

## How the Survey was Conducted

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### **Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,241 National Adults**

This survey of 1,241 adults was conducted August 26<sup>th</sup> through August 31<sup>st</sup>, 2021 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed by telephone using live interviewers. Survey questions were available in English or Spanish. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Dynata. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2019 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. Results are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.8$  percentage points. There are 1,145 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within  $\pm 3.9$  percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

### Nature of the Sample

		National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Column %	Column %
<b>National Adults</b>		100%	
<b>National Registered Voters</b>		92%	100%
<b>Party Identification</b>	<b>Democrat</b>	n/a	36%
	<b>Republican</b>	n/a	29%
	<b>Independent</b>	n/a	34%
	<b>Other</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Party ID and Gender</b>	<b>Democrat men</b>	n/a	13%
	<b>Democrat women</b>	n/a	23%
	<b>Republican men</b>	n/a	15%
	<b>Republican women</b>	n/a	13%
	<b>Independent men</b>	n/a	18%
	<b>Independent women</b>	n/a	15%
	<b>Other party men and women</b>	n/a	1%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Men</b>	49%	48%
	<b>Women</b>	51%	52%
<b>Age</b>	<b>Under 45</b>	41%	39%
	<b>45 or older</b>	59%	61%
<b>Age</b>	<b>18 to 29</b>	16%	15%
	<b>30 to 44</b>	25%	25%
	<b>45 to 59</b>	27%	28%
	<b>60 or older</b>	31%	33%
<b>Generation</b>	<b>Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)</b>	36%	33%
	<b>Gen X (41-56)</b>	26%	27%
	<b>Baby Boomers (57-75)</b>	26%	27%
	<b>Silent-Greatest (Over 75)</b>	12%	12%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>White</b>	60%	62%
	<b>Black</b>	11%	12%
	<b>Latino</b>	16%	15%
	<b>Other</b>	12%	12%
<b>Region</b>	<b>Northeast</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Midwest</b>	21%	22%
	<b>South</b>	38%	37%
	<b>West</b>	24%	24%
<b>Household Income</b>	<b>Less than \$50,000</b>	40%	40%
	<b>\$50,000 or more</b>	60%	60%
<b>Education</b>	<b>Not college graduate</b>	54%	53%
	<b>College graduate</b>	46%	47%
<b>Education by Race</b>	<b>White - Not College Graduate</b>	33%	33%
	<b>White - College Graduate</b>	27%	29%
	<b>Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	21%	20%
	<b>Non-White - College Graduate</b>	19%	19%
<b>Education - Race - Gender</b>	<b>Men - White - Not College Graduate</b>	15%	14%
	<b>Men - White - College Graduate</b>	14%	14%
	<b>Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	10%	9%
	<b>Men - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	10%	10%
	<b>Women - White - Not College Graduate</b>	19%	18%
	<b>Women - White - College Graduate</b>	13%	14%
	<b>Women - Non-White - Not College Graduate</b>	10%	11%
	<b>Women - Non-White - College Graduate</b>	9%	9%
<b>White Evangelical Christians</b>		19%	19%
<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Big city</b>	25%	24%
	<b>Small city</b>	21%	21%
	<b>Suburban</b>	21%	22%
	<b>Small town</b>	17%	17%
	<b>Rural</b>	16%	17%
<b>Area Description - Gender</b>	<b>Small city/Suburban Men</b>	22%	21%
	<b>Other area Men</b>	27%	26%
	<b>Small city/Suburban Women</b>	20%	21%
	<b>Other area Women</b>	31%	31%
<b>Interview Type</b>	<b>Landline</b>	42%	44%
	<b>Cell phone</b>	58%	56%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021, n=1,241 MOE +/- 3.8 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=1,145 MOE +/- 3.9 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	51%	7%
National Registered Voters		43%	51%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	85%	13%	3%
	Republican	5%	93%	2%
	Independent	36%	55%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	82%	14%	3%
	Democrat women	86%	12%	3%
	Republican men	4%	94%	2%
	Republican women	6%	92%	2%
	Independent men	37%	55%	8%
	Independent women	34%	54%	12%
Region	Northeast	47%	45%	8%
	Midwest	38%	57%	5%
	South	39%	55%	6%
	West	50%	42%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	43%	49%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	44%	49%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	58%	7%
	College graduate	52%	42%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	57%	5%
	Non-white	52%	40%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	38%	57%	5%
	Black	80%	12%	8%
	Other	40%	51%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	67%	5%
	White - College Graduate	49%	46%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	23%	74%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	50%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	61%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	53%	41%	5%
Age	Under 45	37%	54%	9%
	45 or older	47%	48%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	34%	56%	10%
	Gen X (41-56)	47%	48%	5%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	45%	51%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	51%	41%	7%
Gender	Men	36%	56%	7%
	Women	48%	45%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	80%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	80%	13%	6%
	Trump	3%	95%	2%
Area Description	Big city	52%	39%	9%
	Small city	43%	49%	8%
	Suburban	46%	48%	6%
	Small town	38%	56%	6%
	Rural	28%	67%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		39%	56%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		50%	41%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults			
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2021	43%	51%	7%
August 2021	49%	44%	6%
July 2021	50%	43%	7%
June 2021	51%	46%	1%
May 27th, 2021	52%	41%	7%
May 17th, 2021	53%	41%	6%
April 27th, 2021	54%	44%	3%
April 16th, 2021	53%	39%	8%
March 30th, 2021	52%	40%	8%
March 11th, 2021	49%	42%	10%
February 2021	51%	38%	11%
January 2021	49%	35%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
National Registered Voters		20%	23%	9%	42%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	48%	36%	5%	8%	3%
	Republican	1%	4%	11%	82%	2%
	Independent	8%	27%	12%	42%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	45%	38%	3%	11%	3%
	Democrat women	50%	36%	6%	6%	3%
	Republican men	0%	4%	10%	84%	2%
	Republican women	1%	5%	12%	80%	2%
	Independent men	7%	30%	14%	41%	8%
	Independent women	9%	25%	10%	44%	12%
Region	Northeast	22%	25%	10%	36%	8%
	Midwest	19%	19%	12%	45%	5%
	South	18%	20%	11%	44%	6%
	West	19%	30%	6%	36%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	20%	24%	12%	37%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	24%	8%	41%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	16%	19%	13%	46%	7%
	College graduate	24%	29%	7%	35%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	21%	11%	46%	5%
	Non-white	23%	29%	9%	31%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	21%	11%	46%	5%
	Black	38%	42%	7%	5%	8%
	Other	17%	23%	10%	41%	9%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	11%	17%	12%	54%	5%
	White - College Graduate	24%	24%	9%	36%	6%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	7%	16%	13%	60%	3%
	Men - White - College Graduate	19%	25%	7%	43%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	14%	19%	11%	50%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	30%	24%	12%	30%	5%
Age	Under 45	9%	27%	14%	41%	9%
	45 or older	26%	21%	7%	41%	5%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	9%	25%	15%	41%	10%
	Gen X (41-56)	20%	27%	8%	40%	5%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	29%	17%	8%	43%	4%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	29%	22%	5%	36%	7%
Gender	Men	14%	23%	10%	47%	7%
	Women	24%	24%	10%	35%	6%
White Evangelical Christians		6%	11%	13%	67%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	39%	42%	7%	6%	6%
	Trump	0%	3%	8%	87%	2%
Area Description	Big city	21%	31%	9%	30%	9%
	Small city	20%	23%	14%	36%	8%
	Suburban	23%	23%	7%	41%	6%
	Small town	17%	20%	9%	47%	6%
	Rural	12%	16%	11%	57%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men		15%	24%	12%	44%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		29%	21%	9%	32%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP105RTRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults					
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]					
	Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2021	19%	23%	10%	41%	7%
August 2021	19%	30%	15%	30%	6%
July 2021	21%	29%	11%	32%	7%
June 2021	24%	28%	13%	34%	2%
May 27th 2021	21%	31%	13%	28%	7%
May 17th, 2021	26%	26%	11%	30%	6%
April 27th, 2021	25%	29%	12%	32%	3%
April 16th, 2021	25%	28%	10%	29%	8%
March 30th, 2021	22%	30%	11%	29%	8%
March 11th, 2021	24%	24%	12%	30%	10%
February 2021	23%	29%	13%	25%	11%
January 2021	25%	25%	11%	24%	16%

Marist Poll National Adults

**BIDJB125. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021**

		National Adults		
		Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden is handling foreign policy?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		38%	56%	6%
National Registered Voters		38%	56%	6%
Party Identification	Democrat	72%	20%	8%
	Republican	5%	93%	2%
	Independent	32%	62%	6%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	69%	24%	7%
	Democrat women	73%	17%	9%
	Republican men	4%	96%	1%
	Republican women	7%	89%	4%
	Independent men	31%	65%	4%
	Independent women	33%	60%	7%
Region	Northeast	37%	55%	8%
	Midwest	35%	61%	4%
	South	38%	55%	7%
	West	41%	53%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	38%	51%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	58%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	31%	60%	9%
	College graduate	47%	50%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	60%	6%
	Non-white	44%	48%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	34%	60%	6%
	Black	65%	25%	11%
	Other	36%	57%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	68%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	45%	51%	4%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	22%	74%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	41%	55%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	29%	63%	9%
	Women - White - College Graduate	48%	47%	4%
Age	Under 45	33%	63%	5%
	45 or older	41%	51%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	32%	62%	6%
	Gen X (41-56)	37%	58%	5%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	42%	53%	6%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	48%	40%	13%
Gender	Men	33%	62%	5%
	Women	43%	50%	8%
White Evangelical Christians		15%	81%	5%
2020 Support	Biden	71%	23%	6%
	Trump	4%	94%	3%
Area Description	Big city	43%	49%	8%
	Small city	40%	52%	8%
	Suburban	41%	56%	4%
	Small town	35%	58%	6%
	Rural	25%	68%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		37%	59%	3%
Small city/Suburban Women		44%	48%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**BIDJP125TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Registered Voters			
Do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden (Donald Trump, Barack Obama) is handling foreign policy?			
	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
<b>President Biden:</b>			
September 2021	38%	56%	6%
July 2021	47%	44%	9%
<b>President Trump:</b>			
July 2019	42%	53%	5%
April 2017	40%	49%	11%
February 2017	37%	56%	8%
<b>President Obama:</b>			
November 2015	38%	57%	4%
August 2015	39%	54%	7%
March 2015	38%	56%	6%
December 2014	38%	52%	10%
October 2014	46%	52%	2%
August 2014	33%	61%	6%
July 2014	37%	53%	10%
April 2014	42%	52%	6%
February 2014	43%	50%	8%
December 2013	46%	51%	4%
September 2013	38%	54%	8%
July 2013	41%	48%	10%
April 2013	48%	46%	6%
March 2013	46%	47%	8%
December 2012	51%	42%	7%
March 2012	50%	45%	5%
November 2011	49%	45%	6%
April 2011	46%	48%	6%
November 2010	44%	47%	9%
June 2009	54%	32%	14%
April 2009	55%	24%	21%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters



THUSITDT1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

		National Adults			
		Which do you think is the more serious threat to Americans:			
		International terrorism committed by citizens from other countries	Domestic terrorism committed by American citizens	Vol: Both equally	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		41%	49%	7%	3%
National Registered Voters		41%	49%	7%	3%
Party Identification	Democrat	18%	71%	8%	3%
	Republican	69%	21%	7%	3%
	Independent	42%	49%	7%	2%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	17%	75%	5%	3%
	Democrat women	18%	69%	10%	3%
	Republican men	68%	23%	7%	1%
	Republican women	69%	19%	8%	5%
	Independent men	40%	53%	5%	1%
	Independent women	45%	44%	8%	3%
Region	Northeast	39%	48%	10%	3%
	Midwest	42%	51%	6%	1%
	South	44%	43%	8%	4%
	West	35%	58%	5%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	39%	47%	10%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	54%	4%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	47%	40%	9%	4%
	College graduate	33%	60%	5%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	47%	7%	3%
	Non-white	36%	53%	8%	3%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	47%	7%	3%
	Black	21%	66%	9%	5%
	Other	43%	48%	7%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	50%	39%	8%	3%
	White - College Graduate	35%	58%	5%	2%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	52%	39%	8%	1%
	Men - White - College Graduate	41%	54%	4%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	48%	39%	8%	5%
	Women - White - College Graduate	28%	62%	6%	4%
Age	Under 45	37%	57%	5%	1%
	45 or older	43%	43%	9%	4%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	35%	58%	6%	1%
	Gen X (41-56)	43%	48%	7%	2%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	46%	43%	9%	2%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	40%	41%	9%	10%
Gender	Men	42%	50%	6%	2%
	Women	39%	48%	9%	4%
White Evangelical Christians		64%	27%	6%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	19%	73%	6%	3%
	Trump	69%	21%	7%	2%
Area Description	Big city	37%	53%	6%	3%
	Small city	33%	59%	5%	3%
	Suburban	38%	56%	5%	2%
	Small town	51%	36%	10%	3%
	Rural	50%	35%	12%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men		36%	59%	3%	1%
Small city/Suburban Women		34%	55%	7%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**THUSITDT1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Which do you think is the more serious threat to Americans:				
	International terrorism committed by citizens from other countries	Domestic terrorism committed by American citizens	Vol. Both equally	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2021	41%	49%	7%	3%
May 2002*	56%	30%	10%	4%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*CBS News Poll May 2002

USSF911. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

National Adults

Do you think that, as a country, we are more safe, about as safe, or less safe than we were before the terrorist attacks of September 11th, 2001?

	More safe	About as safe	Less safe	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults	30%	23%	44%	3%
National Registered Voters	29%	23%	44%	3%
Party Identification				
Democrat	35%	30%	31%	4%
Republican	20%	14%	65%	1%
Independent	32%	26%	38%	4%
Party ID and Gender				
Democrat men	42%	34%	22%	2%
Democrat women	30%	28%	36%	6%
Republican men	26%	17%	56%	1%
Republican women	13%	12%	74%	1%
Independent men	36%	25%	36%	3%
Independent women	27%	26%	41%	5%
Region				
Northeast	36%	19%	41%	4%
Midwest	27%	24%	46%	2%
South	31%	22%	43%	5%
West	25%	29%	45%	2%
Household Income				
Less than \$50,000	31%	23%	42%	4%
\$50,000 or more	31%	24%	42%	2%
Education				
Not college graduate	30%	20%	46%	4%
College graduate	29%	27%	41%	3%
Race/Ethnicity				
White	26%	23%	48%	3%
Non-white	34%	24%	38%	4%
Race/Ethnicity				
White	26%	23%	48%	3%
Black	37%	29%	25%	9%
Other	33%	21%	43%	2%
Race and Education				
White - Not College Graduate	25%	20%	52%	3%
White - College Graduate	27%	27%	43%	2%
Gender - Race - Education				
Men - White - Not College Graduate	29%	22%	46%	3%
Men - White - College Graduate	31%	31%	36%	2%
Women - White - Not College Graduate	22%	18%	56%	4%
Women - White - College Graduate	23%	24%	51%	2%
Age				
Under 45	36%	25%	36%	3%
45 or older	25%	22%	49%	4%
Generation				
Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	36%	27%	34%	3%
Gen X (41-56)	26%	27%	45%	2%
Baby Boomers (57-75)	27%	20%	49%	5%
Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	23%	18%	55%	4%
Gender				
Men	34%	24%	39%	3%
Women	25%	22%	48%	4%
White Evangelical Christians	18%	21%	58%	3%
2020 Support				
Biden	37%	27%	31%	4%
Trump	20%	14%	64%	2%
Area Description				
Big city	32%	27%	38%	4%
Small city	35%	20%	41%	4%
Suburban	30%	22%	46%	2%
Small town	23%	24%	47%	5%
Rural	24%	24%	48%	4%
Small city/Suburban Men	36%	20%	42%	2%
Small city/Suburban Women	28%	23%	45%	3%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**USSF911TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

National Adults				
Do you think that, as a country, we are more safe, about as safe, or less safe than we were before the terrorist attacks of September 11th, 2001?				
	More safe	About as safe	Less safe	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2021	30%	23%	44%	3%
June 2016*	17%	41%	42%	<1%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*Chicago Council on Global Affairs Poll June 2016

BIDJ129A. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

National Adults

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of how President Biden handled the U.S. withdrawal from Afghanistan?

		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		32%	61%	7%
National Registered Voters		33%	61%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	65%	26%	9%
	Republican	5%	94%	1%
	Independent	22%	71%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	66%	28%	6%
	Democrat women	64%	25%	11%
	Republican men	3%	97%	0%
	Republican women	8%	90%	2%
	Independent men	22%	73%	5%
	Independent women	23%	68%	10%
Region	Northeast	33%	60%	7%
	Midwest	31%	66%	3%
	South	34%	59%	7%
	West	31%	58%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	56%	8%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	62%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	66%	6%
	College graduate	38%	55%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	29%	65%	6%
	Non-white	38%	54%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	29%	65%	6%
	Black	65%	25%	10%
	Other	26%	66%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	24%	71%	5%
	White - College Graduate	35%	58%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	20%	76%	4%
	Men - White - College Graduate	30%	63%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	28%	66%	6%
	Women - White - College Graduate	41%	53%	7%
Age	Under 45	26%	67%	7%
	45 or older	37%	56%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	25%	68%	8%
	Gen X (41-56)	33%	63%	4%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	37%	57%	7%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	44%	45%	11%
Gender	Men	27%	68%	5%
	Women	37%	54%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		14%	83%	3%
2020 Support	Biden	59%	33%	9%
	Trump	5%	93%	2%
Area Description	Big city	41%	52%	7%
	Small city	33%	61%	6%
	Suburban	30%	63%	7%
	Small town	35%	57%	8%
	Rural	20%	73%	7%
Small city/Suburban Men		27%	68%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	56%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USAFGIN1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

		National Adults		
		Which comes closer to your view:		
		The U.S. has a duty to continue its involvement in Afghanistan	Afghanistan must determine its future without U.S. involvement	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	61%	10%
National Registered Voters		29%	61%	10%
Party Identification	Democrat	18%	71%	10%
	Republican	48%	44%	8%
	Independent	25%	66%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	20%	75%	5%
	Democrat women	17%	70%	13%
	Republican men	45%	51%	4%
	Republican women	53%	36%	11%
	Independent men	25%	70%	6%
	Independent women	25%	61%	14%
Region	Northeast	26%	63%	11%
	Midwest	31%	60%	9%
	South	29%	59%	12%
	West	29%	63%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	26%	60%	14%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	62%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	57%	11%
	College graduate	25%	65%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	59%	10%
	Non-white	26%	64%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	White	30%	59%	10%
	Black	11%	72%	17%
	Other	32%	61%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	56%	10%
	White - College Graduate	27%	63%	10%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	34%	60%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	24%	70%	6%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	33%	53%	14%
	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	56%	15%
Age	Under 45	30%	61%	9%
	45 or older	28%	61%	11%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	29%	61%	9%
	Gen X (41-56)	34%	59%	7%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	29%	61%	11%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	16%	65%	19%
Gender	Men	30%	64%	6%
	Women	28%	58%	15%
White Evangelical Christians		41%	47%	11%
2020 Support	Biden	16%	75%	10%
	Trump	44%	46%	10%
Area Description	Big city	26%	62%	12%
	Small city	22%	69%	9%
	Suburban	32%	58%	10%
	Small town	30%	62%	7%
	Rural	38%	51%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		32%	64%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	63%	15%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USTRPAFG1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

		National Adults				
		Regarding the U.S. role in Afghanistan, do you think the U.S. should have:				
		Withdrawn all of its troops	Withdrawn some, but left troops in the country	Not withdrawn any troops at all	Not withdrawn and sent more troops	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		37%	38%	10%	5%	9%
National Registered Voters		38%	39%	10%	4%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	54%	33%	5%	2%	6%
	Republican	19%	46%	19%	9%	7%
	Independent	38%	39%	10%	3%	10%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	64%	29%	2%	4%	1%
	Democrat women	48%	35%	6%	1%	10%
	Republican men	22%	48%	17%	11%	3%
	Republican women	15%	45%	21%	8%	12%
	Independent men	40%	40%	9%	3%	8%
Region	Independent women	36%	38%	11%	4%	12%
	Northeast	37%	41%	8%	5%	8%
	Midwest	33%	47%	10%	6%	5%
	South	37%	35%	10%	6%	12%
Household Income	West	42%	35%	11%	4%	8%
	Less than \$50,000	42%	33%	10%	4%	11%
Education	\$50,000 or more	35%	42%	9%	6%	7%
	Not college graduate	36%	38%	11%	5%	10%
Race/Ethnicity	College graduate	40%	39%	8%	6%	8%
	White	34%	42%	11%	5%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	Non-white	43%	34%	8%	6%	9%
	White	34%	42%	11%	5%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	Black	54%	25%	4%	3%	14%
	Other	38%	37%	10%	7%	7%
	White - Not College Graduate	35%	40%	11%	4%	9%
Race and Education	White - College Graduate	34%	44%	11%	5%	7%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	37%	43%	11%	3%	7%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	38%	12%	9%	4%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	38%	11%	5%	12%
Age	Women - White - College Graduate	29%	49%	11%	1%	10%
	Under 45	38%	39%	12%	5%	6%
Generation	45 or older	37%	38%	9%	5%	12%
	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	40%	39%	9%	6%	5%
	Gen X (41-56)	30%	44%	14%	5%	7%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	39%	37%	9%	5%	10%
Gender	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	45%	24%	8%	5%	19%
	Men	40%	38%	9%	6%	6%
White Evangelical Christians	Women	35%	38%	11%	4%	12%
	2020 Support	25%	48%	11%	6%	10%
Area Description	Biden	53%	35%	4%	1%	7%
	Trump	18%	47%	18%	8%	9%
	Big city	39%	38%	8%	5%	9%
	Small city	42%	36%	9%	3%	11%
	Suburban	38%	44%	6%	4%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men	Small town	34%	37%	12%	10%	7%
	Rural	32%	38%	16%	4%	10%
Small city/Suburban Women		41%	39%	8%	4%	8%
		39%	40%	7%	2%	12%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

USAFGSF1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

		National Adults		
		Overall, do you think the U.S. role in Afghanistan was a success or a failure?		
		Success	Failure	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		20%	71%	9%
National Registered Voters		19%	71%	9%
Party Identification	Democrat	22%	66%	12%
	Republican	19%	73%	8%
	Independent	18%	75%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	15%	77%	8%
	Democrat women	26%	60%	13%
	Republican men	19%	79%	2%
	Republican women	19%	66%	15%
	Independent men	17%	79%	4%
	Independent women	19%	71%	10%
Region	Northeast	17%	77%	7%
	Midwest	20%	72%	8%
	South	22%	65%	12%
	West	18%	75%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	24%	64%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	16%	78%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	23%	65%	11%
	College graduate	15%	78%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	74%	9%
	Non-white	25%	67%	9%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	74%	9%
	Black	35%	51%	14%
	Other	20%	73%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	18%	71%	11%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	16%	77%	7%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	79%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	16%	79%	5%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	19%	65%	16%
	Women - White - College Graduate	15%	76%	9%
Age	Under 45	18%	77%	5%
	45 or older	21%	67%	12%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	15%	80%	5%
	Gen X (41-56)	22%	71%	8%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	22%	66%	12%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	23%	62%	15%
Gender	Men	17%	77%	5%
	Women	22%	65%	13%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	72%	10%
2020 Support	Biden	21%	70%	9%
	Trump	18%	75%	8%
Area Description	Big city	27%	64%	9%
	Small city	20%	74%	7%
	Suburban	16%	77%	7%
	Small town	18%	70%	12%
	Rural	17%	71%	12%
Small city/Suburban Men		14%	83%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		22%	68%	10%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.



		National Adults						
		Which president do you believe is most responsible for the U.S. shortcomings in Afghanistan:						
		George W. Bush	Barack Obama	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Vol: All of them	Vol: None of them	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	15%	12%	21%	7%	2%	7%
National Registered Voters		36%	16%	12%	20%	7%	2%	7%
Party Identification	Democrat	53%	4%	22%	6%	6%	1%	7%
	Republican	15%	34%	4%	38%	4%	1%	4%
	Independent	38%	13%	10%	20%	8%	3%	8%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	59%	4%	17%	10%	5%	1%	5%
	Democrat women	50%	4%	25%	4%	7%	1%	9%
	Republican men	22%	34%	5%	30%	4%	2%	3%
	Republican women	7%	34%	2%	47%	4%	0%	6%
	Independent men	43%	13%	7%	22%	10%	0%	4%
	Independent women	32%	14%	14%	18%	5%	6%	12%
Region	Northeast	40%	10%	16%	21%	7%	1%	6%
	Midwest	39%	14%	9%	27%	5%	1%	6%
	South	30%	18%	12%	19%	7%	2%	11%
	West	42%	17%	11%	18%	7%	1%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	33%	13%	15%	18%	6%	4%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	42%	16%	11%	20%	7%	0%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	26%	19%	12%	22%	7%	3%	10%
	College graduate	48%	11%	11%	18%	6%	0%	4%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	16%	8%	22%	8%	1%	7%
	Non-white	36%	13%	18%	19%	4%	2%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	37%	16%	8%	22%	8%	1%	7%
	Black	42%	5%	27%	5%	1%	2%	17%
	Other	33%	17%	14%	25%	5%	2%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	29%	19%	7%	25%	8%	2%	10%
Gender - Race - Education	White - College Graduate	48%	12%	9%	18%	8%	0%	4%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	35%	21%	6%	23%	8%	2%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	44%	16%	9%	20%	10%	0%	1%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	18%	8%	26%	8%	3%	13%
	Women - White - College Graduate	51%	9%	10%	16%	7%	1%	7%
Age	Under 45	45%	12%	9%	20%	5%	1%	7%
	45 or older	30%	18%	14%	21%	8%	2%	8%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	46%	12%	9%	21%	5%	1%	7%
	Gen X (41-56)	41%	17%	9%	22%	6%	2%	4%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	29%	19%	15%	19%	7%	2%	8%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	17%	16%	20%	20%	11%	3%	13%
Gender	Men	39%	17%	8%	23%	7%	1%	5%
	Women	34%	14%	15%	19%	6%	2%	10%
White Evangelical Christians		18%	24%	6%	33%	7%	1%	10%
2020 Support	Biden	55%	3%	20%	7%	6%	1%	8%
	Trump	14%	31%	3%	39%	4%	3%	6%
Area Description	Big city	41%	13%	11%	20%	5%	1%	9%
	Small city	40%	12%	15%	16%	7%	3%	7%
	Suburban	39%	12%	12%	22%	8%	1%	5%
	Small town	32%	21%	9%	22%	7%	1%	8%
	Rural	28%	22%	10%	24%	6%	4%	6%
Small city/Suburban Men		42%	14%	10%	21%	8%	1%	4%
Small city/Suburban Women		36%	10%	18%	17%	8%	3%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

AFGRFUS1. NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Tables August 26th through August 31st, 2021

National Adults

As you may know, the U.S. airlifted thousands of refugees from Afghanistan to escape the situation there. Do you approve or disapprove of allowing these refugees to come into this country?

	Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults	73%	23%	5%
National Registered Voters	73%	23%	5%
Party Identification	86%	11%	2%
	Democrat	49%	7%
	Republican	44%	4%
	Independent	78%	17%
Party ID and Gender	90%	9%	1%
	Democrat men	84%	3%
	Democrat women	52%	4%
	Republican men	45%	11%
	Republican women	81%	5%
	Independent men	76%	4%
	Independent women	81%	4%
Region	16%	6%	4%
	Northeast	26%	6%
	Midwest	20%	4%
	South	76%	4%
	West	70%	5%
Household Income	25%	4%	6%
	Less than \$50,000	20%	3%
	\$50,000 or more	64%	3%
Education	29%	3%	5%
	Not college graduate	21%	4%
	College graduate	72%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	23%	3%	5%
	White	21%	3%
	Non-white	72%	5%
Race/Ethnicity	23%	3%	5%
	White	18%	3%
	Black	73%	5%
	Other	62%	6%
Race and Education	13%	3%	4%
	White - Not College Graduate	39%	1%
	White - College Graduate	25%	8%
	Men - White - Not College Graduate	10%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	85%	2%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	25%	7%
	Women - White - College Graduate	18%	2%
Age	19%	6%	10%
	Under 45	26%	4%
	45 or older	72%	6%
Generation	18%	4%	10%
	Gen Z/Millennials (18-40)	26%	6%
	Gen X (41-56)	22%	6%
	Baby Boomers (57-75)	62%	28%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 75)	74%	3%
Gender	22%	6%	7%
	Men	23%	7%
	Women	64%	7%
White Evangelical Christians	29%	2%	7%
2020 Support	10%	7%	4%
	Biden	40%	4%
	Trump	18%	4%
Area Description	24%	4%	8%
	Big city	19%	4%
	Small city	18%	4%
	Suburban	30%	4%
	Small town	67%	8%
	Rural	79%	2%
Small city/Suburban Men	19%	4%	
Small city/Suburban Women	19%	4%	

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted August 26th through August 31st, 2021. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

**AFGRFUS1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend**

		National Adults		
		As you may know, the U.S. airlifted thousands of refugees from Afghanistan to escape the situation there. Do you approve or disapprove of allowing these refugees to come into this country?		
		Approve	Disapprove	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
September 2021	Afghanistan	73%	23%	5%

**Gallup Polls, 1939-2018**

Support for Taking Refugees Into the U.S.	Refugees' home country (details of situation)	Approve/Support	Disapprove/Oppose
2018*	Central Americans (several thousand)	51%	43%
2015	Syria (at least 10,000)	37%	60%
1999	Kosovo (several hundred)	66%	30%
1979	Vietnam (Indochinese or "boat people")	32%	57%
1958	Hungary (160,000)	33%	55%
1947	Europe (10,000)	24%	57%
1946	Europe (including Jews; Truman asked Congress to allow more)	16%	72%
1939	Germany (children)	26%	67%

Marist Poll National Adults

\*2018 Gallup wording: Next, as you may know, several thousand refugees have left Honduras and other Central American countries to escape the situation there. Would you approve or disapprove of allowing these refugees to come into this country? Source: <https://news.gallup.com/poll/245624/support-central-american-refugees-exceeds-norm.aspx>