

## Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2002 (see below for 2003-2017) © SIPRI 2018

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

| Country              | Notes        | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991 | 1992 | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  |
|----------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Africa</b>        |              |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>North Africa</i>  |              |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Algeria              | <u>1</u>     | 1.7%  | 1.5%  | 1.5%  | 1.2% | 2.1% | 2.5%  | 3.1%  | 2.9%  | 3.1%  | 3.6%  | 4.0%  | 3.8%  | 3.4%  | 3.8%  | 3.7%  |
| Libya                | <u>‡ 1 2</u> | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 4.1%  | 5.3%  | 3.8%  | 3.1%  | 2.4%  | 2.1%  |
| Morocco              | <u>3</u>     | 4.1%  | 4.4%  | 4.1%  | 4.1% | 4.3% | 4.7%  | 4.5%  | 4.3%  | 3.9%  | 4.2%  | 3.5%  | 2.9%  | 2.2%  | 3.7%  | 3.5%  |
| Tunisia              |              | 2.3%  | 2.3%  | 2.0%  | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9%  | 1.9%  | 1.9%  | 2.0%  | 1.9%  | 1.8%  | 1.7%  | 1.8%  | 1.7%  | 1.7%  |
| <i>Sub-Saharan</i>   |              |       |       |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Angola               | <u>4</u>     | 22.0% | 19.4% | 17.5% | 7.1% | 5.7% | 17.5% | 5.7%  | 4.7%  | 2.4%  | 6.0%  | 2.6%  | 17.3% | 6.4%  | 4.5%  | 2.9%  |
| Benin                |              | 2.3%  | 1.9%  | 1.7%  | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 0.7%  | 0.6%  | 0.5%  | 0.9%  |
| Botswana             |              | 4.9%  | 3.6%  | 4.4%  | 4.6% | 4.5% | 4.9%  | 4.0%  | 3.5%  | 2.9%  | 3.2%  | 3.8%  | 3.1%  | 3.2%  | 3.8%  | 4.1%  |
| Burkina Faso         | <u>†</u>     | 2.3%  | 2.7%  | 2.7%  | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.9%  | 1.4%  | 1.4%  | 1.3%  | 1.4%  | 1.3%  | 1.4%  | 1.4%  | 1.3%  | 1.3%  |
| Burundi              | <u>‡</u>     | 3.1%  | 3.3%  | 3.4%  | 3.8% | 3.6% | 3.7%  | 3.9%  | 4.2%  | 5.9%  | 6.4%  | 6.6%  | 6.3%  | 6.0%  | 8.0%  | 7.2%  |
| Cameroon             | <u>§</u>     | 1.3%  | 1.3%  | 1.5%  | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.3%  | 1.3%  | 1.3%  | 1.2%  | 1.3%  | 1.4%  | 1.4%  | 1.3%  | 1.3%  | 1.3%  |
| Cape Verde           |              | 1.9%  | ..    | ..    | ..   | 1.0% | 0.8%  | 0.8%  | 1.3%  | 0.8%  | 0.8%  | 0.9%  | 0.8%  | 1.3%  | 0.8%  | 0.7%  |
| Central African Rep. | <u>‡ 5</u>   | ..    | ..    | ..    | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5%  | 1.3%  | 1.2%  | 1.2%  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 1.0%  |
| Chad                 |              | 5.3%  | 3.9%  | 2.0%  | ..   | 1.9% | 2.7%  | 1.9%  | 1.4%  | 1.5%  | 1.1%  | 0.9%  | 1.4%  | 1.5%  | 1.5%  | 1.7%  |
| Congo                | <u>§</u>     | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | 4.3% | 4.1%  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 1.9%  | 2.3%  |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.     | <u>6</u>     | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | 5.2%  | ..    | ..    | 1.5%  | 1.4%  | 0.4%  | 1.2%  | 0.2%  | ..    | ..    |
| Côte d'Ivoire        | <u>7</u>     | 1.2%  | 1.3%  | 1.3%  | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4%  | 1.1%  | ..    | 0.8%  | 0.8%  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Djibouti             |              | ..    | ..    | ..    | 6.7% | 6.8% | 6.2%  | 5.8%  | 5.8%  | 5.1%  | 5.5%  | 5.7%  | 5.5%  | 5.1%  | ..    | ..    |
| Equatorial Guinea    |              | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..    | 1.9%  | 2.1%  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Eritrea              | <u>8</u>     | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx  | xxx  | 21.3% | 12.7% | 19.5% | 20.3% | 11.9% | 32.5% | 34.4% | 32.7% | 22.1% | 20.7% |
| Ethiopia             |              | 8.5%  | 10.3% | 9.7%  | 5.7% | 3.4% | 3.1%  | 2.9%  | 2.2%  | 2.1%  | 3.3%  | 7.3%  | 9.5%  | 7.6%  | 4.3%  | 3.7%  |
| Gabon                | <u>9</u>     | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 1.8%  | 1.8%  | 1.8%  |
| Gambia               | <u>‡ 10</u>  | 0.8%  | 1.0%  | 1.1%  | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.3%  | 0.3%  | 0.4%  | 0.5%  | 0.5%  | 0.5%  | 0.4%  | 0.4%  | 0.4%  | 0.4%  |
| Ghana                | <u>11</u>    | 0.4%  | 0.4%  | 0.4%  | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.7%  | 0.7%  | 0.8%  | 0.6%  | 0.7%  | 0.8%  | 0.8%  | 1.0%  | 0.6%  | 0.6%  |

**Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2002 (see below for 2003-2017) © SIPRI 2018**

| Country       | Notes              | 1988  | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002  |
|---------------|--------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Guinea        | <a href="#">12</a> | ..    | ..   | ..   | 2.4% | 1.7%  | 1.3%  | 1.4%  | ..   | ..   | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 3.1% | 3.3%  |
| Guinea-Bissau | <a href="#">13</a> | ..    | 0.2% | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..    | 0.3%  | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 1.4% | ..   | 2.3% | 1.6% | 1.6%  |
| Kenya         |                    | 2.9%  | 2.7% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 1.9%  | 1.8%  | 1.6%  | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.6%  |
| Lesotho       |                    | 3.4%  | 4.3% | 3.9% | 3.3% | 3.0%  | 2.7%  | 3.1%  | 3.7% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 3.4% | 4.3% | 4.0% | 3.3% | 3.0%  |
| Liberia       | <a href="#">14</a> | 2.4%  | ..   | ..   | 7.2% | 10.1% | 19.0% | 29.7% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Madagascar    | <a href="#">15</a> | 1.3%  | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 0.8%  | 1.1%  | 0.9%  | 0.9% | 1.2% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.4% | 1.3%  |
| Malawi        |                    | 1.5%  | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 1.4%  | 1.3%  | 1.4%  | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.4%  |
| Mali          | ¶                  | 2.2%  | 2.1% | 2.0% | ..   | ..    | 1.6%  | 1.4%  | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5%  |
| Mauritania    | ‡                  | 4.5%  | 4.0% | 3.8% | 3.6% | 2.7%  | 2.4%  | 2.2%  | 2.3% | 2.6% | 3.0% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.9% | 4.0% | 2.7%  |
| Mauritius     |                    | 0.2%  | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.4%  | 0.3%  | 0.3%  | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2%  |
| Mozambique    | <a href="#">16</a> | 5.3%  | 5.9% | 5.9% | 2.6% | 3.0%  | 2.9%  | 3.3%  | 1.5% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.3%  |
| Namibia       | <a href="#">17</a> | xxx   | xxx  | ..   | 5.6% | 4.3%  | 2.5%  | 1.8%  | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 3.0% | 2.6%  |
| Niger         |                    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..    | 1.2%  | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.0%  |
| Nigeria       | <a href="#">18</a> | 0.9%  | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.6%  | 0.9%  | 0.8%  | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 1.3% | 1.5%  |
| Rwanda        | <a href="#">19</a> | 1.6%  | 1.8% | 3.7% | 5.5% | 4.3%  | 4.5%  | 3.4%  | 0.6% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7%  |
| Senegal       | § ¶ 20             | 2.1%  | 2.0% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.8%  | 2.1%  | 1.7%  | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4%  |
| Seychelles    |                    | 4.3%  | 4.3% | 4.0% | 4.4% | 4.7%  | 2.8%  | 2.4%  | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.7%  |
| Sierra Leone  | <a href="#">21</a> | 0.9%  | 1.5% | 1.9% | 3.0% | 3.9%  | 3.0%  | 2.9%  | 2.9% | 2.0% | 1.1% | ..   | ..   | 3.7% | 2.7% | 2.2%  |
| Somalia       | <a href="#">22</a> | 17.4% | 1.5% | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| South Africa  |                    | 4.6%  | 4.4% | 3.9% | 3.2% | 2.8%  | 2.5%  | 2.6%  | 2.1% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5%  |
| South Sudan   | <a href="#">23</a> | xxx   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx   |
| Sudan         | ‡ 24               | 3.6%  | ..   | 4.8% | 5.0% | 4.4%  | 4.9%  | 3.9%  | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 2.4% | 4.0% | 4.5% | 2.5% | 2.6%  |
| Swaziland     | ‡ 25               | 1.3%  | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.6%  | 1.7%  | 1.8%  | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3%  |
| Tanzania      |                    | 2.4%  | 2.4% | 2.0% | 2.2% | 2.1%  | 1.4%  | 1.3%  | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.3%  |
| Togo          |                    | 3.1%  | 3.1% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 2.9%  | 4.0%  | 2.6%  | 2.0% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Uganda        |                    | 2.5%  | 2.7% | 3.0% | 2.5% | 1.7%  | 1.9%  | 2.0%  | 2.1% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.4% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.3%  |
| Zambia        |                    | 2.4%  | 4.2% | 3.7% | 2.6% | 3.0%  | 1.6%  | 1.9%  | 1.6% | 1.2% | 1.1% | ..   | 1.8% | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Zimbabwe      | <a href="#">26</a> | 5.2%  | 4.9% | 4.7% | 4.4% | 4.4%  | 3.8%  | 3.6%  | 3.7% | 3.4% | 3.7% | 4.8% | 3.8% | 5.2% | 4.2% | 10.7% |

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| Country                                  | Notes              | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Americas</b>                          |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <i>Central America and the Caribbean</i> |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Belize                                   |                    | ..   | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.4% | ..   | ..   | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% |
| Costa Rica                               | <a href="#">27</a> | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cuba                                     | <a href="#">28</a> | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Dominican Rep.                           |                    | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.1% |
| El Salvador                              | <a href="#">29</a> | 4.3% | 4.9% | 3.4% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| Guatemala                                |                    | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 1.1% | 0.8% |
| Haiti                                    | <a href="#">30</a> | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.1% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Honduras                                 | <a href="#">31</a> | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.2% | 1.5% | ..   | 1.2% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| Jamaica                                  |                    | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| Mexico                                   |                    | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Nicaragua                                | <a href="#">32</a> | ..   | ..   | ..   | 4.0% | 2.6% | 2.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.9% |
| Panama                                   | <a href="#">33</a> | 2.1% | 2.1% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Trinidad & Tobago                        |                    | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.5% | 0.5% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| <i>North America</i>                     |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Canada                                   |                    | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| USA                                      | <a href="#">34</a> | 5.7% | 5.5% | 5.3% | 4.6% | 4.7% | 4.3% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 3.2% |
| <i>South America</i>                     |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Argentina                                | <a href="#">35</a> | 2.1% | 1.9% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% |
| Bolivia                                  | <a href="#">36</a> | 2.0% | 2.2% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 2.3% | 2.7% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.3% | 2.0% |
| Brazil                                   |                    | 2.1% | 2.7% | 2.4% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 2.0% | 1.9% |
| Chile                                    | <a href="#">37</a> | 4.1% | 3.6% | 3.4% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.6% |
| Colombia                                 | <a href="#">38</a> | 2.2% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.8% | 4.4% | 2.8% | 3.4% | 3.8% | 3.0% | 3.3% | 3.4% |
| Ecuador                                  | <a href="#">39</a> | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 2.1% | 2.4% | 1.8% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Guyana                                   | <a href="#">40</a> | 2.7% | 1.6% | 0.9% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.8% | 2.0% | 2.3% |
| Paraguay                                 | <a href="#">41</a> | 3.2% | 2.4% | 2.1% | 2.8% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 1.7% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% |
| Peru                                     | <a href="#">42</a> | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.7% | 2.0% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.5% |
| Uruguay                                  |                    | 3.2% | 3.5% | 3.5% | 2.4% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| Venezuela                                | <a href="#">43</a> | 1.8% | 2.8% | 1.5% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 2.1% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.0% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.2% |

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| Country                | Notes                | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Americas</b>        |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <i>Central Asia</i>    |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Kazakhstan             | <a href="#">† 44</a> | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | 1.1% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| Kyrgyzstan             | <a href="#">45</a>   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | 1.6% | 1.5% | 2.6% | 3.5% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.9% | 2.3% | 2.7% |
| Tajikistan             |                      | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 1.0% |
| Turkmenistan           | <a href="#">46</a>   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | ..   | 1.8% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 4.0% | 3.1% | 2.9% | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Uzbekistan             | <a href="#">47</a>   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | ..   | 1.5% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.4% | ..   | 1.6% | 1.2% | 0.8% | 0.6% |
| <i>East Asia</i>       |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| China, P.R.            | <a href="#">48</a>   | ..   | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 2.2% |
| Japan                  | <a href="#">† 49</a> | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| Korea, North           | <a href="#">50</a>   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Korea, South           | <a href="#">51</a>   | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 3.7% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.3% |
| Mongolia               |                      | 6.3% | 6.3% | 4.3% | 3.2% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 1.8% |
| Taiwan                 |                      | 5.1% | 5.3% | 5.2% | 5.0% | 4.7% | 5.0% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.4% |
| <i>South Asia</i>      |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Afghanistan            | <a href="#">52</a>   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Bangladesh             | <a href="#">53</a>   | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| India                  | <a href="#">54</a>   | 3.7% | 3.5% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 2.8% |
| Nepal                  | <a href="#">¶</a>    | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.4% |
| Pakistan               | <a href="#">† 55</a> | 6.8% | 6.5% | 6.5% | 6.6% | 6.7% | 6.4% | 5.9% | 5.8% | 5.6% | 5.3% | 5.2% | 4.5% | 4.0% | 4.1% | 4.2% |
| Sri Lanka              | <a href="#">56</a>   | 2.4% | 1.8% | 2.3% | 3.1% | 3.4% | 3.4% | 3.7% | 5.9% | 5.5% | 4.6% | 4.6% | 4.0% | 5.0% | 4.3% | 3.3% |
| <i>South-East Asia</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Brunei                 | <a href="#">57</a>   | 6.6% | 6.2% | 6.4% | 6.4% | 6.2% | 5.7% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 6.2% | 7.2% | 7.5% | 6.1% | 4.1% | 3.9% | 3.9% |
| Cambodia               |                      | 1.3% | 2.0% | 2.1% | 2.3% | 3.1% | 1.8% | 3.8% | 3.6% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.2% | 1.8% | 1.5% |
| Indonesia              | <a href="#">58</a>   | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% |
| Laos                   |                      | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 8.7% | 8.1% | 7.5% | 5.8% | 4.2% | 3.8% | 2.6% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.6% |
| Malaysia               | <a href="#">59</a>   | 2.4% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.4% | 2.1% | 1.6% | 2.1% | 1.6% | 2.1% | 2.2% |
| Myanmar                | <a href="#">60</a>   | 2.1% | 3.0% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 3.4% | 3.5% | 3.5% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 2.3% | 1.8% | 1.3% |
| Philippines            | <a href="#">61</a>   | 2.5% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Singapore              |                      | 4.5% | 4.5% | 4.6% | 4.4% | 4.5% | 4.1% | 3.8% | 4.2% | 4.3% | 4.5% | 5.2% | 5.2% | 4.5% | 4.8% | 4.9% |
| Thailand               |                      | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% |



**Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2002 (see below for 2003-2017) © SIPRI 2018**

| Country               | Notes                  | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> |                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Armenia               | <a href="#">† 80</a>   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | 2.2% | 2.3% | ..   | 4.1% | 3.3% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 3.7% | 3.6% | 3.1% | 2.7% |
| Azerbaijan            | <a href="#">81</a>     | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | 2.4% | 5.0% | 1.9% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.2% |
| Belarus               |                        | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | 1.6% | 2.8% | 3.6% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.8% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| Georgia               | <a href="#">† 82</a>   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 2.2% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 1.0% |
| Moldova               | <a href="#">† ¶ 83</a> | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | 0.5% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| Russian Federation    | <a href="#">84</a>     | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | 4.9% | 4.6% | 4.9% | 4.1% | 4.1% | 4.3% | 3.0% | 3.3% | 3.6% | 3.8% | 4.1% |
| Ukraine               | <a href="#">§ 85</a>   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | 0.5% | 2.5% | 2.8% | 3.3% | 4.1% | 3.4% | 3.0% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 2.8% |
| USSR                  | <a href="#">84</a>     | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  |
| <i>Western Europe</i> |                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Austria               |                        | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| Belgium               |                        | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| Cyprus                | †                      | 5.7% | 5.4% | 7.4% | 7.3% | 9.1% | 4.1% | 4.0% | 3.0% | 4.5% | 5.6% | 4.7% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 3.1% | 2.1% |
| Denmark               |                        | 2.1% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Finland               |                        | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% |
| France                | <a href="#">86</a>     | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 3.2% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.4% |
| Germany               |                        | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| Greece                |                        | 4.2% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.6% | 3.6% | 3.6% | 3.2% | 3.3% | 3.4% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.5% | 3.3% | 3.1% |
| Iceland               | <a href="#">† 87</a>   | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Ireland               |                        | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% |
| Italy                 | <a href="#">88</a>     | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| Luxembourg            | <a href="#">89</a>     | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.6% |
| Malta                 | †                      | 1.2% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.6% |
| Netherlands           |                        | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.4% |
| Norway                |                        | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 3.0% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 2.1% |
| Portugal              |                        | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| Spain                 | <a href="#">90</a>     | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.5% |
| Sweden                | <a href="#">91</a>     | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% |
| Switzerland           | <a href="#">† ¶ 92</a> | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| UK                    | <a href="#">93</a>     | 3.8% | 3.6% | 3.6% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.3% |

**Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 1988-2002 (see below for 2003-2017) © SIPRI 2018**

| Country            | Notes                 | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991   | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Middle East</b> |                       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Bahrain            | <a href="#">94</a>    | 5.6%  | 5.6%  | 5.3%  | 5.7%   | 5.9%  | 5.4%  | 5.1%  | 5.2%  | 5.3%  | 5.1%  | 5.3%  | 5.5%  | 4.0%  | 4.1%  | 4.6%  |
| Egypt              | ¶                     | 5.1%  | 4.0%  | 3.6%  | 3.8%   | 3.4%  | 3.3%  | 3.3%  | 3.2%  | 3.1%  | 3.0%  | 2.8%  | 2.7%  | 2.7%  | 3.1%  | 3.4%  |
| Iran               | <a href="#">95</a>    | 6.3%  | 4.6%  | 3.2%  | 2.4%   | 1.9%  | 1.8%  | 2.3%  | 2.4%  | 2.5%  | 2.8%  | 2.9%  | 2.7%  | 1.2%  | 1.3%  | 1.2%  |
| Iraq               | ¶ <a href="#">96</a>  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Israel             | <a href="#">97</a>    | 17.3% | 13.8% | 13.8% | 17.5%  | 12.2% | 12.9% | 11.3% | 8.9%  | 8.7%  | 8.4%  | 7.9%  | 7.3%  | 7.1%  | 7.3%  | 8.3%  |
| Jordan             |                       | 9.4%  | 9.1%  | 7.8%  | 10.0%  | 6.9%  | 7.0%  | 6.5%  | 4.5%  | 6.0%  | 6.1%  | 6.3%  | 6.3%  | 6.3%  | 5.9%  | 5.4%  |
| Kuwait             | <a href="#">98</a>    | 8.2%  | 8.5%  | 48.5% | 117.3% | 31.8% | 12.4% | 13.3% | 13.6% | 10.3% | 8.1%  | 8.8%  | 7.6%  | 7.2%  | 7.7%  | 7.4%  |
| Lebanon            |                       | 1.2%  | ..    | 7.6%  | 5.2%   | 8.0%  | 6.0%  | 7.0%  | 6.7%  | 5.7%  | 4.3%  | 4.0%  | 4.8%  | 5.4%  | 5.4%  | 4.7%  |
| Oman               | ‡ <a href="#">99</a>  | 18.3% | 16.7% | 16.5% | 14.8%  | 16.2% | 15.4% | 15.7% | 14.6% | 12.5% | 12.5% | 12.6% | 11.5% | 10.8% | 12.5% | 12.4% |
| Qatar              |                       | 16.3% | 13.1% | 10.7% | 13.0%  | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 3.9%  |
| Saudi Arabia       | § <a href="#">100</a> | 15.2% | 13.4% | 14.0% | 12.5%  | 11.3% | 12.5% | 10.6% | 9.3%  | 8.5%  | 11.0% | 14.3% | 11.4% | 10.6% | 11.5% | 9.8%  |
| Syria              |                       | 7.9%  | 8.0%  | 6.9%  | 10.4%  | 9.0%  | 7.2%  | 7.4%  | 6.9%  | 6.0%  | 5.9%  | 5.8%  | 5.8%  | 5.5%  | 5.5%  | 5.4%  |
| Turkey             |                       | 2.9%  | 3.1%  | 3.5%  | 3.8%   | 3.9%  | 3.9%  | 4.1%  | 3.9%  | 4.1%  | 4.1%  | 3.2%  | 3.9%  | 3.7%  | 3.6%  | 3.8%  |
| UAE                | <a href="#">101</a>   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 6.8%  | 8.6%  | 7.7%  | 8.3%  | 5.6%  | 4.9%  |
| Yemen              | <a href="#">102</a>   | xxx   | xxx   | 6.2%  | 6.6%   | 6.8%  | 6.6%  | 7.9%  | 6.0%  | 5.0%  | 5.5%  | 5.7%  | 4.9%  | 4.4%  | 4.8%  | 6.0%  |
| Yemen, North       | <a href="#">103</a>   | ..    | ..    | xxx   | xxx    | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   |

**Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.**

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.

## Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2017 © SIPRI 2018

Countries are grouped by region and subregion

Figures in blue are SIPRI estimates. Figures in red indicate highly uncertain data.

". ." = data unavailable. "xxx" = country did not exist or was not independent during all or part of the year in question.

| Country              | Notes        | 2003  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014  | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------|--------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| <b>Africa</b>        |              |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| <i>North Africa</i>  |              |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Algeria              | <u>1</u>     | 3.3%  | 3.3% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.9% | 3.0% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 4.3% | 4.5% | 4.8% | 5.5%  | 6.3% | 6.4% | 5.7% |
| Libya                | <u>± 1 2</u> | 2.1%  | 2.1% | 1.5% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.2% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 2.8% | 5.6% | 11.4% | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Morocco              | <u>3</u>     | 3.5%  | 3.2% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.3% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.5% | 3.8% | 3.7%  | 3.2% | 3.2% | 3.2% |
| Tunisia              |              | 1.7%  | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.9%  | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.1% |
| <i>Sub-Saharan</i>   |              |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |
| Angola               | <u>4</u>     | 3.8%  | 3.5% | 3.7% | 3.8% | 3.1% | 3.6% | 4.7% | 4.2% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 4.5% | 4.7%  | 3.1% | 2.6% | 2.2% |
| Benin                |              | 1.0%  | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | ..   | 1.0% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0%  | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.2% |
| Botswana             |              | 4.0%  | 3.5% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.1%  | 2.7% | 3.3% | 3.1% |
| Burkina Faso         | <u>±</u>     | 1.2%  | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4%  | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.4% |
| Burundi              | <u>±</u>     | 7.3%  | 6.6% | 4.4% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 2.7% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.2%  | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.0% |
| Cameroon             | <u>§</u>     | 1.4%  | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3%  | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| Cape Verde           |              | 0.7%  | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5%  | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Central African Rep. | <u>± 5</u>   | 1.3%  | 1.2% | 1.1% | ..   | 1.1% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 2.5% | 2.1% | 1.9% | 3.0% | 2.1%  | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.3% |
| Chad                 |              | 1.5%  | 1.1% | 0.8% | 3.0% | 4.5% | 5.9% | 8.0% | 5.8% | 5.0% | ..   | 5.6% | 2.8%  | 2.0% | 3.2% | 2.2% |
| Congo                | <u>§</u>     | 2.7%  | 2.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 2.3% | 2.0% | ..   | 1.8% | ..   | ..   | 2.6% | 5.0%  | ..   | 7.1% | 6.2% |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.     | <u>6</u>     | 0.9%  | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0%  | 1.3% | 0.9% | 0.7% |
| Côte d'Ivoire        | <u>7</u>     | 1.4%  | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5%  | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.3% |
| Djibouti             |              | ..    | 5.6% | 6.3% | 6.4% | 4.1% | 3.7% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Equatorial Guinea    |              | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.5% | 1.5% | 2.5% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.8%  | ..   | 0.2% | ..   |
| Eritrea              | <u>8</u>     | 20.9% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Ethiopia             |              | 3.3%  | 3.1% | 2.8% | 2.3% | 1.9% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8%  | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| Gabon                | <u>9</u>     | 1.7%  | 1.6% | 1.2% | 1.3% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.9% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.1%  | 1.2% | 1.4% | 2.1% |
| Gambia               | <u>± 10</u>  | 0.4%  | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 1.8% | 0.8% | ..   | ..   | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.7%  | 1.5% | ..   | ..   |
| Ghana                | <u>11</u>    | 0.7%  | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.5% | 0.7%  | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% |



## Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2017 © SIPRI 2018

| Country       | Notes                  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Guinea        | <a href="#">12</a>     | 2.4% | 2.2% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 3.0% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 3.3% | 2.5% | 2.3% |
| Guinea-Bissau | <a href="#">13</a>     | 1.6% | ..   | 2.1% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.7% | 2.0% | 1.6% | 2.3% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | ..   | ..   |
| Kenya         |                        | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| Lesotho       |                        | 2.8% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.2% | 1.5% | 2.5% | 3.0% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 2.2% |
| Liberia       | <a href="#">14</a>     | ..   | 0.7% | 1.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% |
| Madagascar    | <a href="#">15</a>     | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| Malawi        |                        | 0.4% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% |
| Mali          | ¶                      | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 2.6% | 3.1% |
| Mauritania    | ‡                      | 4.0% | 3.8% | 3.1% | 2.7% | ..   | 3.5% | 4.0% | ..   | ..   | 3.7% | 3.5% | 3.6% | 3.8% | 4.1% | ..   |
| Mauritius     |                        | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| Mozambique    | <a href="#">16</a>     | 1.3% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.8% |
| Namibia       | <a href="#">17</a>     | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 3.1% | 3.4% | 3.5% | 3.6% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 4.2% | 4.5% | 3.8% | 3.4% |
| Niger         |                        | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.0% | ..   | ..   | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 2.1% | 1.4% | 1.8% | ..   | 2.2% | 2.7% |
| Nigeria       | <a href="#">18</a>     | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| Rwanda        | <a href="#">19</a>     | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| Senegal       | <a href="#">§ ¶ 20</a> | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 2.1% | 1.9% |
| Seychelles    |                        | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 2.3% | 1.3% | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| Sierra Leone  | <a href="#">21</a>     | 2.1% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.7% |
| Somalia       | <a href="#">22</a>     | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| South Africa  |                        | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.0% |
| South Sudan   | <a href="#">23</a>     | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | ..   | ..   | 5.8% | 5.0% | 4.1% | 5.9% | 9.5% | 7.2% | 8.1% | 8.7% | 3.8% | 2.0% |
| Sudan         | <a href="#">‡ 24</a>   | 1.8% | 4.6% | 3.3% | 3.6% | 4.1% | 5.0% | 5.3% | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 2.4% | 2.5% | 3.2% |
| Swaziland     | <a href="#">‡ 25</a>   | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Tanzania      |                        | 1.1% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% |
| Togo          |                        | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.5% | ..   | ..   | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| Uganda        |                        | 2.4% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 1.7% |
| Zambia        |                        | ..   | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.5% | 1.3% |
| Zimbabwe      | <a href="#">26</a>     | 3.4% | 4.4% | 2.3% | 3.0% | ..   | ..   | ..   | 1.0% | 1.6% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.0% |

## Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2017 © SIPRI 2018

| Country                                  | Notes                | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Americas</b>                          |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <i>Central America and the Caribbean</i> |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Belize                                   |                      | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| Costa Rica                               | <a href="#">27</a>   | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Cuba                                     | <a href="#">28</a>   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 3.5% | 3.1% | ..   | ..   |
| Dominican Rep.                           |                      | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| El Salvador                              | <a href="#">29</a>   | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| Guatemala                                |                      | 0.8% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| Haiti                                    | <a href="#">30</a>   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Honduras                                 | <a href="#">31</a>   | 1.0% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| Jamaica                                  |                      | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% |
| Mexico                                   |                      | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Nicaragua                                | <a href="#">32</a>   | 0.9% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.6% |
| Panama                                   | <a href="#">33</a>   | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Trinidad & Tobago                        |                      | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| <i>North America</i>                     |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Canada                                   |                      | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% |
| USA                                      | <a href="#">34</a>   | 3.6% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 4.2% | 4.6% | 4.7% | 4.6% | 4.2% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 3.1% |
| <i>South America</i>                     |                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Argentina                                | <a href="#">35</a>   | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| Bolivia                                  | <a href="#">36</a>   | 2.1% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.8% |
| Brazil                                   |                      | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% |
| Chile                                    | <a href="#">§ 37</a> | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| Colombia                                 | <a href="#">38</a>   | 3.5% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 3.7% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 3.1% | 3.2% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.1% |
| Ecuador                                  | <a href="#">39</a>   | 2.3% | 1.9% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 2.6% | 2.7% | 3.1% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.4% |
| Guyana                                   | <a href="#">‡ 40</a> | 2.2% | 2.8% | 2.2% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| Paraguay                                 | <a href="#">41</a>   | 1.0% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| Peru                                     | <a href="#">42</a>   | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.0% |
| Uruguay                                  |                      | 2.2% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 2.1% |
| Venezuela                                | <a href="#">43</a>   | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 1.7% | 1.2% | 0.9% | 0.5% | 0.5% |





## Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2017 © SIPRI 2018

| Country               | Notes                  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <i>Eastern Europe</i> |                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Armenia               | <a href="#">† 80</a>   | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 3.0% | 3.4% | 4.2% | 4.3% | 3.9% | 3.6% | 4.0% | 3.9% | 4.2% | 4.1% | 4.0% |
| Azerbaijan            | <a href="#">81</a>     | 2.4% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 3.4% | 2.9% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 2.8% | 4.7% | 4.7% | 4.5% | 4.6% | 5.5% | 3.7% | 3.9% |
| Belarus               |                        | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| Georgia               | <a href="#">† 82</a>   | 1.1% | 1.4% | 3.3% | 5.2% | 9.2% | 8.5% | 5.6% | 3.9% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.2% |
| Moldova               | <a href="#">† ¶ 83</a> | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| Russian Federation    | <a href="#">84</a>     | 3.9% | 3.5% | 3.6% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 4.1% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.8% | 3.9% | 4.1% | 4.9% | 5.5% | 4.3% |
| Ukraine               | <a href="#">§ 85</a>   | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 3.0% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 3.4% |
| USSR                  | <a href="#">84</a>     | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  |
| <i>Western Europe</i> |                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Austria               |                        | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| Belgium               |                        | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| Cyprus                | †                      | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.8% | 1.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.9% |
| Denmark               |                        | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| Finland               |                        | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% |
| France                | <a href="#">86</a>     | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.3% |
| Germany               |                        | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| Greece                |                        | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 3.0% | 3.2% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.5% |
| Iceland               | <a href="#">† 87</a>   | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Ireland               |                        | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.4% |
| Italy                 | <a href="#">88</a>     | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% |
| Luxembourg            | <a href="#">89</a>     | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| Malta                 | †                      | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% |
| Netherlands           |                        | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| Norway                |                        | 2.0% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% |
| Portugal              |                        | 1.9% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.1% | 1.8% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| Spain                 | <a href="#">90</a>     | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 1.2% |
| Sweden                | <a href="#">91</a>     | 1.6% | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.1% | 1.0% |
| Switzerland           | <a href="#">† ¶ 92</a> | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| UK                    | <a href="#">93</a>     | 2.3% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.1% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.8% |

## Military expenditure by country as percentage of gross domestic product, 2003-2017 © SIPRI 2018

| Country            | Notes                 | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Middle East</b> |                       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Bahrain            | <a href="#">94</a>    | 4.7%  | 4.0%  | 3.2%  | 3.1%  | 3.0%  | 2.8% | 3.6% | 3.3% | 3.6% | 3.8%  | 4.1%  | 4.4%  | 4.6%  | 4.7%  | 4.1%  |
| Egypt              | ¶                     | 3.3%  | 3.0%  | 2.9%  | 2.7%  | 2.5%  | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 1.9% | 1.8%  | 1.6%  | 1.5%  | 1.6%  | 1.5%  | 1.3%  |
| Iran               | <a href="#">95</a>    | 1.3%  | 1.5%  | 1.6%  | 3.4%  | 2.8%  | 2.9% | 3.2% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 2.7%  | 2.2%  | 2.2%  | 2.6%  | 2.8%  | 3.1%  |
| Iraq               | ¶ <a href="#">96</a>  | ..    | 1.7%  | 2.2%  | 1.9%  | 2.2%  | 2.4% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 1.9%  | 3.3%  | 3.0%  | 5.3%  | 3.5%  | 3.9%  |
| Israel             | <a href="#">97</a>    | 8.5%  | 8.2%  | 7.6%  | 7.5%  | 6.8%  | 6.6% | 6.7% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 6.0%  | 5.9%  | 6.0%  | 5.7%  | 4.7%  | 4.7%  |
| Jordan             |                       | 6.0%  | 5.1%  | 4.8%  | 4.7%  | 6.0%  | 6.2% | 6.6% | 5.7% | 5.5% | 4.8%  | 4.3%  | 4.3%  | 4.3%  | 4.6%  | 4.8%  |
| Kuwait             | <a href="#">98</a>    | 6.5%  | 5.8%  | 4.3%  | 3.5%  | 3.6%  | 3.0% | 4.0% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.4%  | 3.3%  | 3.6%  | 5.0%  | 5.8%  | 5.8%  |
| Lebanon            |                       | 4.6%  | 4.5%  | 4.5%  | 4.6%  | 4.6%  | 4.0% | 4.0% | 4.1% | 4.1% | 4.0%  | 4.1%  | 4.6%  | 4.4%  | 5.0%  | 4.5%  |
| Oman               | ‡ <a href="#">99</a>  | 12.2% | 12.1% | 11.8% | 10.8% | 10.3% | 7.6% | 9.3% | 8.3% | 9.8% | 16.2% | 14.8% | 13.5% | 14.4% | 16.0% | 12.1% |
| Qatar              |                       | 3.3%  | 2.4%  | 2.0%  | 1.8%  | 2.0%  | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.5% | ..   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Saudi Arabia       | § <a href="#">100</a> | 8.7%  | 8.1%  | 7.7%  | 7.8%  | 8.5%  | 7.4% | 9.6% | 8.6% | 7.2% | 7.7%  | 9.0%  | 10.7% | 13.5% | 9.9%  | 10.3% |
| Syria              |                       | 6.2%  | 5.5%  | 5.0%  | 4.4%  | 4.1%  | 3.6% | 4.0% | 4.1% | ..   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Turkey             |                       | 3.3%  | 2.7%  | 2.4%  | 2.4%  | 2.3%  | 2.2% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 2.1%  | 2.0%  | 1.9%  | 1.8%  | 2.1%  | 2.2%  |
| UAE                | <a href="#">101</a>   | 4.7%  | 4.6%  | 3.7%  | 3.2%  | 3.3%  | 3.7% | 5.5% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.1%  | 6.0%  | 5.6%  | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Yemen              | <a href="#">102</a>   | 6.0%  | 4.7%  | 4.3%  | 3.6%  | 4.1%  | 3.9% | 5.0% | 4.7% | 5.2% | 5.0%  | 4.7%  | 5.0%  | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Yemen, North       | <a href="#">103</a>   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx  | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   | xxx   |

### Numbered footnotes can be found on the Footnotes worksheet.

† Figures for these countries do not include military pensions

‡ Figures for these countries are for current spending only (i.e. exclude capital spending)

§ Figures for these countries are for the adopted budget, rather than actual expenditure

¶ Figures for these countries do not include spending on paramilitary forces

The symbols || and || between two parts of a series for a country indicate a series break, where data before the red lines may not be consistent with data after.