

भिहू bhīhu (?), m. N. of a mountain, Buddh.

भी 1. *bhī*, cl. 3. P. (Dhātup. xxv, 2) *bhī* *bhēti* (du. *bibhītas* or *bibhitas*, Pot. *bibhīyāt* or *bibhīyāt*, Pāṇ. vi, 4, 115; Pot. 3. pl. *bibhīyuh*, MBh. xii, 459; impf. 3. pl. *abibhīyuh*, Pāṇ. vii, 3, 83, Sch.; ep. also *ā*. 1. sg. *bibhīye* and and P. 3. sg. *bibhīyati*, pl. *bibhīyanti*; Ved. also cl. 1. *ā*. *bhīyate*, and accord. to Dhātup. xxxiv, 15, cl. 10. P. *bhīyayati*; pf. *bibhīyā*, 3. pl. *bibhīyuh*, RV. &c. &c.; *bibhīyā*, AitBr.; *bibhīyāṃ cakāra*, ŚBr., cf. Pāṇ. iii, 1, 39; aor. *abhaishīt*, °*shma*, °*shuh*, RV.; AV. &c., 2. sg. *bhaishīs*, AV., *bhaish*, Br. &c., esp. in *mā bhaish*, 'do not be afraid;' once for plural = *mā bhaishīta*, R. i, 55, 25; *bhes*, Br.; *bhema*, RV., p. *ā*. *bhīyānā*, ib.; fut. *bhētā*, Gr.; cond. *abheshyat*, ŚBr.; inf. *bhīydse*, RV.; *bhetum*, MBh. &c.), to fear, be afraid of (abl. or gen., rarely instr. or acc.), RV. &c. &c.; to fear for, be anxious about (abl.), R.: Pass. *bhīyate*, aor. *abhāyi*, Gr.: Caus. *bhīshāyate* (ŚBr. &c.; cf. Pāṇ. i, 3, 68), *bhīshāyati* (MBh.); once m. c. *bhīsh*, BhP.; p. *bhīshāyāna*, MBh.; aor. *bibhīshah*, TS., °*shathāh*, RV.), *bhīyayati*, °*te* (Pāṇ. i, 3, 68, Sch.; Pot. *bhīyayes*, Megh. 61; v. l. *bhīshayes*; aor. *bibhīyāt*, *ābībhīyanta*, RV.; ind. p. *bhīyā*, Br.), *bhīyayate* (Pāṇ. vi, 1, 56, Sch.), to terrify, put in a fright, intimidate, RV. &c. &c.: Desid. *bibhīshati*, Gr.: Intens. *bebhīyate*, *bebhīyati*, *bebheti*, ib. [Cf. *√bhīyas*; Lith. *bijōtis*; Slav. *bojati*; Germ. *biben*, *beben*.]

Bhīyās, m. fear, apprehension (only acc. and instr.), RV. (cf. *bhīydse* under *√I. bhī*).

Bhīyāsāna, mfn. fearful, timid, AV.

Bhīyā, f. fear, dread, L.

Bhīyānā. See *√I. bhī*.

2. **Bhī**, f. fear, apprehension, fright, alarm, dread (abl., loc., acc. with *prati*, or comp.), RV. &c. &c. — **kara**, mfn. causing fear, R. — **mat**, mfn. fearful, Nalōd.

Bhītā, mfn. frightened, alarmed, terrified, timid, afraid of or imperilled by (abl. or comp.), RV. &c. &c.; anxious about (comp.), Pañcar.; (am), ind. timidly, Śiksh.; n. fear, danger, L.; (impers.) fear has been shown, Śringār. — **gāyana**, m. a timid or shy singer, Saṃgīt. — **m-kāram**, ind. (with *ā-√kruś*) to call any one a coward, Bhāṭṭ. — **cārin**, mfn. acting timidly (*a-bhīta*), R. — **citta**, mfn. afraid in mind, Daś. — **paritrāṇa-vastūpālam-bha-panḍita**, mfn. clever in finding fault with the means of rescuing the terrified, Hit. — **bhīta**, mfn. very much frightened, exceedingly afraid, Bhag. — 1. **-vat**, mfn. one who is afraid, W. — 2. **-vat**, ind. like a frightened person, timidly, MBh.

Bhīti, f. fear, alarm, dread, danger (often ifc.), Yājñ.; Kāv. &c. — **kṛit**, mfn. causing or exciting fear, Rājat. — **chid**, mfn. keeping away fear or danger, Bhartr. — **tas**, ind. (ifc.) through fear of, Kathās. — **nāṭitaka**, n. mimic representation of fear, Śak. — **mat**, mfn. timid, shy, Hāsy.

Bhīti, f. N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda, MBh. (B.)

Bhīmā, mf(ā)n. fearful, terrific, terrible, awful, formidable, tremendous, RV. &c. &c. (ibc., fearfully &c.); m. Rumex Vesicarius, L.; N. of Rudra-Śiva, ĀsvGr.; Uṇ., Sch.; of one of the 8 forms of Śiva, Pur.; of one of the 11 Rudras, Pur.; of a Deva-gandharva, MBh.; of one of the Devas called Yajñā-mush, ib.; of a Dānava, ib.; Kathās.; of a Vidyā-dhara, Kathās.; of a son of the Rākshasa Kumbhakarṇa, Cat.; of the second son of Pāṇḍu (also called Bhīma-sena and Vṛikōdara; he was only the reputed son of P°, being really the son of his wife Pṛithā or Kuntī by the wind-god Vāyu, and was noted for his size, strength and appetite), MBh.; Kāv.; Pur. &c.; of sev. other men, AitBr.; (MBh.); Hariv. &c.; pl. the race of Bhīma, MBh.; (ā), f. a whip, L.; a bullock's gall-stone, L.; N. of a form of Durgā, Hariv.; of an Apsaras, R.; of sev. rivers, MBh.; of a district, Rājat.; of a town, Buddh. — **karman**, mfn. terrible in act, dreadful, Bhag. — **kārmuka**, mfn. having formidable bows, MW. — **kāvya**, n. N. of wk. — **khaṇḍa**, n. N. of ch. in MBh. and SkandaP. — **gava** or **-gu**, m. (*gava* or *gu = go*) N. of man (cf. *bhaimagava*). — **gupta**, m. N. of a king, Rājat. — **grāha-vat**, mfn. having formidable crocodiles, MBh. — **candra**, m. N. of a king, Buddh. — **jananī**, f. 'Bhīma's mother,' N. of the Ganges, L. — **jā**, f. patr. of Damayanti, Naish. — **jānu**, m. N. of a king, MBh. — **tā**, f. terrible, R. — **tithi**,

f. = *bhīmārkādaśī*, MatsyaP. — **darśana**, mfn. frightful in appearance, MBh. — **dāsa-bhūpāla**, m., **-deva**, m. N. of authors, Cat. — **dvādaśī**, f. N. of the 12th day of the light half of the month Māgha (cf. *bhīmārkādaśī*), W.; **-vrata**, n. a partic. observance; N. of ch. of BhavP. — **dhanvan**, m. 'having a formidable bow,' N. of a prince, Daś. — **dhanvāyana**, mf(ā)n. bearing f° bows, MBh. — **nagara**, n. 'Bhīma's city,' N. of a town (cf. *-pura*), L. — **nātha**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **nāda**, m. a terrific sound, Kāv.; 'sending forth a t° s°,' a lion, L.; N. of one of the 7 clouds at the destruction of the world, Cat. — **nāyaka**, m. N. of a man, Rājat. — **parākrama**, mfn. possessing formidable power or prowess, MBh.; m. N. of a man, Kathās.; of Śiva, MW.; of wk. — **pāla**, m. N. of a king, Cat. — **putrikā**, f. Bhīma's daughter, Ml. — **pura**, n. N. of a town situated on the Ganges, Kathās. — **pūrva-ja**, m. N. of Yudhi-shthira, Śiś. — **bala**, m. 'possessing terrible strength,' N. of one of the Devas called Yajñā-mush, MBh.; of one of the sons of Dhṛita-rāshtra, ib. — **bhaṭa**, m. N. of a man, Kathās. — **bhaṭṭa**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **bhavā**, f. patr. of Damayanti; °*vī-√bhū*, P. *-bhavati*, to assume the shape of D°, Naish. — **bhuja**, m. 'having formidable arms,' N. of a man, Kathās. — **mukha**, m. 'of fearful aspect or appearance,' N. of a monkey, R. — **ratha**, m. N. of a Rākshasa, GāruḍaP.; of sev. men, MBh.; Hariv.; Pur.; (ā or ī), f. N. of a river in the Himālaya mountains, MBh.; Hariv.; Pur.; Var.; (ī), f. (prob. for *-rātrī* or Prākṛit *-rattī*) 'the fearful night,' N. of the 7th night in the 7th month of the 77th year of life (supposed to be the ordinary period of life after which a person is in his dotage and exempt from religious duties; cf. *kāla-rātrī*), L. — **rūpa**, mfn. of terrible form, of fearful aspect, MW. — **rūpi-stotra**, n. N. of wk. — **vikrama**, mfn. of terrific prowess; m. N. of one of the sons of Dhṛita-rāshtra, MBh.; of wk. — **vikrānta**, mfn. terribly powerful or courageous; m. a lion, L. — **vigraha**, mfn. of fearful form, terrific in appearance, MW. — **vinoda**, m. N. of wk. — **vega**, mfn. of fearful speed; m. N. of a Dānava, Hariv.; of one of the sons of Dhṛita-rāshtra, MBh.; *-rava*, mfn. possessing terrific velocity and giving a t° sound, Hariv.; m. N. of one of the sons of Dhṛita-rāshtra, MBh. — **śankara**, n. (scil. *linga*) N. of one of the 12 most sacred Liṅgas, Cat.; W. — **śara**, m. 'having terrible arrows,' N. of a son of Dhṛita-rāshtra, MBh. — **śāsana**, m. 'terrible in punishing,' N. of Yama, L. — **śāha**, m. (*śāha = शहा*) 'the t° king,' N. of a king, Cat. — **śukla**, m. N. of a king, Buddh. — **śāhi**, m. N. of a poet, Kshem. — **siṅha**, m. (ŚārngP.), °*ha-panḍita*, m. (Cat.) N. of poets. — **sutā**, f. = *-jā*, Ml. — **sena** (*bhīmā*), m. 'having a formidable army,' N. of a Deva-gandharva, MBh.; of a Yaksha, Cat.; of the second son of Pāṇḍu (cf. *bhīmā*), MBh.; Hariv.; Lalit.; of various other men, ŚBr.; ŚāṅkhŚr.; MBh. &c.; a kind of camphor, L.; *-maya*, mfn. consisting of Bhīma-sena, MBh. — **svāmin**, m. N. of a Brāhman, Inscr. — **hāsa**, n. the flocculent seeds or down &c. blown about in the air in summer, L. (v. l. for *grīshma-hāsa*). — **Bhīmākāra**, m. and °*mā-deva*, m. N. of two men, Rājat. — **Bhīmāngada**, m. N. of a man, Mṛicch. — **Bhīmādy-upākhyāna**, n. N. of ch. of the Vāsishtha-rāmāyana. — **Bhīmā-māhātmya**, n. N. of wk. — **Bhīmēsa**, n. N. of a place sacred to Śiva, Cat. — **Bhīmēsvara**, n. id., ib.; *-tīrtha*, n. N. of a Tīrtha, ib.; *-bhaṭṭa*, m. N. of an author, ib.; *-māhātmya*, n. N. of wk. — **Bhīmārkādaśī**, f. N. of the 11th day in the light half of the month Māgha, L. (cf. *bhīma-dvādaśī*). — **Bhīmōttara**, m. N. of a Kumbhāṇḍa, L. — **Bhīmōdarī**, f. N. of Umā, L. — **Bhīmānjas**, mfn. having terrible strength, Mear.

Bhīmaka, m. N. of a demon, Hariv.; *-lambaka*, m. N. of an author, Cat.

Bhīmaya, mfn. fearful, dreadful, RV. v, 56, 3.

Bhīmara, m. a spy, L.; n. war, battle, L.

Bhīmāla, mfn. fearful, dreadful, VS. 30, 6.

1. **Bhīra**, mfn. (for 2. see p. 759) intimidating, Śiś.

Bhīrū, mf(ā)n. fearful, timid, cowardly, afraid (abl. or comp.), RV. &c. &c.; (with *paratra*) dreading the beyond or the hereafter, Yājñ., Sch. (ifc. expressive of blame, Gaṇar. on Pāṇ. ii, 1, 53); m. a jackal, L. (cf. *pheru*); a tiger, L.; various kinds of fish, L.; a centipede, L.; a kind of sugarcane, L.; Asparagus Racemosus, L.; f. a timid woman (esp. voc. *bhīru*, 'O timid one!'), Kāv.; a shadow, L.; a she-goat, L.; Solanum Jacquini, L.; n. a species

of plant, L.; silver, L. — **kaccha**, m. pl. N. of a people, MärkP. (prob. w. r. for *bharu-k°*). — **cetas**, m. 'timid-hearted,' a deer, L. — **jana**, m. one whose servants are cowards, MW. — **tā**, f., **-tva**, n. fearfulness, timidity, cowardice, dread (comp.), Kāv.; Rājat.; Suśr. — **patrī** or **-parī**, f. Asparagus Racemosus, L. — **bāla**, m. a kind of water ratan, L. — **bhīru**, mfn. very timid or shy, Hariv. — **yodha**, mfn. having cowardly soldiers, MW. — **randhra**, m. 'having a formidable cavity,' a furnace, oven, L. — **shthāna**, n. (prob.) a dreadful place, Pāṇ. viii, 3, 81. — **sattva**, mfn. fearful by nature, timorous, Śukas. — **hṛidaya**, mfn. id.; m. a deer, L.

Bhīruka, mfn. fearful, timorous, shy, afraid of (comp.), MBh.; Kāv.; formidable, W.; m. an owl, L.; a bear, L.; a kind of sugar-cane, Suśr.; Bhpr. &c. (v. l. °*raka*); N. of a man, Buddh.; n. a wood, forest, L. — **jana**, m. one whose servants are cowards, MW.

Bhīlu, mfn. = *bhīru*, timid, L.

Bhīluka, mfn. id.; (ifc.) afraid of, Kathās.; m. a bear, L. (cf. *bhallūka*).

Bhīshaka, m. (fr. Caus.) N. of one of Śiva's attendants, L. (cf. *bhīmaka*); (ikā), f. N. of a goddess, Cat.

Bhīshāna, mf(ā)n. (fr. Caus.) terrifying, frightening, formidable, horrible (with gen. or ifc.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; = *gāḍha*, L.; m. (scil. *rasa*) the sentiment of horror (in poet. composition), W. (cf. *bhāyānaka*); N. of Śiva, L.; a form of Bhairava (= Yama), Cat.; Boswellia Thurifera, L.; Phoenix Paludosa, L.; a pigeon, dove, L.; N. of a Rākshasa, Cat.; (ā), f. N. of a goddess (= Nirṛiti), VarYogay.; n. the act of terrifying or frightening, MBh. — **tva**, n. terrible, horribleness, MBh.

Bhīshānaka, mfn. terrifying, horrible, MBh.; Hariv.; R.

Bhīshāṇīya, mfn., id., Kāraṇḍ.

Bhīshaya, °*yati*. See *√bhī*.

1. **Bhīshā**, f. the act of frightening, intimidation, Mn. viii, 264.

2. **Bhīshā**, ind. through fear of (abl.), RV.; Br.; Up.

Bhīshita, mfn. terrified, frightened, MBh.

Bhīshi-dāsa, m. N. of the patron of Nārāyaṇa (author of a Comm. on Gīt.), Cat.

Bhīshu-gati (?), mfn. intimidating, Bhpr.

Bhīshma, mfn. terrible, dreadful, ŚBr. &c. &c.; m. (scil. *rasa*) = *bhīshāna*, MW.; death, Nyāyas., Sch.; N. of Śiva, L.; a Rākshasa, L.; N. of a son of Śāmtanu and Gaṅgā (in the great war of the Bharatas he took the side of the sons of Dhṛita-rāshtra against the sons of Pāṇḍu, and was renowned for his continence, wisdom, bravery, and fidelity to his word, cf. IW. 375 and RTL. 561-564), MBh.; Hariv.; Pur.; pl. the race or followers of Bhīshma, MBh.; n. horror, horribleness, W. — **garjita-ghosha-svara-rāja**, m. N. of a number of Buddhas, Buddh. — **jananī**, f. 'Bhīshma's mother,' N. of Gaṅgā, L. — **pañcaka**, n. 'five days sacred to Bh°,' the 5 days from the 11th to the 15th in the light half of the month Kārttika, AgP.; **-vrata**, n. N. of a partic. observance performed during this period, ib. — **pañjara-stotra**, n. N. of a Stotra. — **parvan**, n. N. of the 6th book of the MBh. — **miśra**, m. N. of two authors, Cat. — **mukti-pradāyaka**, m. 'giving release to Bh°,' N. of Viṣṇu, Pañcar. — **ratna-parīkshā**, f. 'trial of the jewel of Bh°,' N. of wk. (?), Cat. — **sū**, f. = *-jananī*, L. — **stava-rāja**, m. 'Bh°'s hymn to Kṛishṇa,' N. of MBh. xii, 47. — **stuti**, f. N. of a Stotra from the MBh. and from the BhP. — **svara-rāja**, m. 'king of terrible sounds,' N. of a Buddha, Buddh. — **Bhīsh-māshṭamī**, f. the 8th day in the light half of the month Māgha (when there is a festival sacred to Bhīshma), W.

Bhīshmaka, m. Bhīshma the son of Śāmtanu (used contemptuously), MBh. v, 5981; N. of another king (the father of Rukmiṇī who was carried off by Kṛishṇa), MBh.; Hariv.; Pur. — **Bhīshmakāt-majā**, f. 'Bh°'s daughter,' patr. of Rukmiṇī, Śiś.

Bhetavya, mfn. to be feared or dreaded (n. often impers., esp. *na bhetavyam*, with abl. or gen., 'one need not be afraid of'), MBh.; Kāv. &c.

Bheya, mfn. = prec. (n. impers. with abl., e. g. *arer bheyam*, 'one must fear an enemy'), MBh.

भीषी bhīṇī, f. N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda, MBh. (B. *bhīṇī*).

भीमरिका bhīmarikā, f. N. of a daughter of Kṛishṇa by Satya-bhāmā (v. l. *bhīmanikā*).