

G. The Urinary System 泌尿系統

Conditions & Diagnoses

狀況及診斷

Acute tubular necrosis	急性腎小管壞死
Albuminuria / proteinuria	蛋白尿
Anuria	無(閉)尿
Azotemia	氮血症
Bacteriuria	菌尿
Balanitis	陰莖(龜)頭炎
Benign prostatic hypertrophy	良性前列腺脹(肥)大
Bladder dysfunction, neurological	神經性膀胱功能失調
Bladder exstrophy	膀胱外翻
Bladder, neurogenic	神經性膀胱
Calculi / stone / lithiasis	石 / 結石
Calculi, bladder	膀胱石
Calculi, renal	腎石
Calculi, staghorn	鹿角石
Calculi, ureteric	輸尿管石
Carcinoma of bladder	膀胱癌
Carcinoma of kidney	腎癌
Chyluria	乳糜尿
Cremasteric reflex	提睪反射
Crystalluria	結晶尿症
Cystitis	膀胱炎
Cystitis, haemorrhagic	出血性膀胱炎
Duplex kidney	二元腎
Dysuria	小便(排尿)困難
Enuresis, nocturnal	夜遺尿
Epididymitis	副睪炎
Epididymo-orchitis	睪丸副睪炎
Epispadias	尿道上裂
Frequency of micturition	尿頻
Glomerulonephritis	腎小球腎炎
Glomerulonephritis, lupus	狼瘡腎小球腎炎
Glomerulonephritis, poststreptococcal	鏈球菌感染後腎小球腎炎
Glycosuria	糖尿
Haematuria	血尿
Horseshoe kidney	馬蹄形腎
Hydrocele	陰囊積水
Hydronephrosis	腎盂積水 / 水腎
Hydroureter	輸尿管水腫
Hyperuricaemia	高尿酸血症
Nephrotic syndrome	腎病綜合徵
Nocturia	夜尿
Oliguria	少尿
Paraphimosis	嵌頓包莖
Perinephric abscess	腎周圍膿腫
Phimosis	包莖
Polycystic kidney	多囊腎
Prostatitis	前列腺炎

Pyelonephritis
Pyuria
Reflux of urine
Renal colic
Renal failure (shutdown)
Renal insufficiency
Retention of urine
Retention of urine with overflow
Ruptured urethra
Tuberculosis of kidney
Uraemia
Uraemic frost
Urethral stricture
Urethritis
Urinary incontinence
Urinary tract infection

Investigations

Blood nitrogen urea
Bougie
Bougienage
Creatinine clearance rate
Cysto-urethroscopy
Cystogram
Cystography
Cystometrogram
Cystometry
Cystoscopy
Glomerular filtration rate test
Histocompatibility
Pyelography, intravenous
Pyelography, retrograde
Renal biopsy
Residual urine
Serum creatinine clearance
Ultrasonic scan
Urethrogram, descending
Urinalysis
Urinary osmolality
Urine culture & sensitivity test
Urine specific gravity
Urine specimen
Urine specimen, clean-catch
Urine specimen, mid-stream
Urodynamics
Urogram, antegrade
Urogram, excretory
Urogram, intravenous
Urogram, retrograde

腎盂腎炎
膿尿
尿逆流
腎絞痛
腎衰竭 / 腎閉症
腎功能不足
尿瀦留
尿瀦留溢
尿道破裂
腎結核
尿毒症
尿毒霜
尿道狹窄
尿道炎
小便失禁
泌尿道感染

檢查

血尿素氮
探條
探條擴張
肌酸酐廓清率
膀胱尿道內視鏡檢查
膀胱造影
膀胱造影術
膀胱內壓描記圖
膀胱內壓測量法
膀胱內視鏡檢查
腎小球濾過率測定
組織相容性
靜脈腎盂造影術
逆行性腎盂造影術
腎活組織檢驗
剩餘小便
血清肌酸酐廓清
超音波掃描
順流尿道造影
尿液分析
尿滲透濃度測定
尿液細菌培養及藥敏試驗
尿液比重
尿液標本
清潔尿液標本
中流(段)尿液標本
排尿動力學
順行尿路造影
排泄性尿路造影
靜脈尿路造影
逆行尿路造影

Treatment & Operations

Arteriovenous fistula
Arteriovenous shunt
Bio-clean room
Bladder irrigation
Circumcision
Colocystoplasty
Continuous ambulatory peritoneal-dialysis
Cystectomy, partial
Cystectomy, total
Cystolithotomy
Cystoplasty
Cystostomy
Cystostomy, suprapubic
Cystotomy
Cystotomy, suprapubic
Dialyser, hollow fibre type
Dialyser, parallel flow type
Dialysis
Dialysis, haemo
Dialysis, peritoneal
Diuresis
Diuretics
Epididymectomy
Haemofiltration
Haemoperfusion
Ileal conduit
Litholapaxy
Lithotomy, suprapubic
Lithotripsy
Lithotripsy, extracorporeal shock-wave
Nephrectomy
Nephro-ureterectomy
Nephrolithotomy
Nephrostomy
Nephrotomy
Orchidectomy
Orchidopexy
Percutaneous nephrolithotripsy
Percutaneous ultrasonic lithotripsy
Prostatectomy
Prostatectomy, retrograde
Prostatectomy, suprapubic
Pyelolithotomy
Renal transplant
Transurethral resection of prostate
Ultrafiltration
Uretero-laser-tripsy
Ureterolithotomy
Ureteroscopic removal of stone

療法及手術

動靜脈瘻管
動靜脈分流
生物無菌室
膀胱灌洗
包皮環切術
結腸膀胱成形術
連續性可攜帶腹膜透析
部份膀胱切除術
全膀胱切除術
膀胱截石術
膀胱成形術
膀胱造口術
恥骨上膀胱造口術
膀胱切開術
恥骨上膀胱切開術
空心纖維透析器
平行液流透析器
透析
血液透析
腹膜透析
利尿
利尿劑
副睪切除術
血液濾過
血液灌注
迴腸導管
碎石洗出術
恥骨上截石術
碎石術
體外震(沖擊)波碎石術
腎臟切除術
腎輸尿管切除術
腎截石術
腎造口術
腎切開術
睪丸切除術
睪丸固定術
經皮腎臟碎石取出術
經皮超音波碎石取出術
前列腺切除術
恥骨後前列腺切除術
恥骨上前列腺切除術
腎盂截石術
腎臟移植
經尿道前列腺切除術
超濾法
輸尿管激光碎石術
輸尿管截石術
輸尿管內視鏡取石術

Ureterosigmoidostomy
Ureterostomy

輸尿管乙狀結腸吻合術
輸尿管造口術