

Guide to Gaelic origins of place names in Britain

NOTE: This booklet is one of a series of 4 booklets which cover the language origins of place names in Britain for Gaelic, Scandinavian, Scots and Welsh. The booklets can be downloaded from the Ordnance Survey web site at <http://www.ordnancesurvey.co.uk> as PDF files.

The background to the creation of this guide

Early in the 20th century, Ordnance Survey issued a small pamphlet, *The most common Gaelic words used on the Ordnance Survey Maps*, for use with the one-inch maps of Scotland.

In 1935, the Board of Celtic Studies and the University of Wales compiled a similar booklet, *The most common Welsh words used on the Ordnance Survey Maps*, for use with maps of Wales. This was reprinted in 1949.

Later it was decided to increase the scope of the Gaelic names pamphlet, so the Scottish Geographical Society undertook a complete recompilation and published an enlarged edition in 1951 which included a list of Scandinavian elements used in Scottish place names.

In 1968, Ordnance Survey produced an A5 booklet, *Place names on maps of Scotland and Wales*, which combined revised versions of both earlier publications. The booklet underwent several reprints, with the last reprint published in 1995.

In the booklet, Ordnance Survey thanked Dr W F H Nicolaisen of the University of Edinburgh's School of Scottish Studies for his advice on the Gaelic and Scandinavian elements, William Matheson, senior lecturer in the Department of Celtic Studies at the University of Edinburgh for the revised guide to Gaelic pronunciation, and the Board of Celtic Studies of the University of Wales for their help with the Welsh glossary.

In 2003, Ordnance Survey decided to update the content of the booklet, to extend the coverage to include the Scots language, and to publish the revised information electronically as a series of web pages and PDF files. The resulting series of Guides, of which this is one, were published in 2004, with minor revisions to the Gaelic Guide in 2005. They are not the definitive work on language influences in place names in Great Britain, but more a guide to common elements arising from Gaelic, Scandinavian, Scots and Welsh.

Ordnance Survey has benefited from the skill and expertise of various experts in reviewing the previous material and preparing these Guides. In the case of the Welsh section they are Professor Hywel Wyn Owen and Gruffudd Prys of the University of Wales in Bangor. For the Gaelic, Scots and Scandinavian sections they are Dr Anke-Beate Stahl, Dr Simon Taylor, Peadar Morgan and the Gaelic Names Liaison Committee.

Introduction

Simon Taylor

Background

Scottish Gaelic today is strongly associated with the Scottish Highlands, especially the Western Isles, and it is easy to forget that it was once the main language of Scotland. About a thousand years ago, when Gaelic was at its height, it could be heard from Berwickshire to Caithness and from Cape Wrath to the Rhinns of Galloway. It has left its mark above all else, in place names, even in areas including much of lowland Scotland, where it has been little spoken since the middle ages. It has left us with thousands of familiar place names containing scores of Gaelic elements, such as Auch- from achadh, Auchter- from uachdar, Bal- from baile, Dun- from dùn, Inver- from inbhir, Kin- from ceann, and Kil- usually from cill or coille.

On the Ordnance Survey maps of Scotland you will find two types of names: those written using English spelling and those using Gaelic spelling (orthography). This does not reflect the extent of place names derived from Gaelic, which are to be found throughout most of Scotland, but rather it reflects the areas in which Gaelic was, or had recently been, spoken at the time of the creation of the Ordnance Survey maps in the 19th century. The accompanying glossary is concerned only with those names written in Gaelic orthography. The initial form given in the glossary is the main form of that word in the Gaelic-Gaelic dictionary *Brìgh nam Facal* by Richard A V Cox (Gairm Publications, Glasgow 1991).

Structure of place names

Place names are made up of elements, words taken mostly from everyday language used to describe a special feature of a place. Place names arise from the interaction of language and environment.

Place names can consist of a single generic element, usually a noun (Comar NH3331, Corran NS2193). These are often preceded by the Scottish Standard English definite article 'the', Gaelic an, am, a', plural na (An Dùnan NM8629, Am Fasgadh NN0169, A' Charrraig NR8467, Na Croitean NM3721). Most place names, however, are made up of more than one element, with a linguistic relationship between the elements. For example, the generic can be qualified by:

- An adjective, such as mòr 'big' in Beinn Mhòr NH9928 or dearg 'red' in Eas Dearg NN6109. Sometimes more than one adjective can qualify the generic element, as in Eilean Glas Mòr NF9069. Such names are also often preceded by the definite article, as in An Ùidh Dhubh NH7395. Note that the definite article is more common in such place names than would appear from Ordnance Survey maps, which frequently do not record it as part of the name.
- Another common noun in the genitive case, such as sgadan 'herring' in Geodha Sgadain NG1087, often with the definite article, such as Gleann a' Chapail NR7367 ('glen of the horse'), or Loch na h-Oidhche NG8865 ('loch of the night').
- A proper noun, either a personal name, such as Fearchar (Farquhar) in Allt Fhearchair NM5326 or Mairead (Margaret) in Clach Mairead NB1841; OR an existing place name, such as Ìle (Islay) in Caol Ìle or Àirigh nan Eun in Allt Àirigh nan Eun NR8666. Many personal names are those of saints, such as Cill(e) Bride NR8362, NR3846 ('church of (St) Brigit' (Kilbride)).

The element qualifying a generic element is called a qualifying or specific element. An element can be generic or specific, depending on how it is used in a name. For example, in Eilean Dubh NC2409 eilean is the generic, dubh is the specific element; whereas in Loch an Eilein NR7980 loch is the generic, an t-eilean ('the island') is the specific element.

In Gaelic an adjective usually follows its noun, as in French, for example, Creag Bhàn, Beinn Fhada, except for sean(n) ('old'), which regularly comes before its noun. Other adjectives, especially colour adjectives, can sometimes come after, sometimes before their noun, for example, Coire Glas NO2587 but Glas-Choire NS1598.

Spelling and pronunciation

Gaelic spelling is more regular than English spelling, which means that it reflects more accurately the actual sounds of the language. It should be stressed, however, that the sound system of Gaelic is different from Standard English (Received Pronunciation), Scottish Standard English, Scots, or any of the Scottish or English dialects, except for the so-called West Highland accent, which has been heavily influenced by Gaelic. There are, however, more similarities with Scottish Standard English than with Standard English (Received Pronunciation), so most of the examples below are taken from Scottish Standard English. Modern Gaelic spelling recommendations are embodied in the Gaelic Orthographic Conventions that are available on the web at <http://www.sqa.org.uk>.

Gaelic uses an alphabet of 18 letters, namely a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, l, m, n, o, p, r, s, t, u. A major feature of the Gaelic spelling system is the concept of broad and slender vowels, which are also referred to as back and front vowels. The broad or back vowels are a, o, u, the slender or front vowels are e, i. The pronunciation of most consonants is different depending on whether they are beside a broad vowel or a slender vowel. For this reason a consonant or group of consonants in the middle of a word must have either a broad vowel on either side or a slender vowel on either side.

All vowels can be long or short, with length being indicated by a grave accent (`). Formerly acute accents (´) were used on e and o to indicate not only length (quantity) but also quality, with è pronounced like a long French è (as in Scottish English cortege), and é pronounced like a long French é (as in Scottish English bay); while ò was pronounced like Scottish English awe, and ó like Scottish English owe. However, the acute accent (´) has been abandoned in modern spelling recommendations so that the grave accent (`) now indicates length only.

These modern spelling recommendations also explain why forms formerly written with u in unstressed syllables such as calltuinn, camus, tarsuinn, are now written with a, calltainn, camas, tarsainn.

What follows is only a rough approximation of sounds. Remember that the English words given as equivalents are to be pronounced more like Scottish Standard English than Standard English (received pronunciation), unless otherwise stated.

Vowels

Single vowels:

- a: like a in 'hat', often like u in 'but'; before nn it is like ow in 'cow'
- à: like a in 'half'
- e: short closed e like a in 'rate' and short open e like e in 'fetch'
- è: long closed e like ay in 'bay' (formerly é) and long open e like e in 'cortege' (formerly è)
- i: like ee as in 'keep'
- ì: like ee in 'keep' but longer
- o: short closed o like oa in 'boat', and short open o like o in 'lot'
- ò: long closed o like 'owe' (formerly ó), and long open o like 'awe' (formerly ò)
- u: like oo in 'book'
- ù: like oo in 'book', but longer

Vowel groups

Most groups of two or three vowels are pronounced much as would be expected, that is as separate sounds rapidly following one another. However, often one of the vowels is there simply to indicate whether a consonant is broad or slender, for example, in fearann the a following the e indicates that the r is broad, so that ea is pronounced simply as e (as in 'get'). However, note the following:

- ao: a long sound with no equivalent in English. Try saying Gaelic ù (like oo in 'book', but longer) without rounding your lips.
- eu: like ia in 'Maria' or like ay in 'bay'.

Consonants

This is not a complete or exact description of how each consonant or group of consonants are pronounced. However, those that are most unfamiliar to someone used to the English spelling system are given below, with their approximate English value:

- bh: like v at the beginning of words, otherwise like w, or silent (that is not heard at all); for example dubh is pronounced approximately as 'doo'.
- c: like c in 'cat' or c in 'cue'; when it occurs between two vowels or as the last letter of a word it is preceded by the sound ch in 'loch'
- ch: like ch in 'loch'.
- cn: like cr.
- d slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): like j in 'jam'.
- dh broad (that is in contact with one of the broad vowels a, o, u): the same sound as Gaelic broad gh, almost like French r in 'rire'. When it is not at the beginning of a word it is often pronounced only very lightly or not at all.
- dh slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): the same sound as Gaelic slender gh, like y in 'yet'. When it is not at the beginning of a word it is often pronounced only very lightly or not at all.
- fh: silent, that is not pronounced at all.
- gh broad (that is in contact with one of the broad vowels a, o, u): the same sound as Gaelic broad dh, almost like French r in 'rire'. When it is not at the beginning of a word it is often pronounced only very lightly or not at all.
- gh slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): the same sound as Gaelic slender dh, like y in 'yet'. When it is not at the beginning of a word it is often pronounced only very lightly or not at all.
- l broad (that is in contact with one of the broad vowels a, o, u): like a hollow or dark l, as in 'full', with the blade (as opposed to the tip) of the tongue touching the teeth.
- l slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): like lli in 'million' when it is at the beginning of a word; otherwise like ll in 'silly'.
- mh: like v at the beginning of words, otherwise like w, or silent (that is not heard at all). It also makes the vowel before it sound very nasal.
- ph: like f.
- r slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): can be pronounced like r in Scottish English 'tree', but in several dialects it is pronounced like th in 'the'.
- rd and rt: in many Gaelic dialects this is pronounced with a light sh as in 'she' between the two consonants.

- s slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): like sh in 'she'.
- t slender (that is in contact with one of the slender vowels e, i): like ch in 'church'.
- th: like h in 'he' at the beginning of words, otherwise silent.

Some grammar

The following is not a full description of Gaelic grammar. However, in order to use the Elements Index it is important to know a little about these things. A full description can be found in any book for Gaelic learners, sources for which are given in the further information section.

Certain regular changes take place in Gaelic in nouns, adjectives and the definite article, depending on such grammatical features as gender (masculine or feminine), number (singular or plural), and case (nominative, genitive, dative). All Gaelic nouns are either masculine or feminine, and it will become clear that it is important to know what gender a noun belongs to. Some nouns, however, are used in masculine and feminine forms depending on local usage. They are marked nmf in the glossary. The genitive case indicates possession, as indicated in English by 'of the'.

Definite article

'The' is the only form of the definite article in English. However, as with most other European languages, Gaelic has several forms, depending on number, gender and case, as well as on the initial letter or letters of the following noun.

Singular

- a': for example, before a feminine noun in the nominative case beginning with b(h), c(h), g(h), m(h), p(h), as in A' Bheinn NM8403, A' Chruach NM9021, A' Phàirc Loisgte NN4856; or before a masculine noun in the genitive case beginning with b(h), c(h), g(h), m(h), p(h), as in Sròn a' Bhàird NR7662, 'nose of the poet', containing the genitive of am bàrd 'the poet', Allt a' Choire Dhuibh NN2564, 'burn of the black corrie', containing the genitive of an coire dubh 'the black corrie'. This form of the definite article always causes lenition (see below).
- am: before a masculine noun in the nominative case beginning with b, f, m, p, as in Am Fasgadh NN0169, Am Meall NR7665.
- an: for example, before a masculine noun in the nominative case beginning with any consonant except b, f, m, p, as in An Cnap NS0146, or before a feminine noun in the nominative case beginning with a vowel or f(h), as in An Àird NG5335, An Fhang NR6552.
- an t-: for example, before a masculine noun in the nominative beginning with a vowel, as in An t-Inbhir NN4048; before a masculine noun in the genitive beginning with s + vowel, l, n, or r, as in Cnoc an t-Sagairt NR8368, 'hill of the priest', containing the genitive of an sagairt 'the priest', Meall an t-Sluic NN5152, containing the genitive of an sloc 'the hollow'; or before a feminine noun in the nominative beginning with s + vowel, l, n, or r, as in An t-Sàil Bheag NG8761, An t-Sròn NL9342. Note that in all cases following an t- the initial s is silent, that is it is not pronounced.
- na: before a feminine noun in the genitive beginning with a consonant, as in Loch na Bèiste NR7654, Port na Cille NR6444.
- na h-: before a feminine noun in the genitive beginning with a vowel, as in Gob na h-Àirde Mòire NB0117, containing the genitive of An Àird Mhòr 'the big headland'.

The forms of the definite article with singular nouns can be summarised in this table:

Singular		Initial letter of following noun					
		b, m, p	c, g	d, l, n, r, t	f	s	vowel
masculine	nom	am	an	an	am	an	an t-
	gen	a'	a'	an	an	an t-	an
feminine	nom	a'	a'	an	an	an t-	an
	gen	na	na	na	na	na	na h-

Plural

- na: before masculine and feminine nouns in the nominative beginning with a consonant, as in Na Cnuic Liatha NC1810, plural of an cnoc liath 'the grey hill' (cnoc is masculine), Na Croitean NM3721, plural of a' chroit 'the croft' (croit is feminine).
- na h-: before masculine and feminine nouns in the nominative beginning with a vowel, as in Na h-Easan NC4300, plural of an t-eas 'the waterfall' (eas is masculine) or Na h-Innsean NC2522, plural of an innis (innis is feminine).
- nam: before masculine and feminine nouns in the genitive beginning with b, f, m, p, as in Toll nam Broc NR8082, Creag nam Fitheach NR7876.
- nan: before masculine and feminine nouns in the genitive beginning with any letter except b, f, m, p, as in Druim nan Toll NN7094.

The forms of the definite article with plural nouns can be summarised in this table:

Plural		Initial letter of following noun		
		b, f, m, p	other consonants	vowel
Masculine or feminine	nom	na	na	na h-
	gen	nam	nan	nan

Lenition

Gaelic is a Celtic language and, as in other Celtic languages such as Irish and Welsh, the consonants at the beginning of words can change according to gender, number and case. In Gaelic this is called lenition, meaning literally 'softening', and it is usually signalled by putting the letter h after the lenited or softened consonant.

The initial consonants that are affected by lenition by the addition of an h are b, c, d, f, g, m, p, s, t. The consonants l, n, r can also be affected by lenition, but this is not expressed in the spelling.

These are some of the main circumstances in which lenition occurs:

- in a feminine singular noun following the definite article, as in A' Bheinn NM8403, An Fhang NR6552;
- in an adjective following a feminine singular noun, as in Creag Bhreac NM8400 or Beinn Mhòr NH9928;
- in the genitive of a masculine singular noun following the definite article a', as in Eilean a' Bhuic NB5452 (genitive of boc);
- in the adjective qualifying a masculine genitive singular noun, as in Rubha a' Phuirt Mhòir NR2457 (genitive of port mòr);

- in the genitive singular of masculine personal names, as in Geodha Chaluim MhicMhuirich NA0701 ('the ravine of Calum MacVurich or Malcolm Currie') or Sgùrr Thormaid NG4422 ('Tormad's or Norman's peak'); and
- in a noun following an adjective, regardless of the noun's gender, as in Glas-Choire NS1598.

Genitive and plural forms of nouns

It will be clear from many of the place names given as examples in the glossary that when a noun is used in the genitive plural (that is following the plural definite article nan or nam 'of the') its form is often the same as the nominative singular. This is especially true of nouns of one syllable, for example, Eilean nan Lion NF9270, Eilean nan Ràmh NF7619, although it can also occur in two-syllable words, for example, Tobar nan Nighean NG2757.

Further information and references

Ordnance Survey has a Gaelic names policy relating to the use and depiction of Gaelic names on their mapping and other products. Full details can be found on <http://www.ordnancesurvey.co.uk/oswebsite/aboutus/reports/>

Gaelic books and books and cassettes for Gaelic learners can be ordered through the web site of Comhairle nan Leabhraichean/The Gaelic Books Council (<http://www.gaelicbooks.net>). Information on various Gaelic-language clubs, classes and courses around Scotland and beyond can be found on the web site of Clì Gàidhlig, the membership organisation for Gaelic learners and non-native speakers (<http://www.cli.org.uk>).

Details of books on Scottish place names can be found on the web site of the Scottish Place-Name Society/Comann Ainmean-Àite na h-Alba at <http://www.st-and.ac.uk/institutes/sassi/spns>

Cox, Richard A V (1991): Brìgh nam Facal, Gairm Publications, Glasgow

Gaelic Orthographic Conventions (2005), Scottish Qualifications Authority. Available on the web at <http://www.sqa.org.uk>

Glossary

Place names are made up of components which are referred to as elements. These elements are simply the words people used to describe a place or their response to their environment. A more complete background to Scottish Gaelic in place names, pronunciation and spelling can be found preceding *Introduction*.

This is a glossary of the elements from Scottish Gaelic most frequently found in the place names of Britain. The meaning given is that which occurs in place names. Examples (with grid references) are given for each element. The forms of names given in these examples are as they currently appear on Ordnance Survey maps, which in some cases do not conform to current Gaelic conventions.

There are usually three forms given for each noun: the first form is the basic form, called the nominative singular; the second form is the genitive singular; while the third form is the plural.

Abbreviations

adj = adjective	m = masculine	num = number
adv = adverb	nf = noun feminine	pl = plural
f = feminine	nm = noun masculine	pr = preposition
g = genitive	nmf = noun sometimes used in masculine and in feminine	

Element	Meaning	Examples
a'	form of definite article "the"	
abhainn <i>nf aibhne g aibhnichean pl</i>	river	Abhainn a' Bhàigh NB2502, Abhainn Bheag NC8446
acairseid	alternative form of acarsaid	Acairseid an Rubha NG5600
acarsaid <i>nf acarsaide g acarsaidean pl</i>	anchorage, harbour	Acarsaid an Dùin NM0847, Acarsaid NM5872
ach	shortened form of achadh	Ach nan Con NN1370, Ach a' Chorrain NC3761
achadh <i>nm achaidh g achaidhean pl</i>	field, agricultural holding	Achadh nan Each NM5245, Achadh an Droma NM4349
achlais <i>nf achlaise g achlaisean pl</i>	armpit, oxter	Allt na h-Achlaise NH2982, An Achlais NH2982
agh <i>nm aighe g aighean pl</i>	young cow, heifer	Bad nan Aighean NC1325, Breac nan Aighean NM0448
aibhne, aibhnichean	see abhainn	Port Bun Aibhne NR2068
aifrean <i>nmf aifrinn(e) g</i>	church-land	Allt an Aifrinn NH4845, Port na h-Aifrinne NM6980
aighe, aighean	see agh	Rubha nan Aighean NM6962

Element	Meaning	Examples
àil	see àl	<i>Loch an Àil</i> NF7101
àileach <i>adj</i>	airy, windy, breezy	<i>Sròn Àileach</i> NN6715
àilean <i>nm</i> àilein <i>g</i> àilein <i>pl</i>	green, enclosure, meadow	<i>Càrn an Àilean</i> NH8221, <i>Boch-àilean</i> ND1020
airbhe <i>nf</i>	dividing wall, fence	<i>Sgeirean nan Airbhe</i> NC1548, <i>Allt na h-Airbhe</i> NH2361
àird <i>nf</i> àirde <i>g</i> àirdean <i>pl</i>	height, promontory	<i>Cruach Àirde</i> NR7363, <i>Rubha na h-Àirde Bige</i> NC2049
àirigh <i>nf</i> àirighe <i>g</i> àirighean, àirichean <i>pl</i>	shieling	<i>Sean-Àirigh</i> NC9458, <i>Àirigh a' Bhealaich</i> NB5358
aiseag <i>nm</i> aiseig <i>g</i> aiseagan <i>pl</i>	ferry	<i>Eilean an Aiseig</i> NF8646, <i>Gob an Aiseig</i> NB2616
aisir <i>nf</i> aisre <i>g</i> aisrean <i>pl</i>	passage, pass, path	<i>Loch Aisir</i> NC1960, <i>Aisir a' Chaorainn</i> NN1843
aisridh <i>nf</i>	hill, path	<i>Aisridh Màiri Bhàn</i> NN1868, <i>Allt Aisridh</i> NG5721
aiteann <i>nm</i> aitinn <i>g</i>	juniper	<i>Allt an Aitinn</i> NO2082, <i>Caochan Aitinn</i> NJ1310
àl <i>nm</i> àil <i>g</i>	rock, stone	<i>Loch an Àil</i> NF7101
allt <i>nm</i> uillt <i>g</i> uillt <i>pl</i>	burn, stream	<i>Allt a' Bhacain</i> NJ0330, <i>Bad an Uillt</i> ND2044
alltan <i>nm</i> alltain <i>g</i> alltain <i>pl</i>	small burn, rivulet	<i>Coire Chrion-alltain</i> NN8495, <i>Alltain Ruadh</i> NG9865
am	form of definite article "the"	
amar <i>nm</i> amair <i>g</i> amaran, amraichean <i>pl</i>	trough, channel, ditch	<i>Allt an Amair</i> NJ1343, <i>Beinn an Amair</i> NC3565
amhach <i>nf</i> amhaiche <i>g</i> amhaichean <i>pl</i>	neck	<i>Loch nan Amhaichean</i> NH4176
a-muigh <i>adv</i>	outer	<i>Hèisgeir A-Muigh</i> NL5786
an, an t-	forms of definite article "the"	
annaid <i>nf</i> annaid(e) <i>g</i>	early or mother-church, land belonging to such a church	<i>Tòrr na h-Annaid</i> NM3621
aodann <i>nm</i> aodainn <i>g</i> aodainnean <i>pl</i>	face	<i>Aodann Mhòr</i> NC4069, <i>Aodann Raineach</i> NN0502
aidh <i>nf</i> aoidhe <i>g</i> aoidhean <i>pl</i>	neck of land, slow moving water	<i>Eilean Aoidhe</i> NR9367, <i>Caisteal Aoidhe</i> NR9071
aoineadh <i>nm</i> aoinidh <i>g</i>	steep brae with rocks, moraine	<i>Fionn Aoineadh</i> NM4026, <i>Aoineadh Beag</i> NM6550
aon, aona <i>num</i>	one, on its own, same	<i>Rubha na h-Aona Cloich</i> NA9726
aonach <i>nm</i> aonaich <i>g</i> aonaichean <i>pl</i>	steep height, plateau, hill	<i>An Dubh-aonach</i> NM6474, <i>Aonach Bàn</i> NN7454

Element	Meaning	Examples
arbhar <i>nm</i> arbhair <i>g</i>	<i>corn</i>	Camas an Arbhair NG7381, Cnoc an Arbhair ND0556
àrd <i>nmf</i> àird <i>g</i> àrdan <i>pl</i>	<i>non-standard form of àird</i>	Druim an Àird NC7764, Àrd Caol NB2301
àrd <i>adj</i>	<i>high</i>	Sròn Àrd NB1112, Tom Àrd NB2630
ari	<i>anglicised form of àirigh</i>	Arinagour NM2257, Arinabea NN2931
a-staigh <i>adv</i>	<i>inner</i>	Hèisgeir A-Staigh NL5886
àth <i>nm</i> àtha <i>g</i> àthan <i>pl</i>	<i>ford</i>	Eilean an Àtha NM7407, Loch an Àth Ruaidh NB0518
athair <i>nm</i> athar <i>g</i> athraichean <i>pl</i>	<i>father</i>	Caolas Mhic an Athar NR3686
auch, auchen	<i>anglicised forms of achadh</i>	Auchencloy NX0754, Aucheninch NS2514
auchter	<i>anglicised form of uachdar</i>	Auchterarder NN9412, Auchtertyre NJ1858
ault	<i>anglicised form of allt</i>	Ault na Skiah NH6742, Aultbeg NJ2733
bà	<i>see bò</i>	Lochan na Bà Glaise NM7188, Rubha na Bà NC2048
bac <i>nm</i> bacha , baic <i>g</i> bacan <i>pl</i>	<i>pit, hollow, bog, peat bank</i>	Am Bac Dubh NH2351, Bràigh Bac NN3088
bacach <i>adj</i>	<i>hilly, rugged</i>	Cnoc Bacach NC4551, Loch Bacach NC4551
bachall <i>nm</i> bachaill <i>g</i> bachallan <i>pl</i>	<i>crozier, staff (of a cleric)</i>	Coire a' Bhachaill NN0630
bad <i>nm</i> baid <i>g</i> badan <i>pl</i>	<i>tuft, grove, thicket</i>	Bad an Òir NN5186, Càrn Bad an Daimh NH7628
bàgh <i>nm</i> bàigh <i>g</i> bàghan , bàghannan <i>pl</i>	<i>bay</i>	Bàgh a Tuath NB5532, Bàgh a' Ghlinne NG1898
baic	<i>see bac</i>	Allt Bhaic NN8464
baid	<i>see bad</i>	Allt a' Bhaid Leathain NC6320
bàigh	<i>see bàgh</i>	Tràigh Bad na Bàighe NC2247
baile <i>nm</i> bailtean <i>pl</i>	<i>farm, hamlet, homestead</i>	Baile na Cille NC0834, Baile Geamhraidh NM6255
bàird	<i>see bàrd</i>	Loch a' Bhàird NB3001
bal	<i>anglicised form of baile</i>	Balbeg ND1553, Balcairn NJ7828
balla	<i>anglicised form of baile</i>	Ballabeg NJ4103, Ballachulish NN0757
bally	<i>anglicised form of baile</i>	Ballycoach NS3611, Ballygowan NR8197

Element	Meaning	Examples
bàn <i>adj</i>	<i>fair, white, pale, light in colour</i>	Eas Bàn NH0977, Eilean Bàn NF8046
bane	<i>anglicised form of bàn</i>	Craigbane NX6797, Tombane NN9552
bànrigh <i>nf</i> bànrìghe <i>g</i> bànrìghean <i>pl</i>	<i>queen</i>	Sròn na Bàn-rìgh NN8788, Clach na Bàn-rìgh NM1858
bàrd <i>nm</i> bàird <i>g</i> bàird <i>pl</i>	<i>bard, poet, dyke, fence, park</i>	Eilean a' Bhàird NG2704, Loch a' Bhàird NB3001
barpa <i>nm</i> barpannan <i>pl</i>	<i>(chambered) cairn, heap of stones</i>	Barpa Langass NF8365, Dùn Bharpa NF6701
bàrr <i>nm</i> barra <i>g</i> barran <i>pl</i>	<i>top, summit, height, hill</i>	Am Bàrr NM9728, Allt Bàrr Mhìn NN2532
bàta <i>nm</i> bàtaichean <i>pl</i>	<i>boat, barge</i>	Sloc a' Bhàta NF7100, Camas a' Bhàta NG7371
bàthaich (also in <i>f</i> form bàthach , bàthcha) <i>nm</i> bàthaich <i>g</i> bàthaichean <i>pl</i>	<i>byre, cow shed</i>	Bàthaich Fionndag NH9907, Mòine na Bàthaich NB4055
beag <i>adj</i> bhig (<i>f</i>), bìge (<i>m</i>) <i>g</i> beaga <i>pl</i>	<i>little</i>	Monadh Beag NN1585, Poll Beag NH8437
bealach <i>nm</i> bealaich <i>g</i> bealaich <i>pl</i>	<i>pass, gorge of a mountain, glen, gap</i>	Am Bealach NC8959, Bealach a' Chait NM9283
bealaidh <i>nm</i>	<i>broom (plant)</i>	Càrn a' Bhealaidh NO3293, Creag a' Bhealaidh NH3439
bean <i>nf</i> mnà , mnatha <i>g</i> mnathan <i>pl</i>	<i>wife, woman</i>	Druim na Mnà NB2332, Bean an Taighe NM6375
beanntan	see beinn	
beàrn <i>nf</i> bèirn , beàirn <i>g</i> beàrnan <i>pl</i>	<i>gap, crevice</i>	Tobar Bun na Bèirn NR1653
beathrach , beathraichean	see beithir	Beinn nam Beathrach NM7557
beg	<i>anglicised form of beag</i>	Carnbeg NR4167, Corranbeg NM8004
beinn <i>nf</i> beinne <i>g</i> beanntan <i>pl</i>	<i>mountain, peak</i>	Beinn a' Tuath NB0923, Beinn a' Ghrianain NC2835
bèirn	see beàrn	Tobar Bun na Bèirn NR1653
bèist <i>nf</i> bèiste <i>g</i> bèistean <i>pl</i>	<i>beast, monster</i>	Cnoc na Bèiste NC5065, Clach na Bèiste NR9061
beithe <i>nf</i> beithe <i>g</i>	<i>birch</i>	Camas Beithe NG8388, Cnoc Beithe NN8626
beithir <i>nm</i> beathrach <i>g</i> beathraichean , beithrichean <i>pl</i>	<i>serpent, wild beast</i>	Sròn a' Bheathrach NR8266, Cleite na Beathrach NB3013
ben	<i>anglicised form of beinn</i>	Ben Tirran NO3674, Ben Stack NC2742
beul <i>nm</i> beòil <i>g</i> beòil <i>pl</i>	<i>mouth, opening</i>	Beul a' Mhàim NN0674, Beul an Lochain NC9963

Element	Meaning	Examples
beum <i>nm</i> beuma <i>g</i> beuman , beumannan <i>pl</i>	<i>stream, torrent, gap</i>	Beum a' Chlaidheimh NH9330, Am Beum NH2493
bh-	<i>A word starting bh is often a lenited form of a word starting b</i>	
bhig	<i>see beag</i>	Lùb Gairt Bhig NN3044
bho dheas <i>adj</i>	<i>southern</i>	Dail bho Dheas NB4861
bho thuath <i>adj</i>	<i>northern</i>	Dail bho Thuath NB4961
biast <i>nf</i> bèiste <i>g</i> biastan <i>pl</i>	<i>alternative form of bèist</i>	Toll nam Biast NG8761, Biastan Thuilm NB4430
bidean <i>nm</i> bidein <i>g</i> bideanan <i>pl</i>	<i>pinnacle, sharp, pointed hill</i>	Am Bidean NG3441, Bidean Dubh NG9520
bige	<i>see beag</i>	Loch Cul Làimhe Bige NB1722
bile <i>nf</i> bilean <i>pl</i>	<i>lip, edge, margin</i>	Beinn na Bile NF9571, Bile Buidhe NJ0711
binnean <i>nm</i> binnein <i>g</i> binnein <i>pl</i>	<i>high conical hill</i>	An Binnean Crom NR3790, Binnein NN3409
biolar <i>nf</i> biolair <i>g</i>	<i>watercress</i>	Biolaire NB4641, Fuaran nam Biolaire NN5139
biorach <i>adj</i>	<i>sharp-pointed</i>	Rubha Biorach NM7368, Meall Biorach NN0237
bioran <i>nm</i> biorain <i>g</i> biorain <i>pl</i>	<i>stick</i>	Leac nam Bioran NM9472, Bioran Beag NN6922
blair	<i>anglicised form of blàr</i>	Drumblair NX2850, Dalblair NS6419
blàr <i>nm</i> blàir <i>g</i> blàran <i>pl</i>	<i>cleared space</i>	Blàr an Lochain NN2088
bò <i>nm</i> bà <i>g</i> bà <i>pl</i> (bò <i>g</i> pl)	<i>cow</i>	Lochan na Bà Glaise NM7188, Rubha na Bà NC2048
boc <i>nm</i> buic <i>g</i> buic <i>pl</i>	<i>buck, he-goat</i>	Sgeir nam Boc NC0615, Allt a' Bhuic ND0535
bodach <i>nm</i> bodaich <i>g</i> bodaich <i>pl</i>	<i>old man, spectre</i>	Sloc nam Bodach NR4298, Allt nam Bodach NL6490
bodha <i>nm</i> bodhachan <i>pl</i>	<i>sunken rock in sea, rock over which waves break</i>	Bodha Ruadh NG4475
bogach <i>nm</i> bogaich <i>g</i> bogaichean <i>pl</i>	<i>marsh, bog</i>	Bogach NF7102, Bogach nan Sgadan NF8068
bogha <i>nm</i> boghachan <i>pl</i>	<i>alternative form of bodha</i>	Bogha Beag NG7326, Bogha Crom NM4434
boglach <i>nf</i> boglaich <i>g</i> boglaichean <i>pl</i>	<i>marsh, bog</i>	Boglach nan Tarbh NR4073, Boglach Mhòr NM5623
bonn <i>nm</i> buinn <i>g</i> buinn , bonnan <i>pl</i>	<i>heel, sole, foundation, bottom</i>	Allt Bhuinne NN6348

Element	Meaning	Examples
borrach <i>nm borraich g</i>	<i>rough hill grass</i>	Borrach NS0226
bota <i>nm botaichean pl</i>	<i>river bank, mound</i>	Bot na Gile NB4848, Botan Ruairidh NB3745
both <i>nm botha g bothan pl</i>	<i>cottage, hut</i>	Both Ruadh NB0621, Allt nam Bothan NN3709
bradan <i>nm bradain g bradain pl</i>	<i>salmon</i>	Loch nam Bradan NB3525, Allt Teanga Bradan NG5122
bràigh <i>nm bràighe, bràghad g bràigheachan pl</i>	<i>upper part, upland country</i>	Allt a' Chas Bràighe NB0021, Allt Bràigh Bac NN3188
bràthair <i>nm bràthar g bràithrean pl</i> (also bràthairean)	<i>brother, rock (especially pairs of rocks)</i>	Leac nam Bràthairean NM7230, Na Bràthairean NL9538
breac <i>adj</i>	<i>speckled, spotted</i>	Caisteal Breac NH5868, Càrn Breac NH0452
breac <i>nm bric g bric pl</i>	<i>trout</i>	Eilean nam Breac NM7091, Loch nam Breac NC6958
breck	<i>anglicised form of breac</i>	Carrabreck HU3680, Clachbreck NR7675
breug <i>nf brèige g breugan pl</i>	<i>lie, falsehood</i>	Rubha na Brèige NC0519
breun <i>adj</i>	<i>foul, stinking, filthy</i>	Breun Loch NH5568, Am Breun Chamas NN1075
bric	<i>see breac</i>	Loch na Bric NR8089
broc <i>nm bruic g bruic pl</i>	<i>badger</i>	Rubha nam Broc NM7769, Sròn nam Broc NJ1805
brochan <i>nm brochain g brochain pl</i>	<i>porridge, gruel</i>	Coille Bhrochain NN9061, Coire Bhrochain NN9599
bròg <i>nf bròige g brògan pl</i>	<i>boot</i>	Stob na Bròige NN1952
bruach <i>nf bruaich g bruaichean pl</i>	<i>bank, brink</i>	Bruach an Fhraoich NC3940, Bruach an Iaruinn NR9023
bruic	<i>see broc</i>	Sròn na Bruic NR9593
bruthach <i>nmf bruthaich g bruthaichean pl</i>	<i>brae, ascent</i>	Ruadh-bruthach NF6163, Bruthach Breac NR2945
buachail <i>nm buachaille g buachaillean pl</i>	<i>cow-herd, shepherd</i>	Tom nam Buachaillean NN0405, Am Buachaille NN7494
buaille <i>nf buailtean pl</i>	<i>cattle-fold</i>	Buaille Bhuidhe NA9925, Buaille Dhubh NG8790
buic	<i>see boc</i>	Allt a' Bhuic ND0535, Bàgh Buic NR9170
buidhe <i>adj</i>	<i>yellow</i>	Allt Coire Buidhe NC7144, Buidheanach Burn NN9594
buin	<i>see bun</i>	
buinn	<i>see bonn</i>	Allt Bhuinne NN6348

Element	Meaning	Examples
bùirich <i>nmf</i>	roaring, bellowing (especially of deer)	Allt a' Bhùirich NC2401, Coire Bhùirich NN5671
bùirn	see bùrn	
bun <i>nm</i> buin, buna <i>g</i> buin, bunan <i>pl</i>	base, foot, foundation	Bun a' Ghlinne NB5244, Bun an Uillt NF8219
bùrn <i>nm</i> bùirn <i>g</i>	water, not applied to salt water	Creag Àrd a' Bhùirn NH5275, Tobar Bhùirn ND2034
bùth <i>nm</i> bùtha <i>g</i> bùthan, bùithean <i>pl</i>	booth, hut, cottage	Camas nam Bùth NC1444, Cnoc nam Bùth NH5674
cabar <i>nm</i> cabair <i>g</i> cabair <i>pl</i>	antler, horn, pole	Glac nan Cabar NH3342, An Cabar NH4466
cabhsair <i>nm</i> cabhsair <i>g</i> cabhsairean <i>pl</i>	causeway	An Cabhsair NH7516, Cabhsair ND1648
cachaileith <i>nf</i> cachaileithe <i>g</i> cachaileithean <i>pl</i>	field gate, hurdle	Cachaileith Liath NN6916, Allt na Cachaileith NN9561
cadha <i>nm</i> cadhan <i>pl</i>	narrow pass, narrow ravine	An Cadha NC2350, Cadha Bàn NH0330
caibeal <i>nm</i> caibeil <i>g</i> caibean <i>pl</i>	chapel	Cnoc a' Chaibeil NR8642, Coire a' Chaibeil NO0447
caigeann <i>nm</i> caiginn <i>g</i> caigeannan <i>pl</i>	rough mountain pass, pair, couple, brace	Caigeann Mòr NR6799
cailleach <i>nf</i> cailliche <i>g</i> cailleachan <i>pl</i>	old woman, rock	Cailleach Croigary NB3525, Cnoc nan Cailleach NN0279
càir	see càrn	
càirn	see càrn	Lochan Càirn Deirg NN0749
caime <i>nf</i> caimean <i>pl</i>	circle, curve, loop	Coire na Caime NG9157, Loch na Caime NR5383
caipleach <i>nf</i> caiplich <i>g</i>	place of horses	Loch na Caiplich NF9055, Caiplich NH5437
cairidh <i>nf</i> cairidhean <i>pl</i>	weir, fish-pound	Cnoc na Cairidh NC2232, Eilean na Cairidh NF8363
càise <i>nm</i> càisean <i>pl</i>	cheese	Cnoc a' Chàise NC1743, Creag Chàise NB1909
caise <i>nf</i>	steepness, stream of water	Loch Caise ND0246, Coire na Caise NM7025
caiseal <i>nm</i> caiseil <i>g</i> caisealan <i>pl</i>	alternative form of caisteal	Tom Chaiseil NN7857, Craigcaiseal NS4499
caisteal <i>nm</i> caisteil <i>g</i> caistealan <i>pl</i>	stone wall, stone fort, castle	Na Caistealan NM6856, Allt a' Chaisteil NC7257
cait	see cat	Lochan a' Chait NN3962
cala <i>nm</i> cala <i>g</i> calaidhean <i>pl</i>	alternative form of caladh	Cala na Creige NM9680
caladh <i>nm</i> calaidh <i>g</i> calaidhean <i>pl</i>	harbour, port, shore, ferry, bay	Caladh NH5754, Tom Caladh nam Freum NM9977

Element	Meaning	Examples
calaman	<i>alternative form of calman</i>	<i>Allt nan Calaman</i> NR9734
call <i>nm calla g</i>	<i>the act of dropping, loss, damage</i>	<i>Bad a' Challa</i> NG7971, <i>Caochan a' Challa</i> NH5533
calltainn <i>nm calltainn(e) g</i>	<i>hazel</i>	<i>Creag a' Challtainne</i> NN9347, <i>Sgiath Challtainne</i> NN4108
calman <i>nm calmain g</i>	<i>dove</i>	<i>Meall nan Calman</i> NH2806, <i>Uamh nan Calman</i> NM8029
cam <i>adj</i>	<i>crooked</i>	<i>Allt Cam</i> NB2209, <i>Cam Chreag</i> NN5838
camas <i>nm camais g</i>	<i>channel, bay, harbour</i>	<i>Camas a' Bhàta</i> NG7371, <i>An Camas Aiseig</i> NN0164
cambus	<i>anglicised form of camas</i>	<i>Cambusbeg</i> NN6605, <i>Cambuscairn</i> NX8585
canach <i>nmf canaich g</i>	<i>cotton grass, bog cotton</i>	<i>Lochan na Canaich</i> NM6855, <i>Càrn na Canaich</i> NH0982
caochan <i>nm caochain g caochanan pl</i>	<i>streamlet</i>	<i>Ruigh Caochan Dubh</i> NN9981, <i>Allt Caochan</i> NG9127
caol <i>adj</i>	<i>narrow</i>	<i>Allt Caol</i> NC5258, <i>Àrd Caol</i> NB2301
caolas <i>nm caolais g caolais pl</i>	<i>narrow, strait</i>	<i>Caolas a Deas</i> NB3609, <i>Caolas an Eilein</i> NA9821
caora <i>nf caorach g caoraich, caoirich pl</i>	<i>sheep</i>	<i>Càrn nan Caorach</i> NH1685, <i>Cnoc nan Caorach</i> NB4441
caorann <i>nf caorainn g</i>	<i>rowan tree, mountain ash</i>	<i>Cnoc nan Caorann</i> NR9296, <i>Creag nan Caorann</i> NN3020
capall <i>nm capaill g capaill pl</i>	<i>horse, mare</i>	<i>Stuchdan Capaill</i> NS0478, <i>Uamh Capaill</i> NS0952
càr <i>nm càir g càraichean pl</i>	<i>alternative form of càthar</i>	<i>Càr Choille</i> NC2408, <i>Càr an Daimh</i> NM6483
carach <i>adj</i>	<i>winding</i>	<i>Cnoc Carach</i> NM6547, <i>Eilean Carach</i> NG7614
càrn <i>nm càirn, cùirn g càirn, cùirn pl</i>	<i>heap of stones</i>	<i>Càrn a' Mhàim</i> NN9995, <i>Càrn a' Bhainne</i> NH4436
càrnach <i>nm càrnaich g</i>	<i>stony ground, quarry</i>	<i>Càrnach</i> NH0196, <i>Càrnach Biorach</i> NN2000
carraig <i>nf carraige g carraigean pl</i>	<i>rock, fishing rock, promontory, cliff</i>	<i>Na Carraigean</i> NM1556, <i>Sròn na Carraige</i> NS0077
carrick	<i>anglicised form of carraig</i>	<i>Carrick</i> NR9087, <i>Carrickcorie</i> NX1430
cas <i>adj</i>	<i>steep</i>	<i>Allt Cas Leac</i> NN1445, <i>Càrn Cas nan Gabhar</i> NH5280
cat <i>nm cait g cait pl</i>	<i>cat</i>	<i>Allt a' Chait</i> ND2146, <i>Creag a' Chait</i> NH5498
cath <i>nm catha g cathan, cathannan pl</i>	<i>battle</i>	<i>Achadh a' Chatha</i> NH7704, <i>Fèith a' Chatha</i> NM8683
cathair <i>nf cathrach g cathraichean pl</i>	<i>seat, bench, fortified place</i>	<i>Cathair Mhic Dhiarmaid</i> NM5169, <i>Càrn na Cathrach</i> NH3326

Element	Meaning	Examples
càthar <i>nm càthair g</i>	<i>mossy soft boggy ground</i>	Càthar an Fhèidh NN4076, Càthar na Seilge NN1768
cathrach, cathraichean	see cathair	Loch na Cathrach Duibhe NG8990
ceann <i>nm cinn g cinn pl</i>	<i>head, headland, point, top</i>	Ceann a' Bhàigh NG2196, Ceann Buidhe NR9397
ceap <i>nm cip g ceapan, ceapannan pl</i>	<i>block</i>	Ceap Liath NM6625, Allt nan Ceap NH2747
ceapach <i>nmf ceapaich g ceapaich pl</i>	<i>tillage plot</i>	Ceapach NN5813, A' Cheapach NH1785
cearc <i>nf circe g cearcan pl</i>	<i>hen</i>	Bad na Circe NH7277, Rubha nan Cearc NM3125
cearcall <i>nm cearcaill g cearcaill, cearcallan pl</i>	<i>circle, hoop</i>	An Cearcall NL5987, Cearcall Dubh NG8541
ceàrd <i>nm ceàird g ceàrdan pl</i>	<i>craftsman, smith</i>	Bruach nan Ceàrd NR7786, Cnoc nan Ceàrd NH4031
ceàrdach <i>nf ceàrdaich g ceàrdaichean pl</i>	<i>smithy, forge</i>	Càrn na Ceàrdaich NC3809, Coille na Ceàrdaich NH3629
ceathach <i>nm ceathaich g ceathaich pl</i>	<i>mist</i>	Coire Cheathaich ND0329, Allt Cheathaich NN4034
ceathramh <i>nm ceathraimh g ceathramhan pl</i>	<i>quarter</i>	Cnoc a' Cheathraimh NC7608, Meall a' Cheathraimh NN5779
ch-	<i>A word starting ch is often a lenited form of a word starting c</i>	
cìche	see cìoch	Allt na Cìche NH1216
cill <i>nf cille g cillean, cilltean pl</i>	<i>church, burial place</i>	Cille Maire NG5517, Cnoc na Cille NG1951
cinn	see ceann	Sgeir Mhaola Cinn NR8772
cìoch <i>nf cìche g cìochan pl</i>	<i>nipple, pap</i>	Cìoch Mhòr NH4486, Coire na Cìche NH4784
cip	see ceap	
circe	see cearc	Bealach Coire na Circe NG4427
cìrean <i>nm cìrein g cìreanan pl</i>	<i>comb, honey-comb, sheep</i>	Cìrean Geardail NC0034, An Cìrean NC0333
ciste <i>nf</i>	<i>grave, chest</i>	Ciste Mearad NJ0104, Ciste Dhubh NH0616
clach <i>nf cloiche g clachan pl</i>	<i>stone</i>	Clach na Sròine NC2533, Clach an Rìgh NC6839
clachan <i>nm clachain g</i>	<i>village</i>	Clachan Àrd NB2246, Clachan a' Ghobha NB5141
cladach <i>nm cladaich g cladaichean pl</i>	<i>shore, beach, coast</i>	Cladach a' Ghlinne NG5116, Cladach Mòr NF7173
claddach	<i>anglicised form of cladach</i>	Garry-claddach NF8161, Claddach NR1653

Element	Meaning	Examples
cladh <i>nm claidh, cladha g cladhan pl</i>	<i>burial-ground, mound, dyke</i>	Cladh nan Sasunnach NH0066, Cladh Mhicheil NB5447
claidheamh <i>nm claidheimh g claidhnean pl</i>	<i>sword</i>	Sgùrr a' Chlaidheimh NG9503, Beinn a' Chlaidheimh NH0577
claigeann <i>nm claiginn g claigean pl</i>	<i>skull, head</i>	Claigeann Mòr NF0899
claigionn	<i>non-standard form of claigeann</i>	An Claigionn NH5278, Claigionn na Sròine NN1281
clàir	<i>see clàr</i>	Loch a' Chlàir NL9844
clais <i>nf claise g claisean pl</i>	<i>narrow valley or hollow, ditch</i>	Clais Daimh NN8974, Clais Odhar NO0374
clamhan <i>nm clamhain g clamhain pl</i>	<i>buzzard, kite</i>	Creag a' Chlamhain NH3294, Bad a' Chlamhain ND1849
claon <i>adj</i>	<i>sloping, awry</i>	Claonairigh NN0504, Claon Leitir NH1100
clàr <i>nm clàir g clàran pl</i>	<i>flat stretch of ground, any smooth surface</i>	Clàr Beag NB1115, Doire nan Clàr NH2905
clèireach <i>nm clèirich g clèirich pl</i>	<i>cleric</i>	Allt a' Chlèirich NH0022, Cruach Clèirich NR9097
cleit, cleite <i>nf cleite g cleitean, cleiteachan pl</i>	<i>rock, cliff</i>	Cleit Ruadh ND1730, Cleite Loisgte NF9876
cloiche	<i>see clach</i>	Fas na Cloiche NN0248
cluain <i>nf cluaine g cluaintean, cluainean pl</i>	<i>meadow, lawn</i>	Allt Cluain-àirighe NG7505, Na Cluainean NN1988
cnàmh <i>nm cnàimh g cnàmhan pl</i>	<i>bone</i>	Coire nan Cnàmh NG9705, Loch nan Cnàmh NB4027
cnap <i>nm cnaip g cnapan pl</i>	<i>hillock, lump, little hill</i>	An Cnap NG7526, Cnapan Garbh NN9886
cnoc <i>nm cnuic g cnuic pl</i>	<i>round hill, hillock, knoll</i>	Cnoc an Tairbh NB5348, Cnoc Drochaid NM6892
còig <i>num</i>	<i>five</i>	Innean Còig Cailleichean NR5912
coileach <i>nm coilich g coilich pl</i>	<i>cock</i>	Cnoc nan Coileach NR6999, An Coileach NG0892
coille <i>nf coilltean pl</i>	<i>wood, forest, grove</i>	Coille NR2468, Sròn Dà Choille NN2435
coin	<i>see cù</i>	Allt Toll a' Choin NH1443
coinean <i>nm coinein g coineanan pl</i>	<i>rabbit</i>	Loch nan Coinean NC6746, Eilean nan Coinean NR7796
còinneach <i>nf còinnich g</i>	<i>moss</i>	Còinneach Mhòr NG9460
coirce <i>nm</i>	<i>oats</i>	Druim a' Choirce NM4788, Achadh a' Choirce NC6805
coire <i>nm coireachan pl</i>	<i>corrie, hollow on the side of a hill or between hills (literally 'cauldron')</i>	Coire Glas NR9047, Allt Choire Odhair NJ0526

Element	Meaning	Examples
còis	see còs	<i>Allt a' Chòis</i> NG7838
comar <i>nm</i> comair <i>g</i> comaran <i>pl</i>	confluence of streams	<i>Abhainn a' Chomair</i> NH1557, <i>Allt a' Chomair</i> NH2157
con	see cù	<i>Coire nan Con</i> NH4386, <i>Meall nan Con</i> NC5829
conasg <i>nm</i> conaisg <i>g</i>	gorse	<i>An Conasg</i> NH4579, <i>Cnoc a' Chonaisg</i> NH3856
conasgach <i>adj</i>	covered in gorse	<i>Creagan Conasgach</i> NR9672, <i>Bealach Conasgach</i> NN5402
còrr <i>nm</i>	horn, corner, end	<i>Còrr Bhàn</i> NR6010, <i>Còrr Bheinn</i> NM9708
corr, corra <i>adj</i>	pointed	<i>Corra-Bheinn</i> NM5732
corra <i>nf</i>	heron, crane	<i>Rubha nan Corra</i> NM7468, <i>Sgeir Poll nan Corra</i> NM7107
corrach <i>adj</i>	steep, eminent, lofty	<i>Corrach Bheinn</i> NM9321, <i>Caisteal Corrach</i> NN6412
corran <i>nm</i> corrain <i>g</i> corrain <i>pl</i>	sickle, headland	<i>An Corran</i> NH5972, <i>Corran Bàn</i> NF7010
còs <i>nm</i> còis <i>g</i> còsan <i>pl</i>	nook	<i>Eas a' Chòis</i> NN1436, <i>Sgòrr a' Chòise</i> NN0855
crainn	see crann	<i>Àird a' Chrainn</i> NM4118
craigs	see crasg	<i>Beinn a' Chraisg</i> NC2359
crann <i>nm</i> crainn, croinn <i>g</i> crainn, croinn <i>pl</i>	tree, mast, plough	<i>Creag a' Chroinn</i> NL6597, <i>Sloc a' Chroinn</i> NR4098
crannag <i>nf</i> crannaig <i>g</i> crannagan <i>pl</i>	artificial island	<i>Eas a' Chrannaig</i> NS0225, <i>Crannag</i> NF7004
crabhbh <i>nf</i> craobhe <i>g</i> craobhan <i>pl</i>	tree	<i>Leac nan Craobh</i> NG5720, <i>Bac na Craobhe</i> NJ1013
craobhach <i>adj</i>	covered in wood	<i>Creag Chraobhach</i> NC6227
crasg <i>nf</i> craisg <i>g</i> crasgan <i>pl</i>	crossing	<i>An Crasg</i> NH0890, <i>Cnoc na Craisg</i> NH6156
creachann <i>nm</i> creachainn <i>g</i> creachannan <i>pl</i>	bare, wind-swept summit	<i>Sgeir nan Creachann</i> NF8854
creag <i>nf</i> creige <i>g</i> creagan <i>pl</i>	crag, rock, cliff	<i>Creag Chàise</i> NB1909, <i>Coire na Creige</i> NC1721
creagach <i>adj</i>	rocky	<i>Toll Creagach</i> NH1513, <i>Cnoc Creagach</i> NH4460
creamh <i>nm</i> creamha <i>g</i>	wild garlic, gentian, leek	<i>Allt Creamha</i> NN4737, <i>Creag Creamha</i> NR7935
creige	see creag	<i>Carn na Creige</i> NG8832
crioch <i>nf</i> crìche <i>g</i> crìochan <i>pl</i>	boundary	<i>Creag na Crìche</i> NC9151, <i>Allt na Crìche</i> NC9150

Element	Meaning	Examples
critheann <i>nm crithinn g</i>	<i>aspen tree</i>	Allt Crithinn NC7522, Lùb Craobh Crithinn NN3947
crò <i>nm crotha, crothadh g cròitean pl</i>	<i>sheep pen, fold, circle</i>	Camas na Cròtha NB0320, Cnoc na Cròtha NB3529
cròcach <i>adj</i>	<i>branched, antlered</i>	Allt Cròcach NH5388, Loch Cròcach NC6459
crodh <i>nm cruidh g</i>	<i>cattle</i>	Meall a' Chruidh NB0117, Port a' Chruidh NR9258
croich <i>nf croiche g croichean pl</i>	<i>gallows</i>	Rubha na Croiche NN0062, Càrn na Croiche NH6572
croinn	<i>see crann</i>	Rubha Croinn NM7838
crois <i>nf croise g croisean pl</i>	<i>cross</i>	An Crois-eilean NF7964, Allt na Croise NM9679
croit <i>nf croite g croitean pl</i>	<i>croft, hump</i>	Càrn na Croite NH8431, Croit Darach NR5370
cròitean	<i>see crò</i>	
crom <i>adj</i>	<i>crooked</i>	Crom Allt NC2406, Crom Leitir NJ2610
crotha, crothadh	<i>see crò</i>	Allt Gleann Crotha NN5020
cruach <i>nf cruaiche g cruachan pl</i>	<i>heap, stack, bold hill</i>	Cruach NN3316, Cruach a' Chaise NS1891
crùbach <i>nm crùbaich g</i>	<i>lame man</i>	Cnoc a' Chrùbaich Mhòir NC8716
cruidh	<i>see crodh</i>	Meall Cruidh NN1241
crùn <i>nm crùin g crùintean pl</i>	<i>crown</i>	Cnoc Crùn na Maoil NR4148, Crùn a' Bhràghad NG2856
cù <i>nm coin g coin, con (g) pl</i>	<i>dog</i>	Coire nan Con NH4386, Meall nan Con NC5829
cuach <i>nf cuaich g cuachan pl</i>	<i>hollow of a hill, cockle</i>	Allt a' Chuaich NJ1033, Meall Chuaich NN7187
cuan <i>nm cuain g cuantan pl</i>	<i>sea, ocean, large lake</i>	Cuan Mòr NM4157, Sgeir a' Chuain NG2158
cuidhe <i>nf cuidhe g</i>	<i>fold, pen, enclosure</i>	Cuidhe Chrom NN4324, Lochan na Cuidhe NH2831
cùil <i>nf cùile g cùiltean pl</i>	<i>nook, corner, niche</i>	Cùil a' Mhadaidh ND0448, Cùil a' Mhuic NM8091
cùil	<i>see cùil</i>	Rubha Cùil NM7308
cuilc <i>nf cuilce g cuilcean pl</i>	<i>reed</i>	Glac nan Cuilc NG8090, Leac na Cuilce NG7977
cuileann <i>nm cuilinn g</i>	<i>holly</i>	Torran Cuilinn NH0155, Rubha Cuilinn NM9105
cùiltean	<i>see cùil and cùil</i>	Na Cùiltean NR5464

Element	Meaning	Examples
cuing <i>nf cuinge g cuingean pl</i>	<i>narrow strait</i>	Creag na Cuinge ND0819, Cuing-sgeir NR3968
cùirn	see càrn	Cùirn Dearga NH0091
cuithe <i>nf cuitheachan pl</i>	<i>pit, narrow glen, deep moist place, patch of snow</i>	Cuithe Lachlainn NF7974, Loch na Cuithe Moire NF7323
cùl <i>nm cùil g cùiltean pl</i>	<i>back</i>	Port Cùl a' Mhill NM3924, Spot a' Chùil ND0526
cumha(i)ng <i>nm cumhaing g</i>	<i>narrow place, defile</i>	Cumhang a' Ghlinne NG8640, Allt a' Chumhaing NG8039
cumhang <i>adj</i>	<i>narrow</i>	Allt Cumhang NN3533, Bealach Cumhang NG5045
cumhann <i>adj</i>	<i>alternative form of cumhang</i>	Feadan Cumhann NM6523, Rubha Cumhann NM7068
cumhann <i>nm cumhainn g</i>	<i>alternative form of cumha(i)ng</i>	Allt a' Chumhainn NN1962, Loch a' Chumhainn NM4152
curach <i>nf curaich g curaichean pl</i>	<i>marsh, fen, bog</i>	Gleann Curachain NH4308, Port na Curaich NM2621
dà <i>num</i>	<i>two</i>	Meall Dà Chloich NN7962
dabhach <i>nf dabhaich g dabhcha, dabhaichean pl</i>	<i>vat, large tub; land division, davoch</i>	Loch an Dabhaich NN7296, Cnoc Dabhaich NC0723
dail <i>nf dalach g dailean pl</i>	<i>haugh, level field by a river</i>	Dail an Eais NM9964, Dail an Òir NN1625
dal	<i>anglicised form of dail</i>	Dal More NH6568, Dalbreck NC7415
damh <i>nm daimh g daimh pl</i>	<i>ox, stag</i>	Creag an Daimh NC9058, Dùn Daimh NN4863
daoine	see duine	Lochan nan Daoine NM4443
darach <i>nm daraich g</i>	<i>oak</i>	Tòrr an Daraich NN0376, Coire Daraich NG4529
darroch	<i>anglicised form of darach</i>	Knockdarroch NN9655, Tordarroch NH6733
dearcag <i>nf dearcaig g dearcagan pl</i>	<i>berry</i>	Tòrr nan Dearcag ND0856, Allt Dearcaige NJ1113
dearg <i>adj</i>	<i>red</i>	Allt Dearg NH6580, Bealach Dearg NH2243
deas <i>adj</i>	<i>south</i>	Croic a Deas NF7129, Gleann Deas NR2169
derry	<i>anglicised form of doire</i>	Glen Derry NO0396, Loch Derry NX2573
dh-	<i>A word starting dh is often a lenited form of a word starting d</i>	
dig <i>nf dige g digean pl</i>	<i>ditch, wall of loose stones</i>	Allt na Dige Moire NC3144, Dig Ghorm NR8764

Element	Meaning	Examples
dìollaid <i>nf</i> dìollaide <i>g</i> diollaidean <i>pl</i>	saddle	<i>An Diollaid</i> NO0797, <i>Bealach na Diollaide</i> NS2297
dìseart <i>nm</i>	hermit's retreat	<i>Port an Dìseart</i> NM2924, <i>Cladh an Dìseart</i> NM2824
dìthreabh <i>nf</i> dìthreibh <i>g</i> dìthreabhan <i>pl</i>	wilderness, the less cultivated parts of a district	<i>Loch Dìthreabh na Cuileige</i> NG7741
dòbhran <i>nm</i> dòbhrain <i>g</i> dòbhrain <i>pl</i>	otter	<i>Cnap an Dòbhrain</i> NJ0806, <i>Tòrr an Dòbhrain</i> NR3343
doire <i>nmf</i> doirean, doireachan <i>pl</i>	grove, thicket	<i>Sròn Doire</i> NR8378, <i>Toll Doire</i> NM5641
dòirlinn <i>nf</i> dòirlinne <i>g</i> dòirlinnean <i>pl</i>	isthmus, peninsula, stony part of the shore	<i>An Dòirlinn</i> NF7317, <i>Tòrr na Dòirlinne</i> NM6058
domhain	alternative form of domhainn	<i>Camas Domhain</i> NG8307, <i>Gleann Domhain</i> NM8610
domhainn <i>adj</i>	deep, hollow	<i>Allt Domhainn</i> NH6180, <i>Chlais Domhainn</i> NC1860
donn <i>adj</i>	brown	<i>Lochan Donn</i> NM7188, <i>Maol Donn</i> NM7431
dorch <i>adj</i>	dark, black, dusky, mysterious	<i>Rèidh Dorch</i> NJ1715, <i>Glendorch</i> NS8718
dorcha	alternative form of dorch	<i>Ruigh Dorcha</i> NN9273, <i>Slochd Dorcha</i> NM4771
dòrn <i>nm</i> dùirn <i>g</i> dùirn <i>pl</i>	fist, fist-sized pebble	<i>Dùn Dùirn</i> NR6907, <i>Uamh Gill'an Dùirn</i> NM6901
drim	anglicised form of druim	<i>Drimbuie</i> NN0322, <i>Drimlee</i> NN1416
dris <i>nf</i> drise <i>g</i> drisean <i>pl</i>	bramble	<i>Allt Doire na Drise</i> NM6283, <i>Beinn na Drise</i> NM4742
driseach <i>adj</i>	covered in brambles	<i>Rubha Driseach</i> NR9896, <i>Torran Driseach</i> NM5652
drochaid <i>nf</i> drochaide <i>g</i> drochaidean <i>pl</i>	bridge	<i>Càrn na Drochaide</i> NO1293, <i>Drochaid a' Chadha</i> NG8640
droigheann <i>nm</i> droighinn <i>g</i>	bramble, blackthorn	<i>Port nan Droigheann</i> NM4419, <i>Lagan Droigheann</i> NR7148
droma, dromannan	see druim	<i>Sròn an Droma</i> NM7600
druid <i>nm</i> druidean <i>pl</i>	starling	<i>Tòrr nan Druidean</i> NM9779, <i>Cnoc Druidean</i> NM2723
druim <i>nm</i> droma <i>g</i> dromannan <i>pl</i>	ridge	<i>Ploc an Droma</i> NG8186
drum	anglicised form of druim	<i>Drumbain</i> NJ2749, <i>Drumbeg</i> NC1232
dubh <i>adj</i>	black	<i>Poll Dubh</i> NH4061, <i>Rubha Dubh</i> NC8068
duine <i>nm</i> duine <i>g</i> daoine <i>pl</i>	man, person, people	<i>Leac an Duine</i> NN1106, <i>Sloc nan Daoine</i> NF8315
dùirn	see dòrn	<i>Dùn Dùirn</i> NR6907, <i>Uamh Gill'an Dùirn</i> NM6901

Element	Meaning	Examples
dùn <i>nm dùin g dùin pl</i>	fortress, castle, heap	An Dùn NC8566, Dùn a' Bhealaich NR7376
each <i>nm eich g eich pl</i>	horse	Mòine nan Each NN5013, Rubha nan Each NB0320
eadar <i>pr</i>	between	Cnoc Eadar Dà Bheinn NB1402, Ùidh Eadar Dà Loch NC2749
eag <i>nf eige g eagan pl</i>	notch, gap	Druim na h-Eige NB4257, Sgùrr na h-Eige NH0527
eagach <i>adj</i>	jagged	Aonach Eagach NN1558
eaglais <i>nf eaglaise g eaglaisean pl</i>	church	Allt na h-Eaglaise NC8659, Beinn na h-Eaglaise NG9052
eala <i>nf eala, ealaidh g ealachan pl</i>	swan	Loch nan Ealachan NC6751
ear <i>adj</i>	east	Tràigh Ear NF8276, Cathadail an Ear NB0910
earb <i>nf earba g earbaichean pl</i>	roe	Lòn nan Earb NG4168, Rubha na h-Earba NM9155
earrann <i>nf earrainn g earrannan pl</i>	share, portion, section of land	Cnoc nan Earrannan NR5164, Dubh Earrainn NR7458
eas <i>nm easa g easan pl</i>	waterfall, cataract	Allt an Eas Mhòir NO1599, Eas a' Bhàinne NH2703
easg <i>nmf easga g easgan pl</i>	marsh, swamp, ditch formed by nature	An t-Easg Leathain NN8069
eich	see each	Allt an Eich Dhuibh NH4112
eidheann <i>nf eidhne g</i>	ivy	Creag na h-Eidhne NM5539, Badan Eidhne NM9114
eige	see eag	Bealach na h-Eige NH1327
èilde, èildean	see eilid	
eileach <i>nm eilich g eilichean pl</i>	stony place, mill lade, mill dam, mound, islet	Eileach an Naoimh NM6309, An t-Eileach NN6496
èileag <i>nf èileige g èileagan pl</i>	deer-trap	Loch Èileag NC3006, Allt Èileag NC3007
eilean <i>nm eilein g eileanan pl</i>	island	Eilean a' Bhàta NG8034, Eilean a' Chait NG8034
eilich, eilichean	see eileach	Loch an Eilich NG9991
eilid <i>nf èilde g èilidean pl</i>	hind, female of the red deer	Beinn Èilde NN5685, Camas na h-Èilde NM7084
eldrick, eldrig	anglicised forms of èileag	Black Eldrick NX7354, High Eldrig NX2569
ellan	anglicised form of eilean	Ellanmore ND2337, Ellangowan NX9874
elrick	anglicised form of èileag	Little Elrick NJ9244, Drumelrick Hill NJ5518

Element	Meaning	Examples
eòin	see eun	<i>Loch an Eòin</i> NC7014
eòrna <i>nm</i>	barley	<i>Eilean an Eòrna</i> NC4401, <i>Aonan an Eòrna</i> NR3776
eun <i>nm</i> eòin <i>g</i> eòin <i>pl</i>	bird, fowl	<i>Loch nan Eun</i> NC9254, <i>Coire nan Eun</i> NH2047
fada <i>adj</i>	long	<i>Allt Fada</i> NC7551, <i>Bogha Fada</i> NM2154
fadhail <i>nf</i> fadhail, fadhlaich <i>g</i> fadhlaichean <i>pl</i>	extensive beach, tidal ford	<i>Fadhail Losgaintir</i> NG0698, <i>Fadhail Sheileboist</i> NG0697
faing <i>nf</i> fainge <i>g</i> faingean <i>pl</i>	sheep pen, fank	<i>Tom na Faing</i> NB4248, <i>Tràigh na Fainge</i> NB4636
faire <i>nf</i> fairean <i>pl</i>	watch, lookout	<i>Beinn na Faire</i> NR6017, <i>Allt na Faire</i> NH3489
fàl <i>nm</i> fàil <i>g</i> fàil <i>pl</i>	hedge, fence, fold	<i>Sgeir Fàil</i> NB1137, <i>Allt Àirigh Fàil</i> NB2225
fàil	see fàl	
fang <i>nf</i>	alternative form of faing	<i>Fang Bhuidhe</i> NN2142, <i>Fang nan Each</i> NG1553
faodhail <i>nf</i> faodhalach <i>g</i> faodhalaichean <i>pl</i>	alternative form of fadhail	<i>Faodhail Dhubh</i> NM6471, <i>Allt na Faodhalach</i> NS1493
faoileag <i>nf</i> faoileige <i>g</i> faoileagan <i>pl</i>	sea gull	<i>Eilean na Faoileige</i> NH2903, <i>Loch na Faoileige</i> NC2119
faoileann <i>nf</i> faoilinn <i>g</i> faoileannan <i>pl</i>	alternative form of faoileag	<i>Loch na Faoilinn</i> NF8051, <i>Port na Faoilinn</i> NM7430
fas <i>nm</i>	non-standard form of fasadh	<i>Fas na Cloiche</i> NN0248
fàsach <i>nmf</i> fàsaich <i>g</i> fàsaichean <i>pl</i>	wilderness, mountain, hill edge, border	<i>Fàsach</i> NG1849, <i>Rubha nam Fàsaichean</i> NM7290
fasadh <i>nm</i> fasaidh <i>g</i>	stance, station, level spot	<i>Fasadh an Fhamhair</i> NM7870
fasgadh <i>nm</i> fasnaidh <i>g</i> fasnaidhean <i>pl</i>	shelter, fold, pen-fold for cattle	<i>Am Fasgadh</i> NN0169, <i>Tigh Fasnaidh</i> NG8727
feadag <i>nf</i> feadaige <i>g</i> feadagan <i>pl</i>	flute, whistle, plover	<i>Bàgh nam Feadag</i> NF8757, <i>Cnoc na Feadaige</i> ND0769
feadan <i>nm</i> feadain <i>g</i> feadanan <i>pl</i>	reed, canal, opening, streamlet	<i>Allt Feadain Bhàin</i> NN2054, <i>Bealach an Fheadain</i> NG8132
feannag <i>nf</i> feannaige <i>g</i> feannag <i>pl</i>	crow, lazy bed	<i>Rubha nam Feannag</i> NM4199, <i>Druim nam Feannag</i> NH2997
fear <i>nm</i> fir <i>g</i> fir <i>pl</i>	man	<i>Blàr nam Fear Mòra</i> NC1425, <i>Fear an Fhèilidh</i> NM6020
fearann <i>nm</i> fearainn <i>g</i>	land, estate, farm, earth	<i>Fearann Làimhrige</i> NM4196, <i>Fearann-Coille</i> NS1674
feàrna <i>nf</i>	alder tree	<i>Rubha Feàrna</i> NM9977, <i>Allt Feàrna</i> NC7532
fèidh	see fiadh	<i>Eilean Ceann Fèidh</i> NM7284

Element	Meaning	Examples
fèith <i>nf fèithe g fèithichean pl</i>	<i>bog, underground stream, bog channel</i>	Allt na Fèithe Baine NH0759, Bealach na Fèithe NC3741
feòir	see feur	Eilean Feòir NM5338
fern	<i>anglicised form of feàrna</i>	Ardfern NM8004, Bogfern NJ7758, Drimfern NN0814
feur <i>nm feòir g</i>	<i>grass, hay</i>	Sgeir an Fheòir NG8037, Creag an Fheòir NH2411
feusag <i>nf feusaig g feusagan pl</i>	<i>beard</i>	Creag Feusag NH2133, Glac na Feusaige NN1339
fh-	<i>A word starting fh is often a lenited form of a word starting f</i>	
fiacail <i>nf fiacla g fiacalan pl</i>	<i>tooth</i>	Càrn nam Fiacalan NH1245, Fiacalan Garbha NN2494
fiaclach <i>adj</i>	<i>serrated, tooth-shaped</i>	Àth Fiaclach NM8316, Druim Fiaclach NM8078
fiadh <i>nm fèidh g fèidh pl</i>	<i>deer</i>	Eilean an Fhèidh NH0596, Creag an Fhèidh NN3218
fin	<i>anglicised form of fionn</i>	Fincraigs NO3622, Fingask NO3918
fiodhag <i>nf fiodhaige g fiodhagan pl</i>	<i>bird-cherry, wild fig</i>	Allt nam Fiodhag NH3223, Loch nam Fiodhag NH3123
fionn <i>adj</i>	<i>white, fair, blessed, holy</i>	Craigfionn NX4593, Fionn Phort NM7533
fir	see feur	Fir Bhreugach NG4470
fireach <i>nm firich g firichean pl</i>	<i>high barren ground, mountain, moor</i>	Fireach na Mòine NN2326, Am Fireach NH0978
fitheach <i>nm fithich g fithich pl</i>	<i>raven</i>	Creag an Fhithich NC2553, Cnoc an Fhithich NC9758
fliuch <i>adj</i>	<i>wet</i>	Fliuch Choire NH2372, Eas Fliuch Leirg NN2830
fo dheas <i>adj</i>	<i>non-standard form of bho dheas</i>	Cas fo Dheas NF8231
fo thuath <i>adj</i>	<i>non-standard form of bho thuath</i>	Tràigh Baile fo Thuath NF9087
fraoch <i>nm fraoich g</i>	<i>heather</i>	Àird an Fhraoich NF7270, Coire an Fhraoich NH0474
frith <i>adj</i>	<i>small</i>	An Fhrith Àird NG8303
frìth <i>nf frithe g frithean pl</i>	<i>deer forest, heath, moor</i>	Abhainn na Frithe NC8327, Srath na Frithe NC8327
fuair <i>adj</i>	<i>cold, chilly</i>	Fuar Achadh NR9148, Allt Fuar NJ1420
fuaran <i>nm fuarain g fuarain, fuaranan pl</i>	<i>well spring, green spot</i>	Fuaran Mòr NC4640, Cnoc Fuarain ND1134
gabhar <i>nf gabhair g gaibhre pl</i>	<i>alternative form of gobhar</i>	Stob Gaibhre NN0646, Eilean nan Gabhar NM6157

Element	Meaning	Examples
gaimhne	see gamhainn	Allt Fèith nan Gaimhne NH2159
gaineamhach <i>adj</i>	<i>sandy</i>	Meall Gaineamhach NG6949, Lochan Gaineamhach NH0945
gainneamh, gainmheach <i>nf gainneimh, gainmhich</i> <i>g</i>	<i>sand, gravel, sea-shore</i>	Gaineamh Mhòr NG8075, Loch na Gainneimh NC7630
gairt	see gart	
Gall <i>nm Goill</i> <i>g Goill</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>foreigner, lowlander, stone</i>	Clach nan Gall NH7282, Rubha nan Gall NB4738
gamhainn <i>nf gaimhne, gamhna</i> <i>g gaimhne, gamhna</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>stirk</i>	Loch nan Gamhna NC6458, Fèith Gamhna ND0157
gaoth <i>nf gaoithe</i> <i>g gaothan</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>wind</i>	Bealach Gaoithe NH2456, Creag na Gaoithe NH1241
gaothach <i>adj</i>	<i>windy</i>	Cnoc Gaothach NR8495, Bealach Gaothach NM9033
gàradh	<i>non-standard form of gàrradh</i>	Allt a' Gàraidh NG1747, Rubha Gàraidh NH3100
garbh <i>adj</i>	<i>rough, coarse</i>	Allt Garbh NC2759, Garbh Choire NC3019
gàrradh <i>nm gàrradh</i> <i>g gàrraidhean</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>den, dyke, enclosure</i>	An Gàrradh NM6020, Cnap nan Gàrradh NN3412
gart <i>nm gairt</i> <i>g</i>	<i>field, enclosed corn-land</i>	Sean-Ghairt NR3867, Lùb Gairt Bhig NN3044
gead <i>nf gid</i> <i>g geadan</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>rig, narrow strip of land, lazy-bed</i>	Gead a' Bhodaich NM6556, Gead Dhubh NG8284
gèadh <i>nmf geòidh</i> <i>g geòidh</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>goose</i>	Loch nan Geòidh NR1852, Creagan Geòidh NN1327
geal <i>adj ghil</i> <i>g</i>	<i>white, clear</i>	An Dùn Geal NN7447, Gleann Geal NM7250
geàrr <i>adj</i>	<i>short</i>	Geàrr Aonach NN1555
geàrraidh <i>nm geàrraidhean</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>land around a township, enclosure</i>	Geàrraidh a Deas NB4748, Geàrraidh Amadal NB4657
geata <i>nm geataichean, geatachan</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>gate</i>	Geata Gleann Goibhre NH4347, Geata Dearg NN6995
geo	<i>anglicised form of geodha</i>	Geo Bhàta NF7345
geodha <i>nm geodhachan, geodhaichean</i> <i>pl</i>	<i>chasm, ravine</i>	Geodha an Fhaing NF7274, Geodha Bàn NC3871
geòidh	see gèadh	Loch Geòidh NM9503
gh-	<i>A word starting gh is often a lenited form of a word starting g</i>	

Element	Meaning	Examples
ghil <i>adj</i>	see geal	Loch an Easa Ghil NB2025, Allt Lòin Ghil ND1035
ghlais <i>adj</i>	see glas	Allt a' Choire Ghlais NN5265, Coire an Eich Ghlais NH1278
gid	see gead	
gil <i>nf</i> gile <i>g</i> gilean <i>pl</i>	<i>ravine, water course</i>	Gil Ha-cleit NG0287, Gil Dhubh NG1294
gille <i>nm</i> gillean <i>pl</i>	<i>boy, lad</i>	Loch nan Gillean NH6892, Coire nan Gillean NH5977
giubhas <i>nm</i>	<i>alternative form of giuthas</i>	Sròn nan Giubhas NN2446, Rubha Giubhais NH1099
giuthas <i>nm</i> giuthais <i>g</i>	<i>fir</i>	Lòn Giuthas nan Leac NH4889
glac <i>nf</i> glaic(e) <i>g</i> glacan <i>pl</i>	<i>hollow, small valley</i>	Glac Bhàn NH0197, Glac Chrom NR8066
glack	<i>anglicised form of glac</i>	Glackmore NH6051, Glackmuick NJ3642
glaise <i>adj</i>	see glas	Allt Creige Glaise NS0885, Lochan na Bà Glaise NM7188
glas <i>adj</i> ghlais (<i>m</i>) glaise (<i>f</i>) <i>g</i>	<i>grey, green</i>	Coire Glas NC6927, Dùn Glas ND0617
gleann <i>nm</i> glinn <i>g</i> glinn , gleanntan <i>pl</i>	<i>narrow valley, dale, glen</i>	An Gleann NM7106, Allt a' Ghlinne NH5390
glen	<i>anglicised form of gleann</i>	Inverglen NN0901, Glen Albyn NH6138
glinn	see gleann	Mullach a' Ghlinne NH3601
glumag <i>nf</i> glumaig <i>g</i> glumagan <i>pl</i>	<i>puddle, deep hole or pool</i>	Allt na Glaic Glumag NG7023
gob <i>nm</i> guib <i>g</i> guib <i>pl</i>	<i>point, beak</i>	Gob na Hoe NG1954, Gob an Tùir NG8827
gobha <i>nm</i> gobhann , gobhainn <i>g</i> goibhnean <i>pl</i>	<i>blacksmith</i>	Uamh nan Goibhnean NR2742, Maol Baile a' Ghobhain NG7978
gobhar <i>nmf</i> gobhair , goibhre <i>g</i> gobhair , goibhrean <i>pl</i>	<i>goat</i>	Allt na Goibhre NH1473, Meall nan Gobhar NC1903
gòbhlach <i>adj</i>	<i>forked</i>	Cadha Gòbhlach NH0682, Lochan Gòbhlach NH4274
goibhnean	see gobha	
goibhre , goibhrean	see gobhar	Sròn na Goibhre NH1372
Goill	see Gall	Biod a' Ghoill NG2759
goirtean <i>nm</i> goirtein <i>g</i> goirteanan <i>pl</i>	<i>field, arable enclosure, arable land, park</i>	Loch nan Goirtean NB2444, Goirtean Bàn NR3460
gorm <i>adj</i>	<i>green, blue, azure</i>	Poll Gorm NB3221, Coire Gorm NC3628

Element	Meaning	Examples
gowan	<i>anglicised form of gobha</i>	<i>Tirrygowan</i> NJ6711, <i>Balnagowan</i> NJ5100, <i>Ardgowan</i> NS2073
gower	<i>anglicised form of gobhar</i>	<i>Auchengower</i> NS2184, <i>Bargower</i> NS4732
grànda <i>adj</i>	<i>ugly, nasty, grim</i>	<i>Camas Grànda</i> NG7270, <i>Allt Grànda</i> NH1170
grian <i>nf grèine g grianan pl</i>	<i>sun</i>	<i>Allt na Grèine</i> NH4295, <i>Rubha na Grèine</i> NB5633
grianan <i>nm grianain g</i>	<i>sunny hillock</i>	<i>Rubha Grianain</i> NR7486, <i>Eilean Grianain</i> NR8142
gualann <i>nf gualainn, guailne g guailnean, guaillean pl</i>	<i>shoulder of a hill, elbow, corner</i>	<i>Gualann nan Càrn</i> NR7169, <i>A' Ghualann</i> NC8367
guib	<i>see gob</i>	<i>Loch a' Ghuib Àird</i> NC1823
gun <i>pr</i>	<i>without</i>	<i>Loch gun Tòin</i> NH5350, <i>Aodann gun Nighe</i> NM4335
iar <i>adj</i>	<i>west, westerly</i>	<i>Tràigh Iar</i> NG0396, <i>Ceann Iar</i> NF6162
iasgair <i>nm iasgair g iasgairean pl</i>	<i>fisherman</i>	<i>An t-Iasgair</i> NG3574, <i>Loch an Iasgair</i> NF7430
ìghne	<i>see nighean</i>	
imir <i>nm imire g imirean pl</i>	<i>rig, ridge of land</i>	<i>Imir Crom</i> NN2433, <i>Imir Fada</i> NC2922
imrich <i>nf imriche g imrichean pl</i>	<i>removal, flitting</i>	<i>Guala na h-Imrich</i> NF7969, <i>Bealach na h-Imrich</i> NC3650
inbhir <i>nm inbhirean pl</i>	<i>place of meeting of rivers, confluence</i>	<i>An t-Inbhir</i> NN4048, <i>Meall Inbhir</i> NN0736
inch	<i>anglicised form of innis</i>	<i>Inchmore</i> NH3940, <i>Inchnacaorach</i> NH8449
inghinn	<i>see nighean</i>	<i>Fuaran na h-Inghinn</i> NN7454, <i>Loch na h-Inghinn</i> NB3524
innean <i>nm innein g inneanan pl</i>	<i>anvil, anvil-shaped hill</i>	<i>An t-Innean Mòr</i> NN1856, <i>Achlais an Innein</i> NM9164
innis <i>nf ìnnse g ìnnsean, ìnnseachan pl</i>	<i>island, meadow, resting place for cattle</i>	<i>Innisdaimh</i> NN4635, <i>Cnoc na h-Ìnnse</i> NC9847
inver	<i>anglicised form of inbhir</i>	<i>Inverfyne</i> NN1912, <i>Inverlochy</i> NJ1324
ìobairt <i>nf ìobairte g ìobairtean pl</i>	<i>offering, church-land, sacrifice</i>	<i>Clach na h-Ìobairt</i> NN8765, <i>Tom na h-Ìobairt</i> NN8865
ìochdar <i>nm ìochdair g ìochdaran pl</i>	<i>lower part</i>	<i>Druim Ìochdair</i> NN5812, <i>Creag Ìochdair</i> NN7328
iola <i>nf iolachan pl</i>	<i>fishing rock, fishing bank, fishing station</i>	<i>Bàrr Iola</i> NR9382, <i>An Iola</i> NN0048
iolair(e) <i>nmf iolaire g iolairean pl</i>	<i>eagle</i>	<i>Tom na h-Iolaire</i> NC9221, <i>Creag na h-Iolaire</i> NC7846
iomair <i>nm iomaire g iomairean pl</i>	<i>alternative form of imir</i>	<i>Lùib Iomaire Mhòir</i> NN0705, <i>Allt nan Iomairean</i> NM5950

Element	Meaning	Examples
<i>ìosal</i> <i>adj</i>	<i>low</i>	<i>Tom Ìosal</i> NB2629, <i>Cnoc Dubh Ìosal</i> NB3223
<i>iubhar</i> <i>nm iubhair g iubharan pl</i>	<i>yew</i>	<i>Leac an Iubhair</i> NM9971, <i>Meall an Iubhair</i> NS2094
<i>ken, kin</i>	<i>anglicised form of ceann</i>	<i>Kenknock</i> NN4636
<i>kil</i>	<i>anglicised form of cill</i>	<i>Kilmany</i> NO3821, <i>Kilbride</i> NR8362
<i>kil</i>	<i>anglicised form of coille</i>	
<i>kil</i>	<i>anglicised form of ceann</i>	<i>Kilmux</i> NO3604
<i>killie</i>	<i>anglicised form of coille</i>	<i>Killiecrankie</i> NN9162
<i>kin</i>	<i>anglicised form of ceann</i>	<i>Kincraig</i> NH8205, <i>Kinlochmoidart</i> NM7172
<i>knab</i>	<i>anglicised form of cnap</i>	<i>The Knab</i> HU4840, <i>Horse of the Knab</i> HU4840
<i>knock</i>	<i>anglicised form of cnoc</i>	<i>Knock Dhu</i> NH8380, <i>Knock Fell</i> NX2555
<i>kyles</i>	<i>anglicised form of caolas</i>	<i>Kylesmore</i> NM6674, <i>Claddach-kyles</i> NF7666
<i>labhar</i> <i>adj</i>	<i>loud</i>	<i>Alltan Labhar</i> NG8157, <i>Easan Labhar</i> NM5341
<i>lach</i> <i>nf lacha g lachan pl</i>	<i>wild duck</i>	<i>Lochan nan Lachan</i> NF8746, <i>Bealach nan Lachan</i> NN6210
<i>ladhar</i> <i>nm ladhair, ladhra g ladhran pl</i>	<i>paw, hoof</i>	<i>Ladhar Bheinn</i> NG8203
<i>lag</i> <i>nmf laig, luig g lagan pl</i>	<i>hollow, pit, cave</i>	<i>Lag a' Bhàinne</i> NM9706, <i>Lag a' Choire</i> NM4664
<i>laimrig, làimhrig</i> <i>nf laimrige g laimrigean pl</i>	<i>natural landing-place, quay, harbour</i>	<i>Rubha Làimhrige</i> NR5366, <i>Sròn Làimhrige</i> NM4787
<i>lainn</i>	<i>see lann</i>	
<i>làir, làire</i> <i>nf làiridh, làire(adh), làrach g làiridhean pl</i>	<i>mare</i>	<i>Coire na Làire</i> NM9066, <i>Lag na Làire</i> NG2394
<i>làirig</i> <i>nf làirigean pl</i>	<i>moor, hill, sloping hill, pass</i>	<i>Lochan Làirig</i> NN8041, <i>Lochan na Làirige</i> NN5939
<i>lann</i> <i>nf lainn g lannan pl</i>	<i>enclosure, land</i>	<i>Lann Bhreac</i> NN6359, <i>Lann Mhòr</i> NN5292
<i>laogh</i> <i>nm laoigh g laoigh, laoghan pl</i>	<i>calf</i>	<i>Beul an Laoigh</i> NG9936, <i>Càrn Allt Laoigh</i> NH9231
<i>làrach</i> <i>nf làraich g làraichean pl</i>	<i>site of a building, ruin</i>	<i>Glac na Làraiche</i> NN0166, <i>Lag na Làraich</i> NB3143
<i>làrach</i>	<i>see làir</i>	<i>Loch na Làrach</i> NG7243
<i>leaba, leabaidh</i> <i>nf leapa g leapannan pl</i>	<i>bed, lair, channel of a river</i>	<i>Leabaidh Fhèidh</i> NC3002, <i>Leabaidh a' Mhinisteir</i> NB4929

Element	Meaning	Examples
leac <i>nf lic, lice g leacan pl</i>	<i>ledge of a rock, flat stone, slab</i>	Leac a' Bhàinne NM9078, Coire na Lice NN8357
leacach <i>nf leacaich g leacaichean pl</i>	<i>bare summit, stony side of a hill</i>	Leacach NC3165, Leacach Bhreac NR9025
leacach <i>adj</i>	<i>stony</i>	Lochan Leacach NC6857, Coire Leacach NC5352
leamhan <i>nm leamhain g leamhan pl</i>	<i>elm</i>	Loch na Leamhain NB2434, Beinn Leamhain NM9562
lèana <i>nf lèanan g lèanachan pl</i>	<i>swampy plain, meadow, field of green</i>	Lèana an Fheòir NG0689, Lèana Bhàn NB4956
lèanag <i>nf lèanaig g lèanagan pl</i>	<i>wet plain or lea</i>	Lèanag Mòr a' Bhàird ND0753
leapa, leapannan	<i>see leaba</i>	
learg <i>nf leirg g leargan pl</i>	<i>plain, hillside</i>	Learg an Lochain NN4015, Loch na Leirg NG8890
leathad <i>nm leathaid, leothaid g leathaidean, leòidean pl</i>	<i>side of a hill, slope</i>	Leathad a' Ghlinne NF0899, Leathad an Droma NB2638
leathan(n) <i>adj</i>	<i>broad</i>	Loch Leathann NB3816, Leathan Dhail NN6510
leck	<i>anglicised form of leac</i>	Auchinleck NS5521, Achleck NM4145
lèig <i>nf lèige g lèigean pl</i>	<i>marshy or miry pool, shallow stream</i>	Druim na Lèige NB2126, Druim Lèig a' Bhainne NB2339
lèim	<i>see leum</i>	Rubha na Lèim NM8246
leirg	<i>see learg</i>	Loch na Leirg NG8890
lèith, lèithe	<i>see liath</i>	Allt na Doire Lèithe NG8991
leitir <i>nf leitire, leitreach g leitirean, leitrichean pl</i>	<i>slope, side of a hill</i>	Dubh Leitir NC1734, Garbh Leitir NM7000
lèoidean	<i>see leathad</i>	
leothaid	<i>see leathad</i>	Fèith an Leothaid NH0358
leth <i>nm</i>	<i>half; with one steep side (as in Leth-Allt 'burn with one steep side')</i>	Leth-Sgeir NR7389, Leth-Allt NH2299
letter	<i>anglicised form of leitir</i>	Duiletter NN1530, Gairletter NS1884
leum <i>nm lèim g leuman pl</i>	<i>leap</i>	Leum an Fhèidh NC0801, Leum Chaimbeulaich NS2094
lianag	<i>non-standard form of lèanag</i>	Lianag Mhòr NC2106, Lianag na h-Àtha NG7574
liath <i>adj lèith(e) g</i>	<i>grey, blue</i>	Loch Liath NH3319, Allt na Doire Lèithe NG8991

Element	Meaning	Examples
lic, lice	see leac	Coire na Lice NN8357
lin	see lion	
linn, linne <i>nf linne g linneachan, linntean pl</i>	<i>pool, pond, lake, mill-dam, channel</i>	Loch na Linne NB3330, Allt na Linne NN0967
lìon <i>nm lìn g lìontan pl</i>	<i>flax</i>	Eilean nan Lìon NF9270, Cnoc nan Lìon NB1323
lios <i>nmf lise, liosa g liosan pl</i>	<i>enclosure, garden, fortified place</i>	Seann Lios NH5442
lise	see lios	
loch <i>nm locha g lochan pl</i>	<i>lake, arm of the sea</i>	Loch a Tuath NB1120, Loch Beag NC8863
lochan <i>nm lochain g lochain pl</i>	<i>small loch or lake</i>	Lochan a' Bhàigh NM2563, Lochan Buidhe ND0369
lòin, lòintean	see lòn	Lochan Dubh Cùl an Lòin ND0552
loisgte <i>adj</i>	<i>burnt</i>	Lochan Loisgte NM6264, Mòine Loisgte NR7661
lòn <i>nm lòin g lòintean pl</i>	<i>marsh, morass, pool, meadow</i>	Lòn a' Chlàirich NG2650, Bad an Lòin NO1270
long <i>nf luinge g longan pl</i>	<i>ship</i>	Bàgh na Luinge NR4345, Camas Luinge NM8677
losgann <i>nm losgann g losgannan pl</i>	<i>frog, toad</i>	Lag na Losgann NR4272, Loch Losgann NH6693
luachar <i>nf luachair, luachrach g</i>	<i>place where rushes grow</i>	Lòn Luachrach NG3522, Maol na Luachrach NM6323
lùb <i>nf lùib g lùban pl</i>	<i>meander, bend</i>	Sgeir Lùb nan Ròn NR6094
lùib <i>nf lùibe g lùibean pl</i>	<i>alternative form of lùb</i>	Lùib Bhàn NC4547, Lùib Luachrach NN2043
luig	see lag	Port an Luig Mhòir NG5212
luinge	see long	Port Bàta na Luinge NM4141
mac <i>nm mhic g</i>	<i>son</i>	Coire Mhic Fhearchair NG9460, Mac is Màthair NH0687
machair <i>nmf machrach g machraichean pl</i>	<i>extensive, low-lying fertile ground</i>	Machair Leathann NF8277, Cruach na Machrach NR8863
madadh <i>nm madaidh g madaidhean pl</i>	<i>dog, wolf, fox</i>	Fèith nam Madadh NN7880, Leac nam Madadh NF9567
magh <i>nmf magha g magaidh pl</i>	<i>plain, field</i>	Magh Torray NB0617, Magh-cul NN5590
maigheach <i>nf maighiche g maighichean pl</i>	<i>hare</i>	Meall nam Maigheach NM9576, Tom nam Maigheach NN5616
maing	see mang	

Element	Meaning	Examples
màis	see <i>màs</i>	
màm <i>nmf</i> màim <i>g</i> màman <i>pl</i>	<i>breast, large round hill, gap</i>	Màm Mòr NH5742, Allt a' Mhàim NG9325
manach <i>nm</i> manaich <i>g</i> manaich <i>pl</i>	<i>monk</i>	Allt nam Manach NR7831, Bàrr nam Manach NR9484
mang <i>nf</i> maing <i>g</i> mangan <i>pl</i>	<i>fawn, young hart</i>	Coire nam Mang NC4133
maol <i>nm</i> maoil <i>g</i> maoil <i>pl</i>	<i>bare top, promontory, bare round hill</i>	Càrn Maol NH8645, Cnoc Maol Donn NC9755
mara	see <i>muir</i>	Rubha na Muice Mara NN0377
màs <i>nm</i> màis <i>g</i> màsan <i>pl</i>	<i>buttock, bottom</i>	Màs a' Chnuic NF9694, Màs an Rubha NB1303
màthair <i>nf</i> màthar <i>g</i> màthraichean <i>pl</i>	<i>mother, source</i>	Mac is Màthair NH0687, Lochan Màthair Eite NN2854
meadhan, meadhon <i>nm</i> meadhain, meadhoin <i>g</i> meadhanan, meadhonan <i>pl</i>	<i>middle, centre</i>	Meall Meadhoin NC8006, Monadh Meadhoin NM7153
meall <i>nm</i> mill <i>g</i> mill <i>pl</i>	<i>lump, applied to a round hill</i>	Meall Buidhe ND0057
meanbh <i>adj</i>	<i>small</i>	Blàr Meanbh NN1277, Meanbh Chnocan Glen NB0022
meann <i>nm</i> minn <i>g</i> minn <i>pl</i>	<i>kid, young roe-deer</i>	Rubha nam Meann NR5480, Sgeir nam Meann NC0834
mèinn <i>nf</i> mèinne <i>g</i> mèinnean <i>pl</i>	<i>mine, ore</i>	Ruigh na Mèinne NH5689, Sliabh na Mèinne NN5926
mèirleach <i>nm</i> mèirlich <i>g</i> mèirlich <i>pl</i>	<i>thief, robber</i>	Cnoc a' Mhèirlich NG4468
meur <i>nf</i> meòir <i>g</i> meòir <i>pl</i>	<i>finger, branch, applied to small streams</i>	Allt Meur nan Clach NH2144
mh-	<i>A word starting mh is often a lenited form of a word starting m</i>	
mhic	see <i>mac</i>	Coire Mhic Fhearchair NG9460
mill	see <i>meall</i>	Sròn a' Mhill NG4843
mìn <i>adj</i>	<i>soft, tender, delicate, smooth</i>	Creag Mhìn NN9047, Mhìn-choise NN7481
minn	see <i>meann</i>	Loch a' Mhinn NM8612
mnà	see <i>bean</i>	Allt na Mnà Bàine NH3899, Druim na Mnà NB2332
mòd <i>nm</i> mòid <i>g</i> mòdan <i>pl</i>	<i>court, trial, meeting</i>	Allt a' Mhòid NC5638, Tom a' Mhòid NH5320
moil	see <i>mol</i>	Camas Chala Moil NA9923

Element	Meaning	Examples
mòine <i>nf</i> mònach, mòine <i>g</i> mònach <i>pl</i>	peat, moor	Cnoc na Mòine NC6252, Druim na Mòine NB2031
mòinteach <i>nf</i> mòintich <i>g</i> mòintichean <i>pl</i>	mossy ground, moor	Mòinteach a' Lòin NB1120, Mòinteach Dhubh NN2179
mol <i>nm</i> moil, mola <i>g</i> molan <i>pl</i>	shingly beach	Mol a' Chaolais NG2297, Mol a' Deas NB3202
molach <i>adj</i>	hairy, rough, stormy	Na Lùibean Molach NC2301, Tom Molach NS2196
mona	anglicised form of mòine	Monabuie NN9727
mònach, mònach	see mòine	
monadh <i>nm</i> monaidh <i>g</i> monaidhean <i>pl</i>	mountain, moor, heath	Monadh Beag NN1585, Allt a' Mhonaidh NG7850
mòr <i>adj</i>	large, great	Monadh Mòr NH5853, Mòr Bheinn NN7121
more	anglicised form of mòr	Ardmore NC2051, Auchmore NK0057
morghan <i>nm</i> morphain <i>g</i>	gravel, shingle, pebbly beach	Loch a' Mhorghain NB1504, Bàgh Tòb a' Mhorghain NB1137
muc <i>nf</i> muice <i>g</i> mucan <i>pl</i>	pig	Rubha na Muice Mara NN0377, Allt nam Muc NJ1321
muck	anglicised form of muc	Culnamuck NF6500, Drummuck NS2303
muice	see muc	Coire Gleann na Muice NC3711
muigh	see a-muigh	
muileann <i>nm</i> muilinn <i>g</i> muilnean, muileannan <i>pl</i>	mill	Druim a' Mhuilinn NM6042, Loch a' Mhuilinn NC8756
muilt	see mult	Loch a' Mhuilt Dhuibh NG1392
muir <i>nmf</i> mara <i>g</i> marannan <i>pl</i>	sea	Sloc na Mara NN1982, Taobh na Mara NR7165
mullach <i>nm</i> mullaich <i>g</i> mullaichean <i>pl</i>	top, summit	Am Mullach NO3790, Camas nam Mullach NM6962
mult <i>nm</i> muilt <i>g</i> muilt <i>pl</i>	wether, castrated ram	Bad nam Mult NC1741, Camas nam Mult NG7013
muran <i>nm</i> murain <i>g</i>	sea bent	Creag nam Muran NM7805, Eilean a' Mhurain NF8754
na, na h-, nam, nan	forms of definite article "the"	
nathair <i>nf</i> nathrach <i>g</i> nathraichean <i>pl</i>	snake, adder	Meall Nathrach NN4475, Allt nan Nathair NC7025
nead <i>nmf</i> nid <i>g</i> nid <i>pl</i>	nest, circular hollow	An Nead NH1031, Coire nan Nead NN4273
nic <i>nf</i>	daughter (abbreviation of nighean mhic)	Loch Nic Dhomhnaill NB4949, Rubha Nic Eamoin NG2404

Element	Meaning	Examples
nighean <i>nf nighinne, ìghne, inghinn g nigheanan pl</i>	<i>daughter, young woman</i>	Tobar nan Nighean NG2757, Allt na h-Ighine NH2181
òb <i>nm òbain g òbain pl</i>	<i>small bay, harbour</i>	Òb a' Chlachain NF8243, Òb Dubh NG7458
ochter	<i>anglicised form of uachdar</i>	Ochertyre NN8323
odhar <i>adj</i>	<i>dun-coloured, pale, yellow</i>	Sròn a' Choire Odhair NN2058, Coire Odhar NG7886
oidhche <i>nf oidhche g oidhcheannan pl</i>	<i>night</i>	Bealach na h-Oidhche NG8314, Loch na h-Oidhche NH1577
òir	<i>see òr</i>	
oitir <i>nf oitire g oitirean pl</i>	<i>sand bank, shallow</i>	Oitir Mhòr NF8157, Oitir Bheag NF8246
òr <i>nm òir g</i>	<i>gold</i>	Sgeir an Òir NC6164, Uamh an Òir NG9795
òrd <i>nm ùird g òrdan, ùird pl</i>	<i>round hill</i>	Beinn Ùird NS3998, Cnoc an Ùird NH5341
òs <i>nm òsa g òsan pl</i>	<i>mouth or outlet of a river</i>	Òs a Muigh NB0333, Òs Uarach NB4252
pàirc <i>nf pàirce g pàircean pl</i>	<i>field, enclosure</i>	A' Phàirc Loisgte NN4856, Cnoc na Pàirce NG4150
pait <i>nf paite g paitean pl</i>	<i>lump, hump</i>	Pait Fhearchair NG9384, Sgùrr na Paite NM8281
partan <i>nm partain g partanan pl</i>	<i>small edible sea-crab</i>	Poll nam Partan NM4884, Port nam Partan NM3452
peighinn <i>nf peighinne g peighinnean pl</i>	<i>pennyland</i>	Allt Coire Pheiginn NN7451, Allt na Peighinn NG6217
ph-	<i>A word starting ph is often a lenited form of a word starting p</i>	
plucan <i>nm plucaìn g plucanan pl</i>	<i>knot, lump, piece of earth</i>	Pluc Mòr NH7020
pòir	<i>see pòr</i>	
poit <i>nf poite g</i>	<i>pot</i>	Coire na Poite NG8145
poll <i>nm puill g puill pl</i>	<i>pool, pit, deep stagnant water, wet meadow</i>	Poll a' Bhainne NG3656, Poll a' Choire NB4231
pòr <i>nm pòir g pòran pl</i>	<i>seed, grain, corn, crops</i>	Caochan nam Pòran NH6434
port <i>nm puirt g puirt pl</i>	<i>port, harbour, ferry</i>	Port a' Bhàta NB0100, Port an Duine NM1752
preas <i>nm pris g preasan, pris pl</i>	<i>shrub, bush, thicket</i>	Preas a' Chrannaidh NC2809, Preas Caol NC9250
puill	<i>see poll</i>	

Element	Meaning	Examples
puirt	see port	<i>Eilean Puirt Lèithe</i> NR6975
raineach <i>nf rainich g</i>	<i>fern</i>	<i>Coire Rainich</i> NH3975, <i>Creag Rainich</i> NB0331
ràmh <i>nm ràimh g ràimh pl</i>	<i>oar</i>	<i>Eilean nan Ràmh</i> NF7619, <i>Loch nan Ràmh</i> NB3229
raon <i>nf raoin g raontan, raointean pl</i>	<i>field</i>	<i>An Raon</i> NG7478, <i>Raon na Ceàrdaich</i> NC0925
ràth <i>nm</i>	<i>fort</i>	<i>Ràth Fhinn</i> NN3098, <i>Allt Ràth a' Bheulain</i> NM5166
rathad <i>nm rathaid, rothaid g ròidean pl</i>	<i>road, way</i>	<i>Crom-Rathad</i> NH6090, <i>Bealach an Rathaid</i> NH3848
reamhar <i>adj</i>	<i>fat</i>	<i>Maol Reamhar</i> NS3391, <i>Meall Reamhar</i> NN4622
rèidh <i>nm rèidhean pl</i>	<i>smooth, level ground, plain, meadow</i>	<i>Coire Rèidh</i> NC3220, <i>Leac Rèidh</i> NB3909
rèilig <i>nf rèilige g rèiligean pl</i>	<i>grave, burying place, church</i>	<i>Fèith Rèilig</i> NC5059
rèisg	see riasm	
reoch	<i>anglicised form of riabhach</i>	<i>Tynreoch</i> NN7123, <i>Alltreoch</i> NO0956
riabhach <i>adj</i>	<i>brindled, greyish, brown</i>	<i>Srath Riabhach</i> NR6388, <i>Sròn Riabhach</i> NO1675
riasm <i>nm rèisg g</i>	<i>moor, fen</i>	<i>The Riasm</i> ND3138, <i>Tom an Rèisg</i> NJ1515
righ <i>nm rìgh g rìghrean pl</i>	<i>king</i>	<i>Càrn an Rìgh</i> NC3757, <i>Clach an Rìgh</i> NC6839
rinn <i>nm rinne g rinnean pl</i>	<i>point, promontory</i>	<i>Rinn a' Chrubain</i> NR9023, <i>Rinn Dearg</i> NJ2908
rioch	<i>anglicised form of riabhach</i>	<i>Barranrioch</i> NM8929, <i>Dalrioch</i> NR6918
rodh <i>nm rodha g</i>	<i>water-edge, water mark</i>	<i>Allt Uchd Rodha</i> NH2539, <i>Rubha Rodha</i> NC0523
roid <i>nf roide g roidean pl</i>	<i>bog myrtle</i>	<i>Camas na Roide</i> NG1893
ròidean	see rathad	
ròin	see ròn	<i>Loch an Ròin</i> NC1954
roinn <i>nf roinne g roinnean pl</i>	<i>division, share, portion</i>	<i>Gob na Roinne</i> NH0017, <i>Rubha na Roinne</i> NG4200
rois	see ros	
ròn <i>nm ròin g ròin pl</i>	<i>seal</i>	<i>Rubha nan Ròn</i> NF8158, <i>Sgeir an Ròin</i> NG6724
ros <i>nm rois g rosan pl</i>	<i>promontory, isthmus, peninsula</i>	<i>Ros a' Mheallain</i> NG3740

Element	Meaning	Examples
rothaid	see rathad	<i>Loch an Rothaid</i> NG1491
ruadh <i>adj</i>	red, brown	<i>Ruadh Bhealach</i> NN1248, <i>Rubha Ruadh</i> NC4462
rubha <i>nm</i> rubhaichean <i>pl</i>	promontory, headland, point of land	<i>Sean-Rubha</i> NL9346, <i>Rubha na Lice</i> NM8029
ruighe <i>nmf</i> ruighean <i>pl</i>	hill-slope, sheiling	<i>Ruighe a' Ghlaic</i> NN7353, <i>Allt an Ruighe Bhric</i> NM8686, <i>Allt na Ruighe Lèithe</i> NH5176, <i>Ruighean an Daimh</i> NC5852
sabhal <i>nm</i> sabhail <i>g</i> sabhalan <i>pl</i>	barn, granary	<i>Allt an t-Sabhail</i> NH5291, <i>Cnoc an t-Sabhail</i> NC5233
sac <i>nm</i> saic <i>g</i> saic, sacan <i>pl</i>	horse load	<i>Cnoc an t-Saic</i> NH3398, <i>Druim an t-Saic</i> NN6362
sagart <i>nm</i> sagairt <i>g</i> sagartan <i>pl</i>	priest	<i>Eilean an t-Sagairt</i> NM9231, <i>Lòn an t-Sagairt</i> NR7081
saic	see sac	<i>Cnoc an t-Saic</i> NH3398
saidh <i>nf</i> saidhe <i>g</i> saidhean <i>pl</i>	upright beam, post	<i>Loch Coire na Saidhe</i> NC4436, <i>Sgeir nan Saidhean</i> NM7010
saighead <i>nf</i> saighde <i>g</i> saighdean <i>pl</i>	arrow	<i>Lochan nan Saighead</i> NB1705, <i>Beinn na Saighde</i> NB4236
sàil <i>nf</i> sàl, sàile, sàlach <i>g</i> sàilean, sàiltean <i>pl</i>	heel	<i>Sàil Mhòr</i> NH1768, <i>Sàil Gharbh</i> NC4134
sàilean <i>nm</i> sàilein <i>g</i> sàileanan <i>pl</i>	little inlet, arm of the sea, deep bay	<i>Sàilean Mòr</i> NM5859, <i>Sàilean Ruadh</i> NM9833
sàl, sàlach	see sàil	<i>Loch na Sàlach</i> NH3267
salach <i>adj</i>	dirty	<i>Camas Salach</i> NM6861, <i>Àirigh Shalach</i> NH0666
saobhaidh <i>nf</i> saobhaidh(e) <i>g</i> saobhaidhean <i>pl</i>	animal-den	<i>Allt na Saobhaidhe</i> ND0335, <i>Caochan na Saobhaidh</i> NJ0609
saor <i>nm</i> saoir <i>g</i> saoir <i>pl</i>	carpenter, wright	<i>Eilean an t-Saoir</i> NM1455, <i>Lùb an t-Saoir</i> NM9364
seabhadh <i>nmf</i> seabhaig <i>g</i> seabhagan <i>pl</i>	hawk	<i>Creag na Seabhaig</i> NM9515, <i>Allt na Seabhaig</i> NH5315
seachd <i>num</i>	seven	<i>Eilean nan Seachd Seisrichean</i> NM4263
seagal <i>nm</i> seagail <i>g</i>	rye	<i>Cnoc an t-Seagail</i> NC2413, <i>Allt an t-Seagail</i> NH5473
sealg <i>nf</i> seilg <i>g</i> sealgan <i>pl</i>	hunt, chase	<i>Loch na Seilg</i> NC9258, <i>Srath na Seilg</i> NC7018
seamrag <i>nf</i> seamraig <i>g</i> seamragan <i>pl</i>	trefoil, shamrock	<i>Beinn na Seamraig</i> NG7217, <i>Cnoc na Seamraig</i> NN1621
sean <i>adj</i>	old	<i>Sean-Àirigh</i> NC9458, <i>Sean-Allt</i> NJ2014
seangan <i>nm</i> seangain <i>g</i> seangain, seanganan <i>pl</i>	ant	<i>Sgeir an t-Seangain</i> NM7162, <i>Allt nan Seangan</i> NH5596
seann	alternative form of sean	<i>Monadh Seann-talaimh</i> NH3001

Element	Meaning	Examples
serrach <i>adj</i>	<i>edge, pointed, sharp</i>	Coireag Serrach NH0031
serrach <i>nm</i> serraich <i>g</i> serraich <i>pl</i>	<i>foal, colt</i>	Cnoc nan Serrach NB2330, Glac nan Serrach NG4551
seasg <i>nf</i> seasga <i>g</i> seisg, seisge <i>pl</i>	<i>bog-reed</i>	Cnocan Seasg NH9386, Carr Seasg NR7671
seilcheag <i>nf</i> seilcheig <i>g</i> seilcheagan <i>pl</i>	<i>snail</i>	Creag nan Seilcheag NG8300
seileach <i>nm</i> seilich <i>g</i> seileachan <i>pl</i>	<i>willow</i>	Fèith Seileach NG6711, Bad nan Seileach ND1131
seilg	see sealg	Loch na Seilg NC3658
seisg, seisge	see seasg	
sgadan <i>nm</i> sgadain <i>g</i> sgadain <i>pl</i>	<i>herring</i>	Glac nan Sgadan NG9407, Port an Sgadain NR7084
sgarbh <i>nm</i> sgairbh <i>g</i> sgairbh <i>pl</i>	<i>cormorant, heron</i>	Rubha nan Sgarbh NB4929
sgeine, sgeinean	see sgian	
sgeir <i>nf</i> sgeire <i>g</i> sgeirean <i>pl</i>	<i>sea rook, skerry</i>	Sgeir a' Choire NR4043, Sgeir nan Sgarbh NB4057
sgian <i>nf</i> sgeine, sgine <i>g</i> sgeinean, sgineachan <i>pl</i>	<i>knife</i>	Sgian Dubh NS0675, Sgurr na Sgine NG9411
sgitheach <i>nm</i> sgithich <i>g</i>	<i>hawthorn</i>	Cnoc nan Sgitheach NS0199, Abhainn Sgitheach NH5162
sgoilte <i>adj</i>	<i>split, cracked</i>	Aonach Sgoilte NG8302, Càrn Sgoilte NB9706
sgòr <i>nm</i> sgòir <i>g</i> sgòran, sgòraichean <i>pl</i>	<i>non-standard form of sgùrr</i>	Sgòr a' Chaorainn NH4577, Sgòr an Daimh NN2971
sgòrr	<i>alternative form of sgùrr</i>	Sgòrr a' Chait NN3406, Sgòrr an Fhithich NN5408
sgùrr <i>nm</i> sgurra <i>g</i> sgurran <i>pl</i>	<i>rocky peak, sharp steep hill</i>	Sgùrr a' Bhuic NN2070, Sgùrr a' Chaise NG5702
sh-	<i>A word starting sh is often a lenited form of a word starting s</i>	
siar	<i>form of iar</i>	Tamana Siar NB0020
sìdh <i>nm</i>	<i>non-standard form of sith: (fairy) hill</i>	Sìdh Beag NJ1713, Sìdh Mòr NJ1713
sidhean	<i>non-standard form of sìthean</i>	Sidhean Mòr ND0556, Sidhean a' Chlèirich NC1319
sionnach <i>nm</i> sionnaich <i>g</i> sionnaich <i>pl</i>	<i>fox</i>	Allt nan Sionnach NM7692, Coire an t-Sionnaich NN1760
sìor <i>adj</i>	<i>constant, eternal</i>	Carraig an t-Sior Shruith NM2968
sithean <i>nm</i> sithein <i>g</i> sithein <i>pl</i>	<i>fairy knoll, hillock</i>	Allt an t-Sithein NG4931, Cnoc nan Sithean ND0342

Element	Meaning	Examples
sleac	<i>alternative form of leac</i>	Meall nan Sleac NN8694, Sleac Gorm NO2289
sleamhainn <i>adj</i>	<i>slippery, smooth</i>	Leac Shleamhuinn NF7714, Carraig Shleamhuinn NG2149
sliabh <i>nm slèibh g slèibhtean pl</i>	<i>high moorland; purple moor-grass (Molinia caerulea)</i>	Allt a' Choire Sliabh NG9170, Càrn an t-Slèibhe NJ1411
slios <i>nm sliosa g sliosan pl</i>	<i>side, slope</i>	Loch an t-Slios NB2124, Slios Garbh NG8888
sloc <i>nm sluic g slocan pl</i>	<i>pit, hollow, pool</i>	Sloc an Tairbh NF7200, Tom an t-Sluic NN1479
slugaid <i>nf slugaide g</i>	<i>quicksand, muddy place, gorge</i>	Allt na Slugaide NB4839, Cnoc na Slugaide NB4739
sluic	<i>see sloc</i>	Lochan an t-Sluic NN8290
sneachd <i>nm sneachda g</i>	<i>snow</i>	Coire an t-Sneachda NH1927, Glac an t-Sneachda NM4923
sobhal	<i>non-standard form of sabhal</i>	Cnoc an t-Sobhail NH2438
soc <i>nm suic g</i>	<i>point, snout</i>	Soc Glas NC3272, Soc Mhic Chailein NC1743
spàrdan <i>nm spàrdain g spàrdain, spàrdanan pl</i>	<i>little eminence, hill, short steep slope</i>	An Spàrdan NM6800, Bruthach nan Spàrdan NN7281
speireag <i>nf speireig g speireagan pl</i>	<i>sparrow hawk</i>	Cnoc nan Speireag NG3631, Creagan na Speireig NC4855
sprèidh <i>nf sprèidhe g</i>	<i>cattle</i>	Loch nan Sprèidh NH3893, Lag na Sprèidhe NM5521
sràid <i>nf sràide g sràidean pl</i>	<i>road, street</i>	Sràid Ruadh NL9547, Sràid Stac na Mòine NR2847
srath <i>nm sratha g srathan pl</i>	<i>valley, riverside land</i>	Srath a' Bhàthaich NG8847, Abhainn an t-Sratha NB1800
sròn <i>nf sròine g srònan pl</i>	<i>nose, point</i>	Sròn Mhòr NB1429, Sròn a' Mhill NG4843
sruth <i>nm srutha, sruith g sruthan pl</i>	<i>current, stream</i>	Bun an t-Sruth NF7366, Oban nan Sruthan NF8874
staca <i>nm staca, staic g stacan, stacannan pl</i>	<i>high cliff or hill, precipice</i>	Ruadh Stac NG5123, Stac nam Bodach NN9770
staigh	<i>see a-staigh</i>	
staimh <i>nm staimh g</i>	<i>sea tangle</i>	Poll an Staimh NG3764
stalla <i>nm stallachan pl</i>	<i>overhanging rock, steep sea rock</i>	Stalla nam Manach NG9170, Stallachan Dubha NM5362
steall <i>nf still g steallan pl</i>	<i>torrent, cataract</i>	Steall a' Choire NC3728, Steall an Eisg NM8154
stob <i>nm stuib g stoban pl</i>	<i>point, stake</i>	Stob a' Chaorainn NN4504, Stob a' Chòin NN4116
strath	<i>anglicised form of srath</i>	Strathtay NN9153, Strathaird NG5317

Element	Meaning	Examples
stùc <i>nf stùic g stùcan, stùcannan pl</i>	<i>little hill, cliff, pinnacle</i>	Stùc a' Bhuic NN3904, Stùc Bàn NS2996
stuib	see stob	
sùbh <i>nm sùibh g sùbhan pl</i>	<i>raspberry</i>	Meall nan Sùbh NN4539, Bruach nan Sùbh NR4964
suic	see soc	
suidhe <i>nm suidhean, suidheachan pl</i>	<i>seat, sitting or resting place, level shelf</i>	Càrn an t-Suidhe NG8754, Suidhe Beag NJ2624
sùil <i>nf sùla g sùilean pl</i>	<i>eye, sandy hole</i>	Sùil an Ear NB1836, Sùil na Cloiche NB2320
taigh <i>nm taighe g taighean pl</i>	<i>house</i>	Allt nan Taighean NM7293, Bean an Taighe NM6375
tàillear <i>nm tàilleir g tàillearan pl</i>	<i>tailor</i>	Cnoc an Tàilleir NC6036, Coire an Tàilleir NH1839
tairbeart <i>nf tairbeirt g tarbeartan pl</i>	<i>crossing, portage, isthmus</i>	Loch an Tairbeirt NB3419, Tairbeart NG5847
tairbh	see tarbh	Luig an Tairbh NR3143
talamh <i>nmf talamh, talmhainn g talamhan pl</i>	<i>land</i>	Sean-Talamh NN5615, Monadh Seann-talaimh NH3001
tana <i>adj</i>	<i>thin, slender, shallow</i>	Loch Tana NB3329
taobh <i>nm taoibh g taobhan pl</i>	<i>side, way, place</i>	Taobh a' Ghlinne NN0372, Taobh Deas NF9692
tarbeartan	see tairbeart	
tarbert	<i>anglicised form of tairbeart</i>	Tarbert NB1400
tarbh <i>nm tairbh g tairbh pl</i>	<i>bull</i>	Boglach nan Tarbh NM6724, Clach an Tairbh NH1568
tarsainn <i>adj</i>	<i>lying across, oblique</i>	Toman Tarsainn NH5121, Allt Tarsainn NH1260
tartar <i>nm tartair g</i>	<i>noise, clamour</i>	Uamh an Tartair NC2109
teampall <i>nm teampaill g teampaill pl</i>	<i>church</i>	Teampull Bhuirgh NF7650, Teampull Chriosd NF7861
teanga <i>nf teangaidh g teangan, teangannan pl</i>	<i>tongue</i>	Teanga Bhàn NM6526, Teanga nan Each NH0350
teine <i>nm teintean pl</i>	<i>fire, beacon</i>	Tom an Teine NN2179, Cnoc an Teine NH4747
th-	<i>A word starting th is often a lenited form of a word starting t</i>	
tibber, tiber	<i>anglicised form of tiobar: well</i>	Knockentiber NS3939, Auchentibber NS6754
tigh	<i>non-standard form of taigh</i>	Tigh an Droma NS0427, Tigh an Eilein NO1464

Element	Meaning	Examples
tilly	<i>anglicised form of tulach</i>	Tillybrack NJ6619, Tillycairn NJ8331
tioram <i>adj</i>	<i>dry</i>	Cnocan Tioram NR7552, Eilean Tioram NG7873
tir <i>nf tire g tìrean pl</i>	<i>land</i>	Tìr Dhubh NR9732, Tìr Chille NM3218
tòb <i>nm</i>	<i>bay</i>	Tòb a' Chuilinn NB1733, Tòb a' Ghearraidh NB0216
tobar <i>nmf tobair, tobrach g tobraichean pl</i>	<i>well, fountain, spring</i>	Tobar an Easbuig NF8040, Tobar na Slàinte NH8573
tobhta <i>nm tobhtaichean pl</i>	<i>ruin with walls standing</i>	Tobhta nan Druidhean NG5158, Tobhta NB0434
tobrach, tobraichean	<i>see tobar</i>	
todhar <i>nm todhair g todharan pl</i>	<i>field manured by penning cattle on it</i>	Todhar Dubh NM4151, Ach'an Todhair NN0971
tòine	<i>see tòn</i>	
toll <i>nm tuill g tuill pl</i>	<i>hole, hollow</i>	Toll Beag ND0427, Toll Creagach NH1513
tolm <i>nm tuilm g tolman pl</i>	<i>island in a river or near shore</i>	Tolm NB3350, Eilean Thuilm NM4791
tom <i>nm tuim g tomannan pl</i>	<i>knoll (east), copse (west)</i>	Tom na h-lolaire NC9221, Loch an Tuim NB4243
tòn <i>nf tòine g tònann pl</i>	<i>fundament, breech, anus</i>	Goirtein na Tòine NM6134, Tom na Tòine NC2630
torc <i>nm tuirc g tuirc pl</i>	<i>boar</i>	Càrn an Tuirc NO1780
tòrr <i>nm torra g torran pl</i>	<i>heap, hill, mountain, mound</i>	Tòrr a' Bhacain NM3821, Tòrr a' Chruidh NG3656
tràigh <i>nf tràighe, tràghad g tràighean, tràghannan pl</i>	<i>beach</i>	Cnoc na Tràighe NR2763, Tràigh Mhòr NB5448
trì <i>num</i>	<i>three</i>	Cnoc nan Tri Tom NB3124, Lòn Tri Chrìoch NM9518
tuath <i>adj</i>	<i>north</i>	Meall Tuath NG4176, Port a Tuath NA9812
tuill	<i>see toll</i>	Rubha Uamh an Tuill NR5162
tuilm	<i>see tolm</i>	Allt Thuilm NG0898
tuim	<i>see tom</i>	Beinn an Tuim NM9283
tùir	<i>see tùr</i>	Ceann an Tùir NM6041
tuirc	<i>see torc</i>	Coire Allt an Tuirc NH0522
tulach <i>nm tulaich g tulaichean pl</i>	<i>knoll, hillock</i>	Tom Mòr an Tulach NB3545, Tulach an Fhuarain ND1252

Element	Meaning	Examples
tulich	<i>anglicised form of tulach</i>	Cultulich NN8750, Glastulich NH1595
tulloch	<i>anglicised form of tulach</i>	Scoretulloch NS5836, Tulloch NH6192
tunnag <i>nf tunnaig g tunnagan pl</i>	<i>duck</i>	Loch Tunnaig NM9101, Tòb nan Tunnag NB1433
tùr <i>nm tùir g tùir pl</i>	<i>tower</i>	Tùr Mòr NM5545, Loch an Tùir NC1126
ty	<i>anglicised form of taigh</i>	Tyndrum NH5220, Tynabeinne NR2663, Tynacoille NR2763
uachdar <i>nm uachdair g uachdaran pl</i>	<i>top, upper part, summit</i>	Uachdar NF8055, Allt an Uachdair NR8934
uaimh <i>nf uaimhe, uamha g uaimhean, uamhan pl</i>	<i>cave</i>	Allt na h-Uaimhe NH7201
uaine <i>adj</i>	<i>green</i>	Cnoc Uaine NG6709, Coire Uaine NH4383
uamh	<i>alternative form of uaimh</i>	Uamh an Òir NG9795
uchd <i>nm uchda g uchdan pl</i>	<i>breast, ascent, side of a hill</i>	Uchd a' Bhlàir NM4279, Uchd an Ùird NG7931
ùidh <i>nf ùidhe g ùidhean pl</i>	<i>isthmus, ford</i>	Ùidh an Tuim NC2948, Ùidh Dhubh NC3039
ùig <i>nf ùige g ùigean pl</i>	<i>nook, hollow, cave, den, bay</i>	Bad na h-Ùige ND0737, Bealach Ùige NG4464
uillt	<i>see allt</i>	Bad an Uillt ND2044
uinnseann <i>nm uinnseinn g</i>	<i>ash tree</i>	Allt an Uinnseinn NC3856, Cnoc an Uinnseinn NN5517
ùird	<i>see òrd</i>	Beinn Ùird NS3998, Cnoc an Ùird NH5341
uisge <i>nm uisgean, uisgeachan pl</i>	<i>water, rain, river</i>	Uisge Dhubh NH0038
ulaidh <i>nf ulaidhe g ulaidhean pl</i>	<i>treasure</i>	Tom na h-Ulaidhe NN5811, Creagan na h-Ulaidh NH2623
ùr <i>adj</i>	<i>new, fresh, recent</i>	Meall Ùr a' Bhorraich NG7137
ùruisg <i>nm ùruisge g ùruisgean pl</i>	<i>water spirit</i>	Sruthan an Ùruisge NR5979