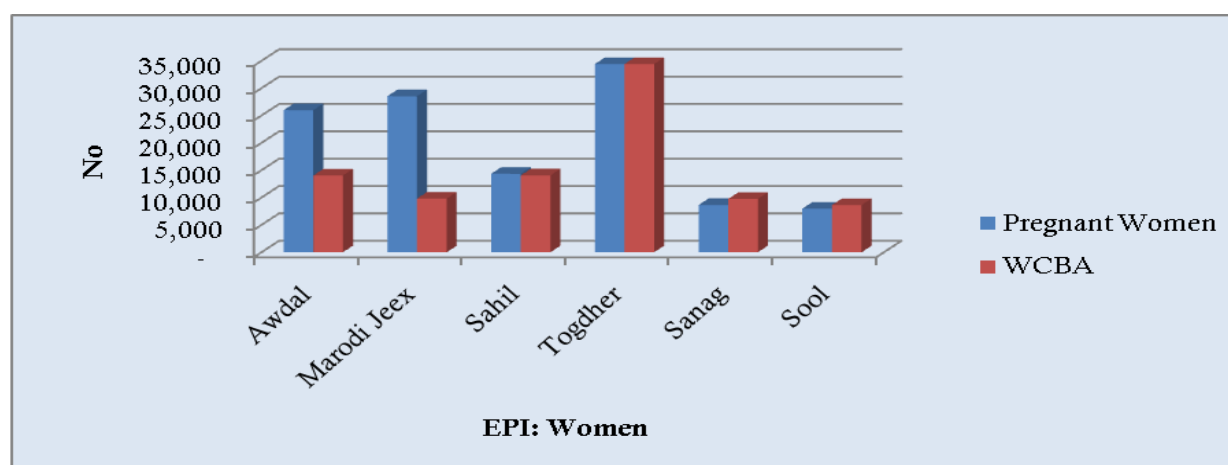
		Awdal	Marodi Jeex	Sahil	Togdher	Sanag	Sool	Total
<b>EPI: CHILDREN</b>								
BCG	Under 1yr	11,587	14,835	6,323	15,781	5,354	3,264	<b>57,144</b>
Polio-0	Under 1yr	8,449	8,931	4,209	7,120	1,863	2,936	<b>33,508</b>
OPV1	Under 1yr	20,283	24,145	8,130	22,306	5,711	5,732	<b>86,307</b>
OPV3	Under 1yr	18,685	20,680	7,902	19,972	5,906	5,190	<b>78,335</b>
DPT1	Under 1yr	20,505	24,008	8,410	21,855	5,604	5,650	<b>86,032</b>
DPT3	Under 1yr	18,679	20,704	7,909	19,535	5,743	5,108	<b>77,678</b>
Measles	Under 1yr	15,091	16,727	7,589	16,374	5,121	5,035	<b>65,937</b>
<b>EPI: WOMEN</b>								
TT2+	Pregnant Women	25,993	28,539	14,348	34,415	8,645	7,984	<b>119,924</b>
	WCBA	14,045	9,818	14,060	34,415	9,750	8,636	<b>90,724</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health.

**Chart 52A: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2014**



**Chart 52B: Regional Immunization Routing Data in 2014**



**Table 65: TB Case detection in 14 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2012**

Sources: Ministry of Health

**Table 66: TB Case detection in 10 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2015**

TB Centre	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy positive				New pulmonary sputum smear microscopy negative			Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy not done / not available			New extra-pulmonary			Other previously treated	TOTAL All cases	Transfer In
	New cases	Previously treated			0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs			
		Relapses	After failure	After default												
Borama	86	11	0	0	2	21	97	20	12	1	8	19	88	26	391	38
<b>Gabilay</b>	60	9	5	0	1	14	59	7	3	0	1	0	37	11	<b>207</b>	21
<b>Finsoma</b>	80	12	0	0	0	1	31	34	16	8	2	10	68	0	<b>262</b>	20
<b>Harg. TB H</b>	531	55	26	1	23	53	157	193	54	51	14	49	420	65	<b>1692</b>	77
<b>Berbera</b>	48	4	1	0	0	0	33	34	8	1	3	9	23	0	<b>164</b>	19
<b>Burao</b>	222	24	7	0	1	6	171	137	26	1	11	36	224	0	<b>866</b>	32
<b>Buhodle</b>	52	2	3	1	1	0	9	1	0	0	3	3	12	0	<b>87</b>	20
<b>Erigavo</b>	78	4	1	0	0	2	20	5	0	0	3	11	33	3	<b>160</b>	10
<b>Lasanod</b>	59	9	1	0	0	3	65	9	4	2	3	6	38	2	<b>201</b>	13
<b>Odweine</b>	49	1	0	2	0	6	11	0	3	0	0	0	13	0	<b>85</b>	7
<b>B/Gubadle</b>	18	0	0	0	0	4	25	11	3	0	0	0	16	0	<b>77</b>	1
<b>Sheik</b>	84	9	1	0	0	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	3	0	<b>108</b>	5
<b>Badhan</b>	42	0	0	0	0	1	23	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>67</b>	7
<b>Odweine</b>	49	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	0	<b>60</b>	0
<b>G/Total</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>4427</b>	<b>270</b>



Table 66A: List of TB Facilities in Somaliland 2015.

SNo	Region	List of TB Facilities
1	<i>Awdal</i>	Borame Hospital
2		Harirad TB Center
3	<i>Mjeex</i>	Hargeisa TB Hospital
4		Gabilay TB Hospital
5		Bali-Gubadle TB Center
6		FINISOAM TB Center
7		Mohamed Moge TB Center
8	<i>Sahil</i>	Berbera TB Hospital
9		Sheikh RB Center
10	<i>Togdher</i>	TB Hospital
11		Oodweyne TB Center
12		Buhodle TB Center
13		Caynaba TB Center
14	<i>Sanag</i>	Erigavo TB Hospital
15		Celafweyn TB Center
16		Badhan
17	<i>Sool</i>	Lasanod TB Hospital
18		Hudun TB Center

TB centre	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy positive				New pulmonary sputum smear microscopy negative			Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy not done / not available			New extra-pulmonary			Other previously treated <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL All cases	Transfer In
	New cases	Previously treated			0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs			
		Relapses	Failure	Default												
Hargeisa	364	58	7	3	0	44	147	261	53	7	6	51	338	62	1401	53
Berbera	23	3	0	0	0	0	18	34	6	2	1	3	20	0	110	14
Borama	86	9	0	0	3	7	73	10	5	0	2	12	66	7	280	57
Finsom	74	8	1	0	0	11	20	34	10	1	1	3	43	1	207	38
Buhoodle	53	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	5	14	0	81	20
Buroa	149	12	10	1	0	7	136	112	36	2	9	18	131	0	634	49
El afwayn	48	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	57	5
Erigavo	78	8	2	0	0	11	38	14	4	1	2	5	17	7	188	5
Las anod	68	5	1	0	0	12	46	15	0	0	5	9	34	2	197	11
Sheikh	72	6	0	0	0	1	5	3	2	0	0	0	5	1	95	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>263</b>

**Table 66: TB Case detection in 10 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2011**

TB centre	Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy positive				New pulmonary sputum smear microscopy negative			Pulmonary sputum smear microscopy not done / not available			New extra-pulmonary			Other previously treated <sup>3</sup>	Total all cases	Transfer In
	New cases	Previously treated			0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	≥ 15 yrs			
		Relapses	After failure	After default												
Hargeisa	364	58	7	3	0	44	147	261	53	7	6	51	338	62	1401	53
Berbera	23	3	0	0	0	0	18	34	6	2	1	3	20	0	110	14
Borama	86	9	0	0	3	7	73	10	5	0	2	12	66	7	280	57
Finsom	74	8	1	0	0	11	20	34	10	1	1	3	43	1	207	38
Buhoodle	53	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	5	14	0	81	20
Buroa	149	12	10	1	0	7	136	112	36	2	9	18	131	0	634	49
El afwayn	48	3	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	57	5
Erigavo	78	8	2	0	0	11	38	14	4	1	2	5	17	7	188	5
Las anod	68	5	1	0	0	12	46	15	0	0	5	9	34	2	197	11
Sheikh	72	6	0	0	0	1	5	3	2	0	0	0	5	1	95	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>263</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health.

**Table 67: TB Case detection in 10 TB Centres in Somaliland during 2014**

TB centre	Pulmonary, bacteriological confirmed				Pulmonary, clinically diagnosed				Extra pulmonary, bacteriological confirmed or clinically diagnosed				All new and relapse cases (bacteriological confirmed or clinically diagnosed) registered during the quarter by age group and sex					TOTAL All cases
	New cases	Relapse	Previously treated (excluding relapse)	Previous treatment history unknown	New cases	Relapse	Previously treated (excluding relapse)	Previous treatment history unknown	New cases	Relapse	Previously treated (excluding relapse)	Previous treatment history unknown	Male and Female					
													0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	15-24 yrs	25-34 yrs	> 65 yrs	
Borame	97	5	5	0	150	0	14	6	124	0	3	1	19	19	76	56	126	701
Harirad	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	3	3	3	1	0	4	2	12	49
Hargeisa	410	48	2	0	685	0	34	29	590	0	18	5	302	105	289	200	454	3171
Gabilay	51	8	3	0	64	2	1	0	28	1	0	0	10	8	35	30	61	302
Bali-Gubadle	30	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	7	2	11	12	17	132
Finisom	80	6	1	0	90	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	69	20	71	27	49	471
Berbera	46	3	1	0	60	8	8	8	27	1	0	0	25	11	20	19	54	291
Sheikh	35	7	0	0	13	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	5	4	11	21	24	131
Burao	187	28	0	0	333	0	14	0	236	0	3	0	71	56	110	88	176	1302
Oodweyne	95	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	1	9	42	36	57	288
Buhodle	60	2	3	0	19	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	10	5	27	24	28	203
Erigavo	72	6	0	0	99	1	0	0	22	0	0	0	7	26	54	38	82	407
Celafweyn	77	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	6	22	17	82	214
Lasanod	83	2	0	0	100	3	5	0	62	0	0	0	23	22	48	50	112	510
Hudun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1334</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1653</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1248</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1334</b>	<b>8287</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health

### 7.2.2 PRIVATE HEALTH SERVICES

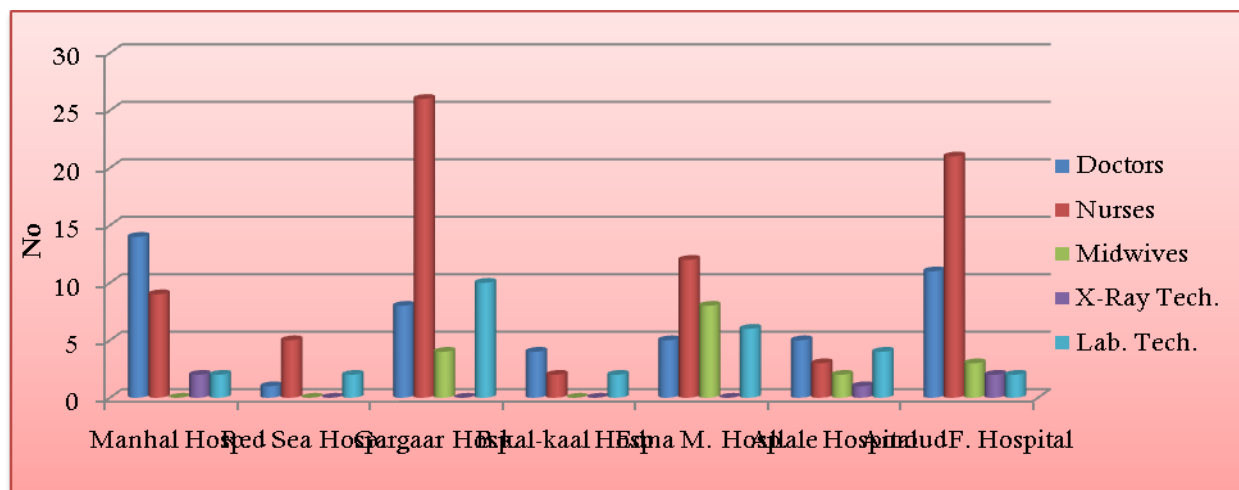
**Table 68 : Availability of Private Health Services 2011**

Selected Towns	Name of Hospitals	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Tech.	Beds	Lab. Technologists
Hargeisa	Manhal Hosp.	14	9	0	2	83	2
	Red Sea Hosp.	1	5	0	0	8	2
	Gargaar Hosp.	8	26	4	0	88	10
	B.kal-kaal Hosp.	4	2	0	0	15	2
	Edna M. Hosp.	5	12	8	0	69	6

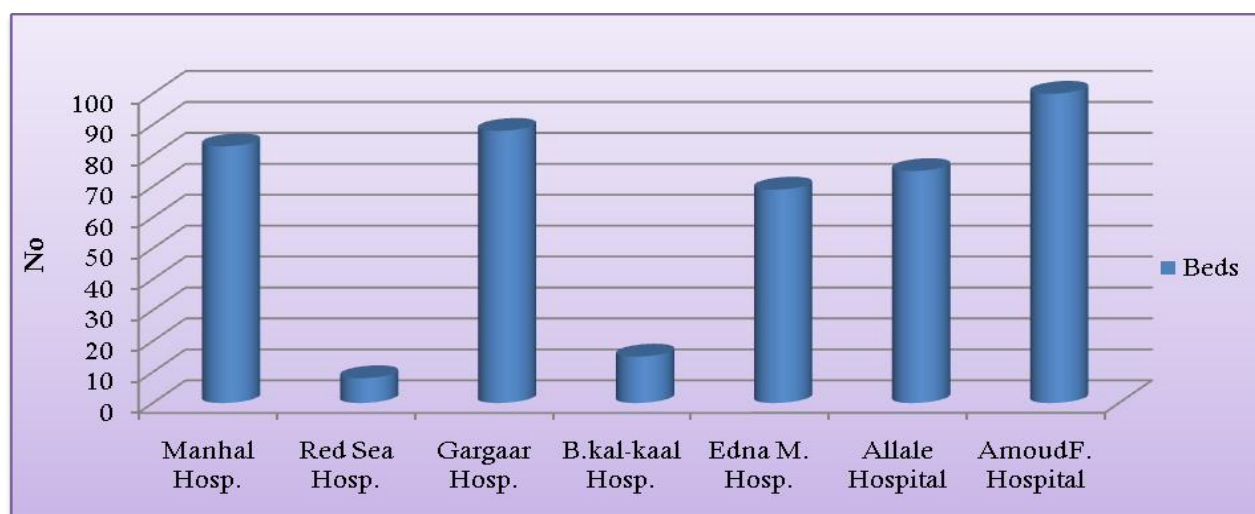
<b>Borama</b>	Allale Hospital	5	3	2	1	75	4
	AmoudF. Hospital	11	21	3	2	100	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>28</b>

Source: Private Health Sector.

**Chart 53A: Availability of Private Health Services 2011**



**Chart 53B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2011**



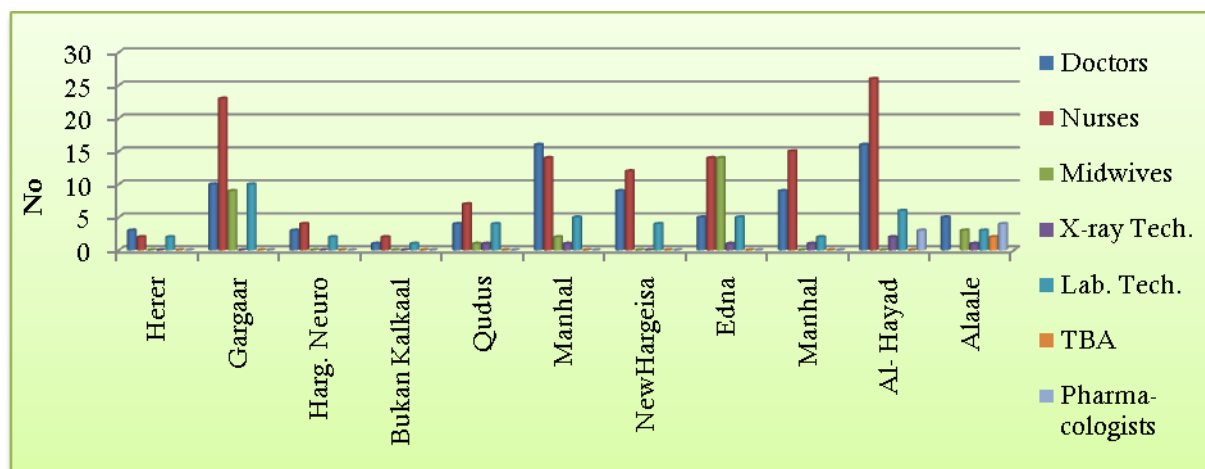
**Table 69: Availability of Private Health Services 2012**

City	Hospital name	# of Doctors	# of Nurses	# of Midwives	# of X-ray Technicians	# of Beds	# of Lab. technicians	TBA	Pharmacologists
<b>Hargeisa</b>	Herer	3	2	0	0	10	2	0	0
	Gargaar	10	23	9	0	90	10	0	0
	Harg. Neuro	3	4	0	0	5	2	0	0
	Bukan Kalkaal	1	2	0	0	15	1	0	0

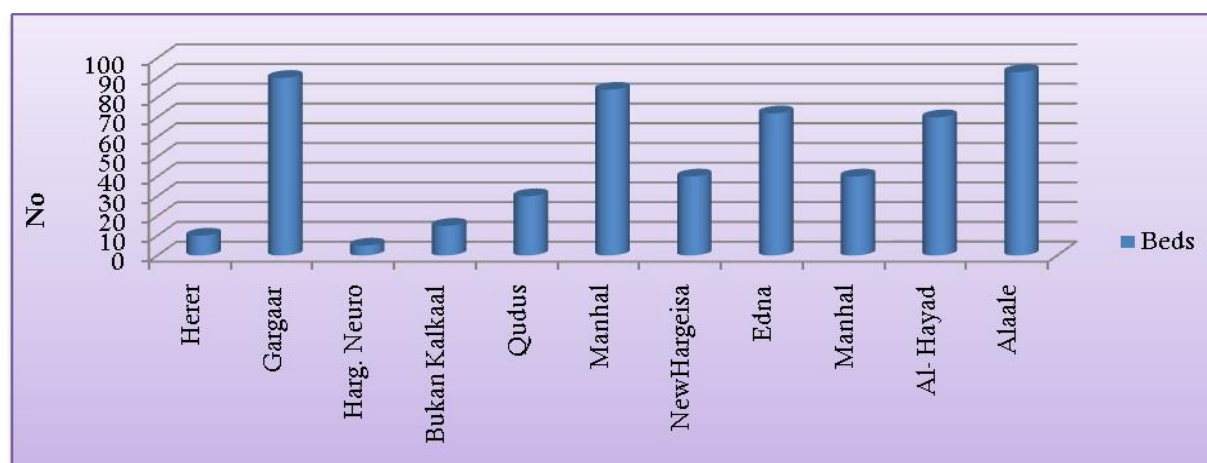
	<b>Qudus</b>	4	7	1	1	30	4	0	0
	<b>Manhal</b>	16	14	2	1	84	5	0	0
	<b>NewHargeisa</b>	9	12	0	0	40	4	0	0
	<b>Edna</b>	5	14	14	1	72	5	0	0
<b>Togdheer</b>	<b>Manhal</b>	9	15	0	1	40	2	0	0
<b>Borama</b>	<b>Al- Hayad</b>	16	26	0	2	70	6	0	3
	<b>Alaale</b>	5		3	1	93	3	2	4

Source: Private Health Sector.

**Chart 54A: Availability of Private Health Services 2012**



**Chart 54B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2012**



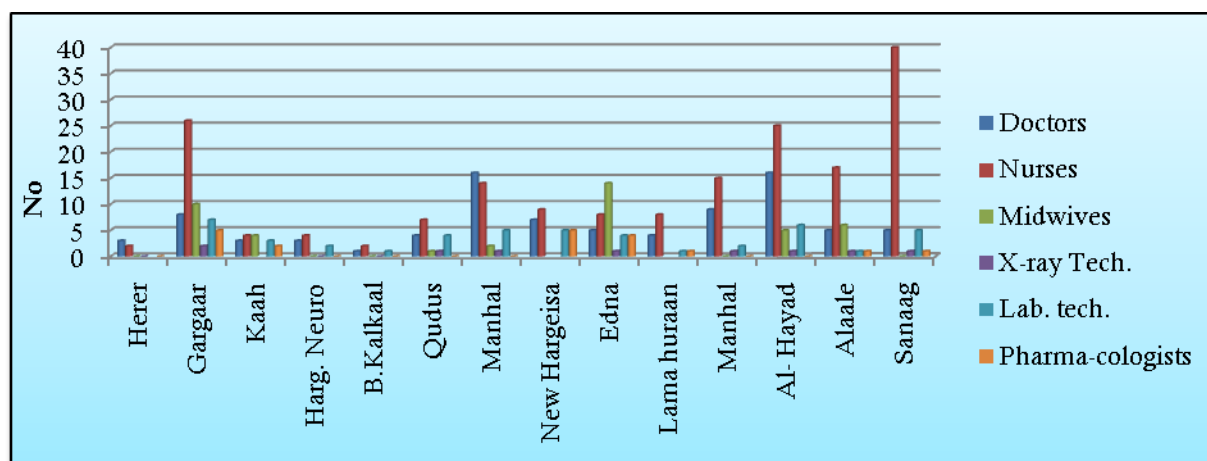
**Table 70: Availability of Private Health Services 2013**

City	Hospital name	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-ray Tech.	Beds	Lab. tech.	Pharma-cologists
Hargeisa	Herer	3	2	0	0	10		0
	Gargaar	8	26	10	2	86	7	5
	Kaah	3	4	4		16	3	2
	Harg. Neuro	3	4	0	0	5	2	0

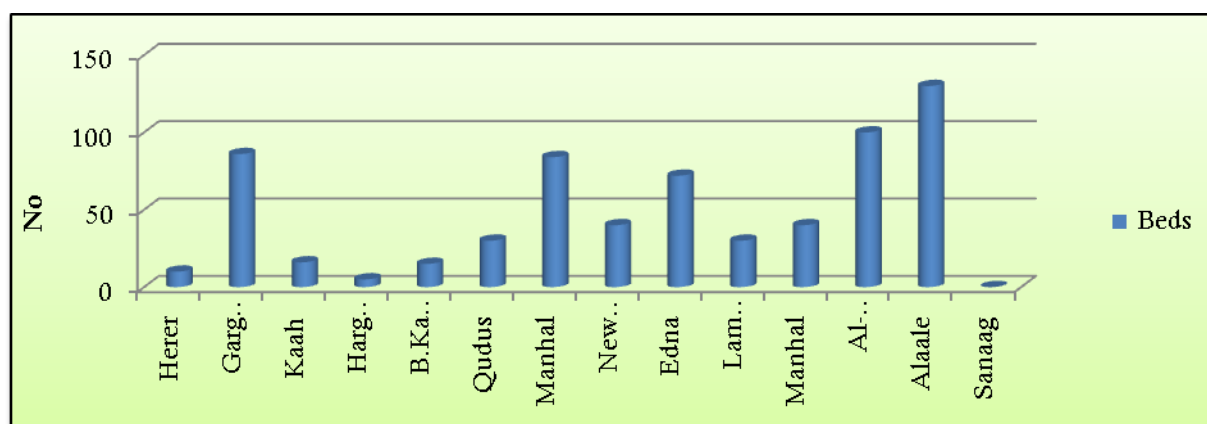
	B.Kalkaal	1	2	0	0	15	1	0
	Qudus	4	7	1	1	30	4	0
	Manhal	16	14	2	1	84	5	0
	New Hargeisa	7	9			40	5	5
	Edna	5	8	14	1	72	4	4
	Lama huraan	4	8			30	1	1
<b>Togdheer</b>	Manhal	9	15	0	1	40	2	0
<b>Borama</b>	Al- Hayad	16	25	5	1	100	6	0
	Alaale	5	17	6	1	130	1	1
<b>Erigavo</b>	Sanaag	5	40	0	1	0	5	1

Source: Private Health Sector.

**Chart 55A: Availability of Private Health Services 2013**



**Chart 55B: Availability of private Health Bed Distribution by 2013**



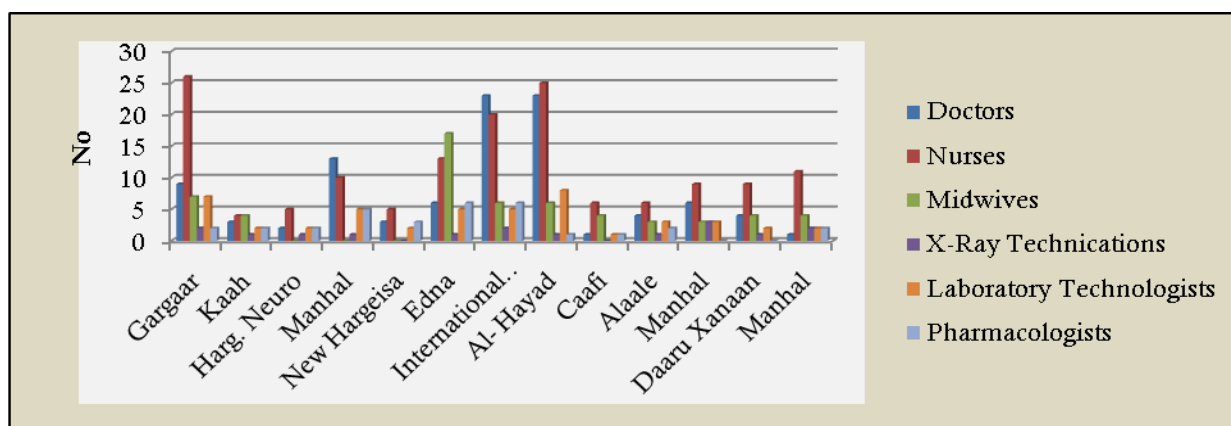
**Table 71: Availability of Private Health Services 2014**

City	Hospital name	# of Doctors	# of Nurses	# of Midwives	# of X-Ray Technicians	# of Beds	# of Laboratory Technologists	# of Pharmacologists
<b>Hargeisa</b>	Gargaar	9	26	7	2	93	7	2
	Kaah	3	4	4	1	14	2	2
	Harg. Neuro	2	5	0	1	10	2	2

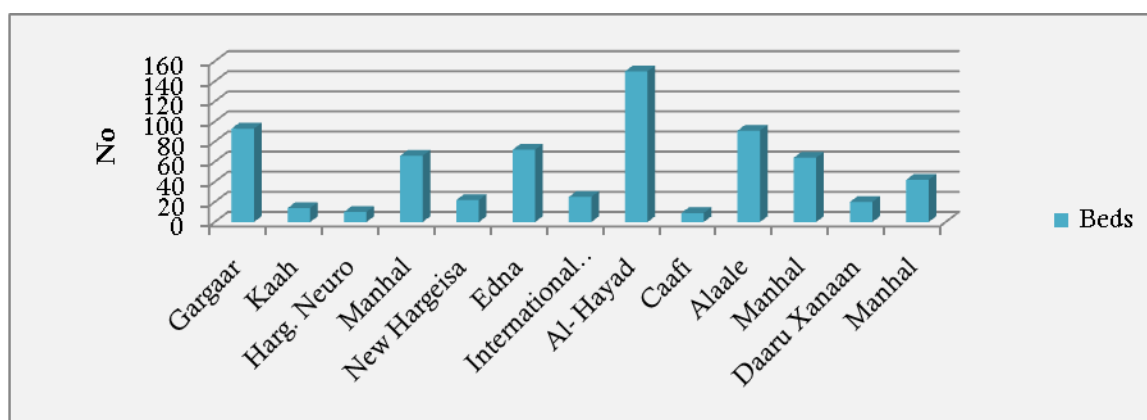
	Manhal	13	10	0	1	66	5	5
	New Hargeisa	3	5	0	0	22	2	3
	Edna	6	13	17	1	72	5	6
	International	23	20	6	2	25	5	6
<b>Borama</b>	Al- Hayad	23	25	6	1	150	8	1
	Caafi	1	6	4	0	9	1	1
	Alaale	4	6	3	1	91	3	2
<b>Togdheer</b>	Manhal	6	9	3	3	64	3	0
	Daaru Xanaan	4	9	4	1	20	2	0
<b>Erigavo</b>	Manhal	1	11	4	2	42	2	2

Source: Private Health Centres.

**Chart 56A: Availability of Private Health Services 2014**



**Chart 56B: Availability of private Health Services 2014**



**Chart 56B: Availability of private Health Services 2015**

City	Hospital name	Doctors	Nurses	Midwives	X-Ray Techn.	Beds	Laboratory Technologists	Pharmacologists
<b>Hargeisa</b>	Gargaar	7	30	8	2	102	8	6
	Kaah	4	4	5	1	18	3	2
	Harg. Neuro	3	14	2	1	15	4	3

	Manhal	10	13	0	1	60	5	2
	New Hargeisa	3	5	0	0	22	2	3
	Edna	9	12	20	1	73	6	5
	International Hospital	13	18	8	1	30	8	5
<b>Borama</b>	Al- Hayad	20	29	6	1	150	7	2
	Caafi	2	5	5	0	20	2	2
	Alaale	9	9	3	1	76	4	2
<b>Togdheer</b>	Manhal	4	10	3	1	74	3	2
	Baxeer	1	3			22	1	1
	Carafaat	1	2	4		10	3	1
<b>Erigavo</b>	Manhal	1	11	4	2	42	2	2

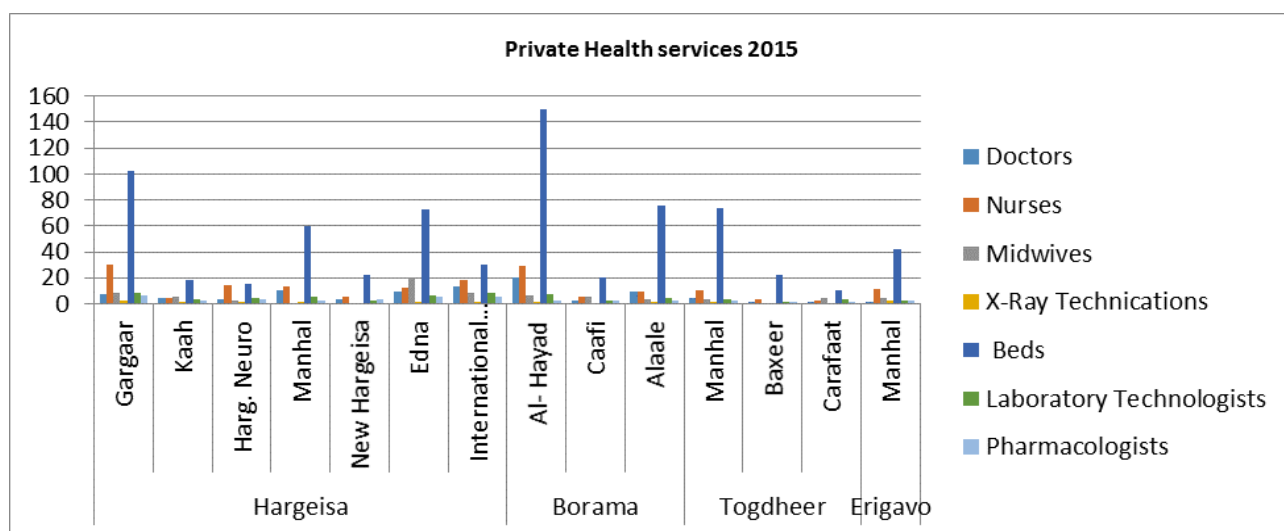


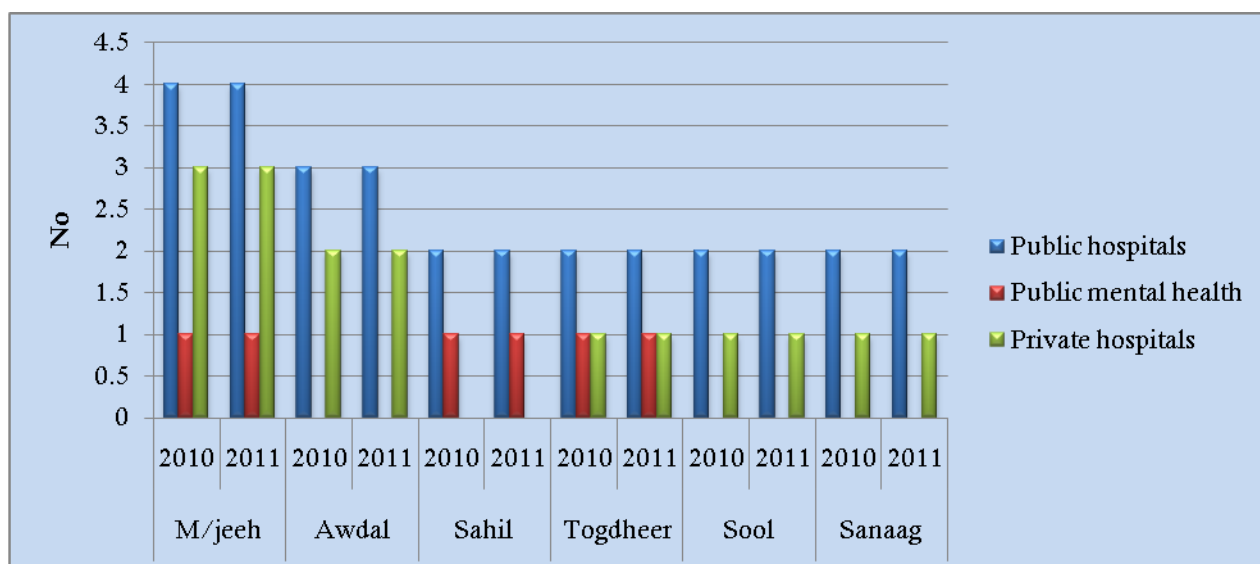
Table 72: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010-2011

Health facility	M/jeeh		Awdal		Sahil		Togdheer		Sool		Sanaag	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Public hospitals	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
MCH	24	24	20	20	8	8	14	14	9	9	12	12
Health Posts	30	30	30	30	15	15	30	30	35	35	35	35
Public mental health	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Private hospitals	3	3	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>

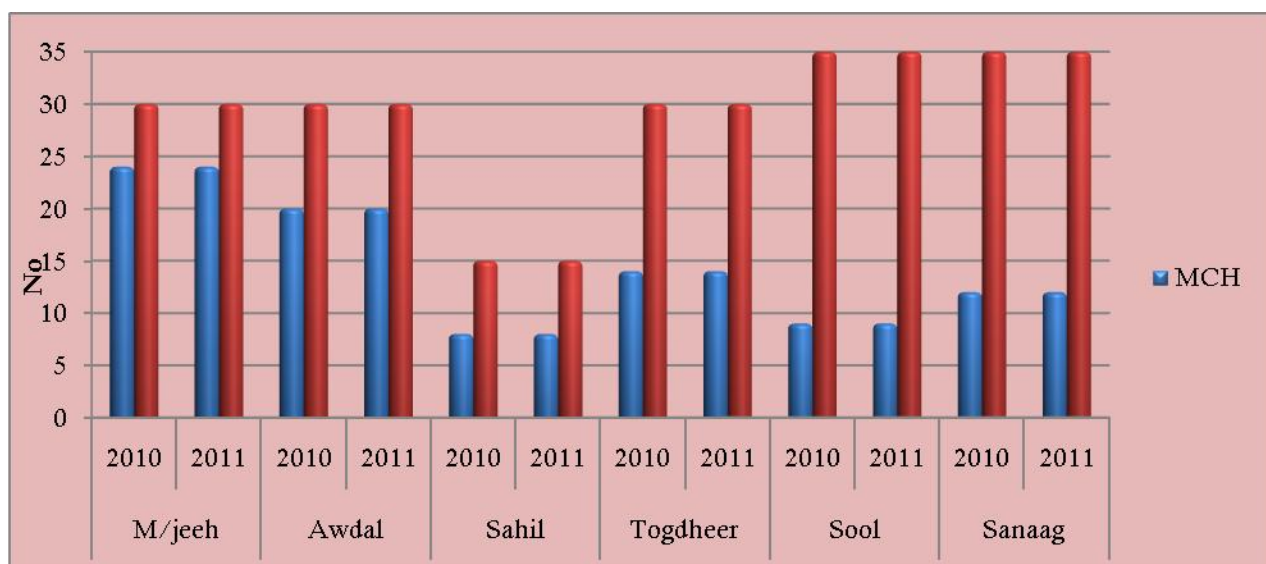
Sources: Ministry of Health.

Chart 57A: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010-2011





**Chart 57B: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2010-2011**



**Table 73: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2012**

Health facility	M/jeeh	Awdal	Sahil	Togdheer	Sool	Sanaag	Total
Public hospitals	3	3	2	4	2	2	16
MCH	26	21	8	14	10	12	91
Health Posts	30	30	14	30	30	30	164
Mobile Clinics	2	1	1	1	2	2	9
Public mental health	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
Private hospitals	4	2	0	1	1	1	9

Sources: Ministry of Health.

**Chart 58A: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2012**

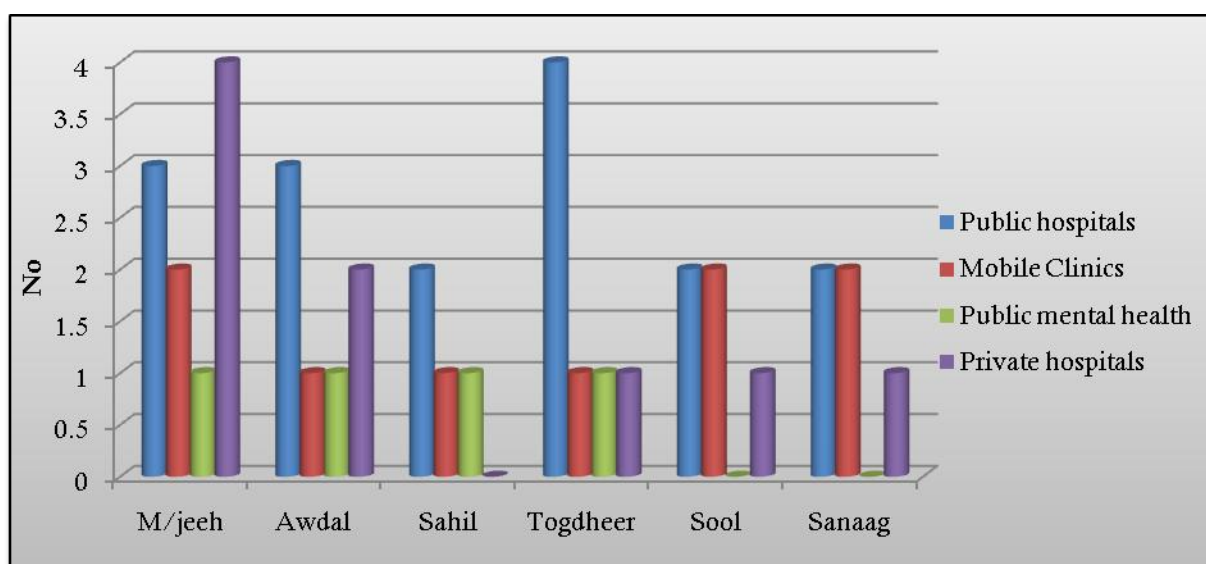


Chart 58B: Health facilities (MCH and Health posts) by region 2012

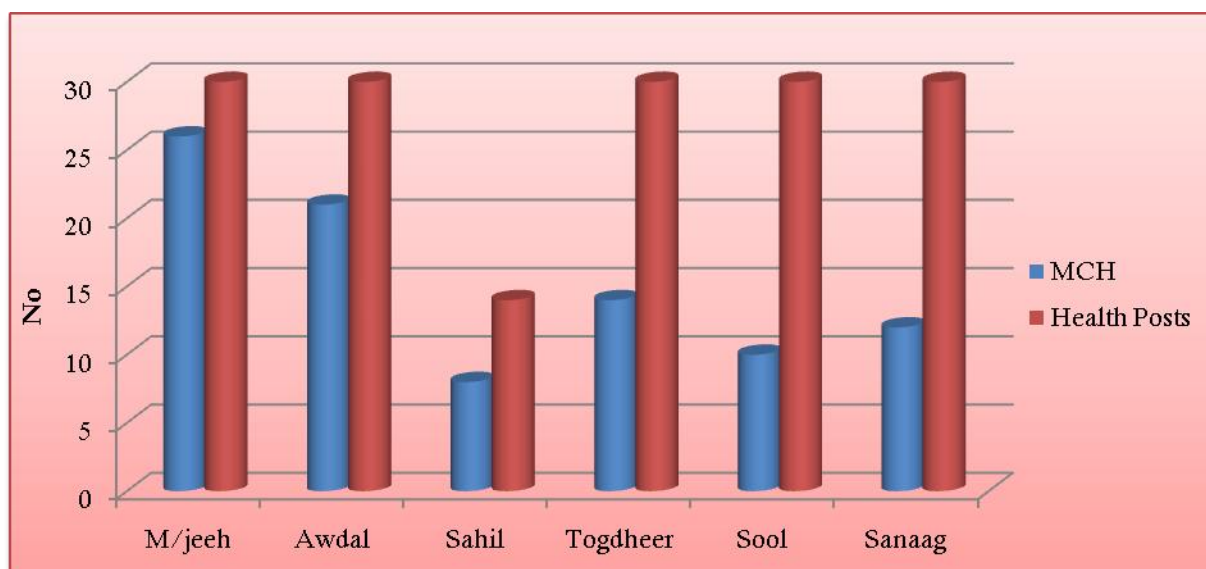
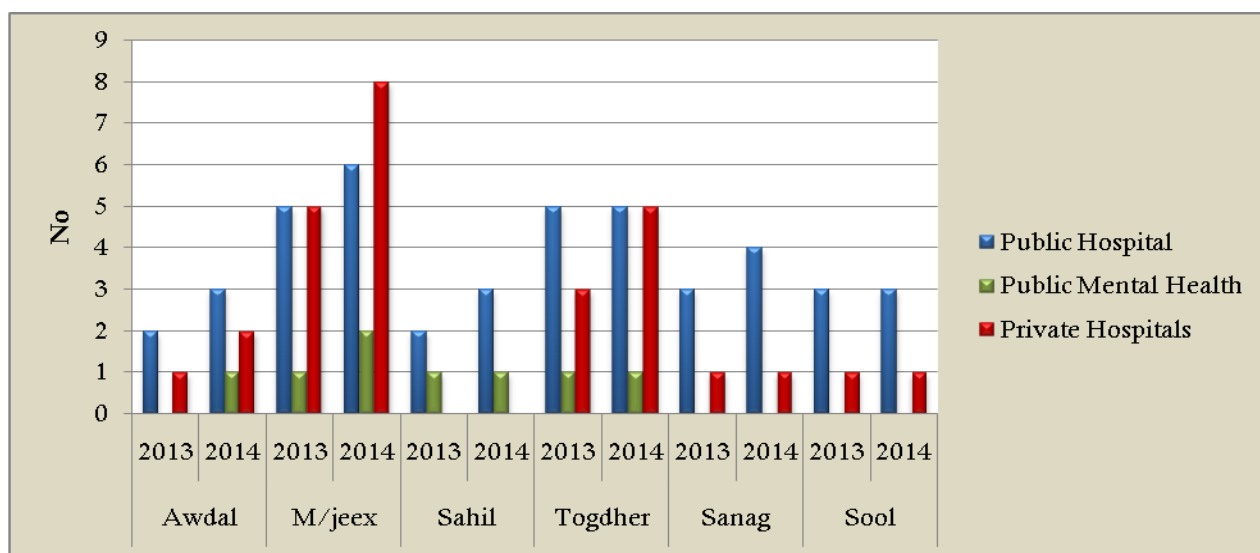


Table 74: Number of health facilities (public and private) by region 2013-2014

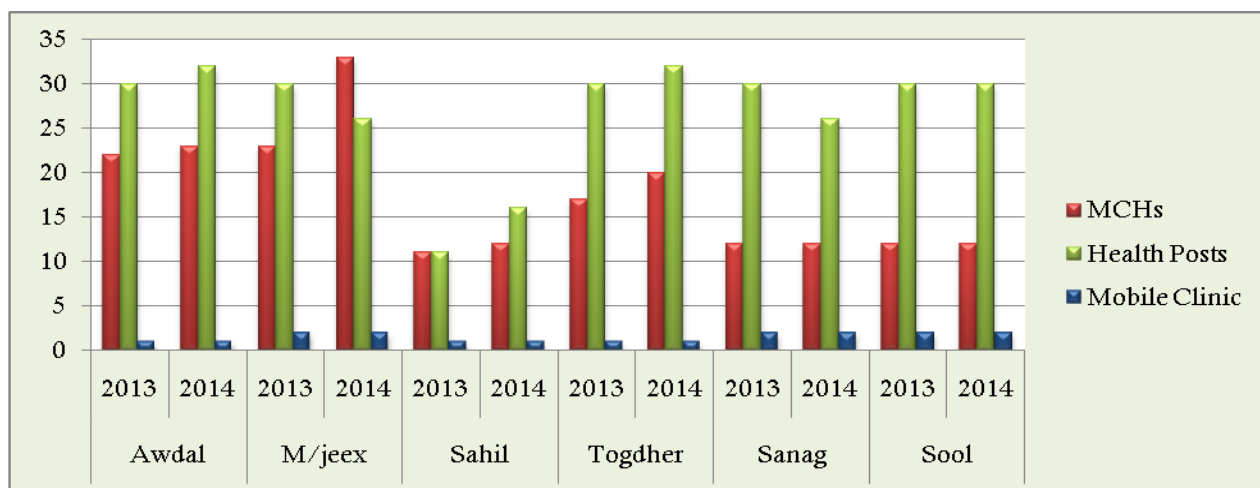
Health facilities	Awdal		M/jeex		Sahil		Togdher		Sanag		Sool	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Public Hospital	2	3	5	6	2	3	5	5	3	4	3	3
MCHs	22	23	23	33	11	12	17	20	12	12	12	12
Health Posts	30	32	30	26	11	16	30	32	30	26	30	30
Mobile Clinic	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Public Mental Health	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Private Hospitals	1	2	5	8	0	0	3	5	1	1	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>

Sources: Ministry of Health.

**Chart 59A: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2013-2014**



**Chart 59B: Health facilities (public and private) by region 2013-2014**



## 7.3 JUSTICES

### 7.3.1 CRIMINAL STATISTICS:

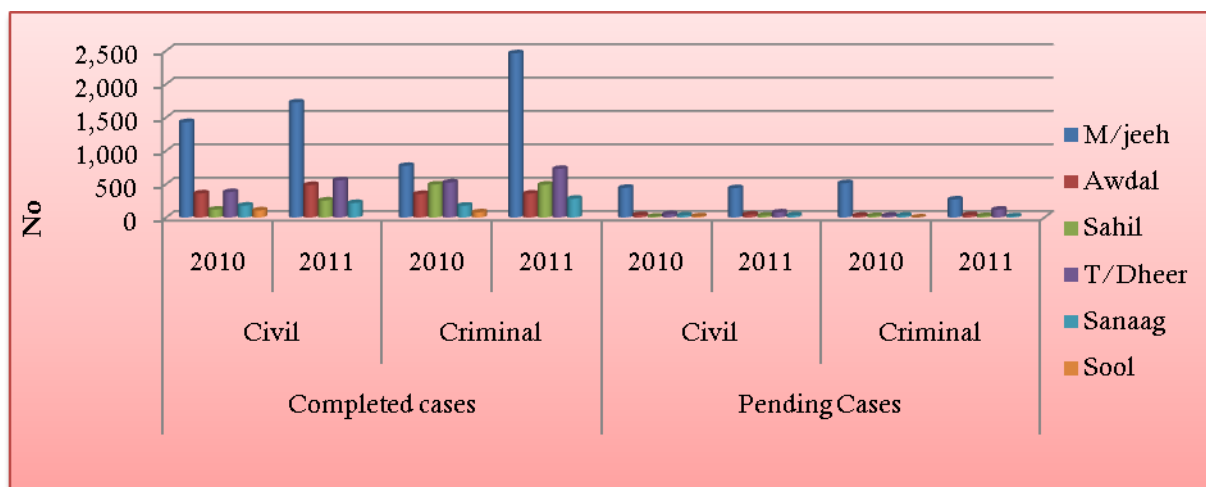
**Table 75: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2010-2011**

Regions	Completed cases				Pending Cases				Total of Civil & Criminal Cases	
	Civil		Criminal		Civil		Criminal		2010	2011
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011		
<b>M/jeeh</b>	1,430	1,725	774	2,463	445	440	515	270	3,164	4,898
<b>Awdal</b>	361	486	352	358	37	44	27	37	777	925

<b>Sahil</b>	118	255	494	492	13	28	22	22	647	797
<b>T/Dheer</b>	381	557	525	729	48	76	26	118	980	1,480
<b>Sanaag</b>	178	217	177	281	31	31	27	18	413	547
<b>Sool</b>	106		77		17		0		200	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>2,441</b>	<b>4,344</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>6,181</b>	<b>8,647</b>

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

**Chart 60: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2010-2011**



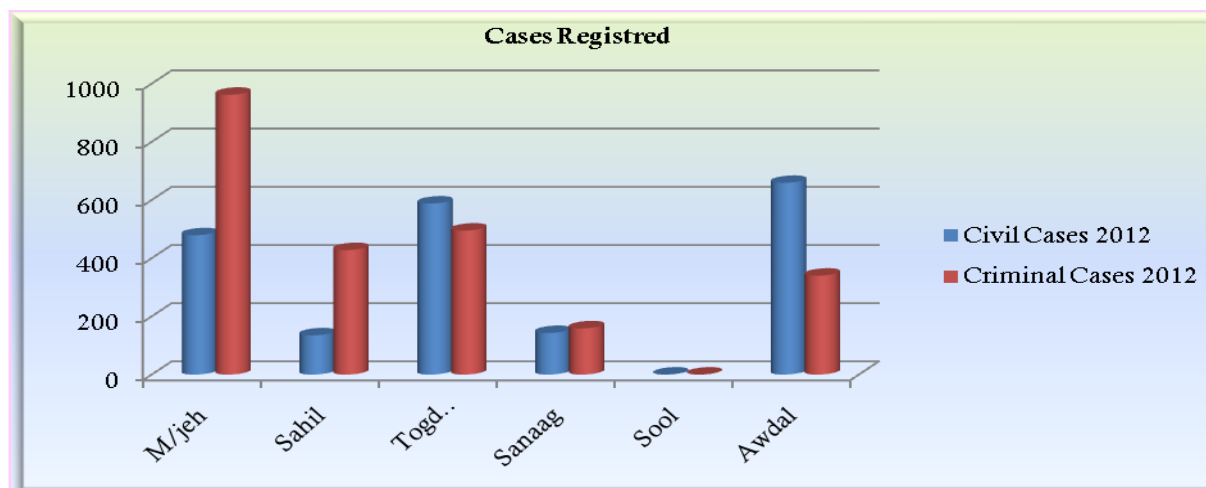
Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

**Table 76: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2012**

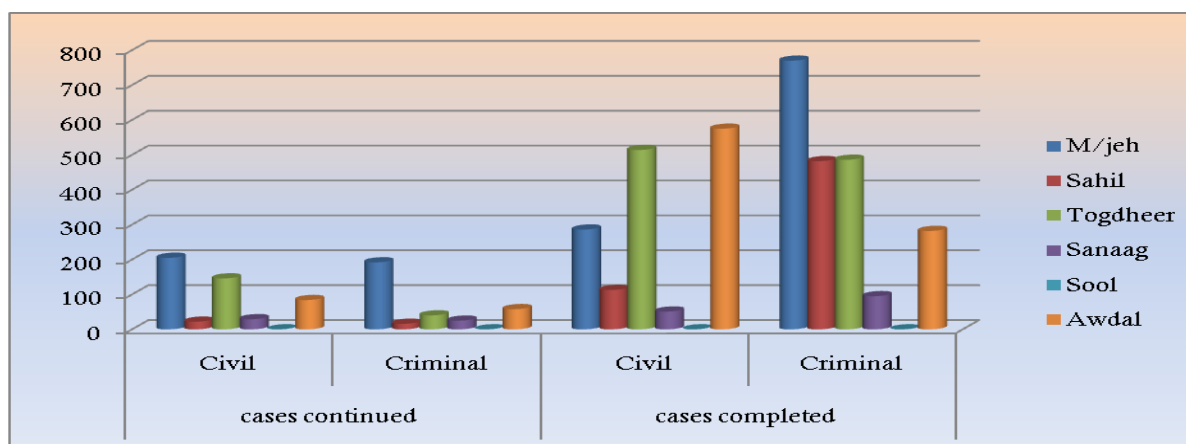
Regions	cases registered	Civil Cases	Criminal Cases	cases continued			cases completed		
				2012	Civil	Criminal	2012	Civil	Criminal
<b>Years</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>Civil</b>	<b>Criminal</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>Civil</b>	<b>Criminal</b>
M/jeh	1,441	479	962	397	205	192	1,056	286	770
Sahil	583	135	428	38	22	16	595	113	482
Togdheer	1,083	588	495	186	146	40	967	514	486
Sanaag	302	143	159	54	29	25	146	51	95

Awdal	999	659	340	142	84	58	857	575	282
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2384</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>3621</b>	<b>1539</b>	<b>2115</b>

**Chart 61A: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2012**



**Chart 61B: Civil & Criminal Statistics Cases in Somaliland during 2012 (Continued and Completed)**



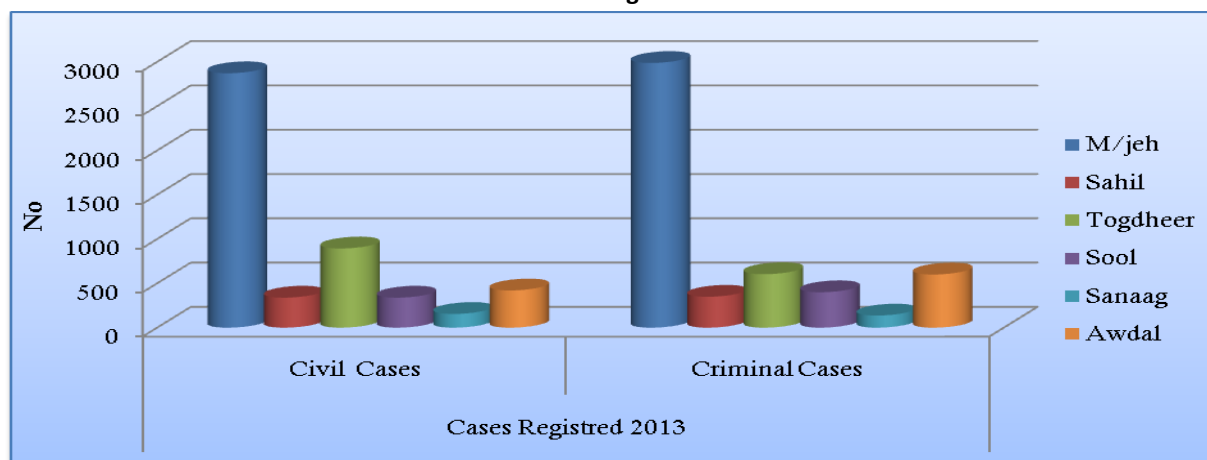
**Table 77: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2013**

Regions	cases registered	Civil Cases	Criminal Cases	cases continued			cases completed		
				2013	Civil	Criminal	2013	Civil	Criminal
M/jeh	5860	2872	2988	760	555	205	5100	2313	2785
Sahil	678	339	349	129	67	62	562	75	287
Togdheer	1398	894	604	101	85	16	1297	709	588
Sool	739	339	400	132	84	47	593	241	352

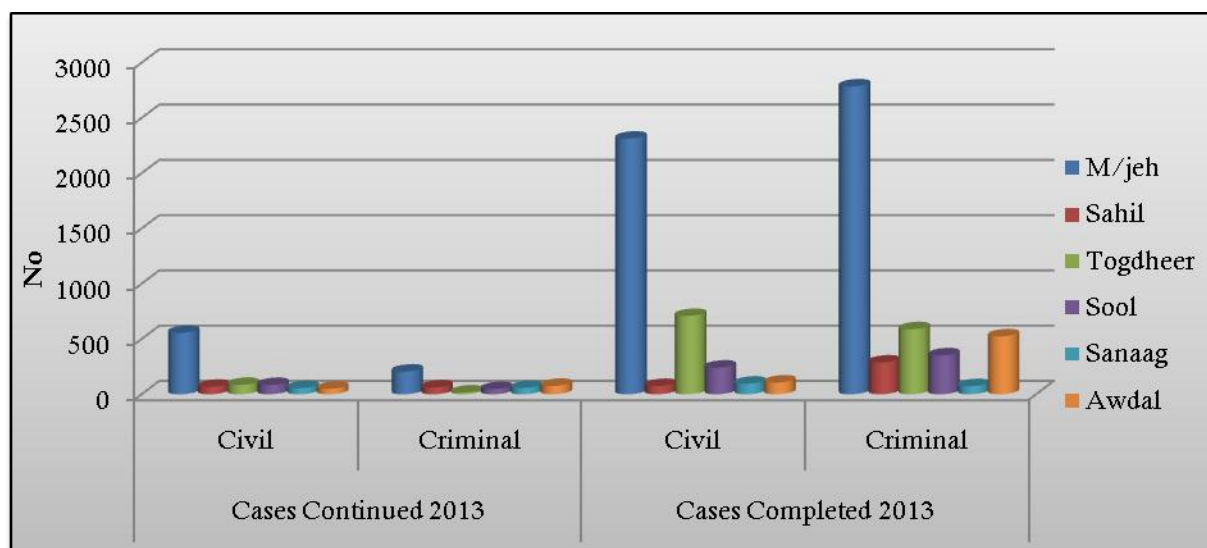
Sanaag	292	155	137	123	56	57	169	96	73
Awdal	1020	420	600	126	50	76	630	106	524
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,987</b>	<b>5,019</b>	<b>5,078</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>8351</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>4,609</b>

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

**Chart 62A: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2013**



**Chart 62B: Civil & Criminal Statistics Cases in Somaliland during 2013 (Continued and Completed)**



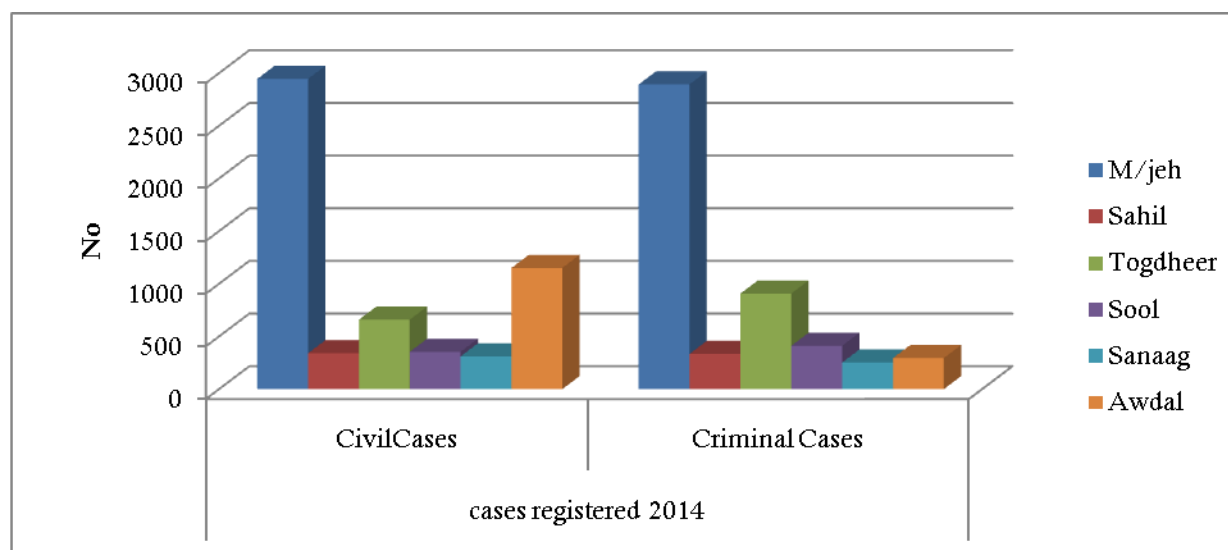
**Table 78: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2014**

Regions	cases registered	Civil Cases	Criminal Cases	cases continued		cases completed			
				2014	Criminal	2014	Civil	Criminal	
<b>Years</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Civil</b>	<b>Criminal</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Civil</b>	<b>Criminal</b>
M/jeh	5838	2945	2893	1025	805	220	4891	2203	2688
Sahil	674	340	334	91	55	36	574	299	275
Togdheer	1566	659	907	286	168	118	1300	719	581
Sool	765	354	411	118	72	46	548	182	366
Sanaag	543	311	252	174	109	66	447	208	194

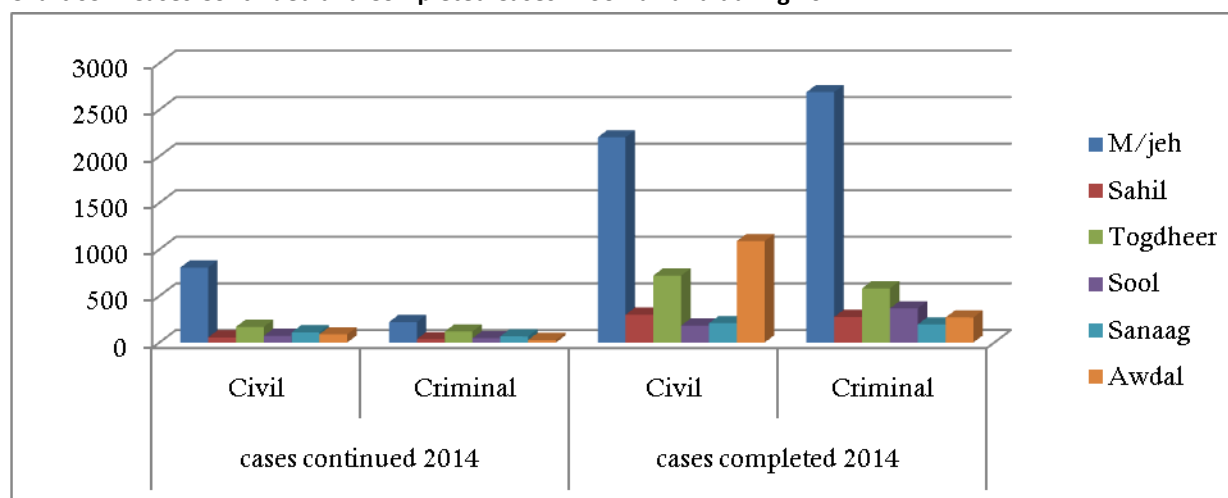
Awdal	1472	1151	295	114	88	27	1358	1089	269
<b>Total</b>	<b>10858</b>	<b>5760</b>	<b>5092</b>	<b>1808</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>9118</b>	<b>4700</b>	<b>4373</b>

Source: Supreme Court of Somaliland

**Chart 63A: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2014**



**Chart 63B: Cases Continued and Completed Cases in Somaliland during 2014**

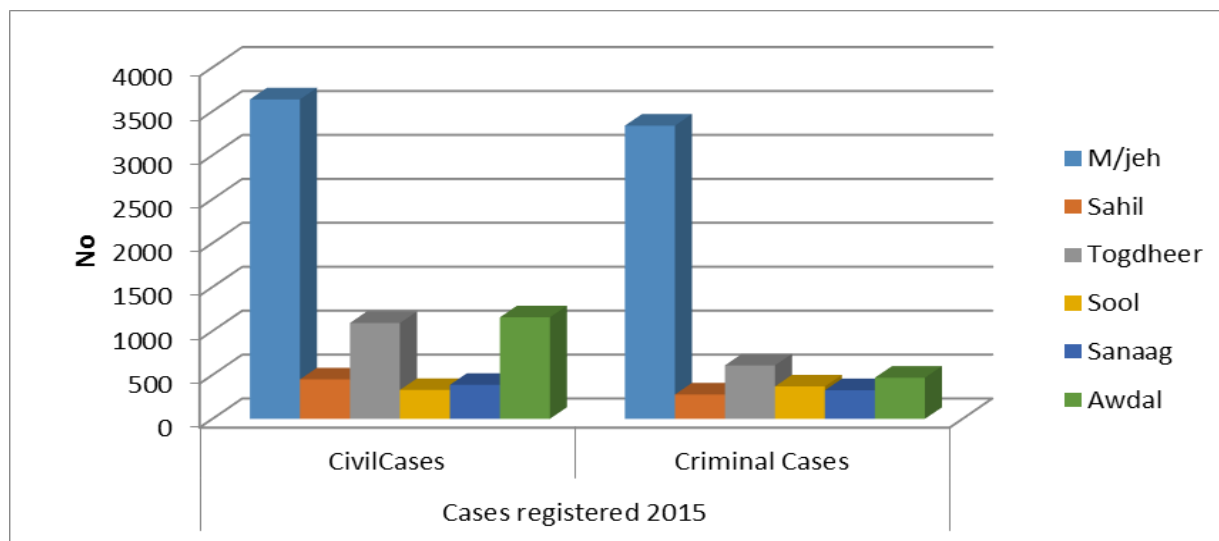


**Table 80: Criminal and Civil Statistics in Somaliland during 2015**

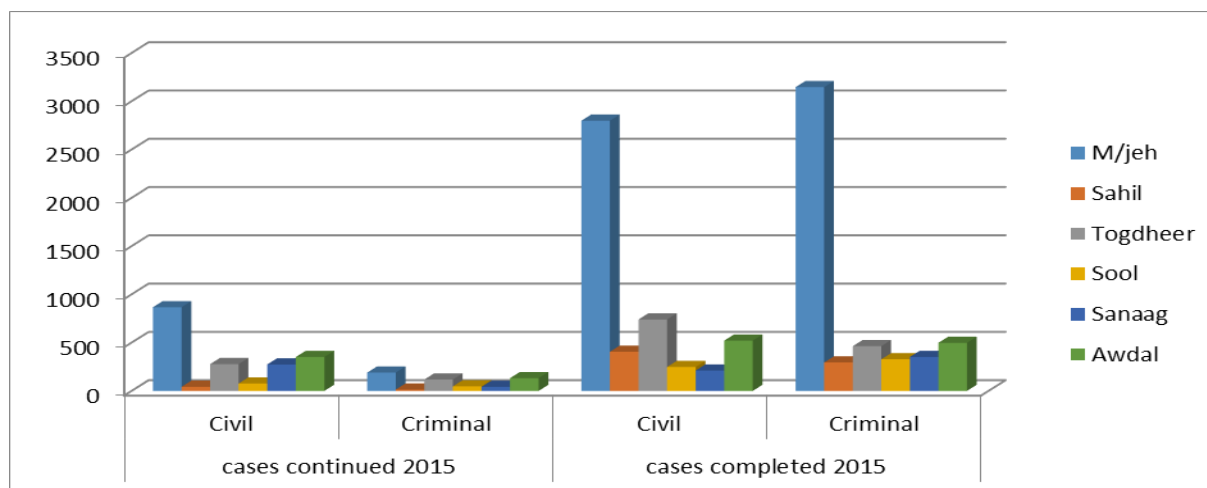
Regions	cases registered	CivilCases	Criminal Cases	cases continued			cases completed		
Years	2015	2015	2015	2015	Civil	Criminal	2015	Civil	Criminal
M/jeh	6973	3636	3337	1057	867	190	5946	2799	3147
Sahil	726	449	277	57	43	14	701	406	295
Togdheer	1700	1091	609	396	278	118	1204	740	464
Sool	698	329	369	125	77	48	576	248	328
Sanaag	723	397	326	316	274	42	563	211	352

Awdal	1624	1156	468	484	352	132	1019	521	498
<b>Total</b>	<b>12444</b>	<b>7058</b>	<b>5386</b>	<b>2435</b>	<b>1891</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>10009</b>	<b>4925</b>	<b>5084</b>

**Chart xxx: Civil & Criminal Statistics in Somaliland during 2015**



**Chart XXX: Cases Continued and Completed Cases in Somaliland during 2015**



**Table 79: Yearly statistics on Legal aid Providers 2013-2014**

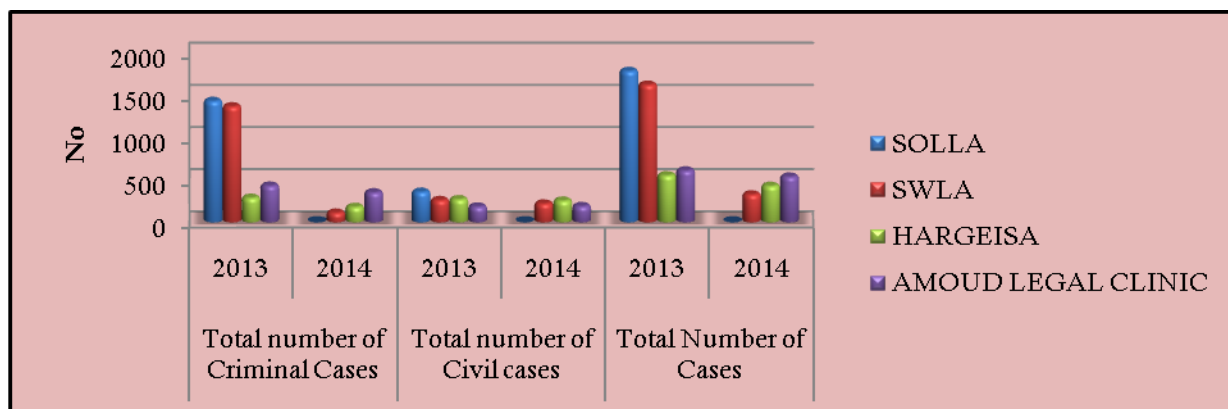
Name of Legal aid Provider	Total number of Criminal Cases		Total number of Civil cases		Total Number of Cases	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
SOLLA	1433	0	356	0	1789	0
SWLA	1369	108	257	216	1626	324
HARGEISA	284	176	267	250	551	426



AMOUD LEGAL CLINIC	428	349	180	186	608	535
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3514</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1060</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>4574</b>	<b>1285</b>

Source: Ministry of justice

**Chart 64: Yearly statistics on Legal aid Providers 2013**

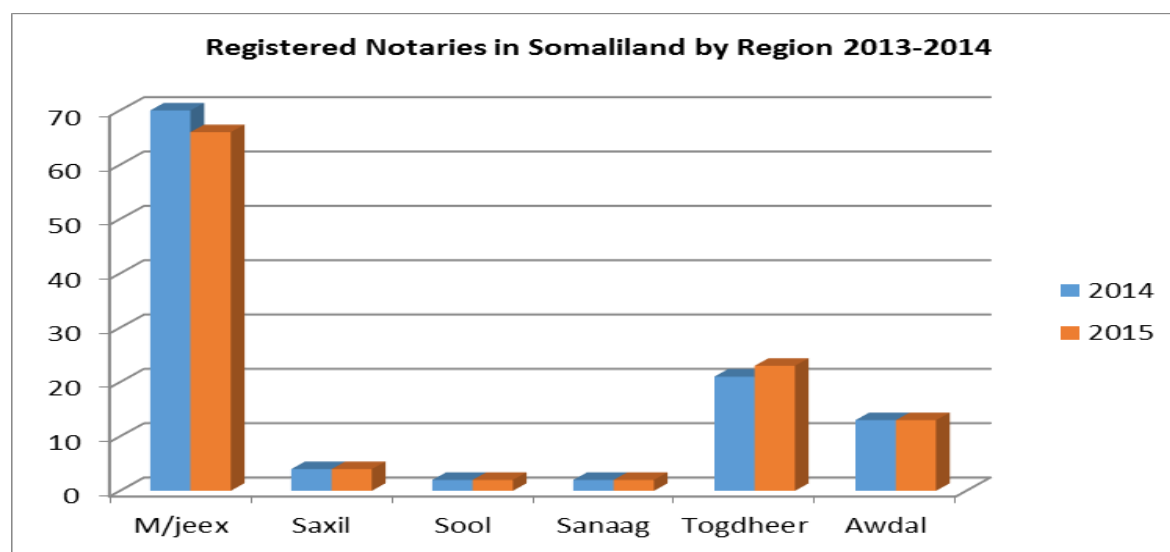


**Table 80: Registered Notaries in Somaliland by Region 2014 -2015**

Regions	Total registered Notaries	
	2014	2015
M/jeex	70	66
Saxil	4	4
Sool	2	2
Sanaag	2	2
Togdheer	21	23
Awdal	13	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>110</b>

Source: Ministry of justice

**Chart 65: Registered Notaries in Somaliland by Region 2014-2015**



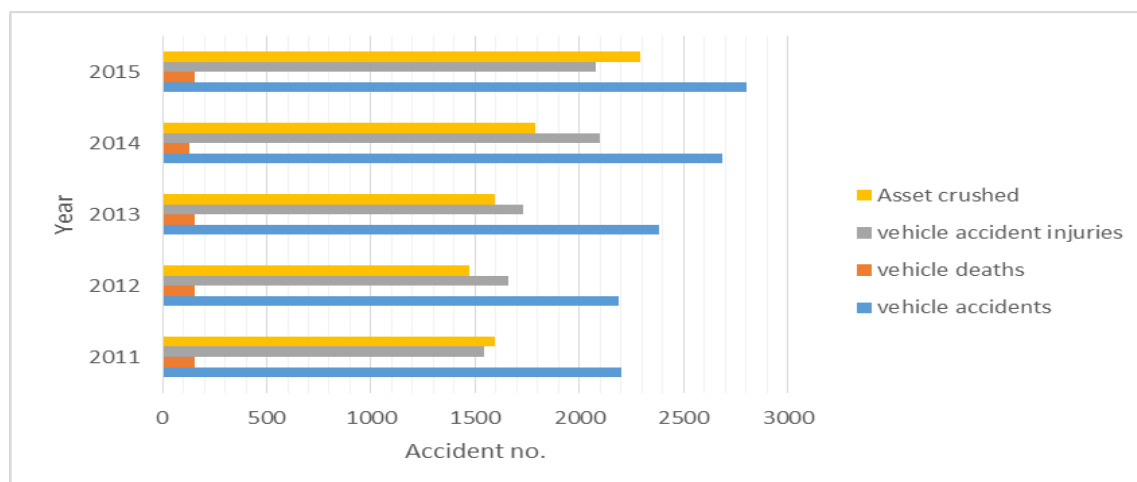
### 7.3.3 VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

**Table 81: Vehicle Accidents during 2011-2015**

Year	vehicle accidents	vehicle deaths	vehicle accident injuries	Asset crushed
2011	2199	152	1546	1595
2012	2191	156	1658	1469
2013	2385	155	1733	1596
2014	2687	130	2096	1789
2015	2803	156	2080	2291

Sources: Police Commander in Chief of Somaliland

**Chart 66: Vehicle Accidents in Somaliland during 2011-2015**



## 7.4 WATER

### 7.4.1 AVAILABLE WATER FACILITIES

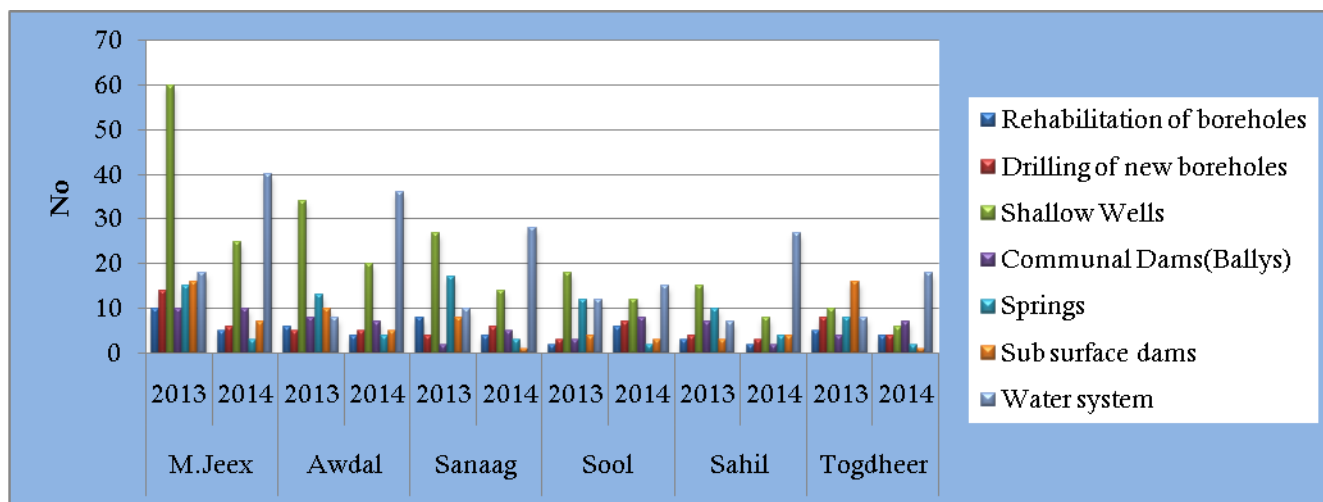
**Table 82: Number of Available Water Facilities by Region 2013-2014**

	M.Jeex		Awdal		Sanaag		Sool		Sahil		Togdheer	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Rehabilitation of boreholes	10	5	6	4	8	4	2	6	3	2	5	4
Drilling of new boreholes	14	6	5	5	4	6	3	7	4	3	8	4
Shallow Wells	60	25	34	20	27	14	18	12	15	8	10	6
Communal Dams(Ballys)	10	10	8	7	2	5	3	8	7	2	4	7
Springs	15	3	13	4	17	3	12	2	10	4	8	2
Sub surface dams	16	7	10	5	8	1	4	3	3	4	16	1
Water system	18	40	8	36	10	28	12	15	7	27	8	18

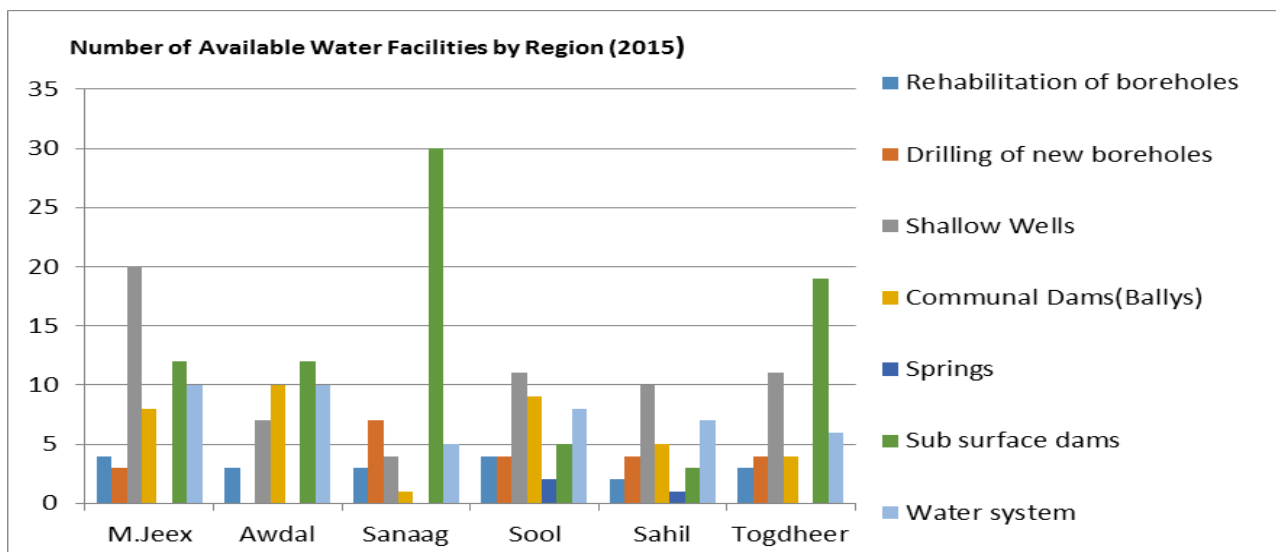
	M.Jeex	Awdal	Sanaag	Sool	Sahil	Togdheer
	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Rehabilitation of boreholes	4	3	3	4	2	3
Drilling of new boreholes	3	0	7	4	4	4
Shallow Wells	20	7	4	11	10	11
Communal Dams(Ballys)	8	10	1	9	5	4
Springs	0	0	0	2	1	0
Sub surface dams	12	12	30	5	3	19
Water system	10	10	5	8	7	6

Source: Ministry of Water.

**Chart 67: Number of Available Water Facilities by Region 2013-2014**



**Number of Available Water Facilities by Region 2015**

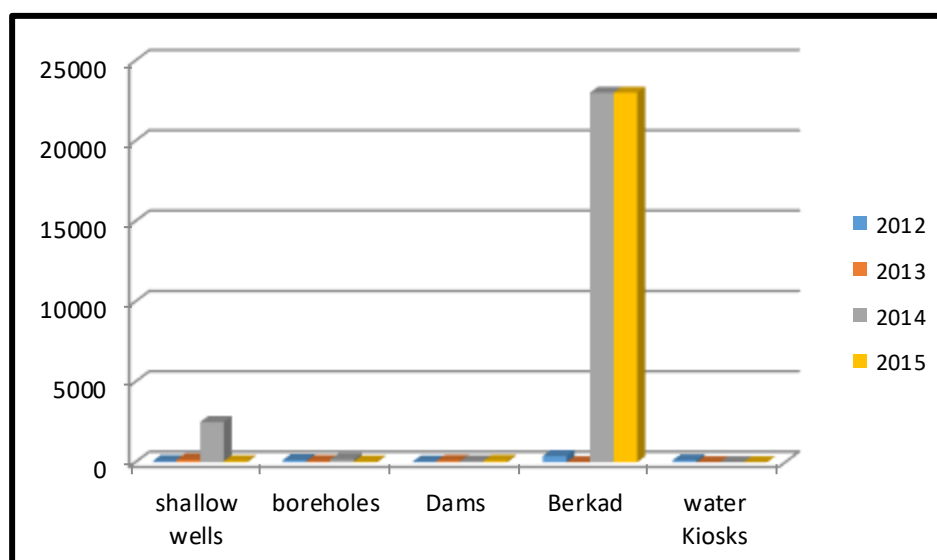


**Table 83: Number of Available Water Facilities during 2012-2015**

	shallow wells	boreholes	Dams	Berkad
2012	78	133	42	378
2013	164	72	91	0
2014	2500	174	60	23000
2015	2500	174	81	23000

Source: Ministry of Water.

**Chart 68: Number of Available Water Facilities 2012-2015**



#### 7.4.2 STATUS OF BOREHOLES

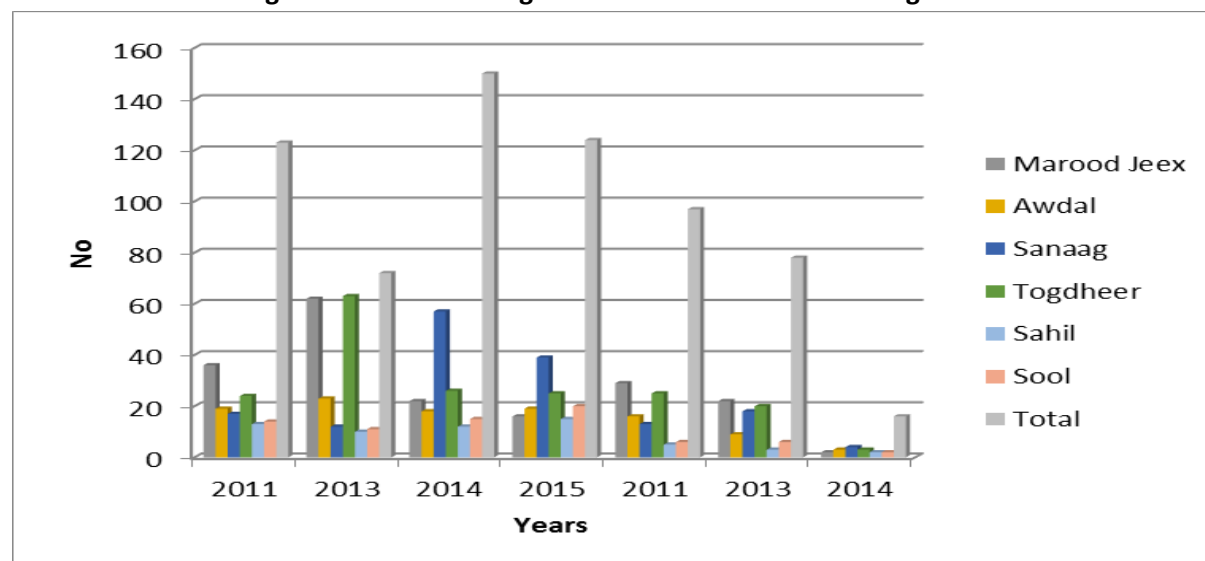
**Table 84: Boreholes and their Functional Status during 2011-2015**

Regions								
	2011	2013	2014	2015	2011	2013	2014	2015
Marood Jeex	36	62	22	16	29	22	2	2
Awdal	19	23	18	19	16	9	3	0
Sanaag	17	12	57	39	13	18	4	0
Togdheer	24	63	26	25	25	20	3	0
Sahil	13	10	12	15	5	3	2	3
Sool	14	11	15	20	6	6	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>

Source: Ministry of Water.

**N.B:** 2012 the data is not available in the Ministry of Water

**Chart 69: Functioning and Not Functioning Boreholes in Somaliland during 2011-2015**



## 7.5 TOURISM

### 7.5.1 HOTELS

**Table 85: All Hotels in main towns by Staffs, Rooms, and Beds in 2014-2015**

Cities	Hargeisa		Borama		Gabiley		Berbera		Buroa		Erigavo		Sool
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	
Hotels	48	48	9	11	18	19	13	15	27	31	6	5	10
No. Rooms	1159	1170	199	204	586	725	442	461	332	323	120	87	87
No. beds	1548	1551	248	300	895	938	620	639	361	352	102	79	140
No. Staff	956	965	153	103	117	125	133	164	107	134	16	10	31

Sources: Hotels.

**Table 86: Number of Available Media In Somaliland 2012**

Year	Number of TV station		Number of Website Registered		Number of Journal Registered	
	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
2012	1	13	4	0	2	47
2014	1	13	4	0	2	50
2015	1	17	-	4	3	30

Sources: Ministry of Information.

**Table88: Registered Holly Places (Mosques) for Islamic People 2012-2014**

Region name	Number of mosques			
	2012	2013	2014	2015
M/jeh	530	688	800	702

Togdheer	195	323	350	330
Awdal	130	135	142	139
Sanaag	112	168	180	170
Sool	108	134	150	136
Sahil	53	62	70	63
Gabilay	69	110	122	115
Hawd	21	30	30	32
Daad Madheedh	33	34	40	36
Buhoodle	58	57	68	59
Saraar	35	43	48	45
Badhan	70	79	85	81
Selel	20	28	30	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>1434</b>	<b>1891</b>	<b>2115</b>	<b>1,938</b>

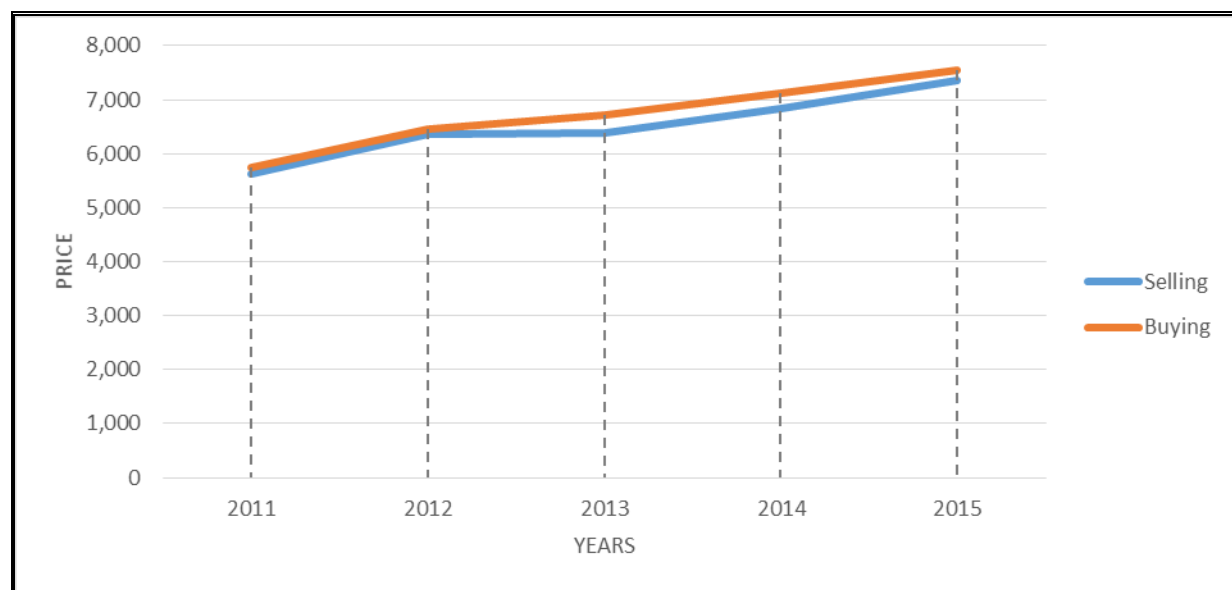
Source: ministry of endowment

**Table 89: Exchange Rate of \$1 into Somaliland Shillings SH. 2011-2015** (Sh.SI)

Year	Selling	Buying
2011	5,628	5,738
2012	6,354	6,464
2013	6,383	6,711
2014	6,841	7,129
2015	7,357	7,546

Source: MNP&D (Depart. Of Statistics)

**Chart 70: Exchange rate of \$1 into Somaliland shillings SH. 2011-2015** (Sh.SI)





# MAP OF SOMALILAND

