

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
United States										
ALL COUNTRIES¹										
Age										
Male, all ages										
4 472 293	803 957	515 171	441 635	367 039	239 250	147 815	364 758	1 399 143	193 525	
Under 5 years	60 696	47 001	1 119	508	184	34	142	290	11 257	
5 to 9 years	134 145	82 861	32 572	1 043	369	235	71	310	16 664	
10 to 14 years	169 652	69 261	53 074	28 839	1 068	273	173	212	15 898	
15 to 19 years	197 670	67 339	46 647	45 648	21 492	592	191	418	14 445	
20 to 24 years	247 131	92 569	42 660	35 188	37 337	19 179	574	373	1 009	18 242
25 to 29 years	271 062	114 332	61 040	32 359	26 256	17 692	3 223	817	1 393	13 950
30 to 34 years	295 071	100 170	76 861	54 768	27 342	16 362	7 827	634	1 262	9 845
35 to 39 years	272 776	68 460	61 477	63 209	37 214	18 811	9 660	3 861	1 529	8 555
40 to 44 years	273 271	49 901	42 758	58 889	49 905	30 701	14 122	15 353	2 525	9 117
45 to 49 years	294 618	35 132	32 910	43 267	50 931	39 129	23 174	33 941	26 939	9 195
50 to 54 years	236 858	23 576	21 204	25 107	33 773	27 286	18 400	30 265	47 847	9 400
55 to 59 years	298 923	19 801	17 272	22 071	31 119	25 256	20 790	52 423	100 511	9 680
60 to 64 years	369 635	13 639	11 543	16 245	21 470	18 402	18 768	93 233	166 583	9 752
65 to 69 years	401 957	9 185	7 230	7 617	14 307	12 513	13 735	73 543	253 469	10 358
70 to 74 years	355 851	4 990	3 001	3 867	7 752	7 028	9 198	34 487	276 970	8 558
75 to 79 years	293 329	3 336	1 937	1 726	4 127	3 314	4 327	14 750	252 358	7 454
80 to 84 years	192 043	1 542	1 018	810	1 375	1 464	2 236	6 142	171 563	5 893
85 years and over	107 605	862	848	474	1 018	852	1 363	4 093	92 833	5 262
Median age	50.4	26.9	31.3	36.8	43.2	47.0	54.1	62.4	71.7	33.2
Female, all ages										
5 267 430	917 198	620 857	534 869	423 797	346 520	175 634	401 392	1 615 562	231 601	
Under 5 years	62 543	46 846	1 095	367	418	201	26	143	284	13 163
5 to 9 years	129 432	78 305	32 807	1 281	329	241	29	188	256	15 996
10 to 14 years	166 615	67 179	52 299	28 550	1 408	180	217	427	706	15 649
15 to 19 years	203 201	76 624	44 356	44 743	21 142	708	206	235	1 524	13 663
20 to 24 years	299 194	134 688	49 411	37 923	40 895	18 929	473	584	1 577	14 714
25 to 29 years	342 165	146 838	95 191	37 976	26 831	17 049	3 148	626	1 532	12 974
30 to 34 years	362 450	102 497	103 350	89 924	29 411	15 870	7 945	748	1 494	11 211
35 to 39 years	335 460	69 880	68 260	89 248	59 765	22 427	9 663	3 811	2 209	10 197
40 to 44 years	363 753	51 567	51 113	68 782	73 141	73 027	14 117	17 633	3 117	11 256
45 to 49 years	356 578	38 224	36 644	47 433	55 792	77 652	23 449	35 763	29 425	12 196
50 to 54 years	265 607	26 914	23 792	25 990	32 608	37 537	23 666	30 115	53 281	11 704
55 to 59 years	334 114	25 787	21 130	22 759	26 476	28 153	26 958	58 312	111 232	13 307
60 to 64 years	405 000	18 494	16 047	15 452	20 884	19 586	21 933	93 394	184 433	14 777
65 to 69 years	468 189	14 496	10 688	10 719	15 755	15 267	17 432	76 039	292 731	15 062
70 to 74 years	440 895	7 973	6 360	6 784	9 833	9 451	12 913	46 705	325 980	14 896
75 to 79 years	343 413	5 654	4 309	3 424	4 905	5 322	7 226	21 368	279 602	11 603
80 to 84 years	236 725	3 134	2 358	2 024	2 328	3 062	3 698	10 036	200 704	9 381
85 years and over	152 096	2 098	1 647	1 490	1 876	1 858	2 535	5 265	125 475	9 852
Median age	50.2	26.9	31.7	36.5	42.2	46.6	55.9	62.8	71.9	43.7
Citizenship										
Total										
9 739 723	1 721 155	1 136 028	976 504	790 836	585 770	323 449	766 150	3 014 705	425 126	
Naturalized	6 198 173	210 672	357 128	561 760	573 233	483 484	290 928	694 494	2 735 025	291 449
Alien	3 541 550	1 510 483	778 900	414 744	217 603	102 286	32 521	71 656	279 680	133 677
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
4 144 987	618 114	438 523	420 664	365 867	238 728	147 640	364 411	1 398 093	152 947	
Single	712 204	220 636	119 119	102 940	71 683	29 589	10 814	24 886	82 794	49 743
Married	3 046 152	383 871	308 316	305 658	278 723	197 613	126 284	305 938	1 054 620	85 129
Widowed	296 610	6 191	3 771	3 728	6 415	5 674	6 541	23 251	228 623	12 416
Divorced	90 021	7 416	7 317	8 338	9 046	5 852	4 001	10 336	32 056	5 659
Female, 14 years old and over										
4 946 389	738 263	544 704	514 462	422 126	345 978	175 481	400 878	1 614 748	189 749	
Single	616 121	189 903	103 846	91 134	56 629	21 839	10 489	24 093	80 582	37 606
Married	2 996 213	487 570	390 558	375 078	315 270	274 243	121 041	253 594	678 436	100 423
Widowed	1 174 866	42 953	31 098	29 231	34 222	34 157	36 221	109 940	812 396	44 648
Divorced	159 189	17 837	19 202	19 019	16 005	15 739	7 730	13 251	43 334	7 072
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
699 213	121 447	119 373	158 030	132 906	95 454	23 780	21 444	5 326	21 453	
Ever married	658 103	108 920	110 414	151 374	128 623	93 013	22 549	20 110	3 899	19 201
Number of children ever born	1 757 040	274 353	263 669	382 352	362 462	279 700	66 694	59 400	11 494	56 916
Per 1,000 women	2 513	2 259	2 209	2 419	2 727	2 930	2 805	2 770	2 158	2 653
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 670	2 519	2 388	2 526	2 818	3 007	2 958	2 954	2 948	2 964
Women, 45 years old and over										
3 002 617	142 774	122 975	136 075	170 457	197 888	139 810	376 997	1 602 863	112 778	
Ever married	2 836 446	129 895	113 199	127 902	160 200	189 560	131 946	354 972	1 526 067	102 705
Number of children ever born	7 791 289	392 977	296 973	315 808	350 932	432 053	279 086	824 553	4 628 312	270 595
Per 1,000 women	2 595	2 752	2 415	2 321	2 059	2 183	1 996	2 187	2 888	2 399
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 747	3 025	2 623	2 469	2 191	2 279	2 115	2 323	3 033	2 635

¹Includes not reported, not shown separately.

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
United States										
UNITED KINGDOM										
Age										
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	278 671	41 111	26 533	26 256	19 853	17 388	4 165	33 131	102 659	7 575
5 to 9 years	4 090	3 594	1 05	—	—	54	—	18	—	319
10 to 14 years	8 668	5 601	2 001	53	51	39	—	—	12	911
15 to 19 years	9 234	3 549	2 759	2 230	41	47	28	—	50	530
20 to 24 years	9 420	1 940	1 761	3 309	1 404	56	23	—	111	816
25 to 29 years	10 235	1 955	1 594	1 775	2 241	1 975	41	57	18	579
30 to 34 years	13 277	5 819	1 963	1 228	1 264	2 408	95	73	54	373
35 to 39 years	15 480	6 649	3 901	2 113	1 145	983	207	66	84	332
40 to 44 years	14 194	4 326	3 956	3 136	1 310	775	226	216	74	175
	15 428	2 628	2 691	3 833	2 917	1 470	144	1 394	179	172
45 to 49 years	19 446	1 807	2 084	3 191	2 829	2 498	272	3 688	2 682	395
50 to 54 years	17 407	1 077	1 103	2 064	2 144	2 022	520	3 072	5 170	235
55 to 59 years	19 676	825	1 492	1 492	1 513	1 624	525	3 972	8 592	257
60 to 64 years	27 305	465	760	735	1 209	1 342	717	7 695	13 994	388
65 to 69 years	30 907	374	452	500	965	774	557	6 005	20 871	409
70 to 74 years	24 802	198	209	275	557	748	358	3 741	18 295	421
75 to 79 years	17 214	120	231	175	165	388	274	1 901	13 446	514
80 to 84 years	12 891	122	20	106	56	97	21	789	11 332	348
85 years and over	8 997	62	67	41	42	88	157	444	7 695	401
Median age	55.6	28.4	34.0	38.9	44.2	46.8	60.0	62.6	69.9	33.9
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	429 483	54 019	44 273	46 073	30 697	55 043	8 097	45 020	134 746	11 515
5 to 9 years	4 228	3 535	74	—	21	—	—	—	—	598
10 to 14 years	8 573	5 281	2 403	99	95	10	—	21	—	664
15 to 19 years	8 661	3 397	2 584	1 945	31	44	31	—	—	629
20 to 24 years	9 334	1 992	1 871	3 560	1 264	43	14	—	96	494
25 to 29 years	18 942	8 574	2 174	2 474	2 333	2 711	—	27	38	611
30 to 34 years	27 168	11 404	8 948	2 108	1 426	2 475	121	55	112	519
35 to 39 years	31 317	6 704	10 445	10 436	1 500	1 269	218	38	151	556
40 to 44 years	27 131	4 057	5 250	9 550	5 916	1 378	219	216	167	378
	33 279	2 272	3 304	5 702	5 527	13 901	645	1 204	204	520
45 to 49 years	38 373	1 842	2 021	3 909	3 704	18 487	792	4 075	2 907	636
50 to 54 years	23 103	1 173	1 353	1 720	2 518	5 891	980	3 536	5 570	362
55 to 59 years	23 198	1 111	1 201	1 421	1 828	2 847	1 124	5 244	7 908	514
60 to 64 years	34 270	870	765	1 199	1 378	1 916	1 242	9 087	17 333	480
65 to 69 years	40 531	858	912	812	1 347	1 763	1 096	8 420	24 295	1 028
70 to 74 years	36 039	510	438	531	807	1 341	820	6 805	23 876	911
75 to 79 years	26 239	184	303	290	566	674	430	3 731	19 307	754
80 to 84 years	21 321	156	76	196	267	165	177	1 552	17 885	847
85 years and over	17 776	99	151	121	169	128	188	1 009	14 897	1 014
Median age	51.7	26.9	32.0	36.3	42.5	46.5	59.6	64.5	71.8	52.1
Citizenship										
Total	708 154	95 130	70 806	72 329	50 550	72 431	12 262	78 151	237 405	19 090
Naturalized	462 765	4 263	14 852	34 454	33 033	55 586	10 365	71 988	225 031	13 193
Alien	245 389	90 867	55 954	37 875	17 517	16 845	1 897	6 163	12 374	5 897
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	258 386	28 756	22 138	24 619	19 779	17 295	4 137	33 113	102 621	5 928
Married	33 237	6 441	4 806	6 603	4 282	2 155	470	1 769	4 856	1 855
Widowed	199 838	21 604	16 825	17 352	14 776	14 247	3 187	28 628	80 052	3 167
Divorced	19 319	249	240	134	189	323	363	1 999	15 085	737
	5 992	462	267	530	532	570	117	717	2 628	169
Female, 14 years old and over										
Single	409 941	42 367	39 669	44 715	30 550	55 011	8 097	44 999	134 746	9 787
Married	42 424	7 914	6 132	6 627	3 769	2 371	632	3 383	10 119	1 477
Widowed	257 274	31 443	30 555	33 990	22 955	46 405	5 283	26 317	55 513	4 813
Divorced	96 005	2 013	1 608	2 322	2 414	3 990	1 784	13 746	64 972	3 156
	14 238	997	1 374	1 776	1 412	2 245	398	1 553	4 142	341
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	60 410	6 329	8 554	15 252	11 443	15 279	864	1 420	371	898
Number of children ever born	57 578	5 773	7 707	14 600	11 109	15 164	776	1 317	297	835
Per 1,000 women	155 101	13 956	16 261	36 855	30 884	47 560	2 116	4 095	1 012	2 362
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 567	2 205	1 901	2 416	2 699	3 113	2 449	2 884	...	2 630
	2 694	2 417	2 110	2 524	2 780	3 136	2 727	3 109	...	2 829
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	260 850	6 803	7 220	10 199	12 584	33 212	6 849	43 459	133 978	6 546
Number of children ever born	242 905	6 419	6 511	9 556	11 666	32 059	6 305	40 231	124 129	6 029
Per 1,000 women	531 977	13 333	14 138	18 921	22 326	75 771	11 570	85 555	277 576	12 787
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 039	1 960	1 958	1 855	1 774	2 281	1 689	1 969	2 072	1 953
	2 190	2 077	2 171	1 980	1 914	2 363	1 835	2 127	2 236	2 121

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
IRELAND										
Age										
Male, all ages										
Total	90 834	4 277	7 776	10 941	6 080	6 995	1 748	24 342	26 190	2 485
Under 5 years	229	134	—	18	—	—	—	23	34	20
5 to 9 years	668	235	356	41	—	—	—	—	—	36
10 to 14 years	906	157	282	405	—	—	—	17	—	45
15 to 19 years	1 346	69	103	600	451	17	29	40	—	37
20 to 24 years	1 791	570	327	230	218	199	29	84	—	134
25 to 29 years	4 225	1 103	1 931	782	151	128	—	—	43	87
30 to 34 years	5 851	695	1 971	2 342	379	106	42	70	80	166
35 to 39 years	6 114	460	1 367	2 729	1 015	307	72	47	16	101
40 to 44 years	6 107	179	629	1 641	1 306	1 653	106	421	64	108
45 to 49 years	6 621	138	338	893	1 373	2 206	250	893	348	182
50 to 54 years	4 676	167	166	516	603	1 315	254	744	729	182
55 to 59 years	4 422	105	125	324	229	614	301	2 174	449	101
60 to 64 years	12 360	109	52	295	154	281	397	8 872	1 864	336
65 to 69 years	12 330	156	52	86	105	66	132	6 879	4 541	313
70 to 74 years	9 039	—	39	—	40	63	96	3 117	5 529	155
75 to 79 years	6 921	—	19	17	40	17	21	745	5 823	239
80 to 84 years	4 563	—	—	—	16	23	—	116	4 270	138
85 years and over	2 665	—	19	22	—	—	19	100	2 400	105
Median age	61.0	29.4	32.3	36.9	43.2	47.5	56.5	64.3	74.5	60.6
Female, all ages										
Total	147 239	6 879	9 604	13 323	9 875	9 109	4 104	36 174	53 280	4 891
Under 5 years	262	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
5 to 9 years	447	201	226	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
10 to 14 years	658	153	212	139	23	—	19	26	60	26
15 to 19 years	1 660	229	166	721	328	21	—	44	109	42
20 to 24 years	4 085	1 994	879	478	440	66	25	67	19	117
25 to 29 years	6 855	1 704	2 770	1 336	249	146	88	75	105	382
30 to 34 years	9 095	829	2 263	4 255	1 258	137	129	62	38	124
35 to 39 years	9 191	542	1 127	2 643	3 081	1 223	81	171	107	216
40 to 44 years	7 827	209	558	1 463	1 841	2 768	42	625	87	234
45 to 49 years	7 380	252	605	707	1 088	2 361	602	1 170	402	193
50 to 54 years	6 300	198	266	365	481	1 306	1 114	1 625	737	208
55 to 59 years	10 964	126	142	501	424	493	685	7 069	1 272	252
60 to 64 years	20 153	165	139	321	217	225	606	13 697	4 299	484
65 to 69 years	17 850	61	145	144	282	159	354	7 136	8 980	589
70 to 74 years	14 669	29	48	151	132	92	115	2 892	10 678	532
75 to 79 years	12 027	—	—	63	31	40	165	762	10 671	295
80 to 84 years	10 048	—	14	19	—	54	39	443	8 972	507
85 years and over	7 768	—	44	17	—	18	40	310	6 724	615
Median age	62.2	27.0	31.2	34.7	39.3	45.4	54.8	62.6	74.9	65.8
Citizenship										
Total										
Total	238 073	11 156	17 380	24 264	15 955	16 104	5 852	60 516	79 470	7 376
Naturalized	194 772	930	7 287	15 886	12 997	14 197	5 479	56 739	75 288	5 969
Alien	43 301	10 226	10 093	8 378	2 958	1 907	373	3 777	4 182	1 407
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Total	89 282	3 772	7 181	10 640	6 080	6 995	1 748	24 302	26 156	2 408
Single	15 091	1 726	1 805	2 356	1 420	1 238	459	2 681	2 731	675
Married	64 064	1 992	5 232	8 123	4 488	5 555	1 123	19 541	16 797	1 213
Widowed	9 261	54	48	121	126	147	125	1 861	6 327	452
Divorced	866	—	96	40	46	55	41	219	301	68
Female, 14 years old and over										
Total	146 105	6 357	9 207	13 265	9 852	9 109	4 104	36 174	53 221	4 816
Single	25 512	3 090	2 519	2 901	2 246	1 152	894	4 420	7 112	1 178
Married	75 863	3 004	6 374	9 851	7 051	7 265	2 370	21 456	16 540	1 952
Widowed	42 643	183	169	407	442	473	691	9 773	28 877	1 628
Divorced	2 087	80	145	106	113	219	149	525	692	58
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	17 018	751	1 685	4 106	4 922	3 991	123	796	194	450
Number of children ever born	14 497	508	1 251	3 642	4 289	3 538	123	685	151	310
Per 1,000 women	45 916	905	2 495	10 149	15 972	12 638	518	2 178	177	884
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 698	1 205	1 481	2 472	3 245	3 167	...	2 736	...	1 964
	3 167	1 781	1 994	2 787	3 724	3 572	...	3 180	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	107 159	831	1 403	2 288	2 655	4 748	3 720	35 104	52 735	3 675
Number of children ever born	91 797	598	945	1 750	2 003	4 136	2 826	30 877	45 753	2 909
Per 1,000 women	259 277	1 570	2 349	4 732	4 553	11 800	6 654	82 549	138 625	6 445
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 420	1 889	1 674	2 068	1 715	2 485	1 789	2 352	2 629	1 754
	2 824	2 625	2 486	2 704	2 273	2 853	2 355	2 673	3 030	2 216

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
NORWAY										
Age										
Male, all ages	44 252	1 817	1 458	2 331	2 635	2 422	1 234	5 982	25 034	1 339
Under 5 years	87	73	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	323	199	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	341	71	24	183	—	—	—	—	44	44
15 to 19 years	555	38	56	251	153	—	—	—	—	19
20 to 24 years	841	62	59	156	339	112	—	—	34	23
25 to 29 years	1 155	424	270	61	243	57	—	—	47	66
30 to 34 years	1 348	390	419	247	153	121	—	—	29	71
35 to 39 years	1 378	189	128	418	295	150	19	65	—	18
40 to 44 years	1 559	156	101	397	339	218	58	197	49	65
									39	54
45 to 49 years	2 104	18	122	282	396	493	86	441	246	20
50 to 54 years	2 178	45	57	97	223	459	277	473	509	38
55 to 59 years	2 621	66	21	155	287	325	503	528	692	44
60 to 64 years	4 567	22	49	43	101	251	131	2 025	1 923	22
65 to 69 years	6 598	64	44	—	106	155	65	1 263	4 729	172
70 to 74 years	5 520	—	—	21	—	47	71	700	4 460	221
75 to 79 years	4 855	—	—	20	—	34	24	169	4 487	121
80 to 84 years	4 936	—	14	—	—	—	—	46	4 608	268
85 years and over	3 286	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	3 138	73
Median age	67.3	30.5	32.7	38.2	42.0	50.7	56.8	63.2	74.7	70.3
Female, all ages	46 379	2 469	2 120	3 245	2 820	2 092	911	6 087	24 869	1 766
Under 5 years	180	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	165	120	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	553	208	54	181	18	—	—	31	20	41
15 to 19 years	618	137	60	279	65	—	—	16	19	42
20 to 24 years	1 180	509	118	175	269	90	—	19	—	—
25 to 29 years	1 795	592	689	137	169	85	—	23	56	44
30 to 34 years	2 011	227	608	648	264	171	—	21	43	29
35 to 39 years	1 728	171	221	721	301	109	60	38	20	87
40 to 44 years	1 363	35	98	229	416	267	—	121	91	106
45 to 49 years	2 271	61	39	389	385	267	88	654	372	16
50 to 54 years	1 705	78	38	166	309	179	129	459	310	37
55 to 59 years	1 941	21	80	153	201	288	80	457	557	104
60 to 64 years	3 996	16	33	103	197	304	152	1 510	1 547	134
65 to 69 years	5 605	75	19	20	138	210	204	1 180	3 637	122
70 to 74 years	5 592	18	—	—	88	102	71	959	4 214	140
75 to 79 years	5 532	—	18	44	—	20	87	356	4 750	257
80 to 84 years	5 432	—	—	—	—	—	21	140	4 982	289
85 years and over	4 712	21	—	—	—	—	19	103	4 251	318
Median age	68.3	25.7	30.8	36.4	43.9	51.6	63.2	64.0	76.6	74.3
Citizenship										
Total	90 631	4 286	3 578	5 576	5 455	4 514	2 145	12 069	49 903	3 105
Naturalized	74 803	366	769	2 614	3 942	3 688	1 995	11 524	47 627	2 278
Alien	15 828	3 920	2 809	2 962	1 513	826	150	545	2 276	827
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	43 581	1 490	1 340	2 188	2 635	2 422	1 234	5 982	25 014	1 276
Married	5 425	371	260	452	630	168	59	465	2 730	290
Widowed	31 452	1 077	1 066	1 697	1 972	2 110	1 127	5 061	16 710	632
Divorced	5 605	—	14	20	19	79	24	306	4 851	292
	1 099	42	—	19	14	65	24	150	723	62
Female, 14 years old and over										
Single	45 666	1 989	2 021	3 142	2 820	2 092	911	6 056	24 869	1 766
Married	3 990	478	277	563	445	229	—	434	1 248	316
Widowed	22 316	1 372	1 531	2 363	2 089	1 567	575	3 926	8 308	585
Divorced	17 823	96	118	149	181	196	270	1 473	14 565	775
	1 537	43	95	67	105	100	66	223	748	90
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	3 091	206	319	950	717	376	60	159	111	193
Number of children ever born	2 833	206	276	891	699	351	60	139	63	148
Per 1,000 women	6 944	492	469	2 186	1 895	856	160	356	208	322
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 247	...	...	2 301	2 643	...	...	...	...	...
	2 451	...	...	2 453	2 711	...	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	36 786	290	227	875	1 318	1 370	851	5 818	24 620	1 417
Number of children ever born	34 650	273	171	815	1 117	1 252	851	5 443	23 499	1 229
Per 1,000 women	88 656	788	257	1 750	1 885	2 584	1 344	10 874	65 370	3 804
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 410	...	...	2 000	1 430	1 886	1 579	1 869	2 655	2 685
	2 559	...	...	2 147	1 688	2 064	1 579	1 998	2 782	3 095

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
SWEDEN										
Age										
Male, all ages										
Total	55 583	1 666	805	1 174	1 352	1 531	695	10 502	36 583	1 275
Under 5 years	204	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
5 to 9 years	440	338	33	—	19	—	—	—	—	50
10 to 14 years	121	43	40	21	—	—	—	—	17	—
15 to 19 years	299	60	77	37	104	—	—	—	—	21
20 to 24 years	557	65	22	118	138	108	—	—	85	21
25 to 29 years	569	194	80	18	51	59	—	39	23	105
30 to 34 years	897	411	176	96	78	112	—	—	24	—
35 to 39 years	799	164	143	148	119	128	—	63	16	18
40 to 44 years	902	54	83	220	172	150	45	130	16	32
45 to 49 years	1 934	40	38	147	211	278	100	434	677	9
50 to 54 years	1 746	21	—	147	151	249	61	428	620	69
55 to 59 years	2 643	23	73	110	172	196	116	940	979	34
60 to 64 years	7 530	16	21	43	43	75	128	4 291	2 849	64
65 to 69 years	10 348	25	19	23	59	98	104	2 867	7 042	111
70 to 74 years	7 824	—	—	28	19	56	47	881	6 622	171
75 to 79 years	8 063	—	—	18	—	—	43	286	7 593	123
80 to 84 years	6 523	—	—	—	—	22	36	85	6 227	153
85 years and over	4 184	39	—	—	16	—	15	58	3 793	263
Median age	69.4	29.0	34.3	43.4	44.9	48.8	61.0	63.7	74.5	72.1
Female, all ages										
Total	59 487	3 813	2 310	2 251	2 160	1 535	774	7 184	37 798	1 662
Under 5 years	203	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
5 to 9 years	452	369	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	410	176	64	84	26	—	—	—	19	41
15 to 19 years	642	161	49	142	180	24	—	—	44	42
20 to 24 years	1 500	725	82	185	283	105	—	22	61	37
25 to 29 years	2 223	1 110	720	152	107	55	—	—	56	23
30 to 34 years	1 981	497	850	405	135	42	19	—	—	33
35 to 39 years	1 546	192	180	468	422	122	39	—	83	40
40 to 44 years	1 519	221	120	354	215	290	97	114	89	19
45 to 49 years	2 049	86	54	138	252	251	41	512	642	73
50 to 54 years	1 722	40	24	68	266	181	147	414	561	21
55 to 59 years	2 351	22	28	123	107	137	—	914	877	143
60 to 64 years	5 326	43	18	44	144	137	213	1 960	2 704	63
65 to 69 years	7 394	—	20	42	23	81	123	1 872	5 087	146
70 to 74 years	6 887	—	—	—	—	—	43	966	5 632	246
75 to 79 years	7 252	—	—	27	—	91	15	190	6 697	232
80 to 84 years	8 304	—	18	—	—	19	17	118	7 854	278
85 years and over	7 726	—	—	19	—	—	20	102	7 392	193
Median age	70.3	26.4	30.9	36.7	39.1	47.6	61.0	64.1	77.3	72.4
Citizenship										
Total	115 070	5 479	3 115	3 425	3 512	3 066	1 469	17 686	74 381	2 937
Naturalized	98 190	401	361	1 376	2 341	2 675	1 426	16 723	70 558	2 329
Alien	16 880	5 078	2 754	2 049	1 171	391	43	963	3 823	608
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Total	54 835	1 112	732	1 153	1 333	1 531	695	10 502	36 583	1 194
Single	5 239	259	290	251	212	293	56	775	2 832	271
Married	39 791	782	422	850	981	1 104	511	8 839	25 772	530
Widowed	8 460	45	20	28	38	26	91	651	7 177	384
Divorced	1 345	26	—	24	102	108	37	237	802	9
Female, 14 years old and over										
Total	58 495	3 115	2 184	2 201	2 134	1 535	774	7 184	37 779	1 589
Single	5 298	1 228	411	416	470	101	48	434	1 944	246
Married	26 146	1 787	1 690	1 645	1 541	1 084	488	4 414	12 959	538
Widowed	25 028	56	28	37	81	175	142	2 049	21 722	738
Divorced	2 023	44	55	103	42	175	96	287	1 154	67
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	3 065	413	300	822	637	412	136	114	172	59
Number of children ever born	2 768	353	261	806	615	412	136	75	90	20
Per 1,000 women	5 917	519	493	1 536	1 544	1 072	448	139	166	—
Per 1,000 ever married women	1 931	1 257	—	1 869	2 424	2 602	—	—	—	—
	2 138	—	—	1 906	2 511	2 602	—	—	—	—
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	49 011	191	162	461	792	897	619	7 048	37 446	1 395
Number of children ever born	46 228	150	119	350	698	814	571	6 675	35 602	1 249
Per 1,000 women	98 463	294	120	578	1 011	1 324	785	11 211	80 220	2 920
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 009	—	—	1 254	1 277	1 476	1 268	1 591	2 142	2 093
	2 130	—	—	—	1 448	1 627	1 375	1 680	2 253	2 338

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
DENMARK										
Age										
Male, all ages	31 405	1 529	1 430	1 482	2 333	1 531	860	4 235	17 288	717
Under 5 years	140	71	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	39
5 to 9 years	197	135	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
10 to 14 years	157	61	34	45	—	—	—	—	17	—
15 to 19 years	320	44	74	154	24	—	—	—	—	24
20 to 24 years	612	178	104	110	105	102	—	13	—	—
25 to 29 years	826	357	104	78	121	99	—	—	22	45
30 to 34 years	1 082	399	419	—	87	90	17	—	23	47
35 to 39 years	959	126	184	336	180	108	—	—	—	25
40 to 44 years	947	74	150	235	304	86	38	60	—	—
45 to 49 years	1 956	65	135	112	694	217	145	342	206	40
50 to 54 years	1 357	19	60	102	303	388	146	129	138	72
55 to 59 years	1 502	—	69	218	229	116	185	101	540	44
60 to 64 years	2 809	—	36	42	146	155	156	1 182	1 092	—
65 to 69 years	4 711	—	17	—	81	41	86	1 407	3 016	63
70 to 74 years	4 462	—	—	20	17	26	68	615	3 646	70
75 to 79 years	4 134	—	—	—	—	66	—	198	3 773	97
80 to 84 years	2 620	—	—	—	21	37	—	81	2 409	72
85 years and over	2 614	—	—	—	21	—	19	107	2 406	61
Median age	68.0	28.9	34.2	39.8	47.5	50.8	57.3	66.0	74.9	65.4
Female, all ages	28 759	2 334	2 212	2 275	2 063	1 598	547	2 865	14 018	847
Under 5 years	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	211	108	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
10 to 14 years	114	38	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
15 to 19 years	459	174	106	47	49	—	—	—	21	62
20 to 24 years	1 211	500	119	190	274	65	—	21	—	42
25 to 29 years	1 564	620	599	111	136	36	—	—	—	62
30 to 34 years	1 438	251	517	448	78	120	—	—	—	24
35 to 39 years	1 287	157	298	539	181	54	20	17	21	—
40 to 44 years	1 209	63	107	218	409	282	39	50	—	41
45 to 49 years	1 535	118	142	282	219	361	20	270	123	—
50 to 54 years	1 818	69	90	166	207	268	185	330	484	19
55 to 59 years	1 604	65	73	82	212	124	121	200	727	—
60 to 64 years	2 249	—	74	102	139	146	101	394	1 272	21
65 to 69 years	3 105	36	—	25	137	64	19	608	2 075	141
70 to 74 years	2 893	—	—	—	—	57	18	490	2 285	43
75 to 79 years	2 662	—	—	19	22	21	—	295	2 261	44
80 to 84 years	3 243	—	—	18	—	—	24	174	2 943	84
85 years and over	2 022	—	—	28	—	—	—	16	1 806	172
Median age	64.0	26.7	31.9	38.2	43.8	48.4	55.4	66.2	75.0	67.1
Citizenship										
Total	60 164	3 863	3 642	3 757	4 396	3 129	1 407	7 100	31 306	1 564
Naturalized	49 483	2 222	1 130	2 279	3 620	2 691	1 357	6 813	30 198	1 173
Alien	10 681	3 641	2 512	1 478	776	438	50	287	1 108	391
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	30 956	1 290	1 352	1 407	2 333	1 531	860	4 235	17 288	660
Married	3 276	406	233	358	262	247	57	240	1 378	95
Widowed	22 996	803	1 119	995	1 990	1 212	735	3 492	12 196	454
Divorced	3 908	20	—	—	21	19	23	429	3 357	39
Female, 14 years old and over	28 377	2 074	2 158	2 275	2 063	1 598	547	2 865	14 018	779
Single	2 275	649	306	232	128	129	—	176	493	162
Married	15 913	1 256	1 690	1 822	1 672	1 344	386	1 861	5 689	193
Widowed	8 972	79	49	76	124	98	139	717	7 353	337
Divorced	1 217	90	113	145	139	27	22	111	483	87
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	2 496	220	405	757	590	336	59	67	21	41
Number of children ever born	2 407	203	386	722	572	336	59	67	21	41
Per 1,000 women	5 413	351	655	1 443	1 494	918	100	245	63	144
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 169	...	1 617	1 906	2 532	...	...	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 249	...	...	1 999	2 612	...	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	21 131	288	379	722	936	1 041	488	2 777	13 976	524
Number of children ever born	20 216	269	379	622	936	948	488	2 601	13 483	490
Per 1,000 women	48 265	508	807	1 404	1 603	1 605	798	5 276	35 350	914
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 284	...	...	1 945	1 713	1 542	1 635	1 900	2 529	1 744
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 387	...	...	2 257	1 713	1 693	1 635	2 028	2 622	1 865

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
NETHERLANDS										
Age										
Male, all ages										
-----	57 494	4 567	6 646	11 693	6 609	4 257	1 714	3 226	17 524	1 258
Under 5 years	358	274	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	36
5 to 9 years	817	474	307	21	—	—	—	—	—	15
10 to 14 years	2 644	384	1 204	904	25	—	—	—	—	127
15 to 19 years	3 133	215	688	1 572	411	21	18	—	—	208
20 to 24 years	3 078	374	208	1 034	922	407	—	27	—	106
25 to 29 years	2 948	848	480	654	511	389	23	—	—	43
30 to 34 years	3 934	605	1 053	1 062	448	550	107	—	21	88
35 to 39 years	3 897	510	777	1 493	692	346	79	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	4 371	373	655	1 568	959	415	144	183	—	74
45 to 49 years	4 268	242	488	1 401	846	634	112	302	224	19
50 to 54 years	3 873	119	415	690	589	580	322	401	757	—
55 to 59 years	3 996	36	167	641	495	459	343	438	1 317	100
60 to 64 years	4 464	78	60	401	357	194	221	673	2 438	42
65 to 69 years	4 609	23	47	62	217	168	168	689	3 160	75
70 to 74 years	3 940	12	38	99	58	37	100	215	3 291	90
75 to 79 years	3 248	—	—	67	40	41	56	139	2 869	36
80 to 84 years	2 305	—	35	—	39	16	—	82	2 078	55
85 years and over	1 611	—	—	—	—	—	21	77	1 369	144
Median age	49.2	28.3	32.0	36.9	41.5	45.0	55.8	61.9	71.3	40.4
Female, all ages										
-----	54 440	5 512	6 936	10 901	5 978	4 314	1 495	2 310	15 704	1 290
Under 5 years	308	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	49
5 to 9 years	807	425	282	14	15	34	—	—	—	37
10 to 14 years	2 230	459	1 081	625	24	—	—	—	—	41
15 to 19 years	2 644	245	656	1 275	340	—	—	—	—	128
20 to 24 years	3 419	945	333	1 251	544	227	—	—	—	119
25 to 29 years	4 185	1 086	1 012	823	552	605	—	—	24	83
30 to 34 years	3 910	710	1 142	1 093	439	426	—	—	21	79
35 to 39 years	3 748	510	750	1 601	555	170	78	—	15	69
40 to 44 years	4 349	389	590	1 254	1 017	753	145	164	—	37
45 to 49 years	3 885	128	477	1 297	687	529	172	283	295	17
50 to 54 years	3 248	110	211	694	621	638	139	310	506	19
55 to 59 years	3 206	43	181	526	558	322	261	208	1 057	50
60 to 64 years	4 071	84	105	233	303	346	195	415	2 297	93
65 to 69 years	3 713	66	42	102	124	128	164	355	2 667	65
70 to 74 years	3 635	73	20	75	157	72	72	231	2 913	22
75 to 79 years	2 773	19	—	38	19	42	163	214	2 124	154
80 to 84 years	2 238	—	23	—	23	22	63	71	1 886	150
85 years and over	2 071	—	31	—	—	—	43	59	1 860	78
Median age	47.1	27.1	30.5	36.2	42.6	44.6	59.1	62.3	71.6	45.9
Citizenship										
Total										
-----	111 934	10 079	13 582	22 594	12 587	8 571	3 209	5 536	33 228	2 548
Naturalized	77 752	559	3 191	13 911	10 533	7 791	3 080	5 288	31 713	1 686
Alien	34 182	9 520	10 391	8 683	2 054	780	129	248	1 515	862
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
-----	54 567	3 510	5 391	11 221	6 609	4 257	1 714	3 226	17 524	1 115
Single	8 777	1 002	1 497	3 128	1 207	493	130	218	622	480
Married	41 847	2 451	3 728	7 901	5 254	3 576	1 524	2 794	14 156	463
Widowed	2 948	—	39	44	42	41	18	214	2 425	125
Divorced	995	57	127	148	106	147	42	—	321	47
Female, 14 years old and over										
-----	51 582	4 425	5 819	10 468	5 939	4 280	1 495	2 310	15 665	1 181
Single	6 138	743	1 180	2 110	872	231	58	60	664	220
Married	34 716	3 365	4 391	7 882	4 488	3 583	1 072	1 699	7 585	651
Widowed	9 566	162	103	318	454	379	310	481	7 070	289
Divorced	1 162	155	145	158	125	87	55	70	346	21
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
-----	8 097	899	1 340	2 855	1 572	923	223	164	15	106
Ever married	7 705	814	1 226	2 799	1 469	904	223	164	—	106
Number of children ever born	21 486	1 965	2 897	8 381	4 446	2 585	541	470	—	201
Per 1,000 women	2 654	2 186	2 162	2 936	2 828	2 801	...	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 789	2 414	2 363	2 994	3 027	2 860	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
-----	28 840	523	1 090	2 965	2 492	2 099	1 272	2 146	15 605	648
Ever married	27 796	498	1 002	2 890	2 434	2 060	1 214	2 086	14 980	632
Number of children ever born	84 472	1 372	2 817	9 713	7 338	5 612	2 639	4 427	48 868	1 686
Per 1,000 women	2 929	2 623	2 584	3 276	2 945	2 674	2 075	2 063	3 132	2 602
Per 1,000 ever married women	3 039	2 755	2 811	3 361	3 015	2 724	2 174	2 122	3 262	2 668

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
FRANCE										
Age										
Male, all ages -----										
	40 052	6 198	4 470	5 341	4 982	3 308	1 644	3 206	8 418	2 485
Under 5 years	815	595	19	16	-	-	-	-	-	185
5 to 9 years	1 817	689	663	-	18	-	-	-	-	447
10 to 14 years	2 369	376	465	927	24	16	-	-	-	561
15 to 19 years	2 451	398	273	843	619	21	-	16	-	281
20 to 24 years	2 680	739	240	331	903	350	-	-	-	117
25 to 29 years	3 189	1 337	547	375	369	321	-	21	18	201
30 to 34 years	3 300	943	607	567	444	426	238	-	31	44
35 to 39 years	2 965	385	524	794	623	364	167	18	19	71
40 to 44 years	3 252	280	356	835	722	486	296	121	24	132
45 to 49 years	2 503	283	361	212	423	580	184	236	149	75
50 to 54 years	1 018	66	133	80	245	197	98	64	70	65
55 to 59 years	2 132	51	124	113	194	247	287	453	623	40
60 to 64 years	2 631	40	55	160	122	44	203	573	1 392	42
65 to 69 years	3 208	16	36	88	135	80	58	966	1 760	69
70 to 74 years	2 177	-	22	-	39	82	113	468	1 396	57
75 to 79 years	1 536	-	-	-	83	76	-	169	1 192	16
80 to 84 years	1 227	-	45	-	-	-	-	81	1 060	41
85 years and over	782	-	-	-	19	18	-	20	684	41
Median age	40.7	26.1	30.2	31.6	35.9	41.6	48.3	65.5	70.4	15.9
Female, all ages -----										
	71 202	10 512	8 326	9 708	6 558	10 889	2 385	4 214	16 011	2 599
Under 5 years	947	703	18	37	-	-	-	-	19	170
5 to 9 years	1 800	774	574	36	-	-	-	-	-	416
10 to 14 years	2 141	395	468	678	48	20	22	-	-	510
15 to 19 years	2 621	626	450	715	530	42	-	-	18	240
20 to 24 years	3 953	2 099	358	579	482	324	-	-	-	111
25 to 29 years	5 533	2 661	1 693	388	253	348	68	21	-	101
30 to 34 years	6 011	1 168	1 580	2 214	332	372	222	-	-	123
35 to 39 years	5 752	542	1 389	2 097	949	524	152	42	-	57
40 to 44 years	7 718	449	545	1 376	1 436	3 365	175	266	-	106
45 to 49 years	6 661	308	385	661	836	3 524	333	354	178	82
50 to 54 years	3 071	129	223	158	387	1 037	341	175	517	104
55 to 59 years	3 170	154	190	317	445	583	345	387	646	103
60 to 64 years	3 365	153	100	177	136	190	180	829	1 517	83
65 to 69 years	5 540	141	175	95	320	271	189	1 042	3 204	103
70 to 74 years	5 105	101	87	106	207	95	165	610	3 629	105
75 to 79 years	3 521	40	56	74	77	104	85	412	2 619	54
80 to 84 years	2 644	48	16	-	71	52	73	56	2 218	110
85 years and over	1 649	21	19	-	49	38	35	20	1 446	21
Median age	44.4	26.2	31.9	35.5	42.4	45.6	53.2	65.2	72.6	19.2
Citizenship										
Total -----										
	111 254	16 710	12 796	15 049	11 540	14 197	4 029	7 420	24 429	5 084
Naturalized	72 829	1 280	4 072	9 135	8 991	11 769	3 831	6 909	23 570	3 272
Alien	38 425	15 430	8 724	5 914	2 549	2 428	198	511	859	1 812
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over -----										
	35 492	4 581	3 444	4 613	4 964	3 308	1 644	3 206	8 418	1 314
Single	8 172	1 660	1 040	1 710	1 720	495	87	205	661	594
Married	24 709	2 853	2 202	2 732	3 077	2 571	1 417	2 730	6 519	608
Widowed	1 598	26	84	17	59	45	79	143	1 089	56
Divorced	1 013	42	118	154	108	197	61	128	149	56
Female, 14 years old and over -----										
	66 746	8 705	7 348	9 124	6 537	10 869	2 363	4 214	15 992	1 594
Single	7 773	1 980	902	1 601	1 072	331	202	302	923	460
Married	42 984	5 898	5 875	6 575	4 608	8 942	1 553	2 539	6 223	771
Widowed	12 283	448	309	351	431	820	371	1 183	8 049	321
Divorced	3 706	379	262	597	426	776	237	190	797	42
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old -----										
Ever married	13 470	991	1 934	3 473	2 385	3 889	327	308	-	163
Number of children ever born	12 990	926	1 815	3 312	2 324	3 869	311	308	-	125
Per 1,000 women	29 947	1 595	3 741	7 803	4 942	10 369	603	509	-	385
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 223	1 609	1 934	2 247	2 072	2 666	...	...	-	...
	2 305	1 722	2 061	2 356	2 127	2 680	...	...	-	...
Women, 45 years old and over -----										
Ever married	34 726	1 095	1 251	1 588	2 528	5 894	1 746	3 885	15 974	765
Number of children ever born	32 642	1 014	1 147	1 415	2 262	5 782	1 623	3 583	15 069	747
Per 1,000 women	63 571	1 833	2 372	2 338	4 149	11 423	2 775	5 693	31 245	1 743
Per 1,000 ever married women	1 831	1 674	1 896	1 472	1 641	1 938	1 589	1 465	1 956	2 278
	1 948	1 808	2 068	1 652	1 834	1 976	1 710	1 589	2 073	2 333

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
GERMANY										
Age										
Male, all ages -----										
	357 826	23 460	30 012	47 267	49 705	20 658	26 023	67 533	78 815	14 353
Under 5 years	5 371	3 436	137	57	35	-	-	-	25	1 681
5 to 9 years	12 431	5 087	4 177	154	19	65	-	-	-	2 929
10 to 14 years	15 379	1 442	4 938	5 810	246	-	-	21	125	2 797
15 to 19 years	16 185	1 107	1 811	6 886	4 768	82	20	89	64	1 358
20 to 24 years	29 751	1 169	1 817	4 857	13 507	6 705	155	45	41	1 455
25 to 29 years	17 059	3 257	3 449	3 276	4 900	1 442	71	57	62	545
30 to 34 years	19 549	3 676	4 901	6 132	2 831	715	905	131	35	223
35 to 39 years	18 398	1 783	3 545	5 657	4 204	916	1 613	294	78	308
40 to 44 years	20 465	830	2 048	5 379	5 661	1 521	2 898	1 902	54	172
45 to 49 years	22 250	536	1 114	3 511	4 021	2 378	3 701	4 825	1 975	189
50 to 54 years	12 741	331	664	1 499	2 612	1 018	2 079	3 064	1 379	95
55 to 59 years	19 928	280	636	1 487	2 383	1 567	3 971	5 888	3 520	196
60 to 64 years	39 808	185	341	1 440	2 351	1 607	2 947	20 790	9 554	593
65 to 69 years	42 307	166	216	599	1 159	1 092	3 239	18 656	16 749	431
70 to 74 years	26 002	87	23	271	673	726	2 235	7 222	14 283	482
75 to 79 years	17 549	47	59	97	222	520	1 009	2 715	12 637	243
80 to 84 years	12 924	41	34	100	78	163	707	1 202	10 367	232
85 years and over	9 729	-	102	55	35	141	473	632	7 867	424
Median age	50.8	22.8	28.1	32.1	32.4	41.3	57.0	64.2	72.0	14.6
Female, all ages -----										
	516 283	45 716	58 363	83 280	78 967	38 229	31 618	68 022	94 688	17 400
Under 5 years	6 056	3 575	135	81	41	-	-	20	21	2 183
5 to 9 years	10 776	3 608	4 038	1 38	79	12	-	26	22	2 853
10 to 14 years	14 293	1 730	4 016	5 788	233	24	21	42	22	2 417
15 to 19 years	15 908	1 720	1 557	6 486	4 771	78	23	55	57	1 161
20 to 24 years	39 739	9 034	2 704	5 243	14 712	6 476	61	79	86	1 344
25 to 29 years	37 978	12 337	14 159	4 614	4 712	1 111	84	129	104	728
30 to 34 years	45 872	6 266	14 809	18 434	3 863	890	1 007	124	59	420
35 to 39 years	36 796	2 563	5 798	14 769	9 819	1 753	1 425	241	86	342
40 to 44 years	47 801	1 437	4 108	11 457	15 235	9 794	2 709	2 397	115	549
45 to 49 years	40 043	953	2 709	6 599	10 558	7 260	4 067	5 046	2 315	536
50 to 54 years	21 175	568	1 192	2 673	4 730	2 877	3 384	3 419	1 932	400
55 to 59 years	25 336	627	997	2 587	3 370	2 249	4 248	7 168	3 643	447
60 to 64 years	40 045	389	972	1 720	2 776	1 958	4 517	17 880	9 281	552
65 to 69 years	43 139	248	484	1 496	1 908	1 335	3 695	16 014	17 202	757
70 to 74 years	33 245	295	354	587	1 212	1 044	2 780	9 419	16 738	816
75 to 79 years	24 328	187	228	272	541	660	1 806	4 067	16 014	553
80 to 84 years	17 750	86	65	142	124	365	1 186	1 366	13 939	477
85 years and over	16 003	93	38	194	283	343	605	530	13 052	865
Median age	45.4	26.3	30.9	35.3	40.4	44.5	58.6	64.3	73.7	20.3
Citizenship										
Total -----										
	874 109	69 176	88 375	130 547	128 672	58 887	57 641	135 555	173 503	31 753
Naturalized	677 168	11 726	36 557	88 392	105 603	55 298	56 935	131 501	168 485	22 671
Alien	196 941	57 450	51 818	42 155	23 069	3 589	706	4 054	5 018	9 082
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over -----										
	327 932	13 799	21 335	42 932	49 436	20 593	26 023	67 533	78 722	7 559
Single	59 642	4 362	6 127	13 615	16 629	5 726	1 428	3 693	4 492	3 570
Married	239 796	9 136	14 407	28 162	31 254	14 012	23 171	58 209	58 258	3 187
Widowed	21 991	148	191	310	343	432	1 049	4 262	14 635	621
Divorced	6 503	153	610	845	1 210	423	375	1 369	1 337	181
Female, 14 years old and over -----										
	487 981	37 121	50 581	78 898	78 665	38 193	31 618	67 953	94 645	10 307
Single	52 251	4 193	4 673	12 023	12 480	4 177	2 192	3 680	5 982	2 851
Married	324 909	30 470	42 095	59 943	58 311	28 091	20 795	44 690	36 006	4 508
Widowed	93 081	1 558	1 774	3 238	4 814	3 698	7 569	17 744	50 100	2 586
Divorced	17 740	900	2 039	3 694	3 060	2 227	1 062	1 839	2 557	362
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old -----										
Ever married	84 597	4 000	9 906	26 226	25 054	11 547	4 134	2 638	201	891
Number of children ever born	82 059	3 751	9 355	25 461	24 725	11 323	3 955	2 524	168	797
Per 1,000 women	179 876	7 154	16 605	53 604	55 983	28 534	9 161	6 551	562	1 722
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 126	1 789	1 676	2 044	2 234	2 471	2 216	2 483	...	1 933
	2 192	1 907	1 775	2 105	2 264	2 520	2 316	2 595	...	2 161
Women, 45 years old and over -----										
Ever married	261 064	3 446	7 039	16 270	25 502	18 091	26 288	64 909	94 116	5 403
Number of children ever born	245 736	3 103	6 574	15 259	24 508	17 174	24 445	61 462	88 275	4 936
Per 1,000 women	477 546	5 654	12 845	26 901	43 197	30 045	35 784	101 470	211 296	10 354
Per 1,000 ever married women	1 829	1 641	1 825	1 653	1 694	1 661	1 361	1 563	2 245	1 916
	1 943	1 822	1 954	1 763	1 763	1 749	1 464	1 651	2 394	2 098

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
POLAND										
Age										
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	237 097	11 746	15 171	13 615	33 020	25 312	8 705	14 023	111 368	4 137
5 to 9 years	299	214	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
10 to 14 years	1 277	650	483	—	—	—	—	—	19	125
15 to 19 years	2 643	1 119	1 228	110	24	—	—	—	117	45
20 to 24 years	3 577	1 306	1 521	483	88	—	—	—	79	100
25 to 29 years	3 610	1 054	1 420	370	219	401	—	19	19	108
30 to 34 years	4 332	1 356	851	636	819	440	22	17	97	94
35 to 39 years	5 673	1 168	1 186	917	1 156	939	123	24	21	139
40 to 44 years	6 081	794	1 284	608	1 657	1 303	251	79	84	21
45 to 49 years	12 145	1 090	1 458	1 627	4 002	2 691	545	391	74	267
50 to 54 years	20 936	1 195	1 591	3 029	6 753	4 730	551	1 572	1 282	233
55 to 59 years	17 300	527	1 224	2 056	5 617	3 650	648	1 490	1 753	335
60 to 64 years	27 219	501	1 396	1 670	5 817	4 742	1 424	2 898	8 388	383
65 to 69 years	28 337	395	816	1 170	3 108	3 078	2 403	2 686	14 326	355
70 to 74 years	24 150	140	366	533	2 150	1 909	1 015	2 382	15 399	256
75 to 79 years	25 886	111	193	296	883	949	1 000	1 089	20 942	423
80 to 84 years	29 161	68	62	71	587	327	479	800	26 238	529
85 years and over	16 775	38	20	19	59	101	186	367	15 574	411
Median age	7 696	20	51	20	81	52	58	209	6 956	249
	62.4	30.7	38.4	48.4	51.6	52.9	61.6	61.0	73.3	62.2
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	278 413	14 173	16 537	12 409	23 305	22 717	7 961	18 049	157 005	6 257
5 to 9 years	214	150	19	—	—	—	—	—	23	22
10 to 14 years	942	606	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
15 to 19 years	3 039	1 387	1 368	91	24	—	—	61	39	69
20 to 24 years	3 189	1 449	1 140	288	92	—	19	—	182	19
25 to 29 years	4 424	1 740	1 569	358	258	270	—	16	111	102
30 to 34 years	5 168	1 377	1 399	395	991	580	39	—	223	164
35 to 39 years	6 759	1 370	1 553	1 002	1 318	1 099	182	—	102	133
40 to 44 years	7 230	877	1 436	1 051	1 650	1 592	345	44	93	142
45 to 49 years	14 893	1 715	1 878	1 913	4 105	3 658	346	851	193	234
50 to 54 years	19 703	1 180	2 097	2 404	4 760	5 628	626	1 408	1 364	236
55 to 59 years	14 340	519	1 160	1 209	3 009	3 169	1 058	1 740	2 091	385
60 to 64 years	21 592	465	796	1 140	2 426	2 388	1 088	3 315	9 576	398
65 to 69 years	27 292	537	891	746	2 213	1 716	1 460	3 707	15 425	597
70 to 74 years	33 397	379	469	672	1 195	1 263	1 146	3 182	24 568	523
75 to 79 years	42 713	164	218	580	659	679	1 062	1 704	36 712	935
80 to 84 years	40 093	124	152	338	357	289	440	1 046	36 403	944
85 years and over	23 919	46	14	167	171	277	110	564	21 826	744
Median age	9 506	88	62	55	77	109	40	411	8 074	590
	66.6	31.4	38.1	47.3	48.4	48.7	61.0	62.1	73.3	70.5
Citizenship										
Total	515 510	25 919	31 708	26 024	56 325	48 029	16 666	32 072	268 373	10 394
Naturalized	413 416	3 275	13 112	18 541	43 412	43 529	16 012	30 509	236 709	8 317
Alien	102 094	22 644	18 596	7 483	12 913	4 500	654	1 563	31 664	2 077
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	233 443	9 974	13 708	13 505	32 996	25 312	8 705	14 023	111 295	3 925
Married	20 360	2 702	3 327	1 548	3 265	1 475	558	739	5 728	1 018
Widowed	181 654	6 871	9 835	11 568	28 090	22 749	7 342	11 684	81 416	2 099
Divorced	26 416	192	275	184	887	700	640	1 102	21 855	581
	5 013	209	271	205	754	388	165	498	2 296	227
Female, 14 years old and over										
Single	275 033	12 362	15 141	12 365	23 305	22 717	7 961	18 031	156 964	6 187
Married	15 334	3 021	2 530	853	1 038	640	236	567	5 842	607
Widowed	145 535	8 090	11 213	9 161	18 997	19 104	5 303	11 659	59 272	2 736
Divorced	107 248	1 047	1 084	1 862	2 401	2 498	1 985	5 184	88 490	2 697
	6 916	204	314	489	869	475	437	621	3 360	147
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	22 123	2 592	3 314	2 964	5 755	5 250	691	895	286	376
Number of children ever born	21 088	2 405	3 128	2 826	5 562	5 108	672	874	213	300
Per 1,000 women	51 793	5 486	6 781	6 465	14 803	12 521	1 625	2 290	919	903
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 341	2 117	2 046	2 181	2 572	2 385	2 352	2 559	...	...
	2 456	2 281	2 168	2 288	2 661	2 451	2 418	2 620	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	232 555	3 502	5 859	7 311	14 867	15 518	7 030	17 077	156 039	5 352
Number of children ever born	224 399	3 120	5 499	7 198	14 398	15 303	6 834	16 547	150 524	4 986
Per 1,000 women	675 437	7 183	11 927	15 009	33 528	31 899	12 737	34 566	515 341	13 247
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 904	2 051	2 036	2 053	2 255	2 056	1 812	2 024	3 303	2 475
	3 010	2 302	2 169	2 085	2 330	2 084	1 864	2 089	3 424	2 657

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
CZECHOSLOVAKIA										
Age										
Male, all ages	69 846	5 724	2 592	4 211	5 184	5 650	4 052	5 324	35 421	1 688
Under 5 years	314	250	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	41
5 to 9 years	415	318	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
10 to 14 years	317	212	40	17	—	—	—	—	—	48
15 to 19 years	356	169	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
20 to 24 years	1 977	848	224	281	224	333	—	—	20	23
25 to 29 years	1 714	832	175	184	277	120	21	—	44	61
30 to 34 years	1 813	845	206	288	176	193	68	—	—	37
35 to 39 years	2 564	726	231	485	389	373	160	64	77	59
40 to 44 years	4 237	609	239	883	990	929	248	160	42	137
45 to 49 years	6 257	534	522	765	945	1 135	792	1 049	400	115
50 to 54 years	3 487	161	194	256	540	690	323	574	662	87
55 to 59 years	5 672	82	246	413	670	742	639	630	2 193	57
60 to 64 years	7 479	59	199	343	394	615	797	489	4 381	202
65 to 69 years	8 087	15	83	166	354	261	510	960	5 609	129
70 to 74 years	8 878	46	34	97	117	103	213	945	7 130	193
75 to 79 years	7 451	18	13	33	64	133	175	249	6 647	119
80 to 84 years	5 894	—	18	—	23	—	34	164	5 520	135
85 years and over	2 934	—	59	—	21	—	72	40	2 652	90
Median age	63.9	31.4	45.7	44.8	47.8	48.8	58.2	61.9	73.0	60.6
Female, all ages	89 549	5 852	2 858	4 809	5 198	6 243	5 463	7 361	49 672	2 093
Under 5 years	308	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	325	290	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	20
10 to 14 years	158	98	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	30
15 to 19 years	489	265	48	59	19	—	—	—	60	38
20 to 24 years	1 916	1 070	112	309	209	128	18	—	16	54
25 to 29 years	2 548	1 149	517	243	344	169	—	—	43	83
30 to 34 years	2 162	796	404	382	105	190	198	—	44	43
35 to 39 years	2 416	461	204	659	441	340	170	18	61	62
40 to 44 years	5 604	484	437	1 090	1 400	1 467	381	259	43	43
45 to 49 years	7 363	417	502	947	918	1 743	1 030	1 316	431	59
50 to 54 years	3 606	176	120	423	383	610	704	552	602	36
55 to 59 years	5 581	82	167	223	216	422	854	798	2 708	111
60 to 64 years	7 801	94	137	93	396	286	660	1 434	4 342	359
65 to 69 years	12 726	35	140	109	317	394	702	1 527	9 226	276
70 to 74 years	13 261	61	17	126	246	280	385	836	11 117	193
75 to 79 years	11 217	21	35	99	130	77	180	239	10 127	309
80 to 84 years	7 623	—	—	—	38	81	94	283	6 963	164
85 years and over	4 445	45	—	20	36	56	87	99	3 889	213
Median age	66.8	28.9	41.4	43.3	45.4	47.4	56.3	62.6	73.3	67.0
Citizenship										
Total	159 395	11 576	5 450	9 020	10 382	11 893	9 515	12 685	85 093	3 781
Naturalized	135 510	1 172	2 876	7 306	9 080	11 329	9 219	12 080	79 723	2 725
Alien	23 885	10 404	2 574	1 714	1 302	564	296	605	5 370	1 056
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	68 846	4 967	2 513	4 194	5 184	5 627	4 052	5 324	35 421	1 564
Married	6 525	1 339	436	608	636	444	257	300	2 006	499
Widowed	52 773	3 483	1 998	3 392	4 102	4 869	3 409	4 595	26 053	872
Divorced	8 043	27	40	93	215	169	242	313	6 775	169
Female, 14 years old and over	88 788	5 156	2 840	4 782	5 198	6 243	5 463	7 361	49 672	2 073
Single	3 892	975	181	317	175	270	118	204	1 342	310
Married	47 692	3 809	2 166	3 972	4 346	4 919	4 130	4 471	18 917	962
Widowed	34 895	160	329	394	506	872	1 070	2 480	28 346	738
Divorced	2 309	212	164	99	171	182	145	206	1 067	63
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	8 020	945	641	1 749	1 841	1 807	551	277	104	105
Number of children ever born	7 665	905	641	1 683	1 800	1 720	551	197	85	83
Per 1,000 women	17 244	1 401	1 278	3 405	4 100	4 957	1 136	455	339	173
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 150	1 483	1 994	1 947	2 227	2 743	2 062	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 250	1 548	1 994	2 023	2 278	2 882	2 062	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	73 623	931	1 118	2 040	2 680	3 949	4 696	7 084	49 405	1 720
Number of children ever born	71 696	767	1 118	1 980	2 662	3 933	4 596	6 960	48 102	1 578
Per 1,000 women	217 246	1 315	1 824	3 533	5 613	7 107	9 294	16 559	166 918	5 083
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 951	1 412	1 631	1 732	2 094	1 800	1 979	2 338	3 379	2 955
Per 1,000 ever married women	3 030	1 714	1 631	1 784	2 109	1 807	2 022	2 379	3 470	3 221

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
AUSTRIA										
Age										
Male, all ages	93 387	2 862	2 940	5 740	4 841	2 938	9 993	4 273	57 529	2 271
Under 5 years	239	152	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
5 to 9 years	443	284	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
10 to 14 years	1 002	216	197	531	19	—	—	—	—	39
15 to 19 years	1 889	35	216	1 094	359	—	—	—	—	138
20 to 24 years	4 148	306	248	1 108	1 511	715	23	—	20	217
25 to 29 years	1 906	750	420	249	284	142	20	—	41	—
30 to 34 years	1 689	434	320	256	130	63	359	—	24	103
35 to 39 years	1 920	229	377	361	100	109	580	79	21	64
40 to 44 years	2 412	57	372	676	135	216	840	35	19	62
45 to 49 years	3 823	45	278	499	583	204	1 396	404	358	56
50 to 54 years	2 531	92	95	138	255	223	891	172	585	80
55 to 59 years	5 994	163	103	263	346	413	1 311	577	2 699	119
60 to 64 years	9 925	—	81	342	392	295	1 733	1 042	5 893	147
65 to 69 years	13 658	58	62	60	334	260	1 256	915	10 492	221
70 to 74 years	14 716	—	42	87	208	152	920	529	12 558	220
75 to 79 years	13 336	21	23	76	34	91	424	326	12 161	180
80 to 84 years	9 413	20	16	—	60	55	202	133	8 653	274
85 years and over	4 343	—	—	—	91	—	38	61	3 958	195
Median age	68.2	27.9	34.7	27.8	40.6	50.4	58.4	64.2	73.4	63.5
Female, all ages	125 562	3 133	3 649	6 928	7 444	6 957	10 108	5 354	79 234	2 755
Under 5 years	93	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
5 to 9 years	289	90	147	—	—	18	19	—	—	15
10 to 14 years	603	55	100	376	—	—	21	19	—	32
15 to 19 years	2 142	128	137	1 106	637	—	—	—	24	110
20 to 24 years	4 544	725	204	911	1 666	740	—	19	167	112
25 to 29 years	2 779	859	570	435	460	191	47	—	132	85
30 to 34 years	2 339	392	573	425	215	116	322	—	192	104
35 to 39 years	2 787	134	556	995	401	163	389	18	25	106
40 to 44 years	5 264	140	404	867	1 112	1 791	742	106	43	59
45 to 49 years	4 886	169	259	351	860	1 223	1 110	422	389	103
50 to 54 years	3 558	82	125	416	404	553	897	227	840	14
55 to 59 years	6 427	56	195	235	387	517	1 434	724	2 784	95
60 to 64 years	11 612	39	83	230	491	424	1 478	995	7 674	198
65 to 69 years	19 263	90	121	338	313	532	1 485	1 221	14 896	267
70 to 74 years	21 983	61	84	143	327	324	1 182	876	18 545	441
75 to 79 years	18 352	39	22	40	79	119	567	345	16 852	289
80 to 84 years	12 535	—	44	44	76	170	240	277	11 312	372
85 years and over	6 106	—	25	16	76	76	175	105	5 359	334
Median age	69.0	27.9	35.8	36.1	41.5	46.9	60.2	65.6	73.4	70.7
Citizenship										
Total	218 949	5 995	6 589	12 668	12 285	9 895	20 101	9 627	136 763	5 026
Naturalized	190 290	508	2 613	8 339	10 020	8 962	19 846	9 062	127 162	3 778
Alien	28 659	5 487	3 976	4 329	2 265	933	255	565	9 601	1 248
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	92 072	2 272	2 719	5 450	4 822	2 938	9 993	4 273	57 529	2 076
Married	10 663	701	660	2 356	1 652	686	583	135	3 312	578
Widowed	66 780	1 458	1 949	2 881	2 809	2 108	8 889	3 603	41 893	1 190
Divorced	12 611	42	41	61	221	106	277	445	11 152	266
Female, 14 years old and over	2 018	71	69	152	140	38	244	90	1 172	42
Single	124 679	2 914	3 402	6 635	7 444	6 939	10 068	5 354	79 234	2 689
Married	8 217	472	317	1 589	1 362	511	486	294	2 851	335
Widowed	59 772	2 219	2 564	4 296	5 059	5 106	6 956	3 311	29 114	1 147
Divorced	53 010	164	266	447	790	858	2 297	1 643	45 418	1 127
Female, 35 to 44 years old	3 680	59	255	303	233	464	329	106	1 851	80
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	8 051	274	960	1 862	1 513	1 954	1 131	124	68	165
Number of children ever born	7 749	256	900	1 797	1 513	1 909	1 088	124	45	117
Per 1,000 women	18 228	487	1 344	4 184	3 779	5 098	2 468	422	95	351
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 264	...	1 400	2 247	2 498	2 609	2 182	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 352	...	1 493	2 328	2 498	2 671	2 268	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	104 722	536	958	1 813	2 953	3 938	8 568	5 192	78 651	2 113
Number of children ever born	100 832	536	917	1 794	2 828	3 690	8 173	4 898	76 012	1 984
Per 1,000 women	268 993	985	1 129	2 806	4 845	5 882	11 522	10 028	225 687	6 109
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 569	1 838	1 178	1 548	1 641	1 494	1 345	1 931	2 869	2 891
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 668	1 838	1 231	1 564	1 713	1 594	1 410	2 047	2 969	3 079

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
HUNGARY										
Age										
Male, all ages										
82 468	4 226	3 668	23 450	7 758	3 886	2 691	3 783	31 926	1 080	
Under 5 years	90	32	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	44
5 to 9 years	101	82	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	594	148	46	375	—	—	—	—	25	—
15 to 19 years	1 775	195	283	1 221	20	16	—	—	—	40
20 to 24 years	2 655	321	230	1 658	270	105	—	—	—	71
25 to 29 years	3 708	589	211	1 750	860	135	—	37	69	57
30 to 34 years	6 990	688	575	4 736	581	167	121	21	20	81
35 to 39 years	5 498	840	362	3 386	331	339	150	—	22	68
40 to 44 years	5 351	383	388	3 194	668	361	118	141	37	61
45 to 49 years	5 198	164	331	2 074	1 047	660	200	316	365	41
50 to 54 years	3 706	255	314	1 003	663	422	211	280	516	42
55 to 59 years	7 539	244	278	1 821	1 095	495	531	799	2 219	57
60 to 64 years	8 032	178	309	1 240	788	537	581	633	3 703	63
65 to 69 years	9 474	18	201	585	737	247	348	1 022	6 193	123
70 to 74 years	7 409	31	58	216	457	246	204	228	5 945	24
75 to 79 years	6 471	23	43	67	185	20	124	177	5 721	111
80 to 84 years	5 097	35	20	102	56	131	59	94	4 558	42
85 years and over	2 780	—	—	22	—	21	14	35	2 533	155
Median age	58.7	35.3	41.4	37.9	50.8	52.1	59.9	62.3	72.3	58.1
Female, all ages										
98 234	4 662	4 331	17 258	6 920	4 850	3 199	4 553	50 719	1 742	
Under 5 years	88	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
5 to 9 years	79	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
10 to 14 years	487	118	62	268	—	—	—	—	19	20
15 to 19 years	1 839	263	245	1 197	22	23	—	—	—	89
20 to 24 years	2 536	604	331	1 231	201	64	—	—	66	39
25 to 29 years	3 727	800	552	1 226	750	322	22	—	—	55
30 to 34 years	3 599	469	197	2 202	422	236	22	—	23	28
35 to 39 years	4 251	477	283	2 468	641	184	77	—	82	39
40 to 44 years	4 876	294	428	2 380	645	808	164	26	62	69
45 to 49 years	5 418	375	385	1 975	905	915	276	169	364	54
50 to 54 years	3 962	349	329	1 052	690	440	350	210	525	17
55 to 59 years	7 810	257	481	1 341	685	633	579	942	2 832	60
60 to 64 years	9 652	161	370	753	700	280	381	908	5 942	157
65 to 69 years	12 491	140	252	455	598	319	566	852	9 017	292
70 to 74 years	13 823	131	219	360	258	252	272	584	11 539	208
75 to 79 years	11 603	94	162	246	179	180	268	385	9 815	274
80 to 84 years	7 458	20	35	39	68	109	125	336	6 520	206
85 years and over	4 535	48	—	65	156	85	97	141	3 880	63
Median age	65.3	35.2	45.9	40.1	49.3	49.3	61.4	65.1	72.8	67.9
Citizenship										
Total										
180 702	8 888	7 999	40 708	14 678	8 736	5 890	8 336	82 645	2 822	
Naturalized	150 747	1 350	4 611	30 855	12 556	8 168	5 744	7 945	77 416	2 102
Alien	29 955	7 538	3 388	9 853	2 122	568	146	391	5 229	720
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
82 084	3 985	3 627	23 406	7 758	3 886	2 677	3 783	31 926	1 036	
Single	9 211	1 008	729	4 151	894	251	130	1 618	280	
Married	64 024	2 711	2 757	18 340	6 398	3 373	2 297	3 266	24 340	542
Widowed	6 342	71	38	116	197	131	98	193	5 304	194
Divorced	2 507	195	103	799	269	131	132	194	664	20
Female, 14 years old and over										
97 814	4 505	4 313	17 118	6 920	4 850	3 199	4 553	50 686	1 670	
Single	5 795	563	398	2 227	397	299	93	103	1 389	326
Married	52 188	3 381	3 001	12 904	5 167	3 466	2 082	2 461	19 196	530
Widowed	36 093	428	668	1 272	1 079	837	902	1 735	28 458	714
Divorced	3 738	133	246	715	277	248	122	254	1 643	100
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
9 127	771	711	4 848	1 286	992	241	26	144	108	
Ever married	8 851	750	711	4 781	1 215	933	220	26	122	93
Number of children ever born	19 318	1 075	1 023	9 682	3 446	2 781	689	78	330	214
Per 1,000 women	2 117	1 394	1 439	1 997	2 680	2 803	...	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 183	1 433	1 439	2 025	2 836	2 981	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
76 752	1 575	2 233	6 286	4 239	3 213	2 914	4 527	50 434	1 331	
Ever married	74 426	1 493	2 116	6 157	4 075	3 038	2 842	4 424	49 085	1 196
Number of children ever born	190 952	3 058	3 520	11 706	7 952	6 255	4 539	8 861	142 444	2 617
Per 1,000 women	2 488	1 942	1 576	1 862	1 876	1 947	1 558	1 957	2 824	1 966
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 566	2 048	1 664	1 901	1 951	2 059	1 597	2 003	2 902	2 188

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
YUGOSLAVIA										
Age										
Male, all ages	76 125	11 065	6 310	10 135	13 329	3 281	2 244	2 464	26 220	1 077
Under 5 years	451	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
5 to 9 years	878	748	82	13	—	—	—	—	—	35
10 to 14 years	1 093	708	289	42	—	—	14	—	—	23
15 to 19 years	1 502	755	400	218	61	—	20	—	—	25
20 to 24 years	2 069	1 399	369	141	43	23	—	—	—	94
25 to 29 years	4 388	1 810	671	714	976	99	—	—	—	77
30 to 34 years	5 386	1 274	1 211	1 499	1 090	227	40	25	—	—
35 to 39 years	6 233	1 372	1 131	1 927	1 284	337	100	20	—	62
40 to 44 years	5 878	957	792	1 715	1 657	316	127	84	90	140
45 to 49 years	6 142	685	510	1 189	1 736	546	597	503	337	39
50 to 54 years	3 978	346	271	651	1 285	517	265	164	479	—
55 to 59 years	6 232	178	301	763	1 843	413	336	542	1 736	120
60 to 64 years	5 777	149	149	548	1 614	316	307	264	2 366	64
65 to 69 years	6 162	182	73	414	940	374	196	426	3 541	16
70 to 74 years	6 489	38	61	191	604	71	163	298	4 916	147
75 to 79 years	6 790	34	—	93	140	42	38	85	6 214	144
80 to 84 years	4 717	—	—	17	56	—	41	39	4 512	52
85 years and over	1 960	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 928	18
Median age	55.1	29.1	35.6	41.5	49.5	50.9	54.2	59.0	74.5	55.9
Female, all ages	73 787	11 206	5 554	10 292	10 405	3 178	1 674	3 913	26 526	1 039
Under 5 years	392	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
5 to 9 years	834	734	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
10 to 14 years	1 240	861	205	133	19	—	—	—	—	22
15 to 19 years	2 074	1 279	343	373	21	—	—	—	—	18
20 to 24 years	2 560	1 807	367	175	41	39	—	21	27	83
25 to 29 years	4 130	1 320	999	899	643	226	—	—	22	21
30 to 34 years	5 155	1 347	838	1 360	1 196	208	126	—	21	59
35 to 39 years	4 986	1 104	769	1 064	1 392	348	157	37	68	47
40 to 44 years	5 439	666	705	1 837	1 428	556	99	106	20	22
45 to 49 years	5 073	650	425	1 202	1 454	576	196	228	325	17
50 to 54 years	2 729	284	106	490	852	227	271	58	421	20
55 to 59 years	6 106	262	359	1 118	1 074	280	225	724	1 963	101
60 to 64 years	6 131	315	215	649	897	187	187	921	2 617	143
65 to 69 years	7 877	156	63	405	645	165	154	692	5 488	109
70 to 74 years	6 569	51	60	391	401	157	80	478	4 831	120
75 to 79 years	6 331	17	20	174	240	76	79	358	5 269	98
80 to 84 years	4 399	—	22	22	65	106	62	218	3 866	38
85 years and over	1 762	—	—	—	37	27	38	72	1 548	40
Median age	56.9	27.2	34.8	43.1	46.6	46.8	54.8	64.2	72.3	61.0
Citizenship										
Total	149 912	22 271	11 864	20 427	23 734	6 459	3 918	6 377	52 746	2 116
Naturalized	106 400	1 959	6 047	13 355	19 089	6 087	3 699	6 072	48 978	1 114
Alien	43 512	20 312	5 817	7 072	4 645	372	219	305	3 768	1 002
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	73 894	9 314	5 995	10 080	13 329	3 281	2 230	2 464	26 203	998
Married	9 177	2 836	1 247	1 109	951	464	105	158	1 998	309
Widowed	57 005	6 289	4 617	8 515	11 408	2 688	1 910	2 091	18 948	539
Divorced	5 865	35	70	193	502	110	155	118	4 569	113
Female, 14 years old and over	1 847	154	61	263	468	19	60	97	688	37
Single	71 612	9 422	5 327	10 228	10 386	3 178	1 674	3 913	26 526	958
Married	5 216	1 936	809	1 140	490	79	21	60	563	118
Widowed	44 108	6 775	4 037	7 839	8 155	2 489	1 225	2 245	10 778	565
Divorced	19 905	417	314	994	1 243	411	339	1 468	14 483	236
Fertility	2 383	294	167	255	498	199	89	140	702	39
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	10 425	1 770	1 474	2 901	2 820	904	256	143	88	69
Number of children ever born	9 855	1 686	1 343	2 701	2 707	904	256	120	88	50
Per 1,000 women	21 634	3 262	2 230	6 055	6 258	2 561	548	306	386	28
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 075	1 843	1 513	2 087	2 219	2 833	...	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 195	1 935	1 660	2 242	2 312	2 833	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	46 977	1 735	1 270	4 451	5 665	1 801	1 292	3 749	26 328	686
Number of children ever born	45 944	1 656	1 206	4 352	5 487	1 761	1 292	3 712	25 832	646
Per 1,000 women	139 895	3 707	2 664	10 538	12 511	3 412	3 167	8 647	92 911	2 338
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 978	2 137	2 098	2 368	2 208	1 895	2 451	2 306	3 529	3 408
Per 1,000 ever married women	3 045	2 239	2 209	2 421	2 280	1 938	2 451	2 329	3 597	3 619

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
U.S.S.R.										
Age										
Male, all ages										
203 476	2 664	4 112	6 805	19 349	13 184	3 051	7 292	142 416	4 603	
Under 5 years	84	33	20	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
5 to 9 years	217	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—
10 to 14 years	245	83	20	—	—	—	—	22	35	—
15 to 19 years	543	275	106	—	—	—	—	68	94	—
20 to 24 years	934	74	278	128	163	61	—	61	169	—
25 to 29 years	2 581	264	295	333	638	668	22	112	249	—
30 to 34 years	3 095	228	307	327	954	665	64	24	228	—
35 to 39 years	2 588	191	159	406	787	680	51	—	214	—
40 to 44 years	4 997	226	609	677	1 852	1 177	91	78	145	—
45 to 49 years	9 235	156	587	1 038	3 351	2 479	257	262	839	266
50 to 54 years	8 207	249	529	864	2 488	1 519	251	441	1 602	264
55 to 59 years	16 808	117	395	725	2 577	1 696	274	1 398	9 294	332
60 to 64 years	25 344	247	151	1 001	1 944	1 421	551	1 828	17 763	438
65 to 69 years	35 198	55	179	654	1 721	1 180	686	1 147	29 210	366
70 to 74 years	35 429	172	182	392	1 464	845	478	1 120	30 359	417
75 to 79 years	31 490	71	161	156	952	518	204	469	28 310	649
80 to 84 years	18 228	—	55	43	360	162	104	268	16 743	493
85 years and over	8 253	74	34	21	98	113	18	257	7 415	223
Median age	68.8	40.8	46.8	52.6	53.9	52.8	64.7	63.9	71.9	63.2
Female, all ages										
229 301	3 472	4 993	6 090	17 623	12 827	3 667	11 259	162 786	6 584	
Under 5 years	144	80	—	—	21	—	—	—	43	—
5 to 9 years	122	68	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
10 to 14 years	403	225	—	36	—	—	—	—	59	83
15 to 19 years	605	103	126	103	30	—	23	18	86	116
20 to 24 years	1 133	189	261	42	179	65	—	—	162	235
25 to 29 years	2 915	606	307	416	690	482	22	—	160	232
30 to 34 years	3 064	196	457	472	990	584	48	42	125	150
35 to 39 years	2 754	160	225	345	850	652	40	45	260	177
40 to 44 years	5 909	321	766	718	2 132	1 472	86	78	178	158
45 to 49 years	9 609	292	704	1 087	3 288	2 483	245	491	741	278
50 to 54 years	7 732	162	547	662	1 724	1 264	217	747	2 149	260
55 to 59 years	18 255	210	565	546	1 670	1 644	417	2 223	10 655	325
60 to 64 years	28 400	153	328	556	1 472	1 371	617	2 393	20 828	682
65 to 69 years	44 653	259	239	324	1 964	1 113	657	2 190	36 948	959
70 to 74 years	43 697	303	209	305	1 507	804	646	1 451	37 551	921
75 to 79 years	31 198	67	158	181	645	450	244	906	27 785	762
80 to 84 years	19 489	54	62	175	333	345	246	416	17 081	777
85 years and over	9 219	24	39	122	128	98	159	226	8 018	405
Median age	68.8	41.7	47.5	49.2	51.8	52.7	65.9	64.1	71.2	67.8
Citizenship										
Total										
432 777	6 136	9 105	12 895	36 972	26 011	6 718	18 551	305 202	11 187	
Naturalized	383 165	925	4 152	7 729	25 432	22 081	6 399	17 549	290 197	8 701
Alien	49 612	5 211	4 953	5 166	11 540	3 930	319	1 002	15 005	2 486
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
203 010	2 399	4 087	6 785	19 349	13 184	3 051	7 292	142 363	4 500	
Single	13 194	492	636	756	1 827	889	343	326	7 215	710
Married	160 725	1 790	3 304	5 610	15 911	11 655	2 321	6 026	111 252	2 856
Widowed	24 484	97	98	257	904	437	221	781	20 903	786
Divorced	4 607	20	49	162	707	203	166	159	2 993	148
Female, 14 years old and over										
228 773	3 202	4 993	6 074	17 602	12 827	3 667	11 226	162 745	6 437	
Single	11 637	503	376	448	821	685	81	643	7 465	615
Married	117 116	2 094	3 733	4 321	12 562	9 661	2 005	6 464	73 105	3 171
Widowed	93 357	570	749	900	3 548	2 270	1 404	3 698	77 902	2 316
Divorced	6 663	35	135	405	671	211	177	421	4 273	335
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
8 663	481	991	1 063	2 982	2 124	126	123	438	335	
Ever married	8 298	459	970	981	2 918	2 037	126	123	364	320
Number of children ever born	20 686	821	2 490	2 159	7 369	5 401	172	427	699	1 148
Per 1,000 women	2 388	1 707	2 513	2 031	2 471	2 543	...	...	1 596	...
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 493	1 789	2 567	2 201	2 525	2 651	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
212 252	1 524	2 851	3 958	12 731	9 572	3 448	11 043	161 756	5 369	
Ever married	202 818	1 415	2 780	3 810	12 242	9 201	3 390	10 439	154 549	4 992
Number of children ever born	491 999	3 320	5 724	8 412	26 622	18 396	5 798	21 718	391 161	10 848
Per 1,000 women	2 318	2 178	2 008	2 125	2 091	1 922	1 682	1 967	2 418	2 020
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 426	2 346	2 059	2 208	2 175	1 999	1 710	2 080	2 531	2 173

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
LITHUANIA										
Age										
Male, all ages										
	36 676	317	1 039	1 400	4 985	7 753	842	1 172	18 354	814
Under 5 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
5 to 9 years	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	52
10 to 14 years	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	17
15 to 19 years	95	17	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	56
20 to 24 years	172	22	17	—	—	60	—	14	—	59
25 to 29 years	1 352	—	107	15	387	785	—	—	20	38
30 to 34 years	1 517	67	68	136	402	802	—	—	20	22
35 to 39 years	1 233	44	105	137	353	435	63	43	53	—
40 to 44 years	1 457	24	124	125	505	575	39	25	24	16
45 to 49 years	2 618	37	225	274	852	904	150	103	22	51
50 to 54 years	1 898	20	60	154	483	786	118	144	91	42
55 to 59 years	2 687	—	76	166	461	972	82	211	656	63
60 to 64 years	3 594	45	93	169	683	822	122	283	1 335	42
65 to 69 years	3 783	20	83	145	427	962	53	98	1 895	100
70 to 74 years	3 868	21	44	56	181	400	85	90	2 936	55
75 to 79 years	6 529	—	19	23	167	109	51	79	5 946	135
80 to 84 years	3 855	—	18	—	18	95	79	49	3 573	23
85 years and over	1 883	—	—	—	52	46	—	25	1 717	43
Median age	67.1	41.8	47.2	50.4	49.9	52.0	58.1	60.7	76.7	59.3
Female, all ages										
	42 455	506	917	1 225	3 927	6 307	998	1 847	25 544	1 184
Under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	71	32	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
10 to 14 years	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
15 to 19 years	103	19	45	24	—	15	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	168	46	21	—	18	42	—	—	21	20
25 to 29 years	1 142	83	44	44	341	609	—	—	—	21
30 to 34 years	1 562	20	113	122	586	607	17	—	19	78
35 to 39 years	985	64	81	163	328	306	—	23	—	20
40 to 44 years	1 486	40	108	209	377	660	—	69	—	23
45 to 49 years	2 177	20	104	179	547	805	147	122	200	53
50 to 54 years	1 630	41	77	145	397	526	124	64	194	62
55 to 59 years	2 667	—	55	116	367	835	154	226	796	118
60 to 64 years	3 886	41	77	45	469	706	148	449	1 909	42
65 to 69 years	4 985	19	40	162	253	585	60	458	3 320	88
70 to 74 years	6 581	21	24	—	148	363	144	172	5 552	157
75 to 79 years	8 204	60	38	16	59	125	110	129	7 378	289
80 to 84 years	4 843	—	72	—	37	83	73	95	4 354	129
85 years and over	1 934	—	—	—	—	40	21	40	1 770	63
Median age	70.3	39.1	46.4	46.4	47.9	51.0	61.9	64.7	75.5	71.5
Citizenship										
Total										
	79 131	823	1 956	2 625	8 912	14 060	1 840	3 019	43 898	1 998
Naturalized	63 398	24	848	1 702	6 064	11 389	1 775	2 859	37 123	1 614
Alien	15 733	799	1 108	923	2 848	2 671	65	160	6 775	384
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
	36 562	317	1 039	1 400	4 985	7 753	842	1 172	18 309	745
Single	4 101	39	141	84	713	1 131	71	166	1 580	176
Married	26 717	238	818	1 182	3 935	6 115	688	920	12 420	401
Widowed	4 684	20	41	42	177	309	59	42	3 864	130
Divorced	1 060	20	39	92	160	198	24	44	445	38
Female, 14 years old and over										
	42 384	474	899	1 225	3 927	6 307	998	1 847	25 544	1 163
Single	2 219	64	102	62	324	464	155	103	928	17
Married	19 557	270	663	1 025	2 751	4 759	475	1 043	7 821	750
Widowed	19 325	140	113	67	689	911	325	626	16 141	313
Divorced	1 283	—	21	71	163	173	43	75	654	83
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	2 471	104	189	372	705	966	—	92	—	43
Number of children ever born	2 435	104	189	372	687	948	—	92	—	43
Per 1,000 women	5 033	83	283	728	1 481	2 281	—	68	—	109
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 037	—	—	—	2 101	2 361	—	—	—	—
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 067	—	—	—	2 156	2 406	—	—	—	—
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	36 907	202	487	663	2 277	4 068	981	1 755	25 473	1 001
Number of children ever born	35 391	202	449	625	2 170	3 917	826	1 652	24 566	984
Per 1,000 women	91 927	354	917	1 524	4 706	8 370	1 724	3 096	68 766	2 470
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 491	—	1 883	2 299	2 067	2 058	1 757	1 764	2 700	2 468
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 597	—	2 042	2 438	2 169	2 137	2 067	1 874	2 799	2 510

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
GREECE										
Age										
Male, all ages										
Under 5 years	96 502	24 873	8 590	12 072	8 014	4 265	3 299	3 771	29 961	1 657
5 to 9 years	1 087	1 016	16	—	—	—	—	—	23	32
10 to 14 years	1 597	1 088	456	20	—	—	—	—	19	14
15 to 19 years	3 370	2 284	601	412	—	—	16	—	—	57
20 to 24 years	4 251	2 463	611	854	129	28	—	—	23	143
25 to 29 years	4 267	2 295	784	564	388	42	—	—	38	156
30 to 34 years	6 373	3 519	1 073	841	404	339	18	—	—	179
35 to 39 years	9 147	3 473	1 728	2 037	1 049	635	77	—	22	126
40 to 44 years	9 296	2 641	1 310	2 115	2 361	535	90	78	40	126
	7 799	2 037	910	2 534	959	943	146	208	62	—
45 to 49 years	5 255	1 280	290	1 147	960	460	549	213	236	120
50 to 54 years	4 847	1 037	207	646	687	483	670	546	467	104
55 to 59 years	5 036	886	242	454	557	241	770	856	1 011	19
60 to 64 years	4 317	470	182	271	269	295	503	497	1 758	72
65 to 69 years	5 254	218	122	75	113	112	135	647	3 773	59
70 to 74 years	8 909	73	42	102	37	76	175	284	7 942	178
75 to 79 years	9 561	31	16	—	62	58	68	267	8 908	151
80 to 84 years	4 448	18	—	—	22	—	39	50	4 275	44
85 years and over	1 688	44	—	—	17	18	43	125	1 364	77
Median age	—	29.7	32.2	38.1	39.3	42.9	55.5	59.9	74.7	39.8
Female, all ages										
Under 5 years	78 426	21 707	8 074	8 552	6 054	4 820	2 404	6 432	18 296	2 087
5 to 9 years	953	865	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
10 to 14 years	1 641	1 315	215	17	27	—	—	—	—	67
15 to 19 years	2 895	1 739	469	577	—	—	—	—	21	89
20 to 24 years	3 665	2 411	570	467	92	—	—	—	24	101
25 to 29 years	5 210	2 901	824	911	419	43	—	—	—	112
30 to 34 years	5 706	2 516	1 495	904	365	260	—	—	—	166
35 to 39 years	6 779	2 355	1 417	1 557	723	443	61	40	48	135
40 to 44 years	6 967	2 036	1 090	1 248	1 423	544	192	82	105	247
	6 318	1 845	652	1 132	978	992	141	227	175	176
45 to 49 years	3 898	1 026	347	526	646	652	238	241	133	89
50 to 54 years	3 737	939	261	353	491	525	284	268	532	84
55 to 59 years	5 067	463	144	283	413	423	552	1 266	1 423	100
60 to 64 years	5 972	506	50	362	159	351	425	2 010	1 939	170
65 to 69 years	7 342	475	193	83	127	295	178	1 467	4 385	139
70 to 74 years	5 866	117	151	47	128	161	138	500	4 455	169
75 to 79 years	3 746	117	80	17	63	18	61	223	3 099	68
80 to 84 years	1 997	23	64	68	—	98	91	63	1 523	67
85 years and over	667	58	34	—	—	15	43	45	434	38
Median age	—	44.3	28.2	31.6	34.5	39.9	46.0	57.6	62.7	70.4
Citizenship										
Total										
Naturalized	174 928	46 580	16 664	20 624	14 068	9 085	5 703	10 203	48 257	3 744
Alien	114 130	5 940	8 542	17 226	12 600	8 182	5 307	9 516	44 618	2 199
	60 798	40 640	8 122	3 398	1 468	903	396	687	3 639	1 545
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	91 403	20 999	7 682	11 877	8 014	4 265	3 283	3 771	29 919	1 593
Married	17 332	7 276	2 004	2 175	1 048	436	169	248	3 312	664
Widowed	67 767	13 431	5 463	9 506	6 772	3 636	2 855	3 198	22 106	800
Divorced	4 718	144	43	81	130	55	177	291	3 688	109
	1 586	148	172	115	64	138	82	34	813	20
Female, 14 years old and over										
Single	73 898	18 329	7 493	8 223	6 027	4 820	2 404	6 432	18 296	1 874
Married	8 018	4 143	1 114	1 421	482	197	43	63	276	279
Widowed	47 430	12 771	5 706	6 210	4 878	3 647	1 593	3 553	8 021	1 051
Divorced	17 257	1 170	558	512	557	831	749	2 689	9 667	524
	1 193	245	115	80	110	145	19	127	332	20
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	13 285	3 881	1 742	2 380	2 401	1 536	333	309	280	423
Number of children ever born	12 785	3 739	1 742	2 281	2 381	1 520	311	267	205	339
Per 1,000 women	27 395	7 602	3 569	4 533	5 593	3 552	772	577	310	887
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 062	1 959	2 049	1 905	2 329	2 313	...	...	...	2 097
	2 143	2 033	2 049	1 987	2 349	2 337	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	38 292	3 724	1 324	1 739	2 027	2 538	2 010	6 083	17 923	924
Number of children ever born	37 672	3 568	1 301	1 658	1 973	2 475	1 989	6 062	17 722	924
Per 1,000 women	104 420	11 252	3 817	3 906	4 130	5 383	4 776	15 237	53 540	2 379
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 727	3 021	2 883	2 246	2 037	2 121	2 376	2 505	2 987	2 575
	2 772	3 154	2 934	2 356	2 093	2 175	2 401	2 514	3 021	2 575

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
ITALY										
Age										
Male, all ages	490 612	45 582	33 632	45 239	28 967	16 980	14 377	35 338	261 419	9 078
Under 5 years.....	1 728	1 344	49	94	13	—	—	—	25	203
5 to 9 years.....	4 991	3 406	1 110	78	—	—	—	—	38	359
10 to 14 years.....	7 809	3 819	2 006	1 458	58	19	16	19	64	350
15 to 19 years.....	12 040	4 005	2 086	3 882	1 465	45	18	—	180	359
20 to 24 years.....	17 821	5 335	3 274	4 702	2 777	963	60	—	122	588
25 to 29 years.....	17 791	5 746	3 462	4 965	2 137	848	78	90	197	268
30 to 34 years.....	22 852	5 549	5 757	5 928	3 134	1 383	617	89	166	229
35 to 39 years.....	23 216	3 703	5 387	5 331	3 409	2 920	1 280	487	262	437
40 to 44 years.....	24 540	3 495	2 951	5 010	4 312	3 569	2 075	2 334	460	334
45 to 49 years.....	27 803	2 611	2 063	3 618	3 700	2 597	3 538	6 030	3 353	293
50 to 54 years.....	21 661	1 465	1 291	2 358	2 451	1 486	1 898	4 627	5 558	527
55 to 59 years.....	35 697	1 985	2 049	3 050	2 380	1 127	1 137	6 986	16 302	681
60 to 64 years.....	43 063	2 019	1 104	3 046	1 549	921	1 162	3 803	28 833	626
65 to 69 years.....	52 153	458	609	1 033	789	418	1 031	3 797	43 106	912
70 to 74 years.....	65 297	379	217	350	251	321	839	3 480	58 748	712
75 to 79 years.....	55 813	156	50	199	272	161	331	2 139	51 700	805
80 to 84 years.....	37 114	76	64	60	88	134	218	762	34 943	769
85 years and over.....	19 223	31	103	77	182	68	79	695	17 362	626
Median age.....	63.2	29.2	34.2	36.4	41.7	43.2	49.3	57.9	72.7	59.3
Female, all ages	469 372	41 770	30 492	43 398	25 319	22 163	16 376	44 332	233 966	11 556
Under 5 years.....	1 552	1 281	43	—	39	18	—	—	50	121
5 to 9 years.....	4 308	3 072	829	82	21	20	—	15	34	235
10 to 14 years.....	7 438	3 452	2 147	1 230	44	32	20	78	143	292
15 to 19 years.....	11 814	4 164	2 069	3 554	1 353	59	24	9	147	435
20 to 24 years.....	17 507	5 410	3 189	4 926	2 326	772	13	112	322	437
25 to 29 years.....	16 736	4 406	4 263	4 833	1 898	768	31	72	161	304
30 to 34 years.....	19 347	4 125	4 080	6 534	2 467	1 170	422	61	66	422
35 to 39 years.....	20 126	3 562	3 320	4 378	3 952	2 341	1 369	447	324	433
40 to 44 years.....	22 984	2 963	2 582	3 353	3 702	5 172	1 557	2 634	370	651
45 to 49 years.....	28 299	2 261	2 273	4 031	2 855	3 929	2 445	6 097	3 641	767
50 to 54 years.....	20 330	1 649	1 517	2 827	1 465	1 454	1 582	4 030	5 445	361
55 to 59 years.....	36 858	2 624	1 467	3 149	1 611	1 458	1 971	5 640	18 077	861
60 to 64 years.....	45 327	1 333	1 131	2 418	1 432	1 342	1 859	7 171	27 604	1 037
65 to 69 years.....	57 091	696	664	900	740	1 493	2 081	7 019	42 316	1 182
70 to 74 years.....	64 539	387	318	561	670	971	1 418	6 216	52 435	1 563
75 to 79 years.....	47 845	170	375	246	403	652	940	3 019	41 008	1 032
80 to 84 years.....	30 522	115	148	208	186	338	396	1 374	27 054	703
85 years and over.....	16 749	100	77	168	155	174	248	338	14 769	720
Median age.....	63.0	29.0	33.3	35.6	40.8	45.9	56.8	62.1	71.7	62.2
Citizenship										
Total	959 984	87 352	64 124	88 637	54 286	39 143	30 753	79 670	495 385	20 634
Naturalized.....	760 588	11 219	27 249	60 376	44 710	34 591	28 504	75 218	463 238	15 483
Alien.....	199 396	76 133	36 875	28 261	9 576	4 552	2 249	4 452	32 147	5 151
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over	478 113	37 890	30 890	44 171	28 920	16 980	14 377	35 338	261 339	8 208
Single.....	49 988	11 028	6 554	10 076	4 988	1 633	1 127	1 672	11 030	1 880
Married.....	370 834	26 205	23 879	33 321	23 328	14 554	12 456	30 660	201 645	4 786
Widowed.....	51 085	461	263	385	338	572	541	2 394	44 812	1 319
Divorced.....	6 206	196	194	389	266	221	253	612	3 852	223
Female, 14 years old and over	458 267	34 729	27 829	42 814	25 215	22 125	16 376	44 298	233 863	11 018
Single.....	34 338	7 578	4 642	7 502	3 310	582	598	1 566	7 417	1 143
Married.....	263 869	24 855	21 248	32 218	19 342	17 900	11 545	29 430	101 441	5 890
Widowed.....	153 650	2 095	1 838	2 546	2 237	3 116	4 044	12 627	121 312	3 835
Divorced.....	6 410	201	101	548	326	527	189	675	3 693	150
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old	43 110	6 525	5 902	7 731	7 654	7 513	2 926	3 081	694	1 084
Ever married.....	41 281	6 173	5 441	7 597	7 463	7 455	2 722	2 928	458	1 044
Number of children ever born.....	107 676	15 510	12 008	19 214	20 296	21 922	7 636	7 677	1 013	2 400
Per 1,000 women.....	2 498	2 377	2 035	2 485	2 652	2 918	2 610	2 492	1 460	2 214
Per 1,000 ever married women.....	2 608	2 513	2 207	2 529	2 720	2 941	2 805	2 622	2 212	2 299
Women, 45 years old and over	347 560	9 335	7 970	14 508	9 517	11 811	12 940	40 904	232 349	8 226
Ever married.....	336 596	8 782	7 711	14 034	8 850	11 630	12 673	39 613	225 388	7 915
Number of children ever born.....	1 143 703	30 528	23 649	41 615	21 431	29 384	33 314	113 459	825 944	24 379
Per 1,000 women.....	3 291	3 270	2 967	2 868	2 252	2 488	2 574	2 774	3 555	2 964
Per 1,000 ever married women.....	3 398	3 476	3 067	2 965	2 422	2 527	2 629	2 864	3 665	3 080

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
CHINA										
Age										
Male, all ages -----	90 398	27 707	14 271	8 231	7 630	7 485	7 852	7 035	8 382	1 805
Under 5 years -----	570	461	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	90
5 to 9 years -----	1 364	986	226	16	16	52	—	—	—	68
10 to 14 years -----	1 840	982	660	137	—	—	—	—	—	61
15 to 19 years -----	4 434	2 182	1 345	666	90	—	—	23	—	128
20 to 24 years -----	9 227	4 796	1 924	990	615	517	—	—	25	360
25 to 29 years -----	8 840	5 025	1 785	900	451	385	22	21	20	231
30 to 34 years -----	11 055	4 011	3 399	1 173	1 157	968	242	24	—	81
35 to 39 years -----	8 915	2 443	1 967	1 328	1 807	1 034	255	22	—	59
40 to 44 years -----	7 121	1 726	933	908	1 122	914	1 207	80	68	163
45 to 49 years -----	8 814	1 506	821	798	1 051	1 106	2 684	651	78	119
50 to 54 years -----	6 922	1 382	391	423	643	1 022	1 320	1 224	395	122
55 to 59 years -----	6 404	950	419	378	249	417	1 040	2 158	706	87
60 to 64 years -----	5 569	524	156	348	177	462	464	1 501	1 843	94
65 to 69 years -----	4 409	419	98	118	114	395	321	609	2 313	22
70 to 74 years -----	2 256	102	38	—	42	138	122	316	1 478	20
75 to 79 years -----	1 547	115	94	24	23	56	95	277	801	62
80 to 84 years -----	708	74	—	—	18	19	24	102	471	—
85 years and over -----	403	23	15	24	36	—	56	27	184	38
Median age -----	39.4	29.4	31.8	35.9	39.1	44.3	49.1	58.4	67.3	29.2
Female, all ages -----	80 757	29 057	16 036	9 651	6 618	9 933	2 775	1 608	2 950	2 129
Under 5 years -----	408	366	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	19
5 to 9 years -----	1 391	958	365	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
10 to 14 years -----	1 864	986	474	196	—	—	—	—	—	208
15 to 19 years -----	3 654	2 333	813	334	69	—	—	—	—	105
20 to 24 years -----	9 070	5 225	1 816	809	590	289	20	—	—	321
25 to 29 years -----	9 218	4 898	2 569	728	316	356	60	—	17	274
30 to 34 years -----	10 072	3 459	3 250	1 844	517	585	250	—	—	167
35 to 39 years -----	7 794	1 923	1 640	1 773	1 095	1 099	210	16	20	18
40 to 44 years -----	8 069	1 777	1 328	1 008	1 312	2 130	217	97	—	200
45 to 49 years -----	6 913	1 787	916	664	824	1 900	283	173	178	188
50 to 54 years -----	5 567	1 227	689	727	561	1 573	497	130	68	95
55 to 59 years -----	5 263	1 424	705	440	378	1 126	527	423	227	13
60 to 64 years -----	3 764	692	495	450	444	616	407	359	171	130
65 to 69 years -----	3 604	980	320	380	372	149	188	235	864	116
70 to 74 years -----	1 561	300	334	100	19	92	78	51	490	97
75 to 79 years -----	1 264	322	226	76	81	—	19	74	432	34
80 to 84 years -----	596	186	52	57	17	18	—	19	247	—
85 years and over -----	685	214	44	42	23	—	19	31	236	76
Median age -----	38.0	29.8	33.0	37.5	42.8	46.3	53.5	59.6	69.6	32.1
Citizenship										
Total -----	171 155	56 764	30 307	17 882	14 248	17 418	10 627	8 643	11 332	3 934
Naturalized -----	76 047	5 409	9 240	11 707	10 189	13 456	8 420	6 965	8 752	1 909
Alien -----	95 108	51 355	21 067	6 175	4 059	3 962	2 207	1 678	2 580	2 025
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over -----	86 969	25 451	13 557	8 078	7 595	7 433	7 852	7 035	8 382	1 586
Single -----	23 457	12 086	4 784	2 101	1 363	1 039	284	343	643	814
Married -----	59 693	12 933	8 559	5 769	6 057	6 060	7 146	5 975	6 521	673
Widowed -----	2 956	245	115	156	85	272	332	603	1 069	79
Divorced -----	863	187	99	52	90	62	90	114	149	20
Female, 14 years old and over -----	77 671	27 029	15 340	9 538	6 618	9 933	2 775	1 608	2 950	1 880
Single -----	12 753	6 680	2 544	1 441	706	486	196	—	181	519
Married -----	56 492	18 034	11 671	7 424	5 394	8 703	1 920	1 134	1 136	1 076
Widowed -----	7 312	2 074	1 036	505	470	574	457	433	1 571	192
Divorced -----	1 114	241	89	168	48	170	202	41	62	93
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old -----	15 863	3 700	2 968	2 781	2 407	3 229	427	113	20	218
Ever married -----	15 427	3 600	2 928	2 700	2 304	3 175	388	113	20	199
Number of children ever born -----	47 670	10 459	9 491	8 249	6 990	10 065	1 120	478	200	618
Per 1,000 women -----	3 005	2 827	3 198	2 966	2 904	3 117	2 623	...	...	...
Per 1,000 ever married women -----	3 090	2 905	3 241	3 055	3 034	3 170	...	...	...	...
Women, 45 years old and over -----	29 217	7 132	3 781	2 936	2 719	5 474	2 018	1 495	2 913	749
Ever married -----	28 348	6 963	3 674	2 867	2 676	5 296	1 904	1 495	2 749	724
Number of children ever born -----	86 315	21 430	9 933	7 788	6 572	15 959	5 787	4 954	11 239	2 653
Per 1,000 women -----	2 954	3 005	2 627	2 853	2 417	2 915	2 868	3 314	3 858	3 542
Per 1,000 ever married women -----	3 045	3 078	2 704	2 716	2 456	3 013	3 039	3 314	4 088	3 664

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
JAPAN										
Age										
Male, all ages	45 050	15 364	4 853	5 114	1 924	420	382	823	12 091	4 079
Under 5 years	2 773	2 158	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	592
5 to 9 years	2 719	1 214	705	23	—	—	—	20	37	720
10 to 14 years	3 243	802	769	917	21	—	—	—	40	694
15 to 19 years	3 421	588	493	1 044	811	40	—	—	—	445
20 to 24 years	3 417	1 551	470	553	335	159	—	—	—	349
25 to 29 years	3 892	2 787	479	272	105	43	25	—	—	181
30 to 34 years	4 165	2 533	762	421	58	60	107	—	—	224
35 to 39 years	3 707	2 004	578	603	249	25	—	46	—	202
40 to 44 years	1 398	668	175	291	103	44	—	45	31	41
45 to 49 years	1 350	386	238	261	92	19	97	41	172	44
50 to 54 years	1 004	325	83	272	17	9	—	63	102	133
55 to 59 years	680	128	—	183	38	21	61	44	167	38
60 to 64 years	1 615	53	21	61	59	—	19	174	1 140	88
65 to 69 years	2 903	83	—	71	18	—	—	137	2 540	54
70 to 74 years	3 169	57	21	34	—	—	24	138	2 758	137
75 to 79 years	1 575	—	—	19	—	—	—	45	1 511	—
80 to 84 years	2 587	27	39	22	18	—	29	47	2 367	38
85 years and over	1 432	—	20	44	—	—	20	23	1 226	99
Median age	33.7	27.5	24.9	25.0	21.9	26.3	48.0	64.4	73.3	15.4
Female, all ages	89 831	22 910	15 752	19 839	9 413	1 405	374	769	14 241	5 128
Under 5 years	2 573	1 988	18	28	—	22	—	—	42	475
5 to 9 years	3 627	1 434	1 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084
10 to 14 years	2 891	566	620	933	—	—	—	—	—	772
15 to 19 years	4 107	826	492	1 187	844	21	—	—	—	737
20 to 24 years	4 843	3 024	445	772	223	181	—	—	—	198
25 to 29 years	7 230	4 995	1 511	490	73	62	19	—	—	80
30 to 34 years	10 460	4 080	3 534	2 257	255	38	79	—	—	217
35 to 39 years	17 156	3 030	4 569	6 634	2 632	77	22	60	—	132
40 to 44 years	13 670	1 321	2 162	5 195	3 771	705	21	39	—	456
45 to 49 years	4 524	640	661	1 485	1 193	117	60	59	196	113
50 to 54 years	1 530	203	189	431	299	65	—	19	240	84
55 to 59 years	843	180	65	80	23	62	73	19	238	103
60 to 64 years	1 505	118	93	101	22	37	65	198	823	48
65 to 69 years	3 378	142	68	95	39	—	—	167	2 745	122
70 to 74 years	4 726	193	125	17	—	18	—	123	3 955	295
75 to 79 years	3 220	99	19	35	39	—	16	23	2 929	60
80 to 84 years	2 259	71	32	56	—	—	—	40	2 005	55
85 years and over	1 289	—	40	43	—	—	—	19	1 068	97
Median age	37.7	28.6	35.2	38.2	40.9	42.1	48.8	64.8	73.6	16.6
Citizenship										
Total	134 881	38 274	20 605	24 953	11 337	1 825	756	1 592	26 332	9 207
Naturalized	59 688	4 832	8 944	16 157	9 271	1 423	525	894	12 131	5 511
Alien	75 193	33 442	11 661	8 796	2 066	402	231	698	14 201	3 696
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	37 103	11 367	3 456	4 506	1 924	420	382	803	12 033	2 212
Married	11 220	4 607	1 341	2 038	1 144	226	69	23	586	1 186
Widowed	23 025	6 622	2 010	2 449	722	168	264	657	9 267	866
Divorced	2 175	38	41	—	—	—	—	105	1 893	98
	683	100	64	19	58	26	49	18	287	62
Female, 14 years old and over										
Single	81 436	19 044	14 128	19 218	9 413	1 383	374	769	14 199	2 908
Married	8 612	3 428	968	2 109	821	122	42	19	139	964
Widowed	59 553	14 718	12 249	15 735	7 851	1 156	292	498	5 577	1 477
Divorced	10 917	599	556	476	262	36	19	231	8 292	446
	2 354	299	355	898	479	69	21	21	191	21
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	30 826	4 351	6 731	11 829	6 403	782	43	99	—	588
Number of children ever born	30 544	4 187	6 709	11 755	6 403	782	43	99	—	566
Per 1,000 women	62 837	5 672	10 536	25 755	17 109	2 374	151	274	—	966
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 038	1 304	1 565	2 177	2 672	3 036	...	...	—	1 643
	2 057	1 355	1 570	2 191	2 672	3 036	...	...	—	1 707
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	23 274	1 646	1 292	2 343	1 615	299	233	670	14 199	977
Number of children ever born	22 821	1 485	1 273	2 328	1 615	278	212	651	14 060	919
Per 1,000 women	85 090	3 886	2 299	4 546	3 506	747	570	2 373	63 916	3 247
Per 1,000 ever married women	3 656	2 361	1 779	1 940	2 171	...	...	3 542	4 501	3 323
	3 729	2 617	1 806	1 953	2 171	...	...	3 645	4 546	3 533

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
CANADA										
Age										
Male, all ages	391 665	53 726	45 315	36 541	31 148	23 183	16 479	49 764	116 635	18 874
Under 5 years	6 305	5 621	72	28	—	—	—	—	17	567
5 to 9 years	15 515	8 256	5 708	130	61	18	—	21	28	1 293
10 to 14 years	18 452	5 688	7 124	4 007	146	45	13	8	88	1 333
15 to 19 years	19 234	4 304	4 602	5 020	3 652	81	24	49	67	1 435
20 to 24 years	19 056	5 557	2 626	3 255	3 696	1 748	57	44	144	1 929
25 to 29 years	21 918	6 329	5 383	2 447	2 890	2 654	901	58	87	1 169
30 to 34 years	19 635	5 817	4 891	2 882	2 006	1 670	1 749	19	100	481
35 to 39 years	20 726	3 968	4 552	4 418	2 298	1 938	1 584	1 182	95	691
40 to 44 years	24 020	2 663	3 805	4 824	3 207	2 720	1 678	3 854	240	1 029
45 to 49 years	32 982	1 779	2 017	3 602	4 567	3 618	1 867	6 808	7 593	1 131
50 to 54 years	39 215	1 509	1 931	2 694	3 525	3 389	2 975	6 496	15 228	1 468
55 to 59 years	36 555	856	1 198	1 872	2 844	2 484	2 187	6 784	16 834	1 496
60 to 64 years	34 178	318	553	756	1 201	1 492	1 609	11 097	15 984	1 168
65 to 69 years	31 791	455	490	266	675	847	1 025	7 609	19 013	1 411
70 to 74 years	22 196	248	207	213	205	312	503	3 158	16 610	740
75 to 79 years	14 590	156	57	43	57	104	171	1 394	11 961	647
80 to 84 years	8 790	139	28	25	62	—	61	842	7 258	375
85 years and over	6 507	63	71	59	56	63	55	341	5 288	511
Median age	49.7	22.7	27.3	35.6	41.3	46.0	50.6	59.7	65.5	42.6
Female, all ages	527 323	58 714	53 759	49 266	46 514	37 101	31 909	66 281	157 842	25 937
Under 5 years	6 335	5 381	17	7	20	34	—	42	—	834
5 to 9 years	13 125	7 328	4 612	190	13	—	—	21	21	940
10 to 14 years	18 885	6 013	6 955	4 243	208	26	—	75	123	1 242
15 to 19 years	20 302	4 392	4 830	6 144	3 478	60	36	30	210	1 122
20 to 24 years	25 189	8 885	4 014	3 466	4 932	2 179	160	49	213	1 291
25 to 29 years	29 446	9 239	8 836	3 238	3 121	2 579	894	81	83	1 375
30 to 34 years	27 050	4 841	8 249	6 681	2 666	1 884	1 431	145	163	990
35 to 39 years	30 444	3 646	5 129	8 118	7 150	2 425	1 631	946	156	1 243
40 to 44 years	35 927	2 619	3 585	5 930	8 607	6 847	2 318	4 746	386	889
45 to 49 years	43 716	2 066	2 345	4 038	6 120	7 621	4 560	7 081	7 924	1 961
50 to 54 years	49 513	1 562	1 721	2 923	4 392	5 826	6 840	7 253	16 702	2 294
55 to 59 years	50 990	1 170	1 534	1 978	2 995	3 648	6 783	11 368	19 126	2 388
60 to 64 years	46 690	492	815	716	1 269	1 960	3 110	15 861	20 126	2 341
65 to 69 years	41 038	384	447	706	788	995	1 895	10 100	24 109	1 614
70 to 74 years	32 748	269	306	337	381	515	1 210	4 851	23 233	1 646
75 to 79 years	24 296	227	190	188	181	311	581	2 015	19 358	1 245
80 to 84 years	17 058	130	75	235	88	108	203	959	14 249	1 011
85 years and over	14 571	70	99	128	105	83	257	658	11 660	1 511
Median age	51.3	23.5	28.7	35.4	41.0	46.7	53.6	60.4	67.8	52.4
Citizenship										
Total	918 988	112 440	99 074	85 807	77 662	60 284	48 388	116 045	274 477	44 811
Naturalized	582 667	6 919	16 956	35 835	47 686	47 219	42 183	103 926	252 489	29 454
Alien	336 321	105 521	82 118	49 972	29 976	13 065	6 205	12 119	21 988	15 357
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	355 266	35 136	33 798	33 466	30 995	23 120	16 466	49 735	116 548	16 002
Married	53 235	10 638	9 593	9 613	7 692	2 146	1 198	2 092	5 862	4 401
Widowed	275 590	23 770	23 528	22 806	22 328	20 086	14 276	43 623	95 127	10 466
Divorced	17 542	267	191	252	180	303	342	2 338	12 610	1 059
Female, 14 years old and over	8 899	461	486	795	795	585	650	1 682	2 949	496
Single	492 954	41 035	43 222	46 376	46 330	37 067	31 909	66 180	157 754	23 081
Married	59 091	8 865	8 430	10 913	7 581	2 607	1 927	4 408	10 863	3 497
Widowed	320 740	30 129	32 151	31 934	35 024	29 700	23 796	44 871	79 659	13 476
Divorced	93 313	1 271	1 395	1 837	2 032	2 389	4 648	13 465	60 962	5 314
Fertility	19 810	770	1 246	1 692	1 693	2 371	1 538	3 436	6 270	794
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	66 371	6 265	8 714	14 048	15 757	9 272	3 949	5 692	542	2 132
Number of children ever born	63 095	5 875	8 193	13 422	15 102	8 889	3 821	5 412	367	2 014
Per 1,000 women	180 665	15 783	20 507	34 215	46 244	27 990	12 111	16 246	1 461	6 108
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 722	2 519	2 353	2 436	2 935	3 019	3 067	2 854	2 696	2 865
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 863	2 686	2 503	2 549	3 062	3 149	3 170	3 002	...	3 033
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	320 620	6 370	7 532	11 249	16 319	21 067	25 439	60 146	156 487	16 011
Number of children ever born	298 765	5 941	7 048	10 296	15 069	19 984	23 799	56 139	145 987	14 502
Per 1,000 women	731 363	14 139	15 707	21 497	33 593	45 111	54 378	132 779	377 429	36 730
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 281	2 220	2 085	1 911	2 059	2 141	2 138	2 208	2 412	2 294
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 448	2 380	2 229	2 088	2 229	2 257	2 285	2 365	2 585	2 533

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
MEXICO										
Age										
Male, all ages	383 896	90 298	68 183	57 533	34 388	18 734	10 639	18 989	69 518	15 614
Under 5 years	6 998	5 974	257	65	40	-	-	-	-	662
5 to 9 years	16 986	10 496	4 943	329	92	-	-	-	40	1 086
10 to 14 years	25 234	10 273	9 185	4 013	177	92	36	-	51	1 407
15 to 19 years	30 130	11 437	7 875	6 606	2 812	56	-	18	18	1 308
20 to 24 years	33 772	15 373	6 897	4 831	3 033	1 584	117	46	102	1 789
25 to 29 years	34 695	13 320	8 351	4 600	3 391	2 506	963	80	84	1 400
30 to 34 years	32 257	7 756	9 822	7 166	3 313	1 683	1 188	60	26	1 243
35 to 39 years	31 207	5 184	7 498	9 477	4 782	1 777	957	423	167	942
40 to 44 years	27 977	3 135	4 921	7 374	5 887	2 892	1 095	1 557	195	921
45 to 49 years	26 955	2 876	3 607	5 772	4 464	3 212	1 812	1 953	2 452	807
50 to 54 years	20 661	1 610	2 043	2 827	2 454	1 733	1 284	1 982	5 985	743
55 to 59 years	21 374	952	1 269	2 002	1 784	1 381	997	2 211	10 103	675
60 to 64 years	24 382	703	728	1 242	937	730	797	5 135	13 493	617
65 to 69 years	21 464	610	380	559	516	525	732	3 342	14 043	757
70 to 74 years	13 981	284	191	436	452	299	319	1 047	10 491	462
75 to 79 years	7 661	257	120	52	164	114	225	620	5 823	286
80 to 84 years	5 039	40	58	144	33	99	117	263	4 055	230
85 years and over	3 123	18	38	38	57	51	-	252	2 390	279
Median age	36.9	22.3	28.0	35.6	39.5	42.9	47.7	61.1	65.7	30.6
Female, all ages	405 381	96 119	74 932	59 828	35 891	19 506	11 612	17 520	72 406	17 567
Under 5 years	7 916	6 272	343	109	112	29	-	-	22	1 029
5 to 9 years	17 193	9 980	5 513	269	-	18	-	20	33	1 360
10 to 14 years	25 962	10 617	9 467	4 346	213	-	-	-	-	1 319
15 to 19 years	32 611	13 253	8 064	6 467	3 004	78	54	42	121	1 528
20 to 24 years	35 874	15 476	7 820	5 394	4 405	1 467	55	24	74	1 159
25 to 29 years	38 592	12 614	11 446	5 894	3 850	2 143	992	82	60	1 511
30 to 34 years	37 463	9 190	10 434	10 118	3 694	1 521	1 338	46	155	967
35 to 39 years	32 946	5 456	6 702	9 296	6 367	2 221	1 213	405	202	1 084
40 to 44 years	26 657	3 622	4 816	5 942	4 958	3 425	1 468	1 121	261	1 044
45 to 49 years	23 817	3 251	3 285	3 677	3 124	2 836	1 568	2 200	2 883	993
50 to 54 years	20 911	1 842	2 027	2 521	1 894	1 607	1 250	1 763	6 948	1 059
55 to 59 years	25 259	1 927	1 678	1 943	1 338	1 360	1 376	2 944	11 669	1 024
60 to 64 years	23 786	906	1 327	1 201	1 235	986	895	3 039	13 031	1 166
65 to 69 years	22 967	835	886	1 036	905	946	646	2 650	14 095	968
70 to 74 years	14 916	413	562	1 067	320	327	364	1 734	9 684	445
75 to 79 years	9 072	272	264	209	161	357	232	608	6 572	397
80 to 84 years	5 811	159	200	229	129	86	62	531	4 188	227
85 years and over	3 628	34	98	110	182	99	99	311	2 408	287
Median age	36.1	22.6	27.7	33.7	37.1	43.3	47.2	60.2	65.3	34.5
Citizenship										
Total	789 277	186 417	143 115	117 361	70 279	38 240	22 251	36 509	141 924	33 181
Naturalized	306 403	45 556	40 947	37 912	29 290	19 877	13 578	21 300	81 647	16 296
Alien	482 874	140 861	102 168	79 449	40 989	18 363	8 673	15 209	60 277	16 885
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	340 759	65 651	55 612	54 828	34 219	18 695	10 639	18 989	69 427	12 699
Married	74 710	27 471	16 015	13 322	5 620	2 073	651	1 195	4 263	4 100
Widowed	244 056	36 909	38 426	40 286	27 661	15 721	9 217	15 521	53 090	7 225
Divorced	14 770	603	433	520	447	364	475	1 523	9 504	901
Female, 14 years old and over	7 223	668	738	700	491	537	296	750	2 570	473
Single	360 671	71 487	61 851	56 581	35 727	19 459	11 612	17 500	72 351	14 103
Married	67 604	22 112	15 899	12 691	6 484	1 600	702	939	3 620	3 557
Widowed	230 042	44 678	41 251	38 100	25 078	14 931	8 690	11 025	38 439	7 850
Divorced	50 141	3 333	3 116	4 011	2 709	2 029	1 599	4 562	26 653	2 129
Fertility	12 884	1 364	1 585	1 779	1 456	899	621	974	3 639	567
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	59 603	9 078	11 518	15 238	11 325	5 646	2 681	1 526	463	2 128
Number of children ever born	55 666	8 196	10 515	14 221	10 987	5 473	2 590	1 444	361	1 879
Per 1,000 women	249 172	36 671	45 912	58 114	50 334	27 251	13 846	6 367	1 876	8 801
Per 1,000 ever married women	4 181	4 040	3 986	3 814	4 445	4 827	5 164	4 172	4 052	4 136
Per 1,000 ever married women	4 476	4 474	4 366	4 086	4 581	4 979	5 346	4 409	...	4 684
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	150 167	9 639	10 327	11 993	9 288	8 604	6 492	15 780	71 478	6 566
Number of children ever born	141 216	8 679	9 561	11 086	8 675	8 150	6 262	14 965	68 094	5 744
Per 1,000 women	674 146	45 883	47 410	51 552	34 358	33 850	27 471	63 254	345 566	24 802
Per 1,000 ever married women	4 489	4 760	4 591	4 299	3 699	3 934	4 232	4 008	4 835	3 777
Per 1,000 ever married women	4 774	5 287	4 959	4 650	3 961	4 153	4 387	4 227	5 075	4 318

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
CUBA										
Age										
Male, all ages	208 670	89 243	80 413	19 018	6 805	3 619	2 255	2 021	1 855	3 441
Under 5 years.....	3 474	3 037	97	46	—	19	—	—	—	275
5 to 9 years.....	15 537	12 236	2 684	77	31	—	—	—	—	509
10 to 14 years.....	19 578	10 574	7 866	780	19	—	—	18	—	321
15 to 19 years.....	18 698	6 793	9 774	1 451	251	—	—	72	—	357
20 to 24 years.....	12 139	1 810	8 051	1 469	443	40	22	—	—	304
25 to 29 years.....	12 821	2 584	7 716	1 485	496	158	86	—	—	296
30 to 34 years.....	16 558	8 435	6 935	2 103	622	187	106	—	28	138
35 to 39 years.....	20 795	8 926	7 461	2 562	1 002	433	211	39	—	161
40 to 44 years.....	22 349	9 293	7 476	3 047	1 097	772	250	216	19	179
45 to 49 years.....	18 719	6 616	7 056	2 291	1 313	625	346	168	67	237
50 to 54 years.....	14 286	5 240	5 338	1 564	748	479	463	165	171	118
55 to 59 years.....	10 784	4 489	3 572	1 042	318	310	389	364	187	113
60 to 64 years.....	8 192	3 214	3 005	398	234	295	152	484	253	157
65 to 69 years.....	6 428	2 848	1 941	359	168	128	122	287	396	179
70 to 74 years.....	2 759	1 319	609	198	24	65	32	131	359	22
75 to 79 years.....	2 095	1 137	467	76	19	50	64	32	215	35
80 to 84 years.....	1 057	528	283	50	16	16	—	—	144	20
85 years and over.....	401	164	82	20	—	42	12	45	16	20
Median age.....	35.8	34.5	32.9	39.1	42.4	46.6	51.2	59.6	67.6	24.3
Female, all ages	237 320	110 418	84 709	19 686	7 419	4 961	2 429	1 350	1 957	4 391
Under 5 years.....	3 926	3 443	83	—	26	—	—	22	—	352
5 to 9 years.....	14 565	11 653	2 361	76	18	—	10	17	—	430
10 to 14 years.....	19 287	9 958	7 844	879	65	20	—	17	—	504
15 to 19 years.....	19 056	8 246	8 157	1 769	580	—	—	—	—	304
20 to 24 years.....	15 520	5 838	7 754	1 026	433	157	—	—	—	312
25 to 29 years.....	17 064	8 224	6 777	1 343	344	136	16	—	—	224
30 to 34 years.....	21 993	10 175	7 636	2 724	560	316	183	—	—	399
35 to 39 years.....	23 416	10 306	8 140	3 025	858	555	202	87	47	196
40 to 44 years.....	23 720	8 868	8 976	2 802	1 506	818	313	204	—	233
45 to 49 years.....	19 457	6 909	7 313	2 110	1 184	942	444	160	96	299
50 to 54 years.....	14 924	5 560	5 470	1 638	583	640	333	84	311	305
55 to 59 years.....	13 678	6 207	4 559	697	550	704	246	236	276	203
60 to 64 years.....	11 165	5 100	3 954	581	347	280	310	159	216	218
65 to 69 years.....	8 065	4 133	2 205	516	176	207	181	171	353	123
70 to 74 years.....	3 932	2 005	1 148	298	54	76	58	75	144	74
75 to 79 years.....	3 746	1 864	1 100	164	77	77	46	101	279	38
80 to 84 years.....	2 236	1 220	750	—	—	19	44	17	81	105
85 years and over.....	1 570	709	482	38	58	14	43	—	154	72
Median age.....	36.5	33.9	36.1	38.3	42.7	47.5	50.7	56.8	65.5	30.9
Citizenship										
Total	445 990	199 661	165 122	38 704	14 224	8 580	4 684	3 371	3 812	7 832
Naturalized.....	108 301	20 942	40 160	18 078	9 233	7 055	3 895	3 115	3 251	2 572
Alien.....	337 689	178 719	124 962	20 626	4 991	1 525	789	256	561	5 260
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over	174 177	65 429	71 442	18 395	6 755	3 600	2 255	2 021	1 855	2 425
Single.....	41 048	14 218	20 463	3 708	827	469	232	94	109	928
Married.....	126 789	48 596	48 953	14 233	5 559	2 880	1 860	1 775	1 479	1 454
Widowed.....	2 370	1 308	468	90	105	112	125	46	73	43
Divorced.....	3 970	1 307	1 558	364	264	139	38	106	194	—
Female, 14 years old and over	203 087	86 922	75 989	19 073	7 332	4 941	2 419	1 294	1 957	3 160
Single.....	42 152	19 096	17 349	3 115	953	388	255	40	238	718
Married.....	128 368	53 351	47 806	13 438	5 295	3 477	1 510	909	661	1 921
Widowed.....	19 889	9 532	6 347	1 082	501	467	360	291	924	385
Divorced.....	12 678	4 943	4 487	1 438	583	609	294	54	134	136
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old	47 136	19 174	17 116	5 827	2 364	1 373	515	291	47	429
Ever married.....	44 177	17 799	15 861	5 695	2 348	1 308	449	291	17	409
Number of children ever born.....	90 977	35 751	33 207	10 812	5 279	3 046	1 158	648	102	974
Per 1,000 women.....	1 930	1 865	1 940	1 856	2 233	2 218	2 249	...	...	2 270
Per 1,000 ever married women.....	2 059	2 009	2 094	1 899	2 248	2 329	2 579	...	...	2 381
Women, 45 years old and over	78 773	33 707	26 981	6 042	3 029	2 959	1 705	1 003	1 910	1 437
Ever married.....	72 021	30 594	24 824	5 656	2 726	2 728	1 538	963	1 702	1 290
Number of children ever born.....	159 393	76 193	52 023	10 982	3 932	4 199	2 297	2 058	4 579	3 130
Per 1,000 women.....	2 023	2 260	1 928	1 818	1 298	1 419	1 347	2 052	2 397	2 178
Per 1,000 ever married women.....	2 213	2 490	2 096	1 942	1 442	1 539	1 493	2 137	2 690	2 426

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
OTHER WEST INDIES										
Age										
Male, all ages										
	104 065	49 055	17 912	7 396	5 898	4 727	2 114	2 306	9 144	5 513
Under 5 years	1 955	1 674	51	—	—	20	—	—	—	210
5 to 9 years	4 848	4 020	520	36	—	—	—	—	—	272
10 to 14 years	7 164	4 984	1 621	219	—	—	—	—	—	340
15 to 19 years	8 278	5 017	1 804	543	223	44	—	—	—	624
20 to 24 years	9 493	6 401	1 370	480	321	—	—	—	—	699
25 to 29 years	11 681	6 937	2 571	701	414	271	133	62	14	578
30 to 34 years	11 377	6 452	2 644	1 182	496	185	82	—	19	317
35 to 39 years	9 920	4 493	2 615	1 214	643	295	127	42	—	491
40 to 44 years	9 418	3 376	2 046	1 350	1 095	815	299	41	57	339
45 to 49 years	7 331	2 020	1 249	820	981	1 134	361	240	162	364
50 to 54 years	5 489	1 379	796	512	679	806	359	332	340	286
55 to 59 years	4 304	1 131	264	171	593	622	263	433	486	341
60 to 64 years	2 886	378	154	52	189	266	290	354	1 064	139
65 to 69 years	3 053	141	81	60	85	138	88	401	1 865	194
70 to 74 years	3 220	203	60	35	108	54	64	245	2 410	41
75 to 79 years	2 034	189	38	—	71	21	48	156	1 353	158
80 to 84 years	1 024	60	28	21	—	38	—	—	802	75
85 years and over	590	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	527	45
Median age	33.8	26.6	31.9	37.2	43.9	48.2	50.8	60.0	71.1	30.5
Female, all ages										
	129 442	63 602	21 936	8 192	7 251	5 431	2 414	2 939	11 377	6 300
Under 5 years	1 950	1 607	118	—	26	—	—	—	—	199
5 to 9 years	5 311	4 147	754	17	—	45	—	—	—	348
10 to 14 years	6 763	4 584	1 417	324	38	—	—	—	50	350
15 to 19 years	9 274	6 432	1 659	452	100	—	—	—	21	410
20 to 24 years	13 551	9 299	2 184	604	471	115	—	24	26	828
25 to 29 years	14 673	9 451	3 092	954	559	168	15	19	—	415
30 to 34 years	14 287	7 714	3 487	1 582	497	173	145	—	—	689
35 to 39 years	12 185	5 733	2 812	1 341	1 093	368	145	60	36	597
40 to 44 years	10 111	4 425	2 133	890	1 007	730	302	145	—	479
45 to 49 years	8 340	3 083	1 175	673	1 046	1 116	455	186	208	398
50 to 54 years	7 235	2 624	1 002	535	741	871	361	350	450	301
55 to 59 years	5 887	1 663	840	185	856	702	338	490	604	209
60 to 64 years	5 890	1 274	483	247	303	569	275	406	1 990	343
65 to 69 years	4 874	700	251	156	245	366	91	493	2 370	202
70 to 74 years	4 354	304	372	162	87	124	192	408	2 474	231
75 to 79 years	2 630	236	91	10	92	45	57	165	1 796	138
80 to 84 years	1 183	88	16	20	17	—	—	131	825	86
85 years and over	944	38	50	40	73	39	38	62	527	77
Median age	34.6	27.9	32.5	35.6	44.2	50.0	52.0	62.4	69.9	34.4
Citizenship										
Total	233 507	112 657	39 848	15 588	13 149	10 158	4 528	5 245	20 521	11 813
Naturalized	90 764	17 321	12 379	8 726	10 021	8 719	4 041	4 669	18 239	6 649
Alien	142 743	95 336	27 469	6 862	3 128	1 439	487	576	2 282	5 164
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
	91 703	39 386	16 177	7 238	5 898	4 707	2 114	2 306	9 144	4 733
Single	23 613	14 288	4 273	1 520	908	235	209	124	439	1 617
Married	63 469	24 520	11 291	5 403	4 667	4 202	1 746	1 985	6 812	2 843
Widowed	2 412	120	87	16	94	133	84	120	1 613	145
Divorced	2 209	458	526	299	229	137	75	77	280	128
Female, 14 years old and over										
	116 844	54 288	19 900	7 956	7 187	5 386	2 414	2 939	11 350	5 424
Single	32 787	20 506	4 916	1 790	1 253	800	167	389	1 229	1 737
Married	65 832	29 039	12 573	5 024	4 841	3 606	1 560	1 391	5 120	2 678
Widowed	12 472	2 831	1 150	525	431	680	529	1 030	4 587	709
Divorced	5 753	1 912	1 261	617	662	300	158	129	414	300
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	22 296	10 158	4 945	2 231	2 100	1 098	447	205	36	1 076
Number of children ever born	19 014	8 132	4 340	2 031	1 970	1 044	406	205	36	850
Per 1,000 women	51 180	23 251	11 042	5 161	4 984	3 078	1 296	412	78	1 878
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 295	2 289	2 233	2 313	2 373	2 803	2 899	...	...	1 745
	2 692	2 859	2 544	2 541	2 530	2 948	3 192	...	...	2 209
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	41 337	10 010	4 280	2 028	3 460	3 832	1 807	2 691	11 244	1 985
Number of children ever born	35 201	8 195	3 618	1 733	2 767	3 214	1 696	2 302	10 041	1 635
Per 1,000 women	90 056	30 056	10 486	4 355	4 698	7 427	3 588	4 567	20 796	4 083
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 179	3 003	2 450	2 147	1 358	1 938	1 986	1 697	1 850	2 057
	2 558	3 668	2 898	2 513	1 698	2 311	2 116	1 984	2 071	2 497

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
OTHER CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA										
Age										
Male, all ages	170 429	74 462	41 690	18 262	8 737	3 974	3 194	4 418	6 682	9 010
Under 5 years	4 451	3 902	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	507
5 to 9 years	12 064	8 035	2 873	35	22	—	—	—	—	1 099
10 to 14 years	12 950	6 867	4 071	1 082	87	—	—	—	16	827
15 to 19 years	15 059	7 811	3 586	2 126	653	—	—	24	—	859
20 to 24 years	16 758	10 347	2 934	1 405	925	130	22	—	—	995
25 to 29 years	22 907	12 122	6 576	1 560	671	406	159	27	24	1 362
30 to 34 years	21 892	9 075	7 963	2 720	726	445	261	17	—	685
35 to 39 years	18 115	6 475	5 920	3 332	1 137	349	253	40	—	609
40 to 44 years	13 627	4 189	3 162	2 664	1 609	774	305	291	40	593
45 to 49 years	8 426	2 251	1 768	1 268	1 117	647	509	234	326	306
50 to 54 years	6 231	1 313	1 057	1 020	494	514	686	433	448	266
55 to 59 years	5 433	943	749	458	603	398	465	706	948	163
60 to 64 years	4 194	610	505	420	409	119	214	915	888	114
65 to 69 years	3 698	281	237	139	149	140	138	1 057	1 215	342
70 to 74 years	2 679	74	140	—	96	52	146	580	1 494	97
75 to 79 years	1 170	64	56	33	22	—	36	57	843	59
80 to 84 years	395	16	—	—	17	—	—	—	301	61
85 years and over	380	87	51	—	—	—	—	37	139	66
Median age	30.2	25.1	30.5	35.3	40.5	44.2	50.6	62.4	67.7	25.8
Female, all ages	202 033	88 319	50 283	23 220	11 061	7 579	3 706	3 290	5 798	8 777
Under 5 years	4 405	3 771	38	19	—	20	26	—	—	531
5 to 9 years	11 993	8 087	2 964	73	41	22	—	—	—	806
10 to 14 years	12 629	6 671	4 112	1 159	41	—	—	—	—	646
15 to 19 years	16 092	8 906	8 906	3 619	721	41	—	—	—	862
20 to 24 years	21 963	13 816	4 673	1 395	785	261	43	—	—	990
25 to 29 years	26 164	13 764	8 131	1 917	766	576	148	—	—	862
30 to 34 years	25 816	10 730	8 776	3 980	891	577	271	19	—	572
35 to 39 years	20 819	7 358	6 266	3 906	1 509	881	293	129	19	458
40 to 44 years	16 440	4 879	3 857	3 257	2 214	1 174	292	225	38	504
45 to 49 years	12 630	3 088	2 696	2 322	1 505	1 301	853	249	226	390
50 to 54 years	8 959	2 431	1 655	925	1 013	1 000	578	454	409	494
55 to 59 years	8 006	2 099	1 492	921	548	739	529	544	679	455
60 to 64 years	5 748	1 295	875	595	435	478	315	394	838	523
65 to 69 years	4 515	543	680	370	230	246	182	747	1 290	227
70 to 74 years	3 010	441	239	188	231	106	155	403	1 098	149
75 to 79 years	1 540	251	68	195	23	73	—	109	671	150
80 to 84 years	730	58	62	16	90	60	21	17	323	83
85 years and over	574	131	80	39	18	24	—	—	207	75
Median age	31.5	26.1	30.9	36.4	41.8	45.9	49.6	60.3	67.7	28.2
Citizenship										
Total	372 462	162 781	91 973	41 482	19 798	11 553	6 900	7 708	12 480	17 787
Naturalized	111 637	17 323	21 174	19 741	12 334	8 118	5 526	6 679	11 168	9 574
Alien	260 825	145 458	70 799	21 741	7 464	3 435	1 374	1 029	1 312	8 213
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Single	143 851	57 284	35 410	17 442	8 677	3 974	3 194	4 418	6 682	6 770
Married	43 823	23 297	9 476	4 955	1 966	520	1 193	250	280	2 886
Widowed	95 588	33 124	25 160	12 022	6 219	3 322	2 734	3 804	5 598	3 605
Divorced	1 655	283	128	86	104	44	56	244	593	117
	2 785	580	646	379	388	88	211	120	211	162
Female, 14 years old and over										
Single	175 629	71 012	44 001	22 285	11 002	7 537	3 680	3 290	5 798	7 024
Married	45 336	23 156	11 018	5 251	2 025	895	282	288	396	2 025
Widowed	111 041	42 477	28 869	14 635	7 783	5 576	2 678	2 070	3 077	3 876
Divorced	12 765	3 496	2 126	1 456	757	636	461	815	2 159	859
	6 487	1 883	1 988	943	437	430	259	117	166	264
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old										
Ever married	37 259	12 237	10 123	7 163	3 723	2 055	585	354	57	962
Number of children ever born	32 162	9 972	8 722	6 383	3 496	1 936	530	333	38	752
Per 1,000 women	82 526	26 856	20 200	16 735	8 780	5 498	1 220	1 013	139	2 085
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 215	2 195	1 995	2 336	2 358	2 675	2 085	...	...	2 167
	2 566	2 693	2 316	2 622	2 511	2 840	2 302	...	...	2 773
Women, 45 years old and over										
Ever married	45 712	10 337	7 847	5 571	4 093	4 027	2 633	2 917	5 741	2 546
Number of children ever born	40 454	9 087	6 602	4 789	3 600	3 611	2 452	2 650	5 364	2 299
Per 1,000 women	113 098	32 570	20 645	11 871	8 364	7 930	6 073	5 701	13 964	5 980
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 474	3 151	2 631	2 131	2 043	1 969	2 306	1 954	2 432	2 349
	2 796	3 584	3 127	2 479	2 323	2 196	2 477	2 151	2 603	2 601

Table 17. Social Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Age and year of immigration were not edited for consistency, see Appendix D. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
ALL OTHER										
Age										
Male, all ages	581 656	187 756	72 337	51 073	42 249	29 943	13 942	42 448	117 426	24 482
Under 5 years	11 427	9 812	117	33	20	22	—	23	56	1 344
5 to 9 years	21 046	15 614	3 310	17	21	—	—	—	51	2 033
10 to 14 years	23 178	12 311	6 050	2 891	61	16	—	38	46	1 765
15 to 19 years	29 289	14 005	5 924	5 645	1 785	15	—	44	39	1 832
20 to 24 years	44 591	27 012	6 034	3 823	2 738	1 523	—	—	50	3 411
25 to 29 years	56 789	34 294	10 546	3 487	2 873	2 295	198	152	165	2 779
30 to 34 years	57 292	26 493	14 028	7 506	4 053	2 680	741	64	63	1 664
35 to 39 years	43 647	15 185	8 473	9 750	5 327	2 400	1 151	227	63	1 071
40 to 44 years	37 020	10 489	5 014	6 807	7 151	4 462	1 072	909	235	881
45 to 49 years	32 079	6 937	4 340	4 251	5 457	4 964	2 058	1 574	1 534	964
50 to 54 years	22 446	4 165	2 234	2 074	3 200	2 717	1 871	2 204	3 042	939
55 to 59 years	34 384	4 203	2 290	1 685	2 933	3 035	2 434	9 323	7 548	933
60 to 64 years	41 229	2 745	1 725	1 402	2 694	2 375	1 725	14 429	12 992	1 142
65 to 69 years	44 911	2 073	1 147	837	1 909	1 828	1 456	8 701	25 722	1 238
70 to 74 years	36 404	1 339	456	413	978	1 043	692	3 145	27 197	1 141
75 to 79 years	24 862	681	354	346	650	282	273	973	20 697	606
80 to 84 years	14 164	268	176	75	222	173	137	403	12 243	467
85 years and over	6 898	130	119	31	177	113	134	239	5 683	272
Median age	40.5	27.2	31.5	36.1	43.0	46.6	54.7	62.3	71.3	28.3
Female, all ages	555 446	182 858	73 755	48 538	42 000	38 228	12 566	21 890	110 428	25 183
Under 5 years	11 980	9 936	19	37	65	—	—	39	68	1 816
5 to 9 years	22 138	15 328	4 041	199	—	44	—	19	33	2 474
10 to 14 years	22 820	11 010	6 700	2 732	126	—	19	58	44	2 131
15 to 19 years	28 241	14 364	5 973	4 931	1 297	25	13	21	71	1 546
20 to 24 years	47 490	30 707	5 658	3 823	3 254	1 357	60	45	95	2 491
25 to 29 years	55 589	35 293	9 659	3 357	2 945	2 104	197	19	90	1 925
30 to 34 years	50 490	22 067	13 456	6 863	3 630	2 289	692	96	121	1 276
35 to 39 years	38 711	12 764	8 170	8 077	5 131	2 317	796	348	95	1 013
40 to 44 years	37 778	8 902	5 421	6 452	5 934	7 250	1 299	1 082	418	1 020
45 to 49 years	35 960	6 233	3 983	4 604	5 308	9 114	1 888	1 837	1 789	1 204
50 to 54 years	22 170	3 851	2 776	1 961	3 222	3 992	1 206	1 138	3 016	1 008
55 to 59 years	28 958	3 738	2 285	2 128	3 204	3 534	2 089	3 110	7 581	1 289
60 to 64 years	32 275	3 170	2 095	1 305	2 846	2 196	1 589	5 043	13 012	1 019
65 to 69 years	37 573	2 533	1 505	850	2 109	1 772	971	4 221	22 294	1 318
70 to 74 years	33 695	1 239	927	452	1 518	1 011	1 076	2 807	23 356	1 309
75 to 79 years	24 559	915	528	296	752	639	367	1 093	18 887	1 082
80 to 84 years	15 815	567	448	313	386	290	182	555	12 392	682
85 years and over	9 204	241	111	158	273	294	122	359	7 066	580
Median age	40.0	26.4	31.8	36.4	43.8	47.0	55.3	63.1	71.4	30.8
Citizenship										
Total	1 137 102	370 614	146 092	99 611	84 249	68 171	26 508	64 338	227 854	49 665
Naturalized	588 809	34 535	56 148	65 933	65 336	57 383	23 425	52 881	204 557	28 611
Alien	548 293	336 079	89 944	33 678	18 913	10 788	3 083	11 457	23 297	21 054
Marital Status										
Male, 14 years old and over	530 416	152 096	63 979	48 952	42 193	29 905	13 942	42 407	117 301	19 641
Single	129 937	63 479	18 283	11 874	6 854	3 530	1 413	6 183	9 864	8 457
Married	362 233	85 945	44 216	35 265	33 481	24 924	11 306	31 684	85 816	9 596
Widowed	24 982	1 349	608	417	567	617	769	2 180	17 508	967
Divorced	13 264	1 323	872	1 396	1 291	834	454	2 360	4 113	621
Female, 14 years old and over	503 641	149 011	64 367	46 500	41 868	38 184	12 547	21 795	110 303	19 066
Single	80 884	40 892	12 893	9 232	4 649	1 937	559	928	5 337	4 457
Married	319 759	98 780	45 291	33 313	31 425	30 606	8 690	13 058	47 865	10 731
Widowed	89 824	7 480	4 489	2 592	4 233	3 699	2 607	7 084	54 339	3 301
Divorced	13 174	1 859	1 694	1 363	1 561	1 942	691	725	2 762	577
Fertility										
Women, 35 to 44 years old	76 489	21 666	13 591	14 529	11 065	9 567	2 095	1 430	513	2 033
Ever married	71 119	18 904	12 711	13 977	10 672	9 374	1 994	1 269	357	1 861
Number of children ever born	182 934	48 479	29 590	35 534	28 603	26 221	4 883	3 688	726	5 210
Per 1,000 women	2 392	2 238	2 177	2 446	2 585	2 741	2 331	2 579	1 415	2 563
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 572	2 564	2 328	2 542	2 680	2 797	2 449	2 906	...	2 800
Women, 45 years old and over	240 209	22 487	14 658	12 067	19 618	22 842	9 490	20 163	109 393	9 491
Ever married	228 181	20 758	13 662	11 434	18 516	22 196	9 110	19 435	104 451	8 619
Number of children ever born	609 743	69 858	39 121	28 896	38 419	49 178	19 991	46 702	294 067	23 511
Per 1,000 women	2 538	3 107	2 669	2 395	1 958	2 153	2 107	2 316	2 688	2 477
Per 1,000 ever married women	2 672	3 365	2 863	2 527	2 075	2 216	2 194	2 403	2 815	2 728

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported
		to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944	to 1934		
ALL COUNTRIES¹										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
	4 068 895	591 370	418 430	400 000	364 212	238 470	147 572	364 256	1 397 527	
Labor force	2 685 917	483 916	369 997	354 008	313 906	206 925	118 492	243 267	502 986	147 658
Civilian labor force	2 637 525	474 482	363 000	345 539	305 830	202 988	117 833	242 532	502 367	92 420
Employed	2 536 802	454 872	350 013	333 542	295 191	196 473	114 633	233 523	479 121	82 954
Unemployed	100 723	19 610	12 987	11 997	10 639	6 515	3 200	9 009	27 670	79 434
Not in labor force	1 382 978	107 454	48 433	45 992	50 306	31 545	29 080	120 989	894 541	3 220
Female, 16 years old and over										
	4 870 446	710 578	524 733	494 373	420 481	345 836	175 320	400 615	1 614 130	184 380
Labor force	1 667 016	330 300	244 309	225 719	199 487	161 595	70 214	124 471	246 919	64 002
Civilian labor force	1 665 860	330 161	244 047	225 489	199 207	161 558	70 177	124 428	246 895	63 898
Employed	1 565 194	309 090	229 418	212 407	189 562	153 660	66 729	117 206	227 670	59 452
Unemployed	100 666	21 071	14 629	13 082	9 645	7 898	3 448	7 222	19 225	4 446
Not in labor force	3 203 430	380 278	280 424	268 654	220 994	184 241	105 106	276 144	1 367 211	120 378
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
	2 536 802	454 872	350 013	333 542	295 191	196 473	114 633	233 523	479 121	79 434
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	427 625	102 096	67 870	58 911	50 400	38 200	23 287	24 799	51 919	10 143
Managers and administrators, except farm	260 827	22 894	28 094	28 554	28 566	25 403	21 109	29 999	68 724	7 484
Sales workers	149 035	13 725	16 352	14 773	13 606	12 784	10 680	14 614	47 993	4 508
Clerical and kindred workers	166 042	31 766	26 249	20 360	16 639	12 006	6 577	14 826	31 521	6 098
Craftsmen and kindred workers	541 202	79 655	72 984	83 942	71 476	41 595	20 269	55 672	100 825	14 784
Operatives, except transport	372 999	88 052	54 391	50 141	48 293	26 262	10 801	28 049	54 281	12 729
Transport equipment operatives	78 218	9 200	10 789	9 267	8 431	5 940	3 192	8 671	18 587	4 141
Laborers, except farm	152 534	31 405	22 312	21 900	18 900	9 806	4 524	11 009	25 759	6 919
Farmers and farm managers	23 560	529	692	1 462	1 086	2 049	883	3 938	11 142	979
Farm laborers and farm foremen	58 541	13 500	10 099	7 308	5 660	3 974	1 816	6 110	7 710	2 364
Service workers, except private household	302 281	61 040	39 687	36 490	30 968	18 346	11 438	35 240	59 953	9 119
Private household workers	3 938	1 010	494	434	366	108	57	596	707	166
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
	1 565 194	309 090	229 418	212 407	189 562	153 660	66 729	117 206	227 670	59 452
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	208 491	48 141	28 775	26 926	26 342	25 106	12 834	12 320	19 978	8 069
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 562	4 271	5 451	6 067	7 029	7 226	3 674	5 384	13 137	2 323
Sales workers	111 078	10 643	11 498	14 228	12 147	13 282	7 196	10 819	26 700	4 565
Clerical and kindred workers	409 031	69 199	63 937	58 263	53 955	42 950	16 890	29 663	58 976	15 198
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34 234	6 753	4 743	4 873	4 419	3 498	1 051	3 030	4 655	1 212
Operatives, except transport	375 817	96 453	64 605	53 480	41 436	29 258	10 498	23 149	45 288	11 630
Transport equipment operatives	2 922	261	417	412	434	355	74	173	728	68
Laborers, except farm	13 887	3 091	2 274	1 654	1 632	1 307	353	904	2 006	666
Farmers and farm managers	1 911	97	97	125	221	251	36	323	739	22
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 788	3 425	2 036	1 544	1 313	891	230	494	1 146	709
Service workers, except private household	265 279	44 393	37 439	37 777	34 651	25 807	11 471	23 454	39 047	11 240
Private household workers	76 194	22 363	8 146	7 058	5 983	3 729	2 422	7 493	15 270	3 730
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
	2 536 802	454 872	350 013	333 542	295 191	196 473	114 633	233 523	479 121	79 434
Private wage and salary workers	2 026 522	401 912	303 017	278 875	242 188	151 521	81 560	172 551	334 270	60 628
Government workers	224 467	38 427	23 408	23 777	22 742	20 164	11 935	26 733	46 466	10 815
Self-employed workers	280 685	14 061	22 968	30 379	29 773	24 330	20 915	33 848	96 517	7 894
Unpaid family workers	5 128	472	620	511	488	458	223	391	1 868	97
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
	1 565 194	309 090	229 418	212 407	189 562	153 660	66 729	117 206	227 670	59 452
Private wage and salary workers	1 320 911	278 837	205 483	183 978	157 287	121 814	51 404	93 992	180 256	47 860
Government workers	159 985	24 256	15 710	18 686	20 754	20 700	9 184	14 678	26 926	9 091
Self-employed workers	68 668	4 486	6 714	8 027	9 059	8 830	5 001	7 144	17 358	2 049
Unpaid family workers	15 630	1 511	1 511	1 716	2 462	2 316	1 140	1 392	3 130	452
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
	3 300 862	364 091	328 489	328 253	297 792	218 610	137 374	334 096	1 205 385	86 772
Under \$1,999	217 939	32 760	14 758	14 053	11 971	8 333	4 973	15 588	107 212	8 291
\$2,000 to \$3,999	411 661	37 058	21 228	17 910	17 737	14 046	9 067	32 094	251 325	11 195
\$4,000 to \$5,999	404 143	49 314	35 934	29 851	25 419	19 418	12 487	36 769	183 720	11 231
\$6,000 to \$7,999	406 412	54 216	44 471	39 634	36 083	24 754	14 406	40 194	140 979	11 675
\$8,000 to \$9,999	400 472	49 431	48 284	48 014	42 305	28 573	14 791	40 571	118 035	10 488
\$10,000 to \$14,999	774 847	87 493	96 025	100 245	89 696	63 094	33 432	82 264	202 913	19 685
\$15,000 to \$24,999	165 976	7 779	12 303	14 933	16 805	15 514	17 792	20 508	56 682	3 660
\$25,000 or more	519 412	46 040	55 486	63 613	57 776	44 878	30 426	66 108	144 519	10 566
Median income	165 976	7 779	12 303	14 933	16 805	15 514	17 792	20 508	56 682	3 660
With income below poverty level	\$9 050	\$8 352	\$9 982	\$10 731	\$10 857	\$11 124	\$11 939	\$10 111	\$6 825	\$8 190
Percent of all families	360 610	58 556	31 621	29 276	24 116	16 701	10 012	23 382	152 814	14 132
	10.9	16.1	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.0	12.7	16.3
All unrelated individuals										
	1 499 287	232 981	94 960	79 788	85 576	61 260	50 675	131 876	686 056	76 115
Under \$1,999	668 353	99 523	24 130	20 799	26 485	17 617	16 542	50 618	374 043	38 596
\$2,000 to \$3,999	361 739	51 450	19 591	16 330	17 248	11 640	10 946	35 640	182 684	16 210
\$4,000 to \$5,999	187 126	34 272	18 936	14 362	14 114	10 394	7 621	19 777	58 135	9 515
\$6,000 to \$7,999	120 334	22 026	14 231	11 166	11 648	8 263	5 374	12 405	30 299	4 922
\$8,000 to \$9,999	65 090	11 911	7 660	6 940	6 624	5 092	3 108	5 999	14 999	2 757
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64 838	10 510	8 298	7 378	6 367	5 185	3 938	5 139	15 113	2 910
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22 546	2 566	1 679	2 360	2 155	2 156	2 030	1 631	7 081	886
\$25,000 or more	9 261	723	435	453	935	913	1 116	667	3 702	317
Median income	\$2 373	\$2 652	\$4 394	\$4 402	\$3 885	\$4 262	\$3 592	\$2 730	\$1 868	\$1 970
With income below poverty level ²	574 541	79 342	18 987	15 068	18 943	15 337	15 064	45 807	337 576	28 417
Percent of all unrelated individuals ²	40.1	38.3	21.6	20.8	24.8	25.9	29.8	34.8	49.2	45.1

¹Includes not reported, not shown separately.

²Number and base of percentage exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
UNITED KINGDOM										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Male, 16 years old and over	254 485	27 931	21 166	23 014	19 683	17 229	4 137	33 113	102 581	5 631
Labor force	165 220	24 975	19 144	20 475	17 181	15 033	2 848	21 974	40 424	3 166
Civilian labor force	162 691	24 688	18 769	20 194	16 824	14 569	2 830	21 834	40 292	2 691
Employed	157 699	24 107	18 251	19 391	16 234	14 104	2 755	21 361	38 868	2 628
Unemployed	4 992	581	518	803	590	465	75	473	1 424	63
Not in labor force	89 265	2 956	2 022	2 539	2 502	2 196	1 289	11 139	62 157	2 465
Female, 16 years old and over										
Female, 16 years old and over	406 121	41 415	38 883	42 985	30 478	54 989	8 066	44 999	134 746	9 560
Labor force	139 339	18 831	17 087	19 425	14 426	25 974	3 316	13 906	23 649	2 725
Civilian labor force	139 255	18 831	17 067	19 407	14 397	25 974	3 316	13 906	23 649	2 708
Employed	133 134	18 020	16 403	18 311	13 872	24 928	3 237	13 242	22 574	2 547
Unemployed	6 121	811	664	1 096	525	1 046	79	664	1 075	161
Not in labor force	266 782	22 584	21 796	23 560	16 052	29 015	4 750	31 093	111 097	6 835
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	157 699	24 107	18 251	19 391	16 234	14 104	2 755	21 361	38 868	2 628
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 304	10 956	5 138	5 221	3 669	2 764	740	3 606	5 625	585
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 421	3 105	2 674	2 550	1 947	1 918	576	2 931	6 403	317
Sales workers	12 727	1 101	1 196	1 267	1 473	1 374	252	1 645	4 203	216
Clerical and kindred workers	13 135	997	1 112	1 436	1 355	1 416	275	2 173	4 184	187
Craftsmen and kindred workers	35 221	4 897	4 762	4 902	3 961	3 371	483	4 744	7 659	442
Operatives, except transport	13 163	1 549	1 324	1 444	1 484	1 290	153	2 213	3 402	304
Transport equipment operatives	3 825	233	399	510	373	378	21	632	1 234	45
Laborers, except farm	4 810	246	661	674	567	402	56	719	1 276	209
Farmers and farm managers	968	—	26	—	24	41	—	216	642	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	573	70	75	77	19	63	—	34	147	88
Service workers, except private household	11 986	823	865	1 268	1 250	1 048	182	2 353	3 981	216
Private household workers	566	130	19	42	112	39	17	95	112	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Female employed, 16 years old and over	133 134	18 020	16 403	18 311	13 872	24 928	3 237	13 242	22 574	2 547
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 609	3 520	2 391	2 514	1 978	2 998	813	1 253	2 819	323
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 586	575	751	914	628	1 333	190	669	1 335	191
Sales workers	13 405	1 344	1 302	1 976	1 090	3 120	363	1 148	2 755	307
Clerical and kindred workers	54 225	8 329	7 246	7 456	6 175	9 571	821	5 139	8 518	970
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 144	204	263	253	321	465	25	302	290	21
Operatives, except transport	10 714	790	1 338	1 638	848	2 629	324	1 167	1 784	196
Transport equipment operatives	266	—	—	36	36	80	—	48	66	—
Laborers, except farm	618	43	160	—	66	207	—	42	100	—
Farmers and farm managers	136	—	—	—	45	40	—	—	51	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	160	19	17	—	30	43	—	—	27	24
Service workers, except private household	20 687	2 211	2 309	2 951	2 313	3 979	511	2 409	3 585	419
Private household workers	5 584	985	626	573	342	463	190	1 065	1 244	96
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	157 699	24 107	18 251	19 391	16 234	14 104	2 755	21 361	38 868	2 628
Private wage and salary workers	128 692	21 230	16 078	16 667	13 569	11 476	2 098	16 866	28 818	1 890
Government workers	16 237	2 336	1 230	1 446	1 359	1 565	376	2 882	4 576	467
Self-employed workers	12 595	541	943	1 278	1 267	1 063	263	1 574	5 436	230
Unpaid family workers	175	—	—	—	39	—	18	39	38	41
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Female employed, 16 years old and over	133 134	18 020	16 403	18 311	13 872	24 928	3 237	13 242	22 574	2 547
Private wage and salary workers	109 405	16 028	14 794	15 637	11 241	19 596	2 521	10 460	17 086	2 042
Government workers	17 507	1 723	1 060	1 999	1 819	3 860	397	2 396	3 972	281
Self-employed workers	5 256	210	492	606	732	1 137	238	298	1 343	200
Unpaid family workers	966	59	57	69	80	335	81	88	173	24
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
All families	222 603	21 686	17 801	19 756	16 459	17 668	3 849	31 902	90 104	3 378
Under \$1,999	10 951	1 154	898	967	476	695	217	910	5 350	284
\$2,000 to \$3,999	24 318	964	762	866	1 141	1 235	384	2 520	15 953	493
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 449	1 198	906	1 309	1 141	1 538	200	3 423	14 246	488
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 603	1 764	1 330	1 653	1 675	1 954	432	3 655	10 760	380
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 509	2 264	2 272	1 885	1 773	2 283	369	3 251	9 133	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56 146	7 551	5 342	6 072	4 872	5 256	854	8 457	16 971	771
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46 015	5 889	5 118	5 604	4 012	3 665	924	7 262	13 103	438
\$25,000 or more	13 612	902	1 173	1 400	1 369	1 042	469	2 424	4 588	245
Median income	\$10 398	\$12 317	\$12 558	\$12 633	\$12 077	\$11 074	\$11 888	\$11 296	\$7 752	\$8 315
With income below poverty level	16 103	1 564	1 359	1 415	938	1 181	288	1 343	7 543	472
Percent of all families	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.2	5.7	6.7	7.5	4.2	8.4	14.0
All unrelated individuals										
All unrelated individuals	116 908	11 829	7 781	6 044	5 771	6 451	2 557	14 447	58 593	3 435
Under \$1,999	44 455	2 291	1 568	1 211	1 407	1 516	868	5 643	28 213	1 738
\$2,000 to \$3,999	29 767	2 337	1 250	1 100	1 150	1 499	464	4 026	17 168	773
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 308	2 130	1 498	1 188	883	1 071	393	2 041	5 689	415
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 794	1 956	1 254	767	1 068	776	272	1 372	3 180	149
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 127	1 069	968	621	465	582	183	700	1 427	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 596	1 303	906	850	417	612	216	436	1 733	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 884	588	253	307	308	314	141	129	740	104
\$25,000 or more	977	155	84	—	73	81	20	100	443	21
Median income	\$2 810	\$5 336	\$5 470	\$5 281	\$4 780	\$4 440	\$3 687	\$2 695	\$2 100	\$1 979
With income below poverty level ¹	38 465	1 850	1 412	864	858	1 247	792	5 001	25 162	1 279
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	33.6	16.3	18.8	15.2	16.6	20.1	31.0	34.6	42.9	43.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported
		to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944	to 1934		
IRELAND										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
88 888	3 751	7 119	10 393	6 080	6 995	1 748	24 262	26 156	2 384	
Labor force	56 819	3 404	6 895	9 795	5 554	6 768	1 403	15 035	6 568	1 397
Civilian labor force	56 310	3 359	6 795	9 683	5 447	6 703	1 403	15 035	6 568	1 317
Employed	54 690	3 285	6 700	9 424	5 288	6 554	1 382	14 687	6 194	1 176
Unemployed	1 620	74	95	259	159	149	21	348	374	141
Not in labor force	32 069	347	224	598	526	227	345	9 227	19 588	987
Female, 16 years old and over										
145 654	6 338	9 150	13 045	9 830	9 109	4 085	36 129	53 178	4 790	
Labor force	46 377	4 237	4 780	5 304	4 181	3 998	1 993	13 392	7 015	1 477
Civilian labor force	46 377	4 237	4 780	5 304	4 181	3 998	1 993	13 392	7 015	1 477
Employed	44 860	4 220	4 718	5 144	4 050	3 923	1 948	12 813	6 613	1 431
Unemployed	1 517	17	62	160	131	75	45	579	402	46
Not in labor force	99 277	2 101	4 370	7 741	5 649	5 111	2 092	22 737	46 163	3 313
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
54 690	3 285	6 700	9 424	5 288	6 554	1 382	14 687	6 194	1 176	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 695	1 147	995	1 253	747	521	283	932	634	183
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 344	124	471	877	358	448	44	1 181	784	57
Sales workers	2 322	86	231	442	283	209	86	709	276	—
Clerical and kindred workers	4 574	334	431	947	364	362	93	1 529	408	106
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 291	818	2 105	3 117	1 525	1 839	264	2 558	796	269
Operatives, except transport	4 619	253	574	679	507	725	103	1 168	545	65
Transport equipment operatives	3 422	46	469	539	258	434	111	1 108	335	122
Laborers, except farm	3 680	91	509	450	430	675	105	1 072	283	65
Farmers and farm managers	189	—	16	14	—	22	—	54	83	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	176	—	—	40	—	33	—	24	79	—
Service workers, except private household	11 180	363	899	1 023	816	1 286	293	4 292	1 899	309
Private household workers	198	23	—	43	—	—	—	60	72	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
44 860	4 220	4 718	5 144	4 050	3 923	1 948	12 813	6 613	1 431	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 703	1 088	852	1 060	1 107	778	361	1 424	822	211
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 278	124	153	85	131	144	—	404	197	40
Sales workers	2 203	197	79	365	211	61	77	720	373	120
Clerical and kindred workers	10 728	1 272	1 614	1 638	881	1 016	305	2 101	1 499	402
Craftsmen and kindred workers	593	61	19	—	89	68	21	187	129	19
Operatives, except transport	3 779	213	359	485	419	284	129	1 365	390	135
Transport equipment operatives	100	—	18	37	—	—	—	24	21	—
Laborers, except farm	299	24	—	44	19	22	—	163	27	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	57	20	17	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12 901	640	1 247	1 131	947	1 231	688	4 707	1 930	380
Private household workers	5 219	581	360	299	246	299	367	1 718	1 225	124
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
54 690	3 285	6 700	9 424	5 288	6 554	1 382	14 687	6 194	1 176	
Private wage and salary workers	42 929	2 845	5 771	7 676	4 259	5 057	1 139	10 744	4 558	880
Government workers	8 396	256	552	1 291	633	1 009	204	3 050	1 142	259
Self-employed workers	3 320	184	352	457	396	488	39	873	494	37
Unpaid family workers	45	—	25	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
44 860	4 220	4 718	5 144	4 050	3 923	1 948	12 813	6 613	1 431	
Private wage and salary workers	38 202	3 716	4 257	4 634	3 425	3 351	1 659	10 567	5 347	1 246
Government workers	5 026	399	234	354	414	479	247	1 791	967	141
Self-employed workers	1 337	86	207	137	169	41	42	369	262	24
Unpaid family workers	295	19	20	19	42	52	—	86	37	20
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
77 098	2 050	5 706	8 479	4 879	6 177	1 712	23 147	23 486	1 462	
Under \$1,999	3 480	118	175	245	99	222	99	787	1 511	224
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 308	45	112	138	89	211	170	1 804	4 636	103
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 853	117	426	396	350	513	225	1 979	3 754	93
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 192	192	521	941	545	813	171	3 028	2 856	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 271	355	1 009	1 542	627	992	172	3 097	2 341	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 148	776	2 141	3 572	2 054	2 262	471	5 853	4 575	444
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 435	381	1 275	1 419	803	1 010	280	5 134	2 828	305
\$25,000 or more	3 411	66	47	226	312	154	124	1 465	985	32
Median income	\$10 100	\$11 276	\$11 425	\$11 368	\$11 776	\$10 746	\$10 202	\$10 750	\$7 256	\$10 563
With income below poverty level ¹	4 795	141	268	404	221	347	125	1 037	1 985	267
Percent of all families	6.2	6.9	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.6	7.3	4.5	8.5	18.3
All unrelated individuals										
51 782	3 763	3 128	3 286	2 950	2 368	1 716	11 723	20 866	1 982	
Under \$1,999	19 977	1 159	441	589	997	698	534	3 701	10 993	865
\$2,000 to \$3,999	14 115	929	816	625	673	470	516	3 436	6 219	431
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 767	782	570	666	523	407	325	2 190	2 041	263
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 800	394	682	552	326	340	217	1 278	797	214
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 864	313	312	355	230	322	20	740	470	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 627	166	272	375	158	89	85	281	164	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	434	20	20	77	43	42	19	76	92	45
\$25,000 or more	198	—	15	47	—	—	—	21	90	25
Median income	\$2 725	\$3 374	\$5 008	\$5 380	\$3 463	\$4 087	\$3 284	\$3 255	\$1 921	\$2 592
With income below poverty level ¹	17 902	1 012	394	422	750	553	490	3 470	9 969	842
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	34.9	28.1	12.8	13.3	26.6	23.8	28.6	29.6	47.8	44.3

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
NORWAY										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	43 379	1 455	1 340	2 045	2 635	2 422	1 234	5 982	24 990	1 276
Labor force	19 925	1 126	1 271	1 874	2 325	2 171	1 043	3 768	5 897	450
Civilian labor force	19 763	1 107	1 246	1 854	2 285	2 171	1 043	3 768	5 839	450
Employed	18 430	1 107	1 139	1 835	2 139	1 973	1 023	3 462	5 344	408
Unemployed	1 333	—	107	19	146	198	20	306	495	42
Not in labor force	23 454	329	69	171	310	251	191	2 214	19 093	826
Female, 16 years old and over	45 328	1 945	2 021	2 988	2 802	2 092	911	6 056	24 830	1 683
Labor force	9 490	723	874	1 368	991	827	245	1 743	2 460	259
Civilian labor force	9 475	723	874	1 353	991	827	245	1 743	2 460	259
Employed	9 068	723	874	1 229	971	827	245	1 645	2 321	233
Unemployed	407	—	—	124	20	—	—	98	139	26
Not in labor force	35 838	1 222	1 147	1 620	1 811	1 265	666	4 313	22 370	1 424
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	18 430	1 107	1 139	1 835	2 139	1 973	1 023	3 462	5 344	408
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 584	621	277	397	507	450	176	305	765	86
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 459	161	109	258	237	233	132	437	840	52
Sales workers	1 086	43	77	140	164	97	42	158	365	—
Clerical and kindred workers	779	60	75	20	90	18	77	201	218	20
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 391	182	372	679	782	615	310	1 138	1 212	101
Operatives, except transport	1 632	—	42	170	78	206	121	531	442	42
Transport equipment operatives	461	23	—	22	61	66	19	79	191	—
Laborers, except farm	944	—	79	—	99	122	39	181	352	72
Farmers and farm managers	625	—	—	61	—	29	26	129	380	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	89	—	—	—	—	26	22	19	22	—
Service workers, except private household	1 380	17	108	88	121	111	59	284	557	35
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 068	723	874	1 229	971	827	245	1 645	2 321	233
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 382	181	129	219	179	70	47	189	347	21
Managers and administrators, except farm	441	—	56	37	66	40	18	77	98	49
Sales workers	652	24	79	133	75	22	—	125	178	16
Clerical and kindred workers	2 118	284	197	210	189	234	21	432	468	83
Craftsmen and kindred workers	187	—	33	38	—	38	—	15	63	—
Operatives, except transport	927	—	32	63	152	138	15	215	290	22
Transport equipment operatives	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	77	—	19	—	—	18	—	—	40	—
Farmers and farm managers	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Service workers, except private household	2 318	234	233	422	288	225	123	435	358	—
Private household workers	883	—	75	107	22	23	21	157	436	42
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	18 430	1 107	1 139	1 835	2 139	1 973	1 023	3 462	5 344	408
Private wage and salary workers	14 144	888	959	1 547	1 690	1 576	753	2 602	3 801	328
Government workers	1 536	156	63	168	208	174	108	302	294	63
Self-employed workers	2 690	63	117	120	241	203	162	558	1 209	17
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	40	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 068	723	874	1 229	971	827	245	1 645	2 321	233
Private wage and salary workers	7 144	669	747	1 059	769	643	160	1 231	1 698	168
Government workers	1 108	54	65	109	83	127	66	280	259	65
Self-employed workers	778	—	62	61	119	57	19	114	346	—
Unpaid family workers	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	18	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	33 787	1 074	1 118	1 849	1 961	2 093	1 113	5 335	18 632	612
Under \$1,999	2 251	37	48	108	19	21	—	232	1 767	19
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 821	20	16	98	—	95	11	641	4 843	97
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 131	140	24	99	81	128	217	663	3 674	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 299	90	137	118	272	157	88	482	1 890	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 379	15	71	205	232	209	43	782	1 716	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 058	418	428	496	673	795	320	1 105	2 641	182
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 252	315	250	632	528	516	337	1 138	1 515	21
\$25,000 or more	1 596	39	144	93	156	172	97	292	586	17
Median income	\$8 232	\$12 811	\$13 072	\$12 989	\$12 797	\$12 745	\$13 086	\$9 661	\$5 365	\$8 377
With income below poverty level ¹	3 096	37	48	212	19	78	—	319	2 342	41
Percent of all families	9.2	3.4	4.3	11.5	1.0	3.7	—	6.0	12.6	6.7
All unrelated individuals	20 306	766	532	469	783	665	358	2 116	13 936	681
Under \$1,999	9 898	281	76	121	177	179	103	799	7 783	379
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 190	131	111	102	103	88	116	523	3 854	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 257	154	61	66	121	79	59	371	1 307	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 436	83	118	95	163	85	41	214	608	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	701	77	45	22	78	137	19	122	184	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	602	19	100	63	119	97	20	87	87	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	201	21	—	—	22	—	—	—	113	45
\$25,000 or more	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 070	\$3 580	\$6 450	\$4 174	\$5 856	\$5 663	...	\$2 725	\$1 840	\$1 827
With income below poverty level ¹	8 659	237	76	79	129	179	103	573	6 994	289
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	43.4	33.7	15.0	19.4	19.1	26.9	...	27.1	50.3	45.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
	SWEDEN									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	54 800	1 112	732	1 135	1 333	1 531	695	10 502	36 566	1 194
Labor force	21 142	872	653	915	1 092	1 365	413	6 563	8 901	368
Civilian labor force	21 039	872	653	915	1 092	1 304	392	6 563	8 901	347
Employed	19 844	853	653	873	1 043	1 241	392	6 109	8 354	326
Unemployed	1 195	19	—	42	49	63	—	454	547	21
Not in labor force	33 658	240	79	220	241	166	282	3 939	27 665	826
Female, 16 years old and over	58 380	3 097	2 163	2 125	2 134	1 535	774	7 184	37 779	1 589
Labor force	12 686	1 592	868	890	1 207	769	403	2 147	4 547	263
Civilian labor force	12 686	1 592	868	890	1 207	769	403	2 147	4 547	263
Employed	12 012	1 533	868	822	1 188	769	381	2 059	4 129	263
Unemployed	674	59	—	68	19	—	22	88	418	—
Not in labor force	45 694	1 505	1 295	1 235	927	766	371	5 037	33 232	1 326
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	19 844	853	653	873	1 043	1 241	392	6 109	8 354	326
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 802	554	173	308	221	244	36	475	744	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 294	173	21	168	195	216	42	510	917	52
Sales workers	1 004	23	59	61	65	104	19	241	411	21
Clerical and kindred workers	968	—	60	24	99	32	—	380	373	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 008	64	164	193	357	376	182	2 773	2 864	35
Operatives, except transport	1 765	—	14	44	21	63	43	726	809	45
Transport equipment operatives	368	—	21	—	—	24	—	123	185	15
Laborers, except farm	734	39	17	—	21	54	—	208	374	21
Farmers and farm managers	505	—	—	—	—	24	22	118	341	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	173	—
Service workers, except private household	2 152	—	124	75	64	104	48	501	1 146	90
Private household workers	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	17	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 012	1 533	868	822	1 188	769	381	2 059	4 129	263
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 770	313	269	225	195	189	—	85	450	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	577	19	46	18	116	120	—	124	95	39
Sales workers	938	87	46	42	100	40	46	269	308	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 055	488	139	289	319	144	110	379	1 089	98
Craftsmen and kindred workers	252	—	—	—	42	25	—	45	106	34
Operatives, except transport	1 148	79	38	25	100	92	21	394	399	—
Transport equipment operatives	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	75	22
Farmers and farm managers	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	44	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
Service workers, except private household	2 672	449	281	136	287	122	156	452	763	26
Private household workers	1 361	98	49	87	29	18	48	232	800	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	19 844	853	653	873	1 043	1 241	392	6 109	8 354	326
Private wage and salary workers	14 982	670	573	714	905	1 046	287	4 769	5 787	231
Government workers	1 503	104	16	24	37	26	18	409	774	95
Self-employed workers	3 312	79	64	135	101	169	87	911	1 766	—
Unpaid family workers	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	27	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	12 012	1 533	868	822	1 188	769	381	2 059	4 129	263
Private wage and salary workers	9 565	1 219	708	759	848	549	299	1 695	3 356	132
Government workers	1 259	247	94	—	144	65	—	205	434	70
Self-employed workers	917	67	66	18	157	115	82	118	233	61
Unpaid family workers	271	—	—	45	39	40	—	41	106	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	43 111	765	451	905	1 083	1 194	550	9 076	28 495	592
Under \$1,999	2 975	—	52	48	43	41	36	515	2 155	85
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8 961	85	—	58	19	65	64	945	7 661	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 339	24	19	35	94	59	19	942	5 087	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 897	61	15	76	61	81	187	1 133	3 222	61
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 972	110	—	103	70	116	22	1 081	2 389	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 470	177	252	275	360	479	125	2 330	4 417	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 028	244	47	293	351	221	97	1 868	2 755	152
\$25,000 or more	1 469	64	66	17	85	132	—	262	809	34
Median income	\$7 280	\$12 895	\$12 768	\$12 409	\$13 535	\$12 453	\$7 523	\$9 856	\$5 706	\$8 642
With income below poverty level ¹	4 440	37	52	48	62	41	63	635	3 395	107
Percent of all families	10.3	4.8	11.5	5.3	5.7	3.4	11.5	7.0	11.9	18.1
All unrelated individuals	28 583	1 535	645	575	473	611	379	3 396	20 260	709
Under \$1,999	13 722	466	155	118	138	189	157	935	11 137	427
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 539	206	128	53	106	41	69	1 073	5 724	139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 747	267	122	63	—	64	47	543	1 539	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 067	288	73	187	100	167	39	451	741	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 090	207	98	44	46	26	45	140	464	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	893	78	45	63	83	100	—	209	315	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	348	—	24	47	—	24	—	25	228	—
\$25,000 or more	177	23	—	—	—	—	—	20	112	—
Median income	\$2 122	\$4 764	\$4 658	\$6 569	\$3 913	\$6 172	...	\$2 982	\$1 869	\$1 669
With income below poverty level ¹	12 122	447	107	45	59	169	133	876	9 948	338
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	42.8	29.1	17.9	9.0	...	27.7	...	25.8	49.1	52.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported	
	Total	to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944			to 1934
DENMARK										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	30 864	1 238	1 352	1 384	2 333	1 531	860	4 235	17 271	660
Labor force	14 632	1 093	1 299	1 253	2 226	1 306	714	2 281	4 167	293
Civilian labor force	14 379	1 035	1 261	1 232	2 183	1 283	714	2 260	4 141	270
Employed	13 969	1 035	1 241	1 232	2 183	1 216	714	2 163	3 915	270
Unemployed	410	—	20	—	—	67	—	97	226	—
Not in labor force	16 232	145	53	131	107	225	146	1 954	13 104	367
Female, 16 years old and over	28 261	2 053	2 108	2 254	2 063	1 598	547	2 865	14 018	755
Labor force	7 429	867	807	1 093	828	598	181	846	2 014	195
Civilian labor force	7 429	867	807	1 093	828	598	181	846	2 014	195
Employed	7 119	823	787	1 021	810	575	181	807	1 920	195
Unemployed	310	44	20	72	18	23	—	39	94	—
Not in labor force	20 832	1 186	1 301	1 161	1 235	1 000	366	2 019	12 004	560
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	13 969	1 035	1 241	1 232	2 183	1 216	714	2 163	3 915	270
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 679	432	333	188	503	263	148	290	483	39
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 262	179	207	203	309	370	162	317	515	—
Sales workers	956	162	61	80	135	79	13	188	215	23
Clerical and kindred workers	844	17	61	43	137	110	53	146	264	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 646	111	220	357	660	277	192	496	1 249	84
Operatives, except transport	981	20	180	110	152	17	22	286	156	38
Transport equipment operatives	405	—	—	39	19	32	20	99	145	51
Laborers, except farm	447	—	87	108	39	24	20	40	129	—
Formers and farm managers	519	21	—	—	43	23	—	129	303	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	208	50	—	44	27	—	—	34	53	—
Service workers, except private household	993	43	92	42	159	21	84	138	392	22
Private household workers	29	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	11	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 119	823	787	1 021	810	575	181	807	1 920	195
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 105	164	146	151	152	82	16	146	206	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	360	38	37	132	24	—	22	19	60	28
Sales workers	674	91	71	112	73	120	—	69	138	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 193	179	135	328	311	284	38	257	575	86
Craftsmen and kindred workers	315	24	52	21	21	36	—	38	102	21
Operatives, except transport	597	59	59	145	80	—	—	20	216	18
Transport equipment operatives	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	67	—	—	—	22	—	—	25	20	—
Service workers, except private household	1 356	144	245	132	110	40	65	212	408	—
Private household workers	414	124	42	—	17	13	20	21	177	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	13 969	1 035	1 241	1 232	2 183	1 216	714	2 163	3 915	270
Private wage and salary workers	10 092	842	961	1 013	1 731	772	582	1 550	2 452	189
Government workers	1 208	106	130	43	103	93	78	161	472	22
Self-employed workers	2 669	87	150	176	349	351	54	452	991	59
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	7 119	823	787	1 021	810	575	181	807	1 920	195
Private wage and salary workers	5 781	674	729	938	564	372	181	712	1 465	146
Government workers	891	75	40	83	167	140	—	34	331	21
Self-employed workers	340	74	18	—	57	43	—	39	81	28
Unpaid family workers	107	—	—	—	22	20	—	22	43	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	23 633	824	1 190	1 182	1 984	1 312	747	3 499	12 427	468
Under \$1,999	1 608	45	21	54	61	26	—	157	1 196	48
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 212	—	87	48	90	21	21	441	3 429	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 563	224	35	60	82	146	41	492	2 414	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 505	39	154	23	200	82	72	392	1 543	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 299	22	191	196	241	143	92	426	949	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 359	319	416	437	711	483	277	854	1 676	186
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 300	134	260	324	505	333	181	620	892	51
\$25,000 or more	787	41	26	40	94	78	63	117	328	—
Median income	\$7 941	\$11 285	\$11 286	\$12 403	\$12 236	\$12 464	\$12 662	\$9 256	\$5 093	\$10 081
With income below poverty level ¹	2 283	61	58	83	92	26	—	259	1 656	48
Percent of all families	9.7	7.4	4.9	7.0	4.6	2.0	—	7.4	13.3	10.3
All unrelated individuals	14 060	1 079	436	420	570	429	255	1 366	9 125	380
Under \$1,999	6 342	431	128	56	144	124	42	416	4 758	243
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 525	115	36	46	71	101	21	305	2 788	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 739	258	82	102	74	72	131	290	685	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 055	109	41	97	40	84	—	186	448	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	597	63	38	19	113	12	41	78	233	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	578	79	91	58	107	36	—	68	139	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	110	24	—	42	21	—	—	23	—	—
\$25,000 or more	114	—	20	—	—	—	20	—	74	—
Median income	\$2 294	\$3 862	\$5 263	\$6 097	\$5 895	\$3 813	...	\$3 635	\$1 932	...
With income below poverty level ¹	5 476	333	110	56	144	101	19	391	4 120	202
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	39.4	32.8	...	...	26.0	24.9	...	28.6	45.2	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported	
United States	Total									
NETHERLANDS										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	53 072	3 421	4 939	10 347	6 564	4 257	1 714	3 226	17 524	1 080
Labor force	37 725	2 906	4 497	9 384	6 113	3 883	1 463	2 217	6 622	640
Civilian labor force	37 123	2 847	4 458	9 243	5 978	3 841	1 463	2 217	6 622	454
Employed	36 088	2 803	4 392	9 036	5 833	3 734	1 371	2 121	6 360	438
Unemployed	1 035	44	66	207	145	107	92	96	262	16
Not in labor force	15 347	515	442	963	451	374	251	1 009	10 902	440
Female, 16 years old and over	50 671	4 408	5 404	10 031	5 939	4 280	1 495	2 310	15 665	1 139
Labor force	16 083	1 621	2 168	4 053	2 673	1 731	460	526	2 646	205
Civilian labor force	16 066	1 604	2 168	4 053	2 673	1 731	460	526	2 646	205
Employed	15 174	1 489	2 000	3 836	2 574	1 661	460	507	2 467	180
Unemployed	892	115	168	217	99	70	—	19	179	25
Not in labor force	34 588	2 787	3 236	5 978	3 266	2 549	1 035	1 784	13 019	934
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	36 088	2 803	4 392	9 036	5 833	3 734	1 371	2 121	6 360	438
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 688	1 282	1 167	2 104	1 217	639	326	280	653	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 617	329	550	980	592	523	376	264	879	124
Sales workers	2 124	60	286	466	383	204	121	140	406	58
Clerical and kindred workers	1 792	181	200	459	301	199	67	134	224	27
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 078	314	1 087	2 180	1 538	653	269	403	1 557	77
Operatives, except transport	3 191	197	350	1 008	461	339	38	221	577	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 187	35	203	140	184	80	25	111	381	28
Laborers, except farm	1 434	67	148	406	246	160	22	99	286	—
Farmers and farm managers	2 175	—	94	356	181	579	66	216	664	19
Form laborers and farm foremen	766	40	43	180	161	199	—	65	56	22
Service workers, except private household	2 973	298	220	738	569	159	61	188	677	63
Private household workers	63	—	44	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	15 174	1 489	2 000	3 836	2 574	1 661	460	507	2 467	180
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 962	280	547	664	579	425	119	100	187	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	655	93	80	66	151	133	—	21	111	—
Sales workers	1 253	106	165	324	180	104	44	51	267	12
Clerical and kindred workers	3 956	410	502	992	698	328	125	101	737	63
Craftsmen and kindred workers	231	17	—	78	43	74	—	19	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 385	23	125	546	171	195	55	24	246	—
Transport equipment operatives	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	163	15	22	61	25	40	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	99	—	23	16	19	—	—	—	21	—
Service workers, except private household	3 449	511	454	803	493	300	95	81	668	44
Private household workers	984	34	66	286	215	62	22	110	189	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	36 088	2 803	4 392	9 036	5 833	3 734	1 371	2 121	6 360	438
Private wage and salary workers	27 384	2 417	3 546	7 679	4 350	2 393	1 009	1 512	4 148	330
Government workers	3 211	274	320	534	575	386	169	260	668	25
Self-employed workers	5 408	112	505	823	886	955	193	327	1 524	83
Unpaid family workers	85	—	21	—	22	—	—	22	20	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	15 174	1 489	2 000	3 836	2 574	1 661	460	507	2 467	180
Private wage and salary workers	12 265	1 240	1 789	3 285	2 055	1 285	348	395	1 738	130
Government workers	1 845	187	143	370	308	233	73	82	399	50
Self-employed workers	968	62	68	141	192	143	39	30	293	—
Unpaid family workers	96	—	—	40	19	—	—	—	37	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	43 807	2 473	3 898	8 159	5 505	3 772	1 585	2 799	15 162	454
Under \$1,999	2 311	121	137	215	185	104	44	152	1 337	16
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 099	220	112	238	166	159	39	293	3 792	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 110	168	228	400	457	324	178	343	1 975	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 520	219	448	734	556	413	139	144	1 850	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 205	310	605	1 291	834	517	86	354	1 208	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 996	782	1 545	3 010	1 846	1 060	359	719	2 514	161
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 447	592	646	1 900	1 237	969	348	627	2 010	118
\$25,000 or more	2 119	61	177	371	224	226	392	167	476	25
Median income	\$10 274	\$11 269	\$11 356	\$11 996	\$11 502	\$11 741	\$14 269	\$10 789	\$6 492	\$12 391
With income below poverty level	3 620	236	228	314	277	219	83	152	2 075	36
Percent of all families	8.3	9.5	5.8	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.2	5.4	13.7	7.9
All unrelated individuals	14 856	1 503	966	1 316	1 353	903	496	759	6 924	636
Under \$1,999	6 087	596	159	375	252	245	102	367	3 460	531
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 422	191	183	273	353	168	114	184	1 914	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 819	192	236	76	206	158	43	128	757	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 383	158	130	178	306	86	39	63	423	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	776	160	103	98	106	81	65	—	165	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	892	144	80	224	66	126	73	17	122	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999	350	62	75	92	64	20	17	—	20	—
\$25,000 or more	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$2 602	\$3 725	\$5 527	\$4 476	\$5 066	\$4 356	\$5 500	\$2 119	\$2 001	\$981
With income below poverty level	4 790	356	138	201	140	231	102	367	2 988	267
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.5	29.7	15.0	18.0	11.7	26.2	20.6	48.4	43.2	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
FRANCE										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	34 586	4 470	3 257	4 107	4 940	3 292	1 644	3 206	8 418	1 252
Labor force	24 373	3 701	2 931	3 663	3 843	2 947	1 465	1 965	3 151	707
Civilian labor force	23 847	3 604	2 859	3 601	3 755	2 807	1 465	1 965	3 151	640
Employed	23 057	3 479	2 759	3 538	3 607	2 741	1 465	1 877	2 951	640
Unemployed	790	125	100	63	148	66	—	88	200	—
Not in labor force	10 213	769	326	444	1 097	345	179	1 241	5 267	545
Female, 16 years old and over	65 861	8 570	7 194	8 779	6 493	10 851	2 363	4 214	15 992	1 405
Labor force	24 458	3 847	3 167	4 370	2 945	5 119	916	1 196	2 395	503
Civilian labor force	24 438	3 847	3 167	4 370	2 945	5 119	916	1 196	2 395	483
Employed	22 904	3 592	2 867	4 207	2 736	4 944	874	1 110	2 160	414
Unemployed	1 534	255	300	163	209	175	42	86	235	69
Not in labor force	41 403	4 723	4 027	4 409	3 548	5 732	1 447	3 018	13 597	902
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	23 057	3 479	2 759	3 538	3 607	2 741	1 465	1 877	2 951	640
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 589	1 223	543	893	706	638	517	326	570	173
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 974	378	233	345	402	507	427	191	412	79
Sales workers	1 140	168	84	151	171	119	65	20	295	67
Clerical and kindred workers	1 314	204	163	178	136	155	64	111	217	86
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 571	408	477	620	585	683	102	140	493	63
Operatives, except transport	1 603	82	162	245	433	97	39	180	344	21
Transport equipment operatives	351	21	41	79	58	38	24	52	19	19
Laborers, except farm	879	16	222	166	128	102	22	77	79	67
Farmers and farm managers	339	—	—	38	109	—	35	104	53	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	275	73	21	42	42	16	—	44	37	—
Service workers, except private household	4 851	883	788	695	818	386	152	632	432	65
Private household workers	171	23	25	86	19	—	18	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22 904	3 592	2 867	4 207	2 736	4 944	874	1 110	2 160	414
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 259	771	368	853	462	875	347	199	317	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 285	124	64	196	228	345	19	184	102	23
Sales workers	1 957	296	196	384	258	339	85	77	225	97
Clerical and kindred workers	5 820	955	655	1 161	671	1 190	155	235	686	112
Craftsmen and kindred workers	488	82	69	95	41	115	42	22	22	—
Operatives, except transport	3 418	283	571	479	428	945	78	136	431	67
Transport equipment operatives	74	—	—	—	—	50	—	24	—	—
Laborers, except farm	63	—	20	22	—	—	—	—	21	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Service workers, except private household	4 309	738	719	817	554	903	136	192	202	48
Private household workers	1 212	343	205	200	94	182	12	41	135	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	23 057	3 479	2 759	3 538	3 607	2 741	1 465	1 877	2 951	640
Private wage and salary workers	17 932	2 901	2 257	2 840	2 949	2 024	1 084	1 475	1 837	565
Government workers	2 198	461	142	356	279	259	140	63	460	38
Self-employed workers	2 848	94	360	342	379	440	241	339	616	37
Unpaid family workers	79	23	—	—	—	18	—	—	38	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	22 904	3 592	2 867	4 207	2 736	4 944	874	1 110	2 160	414
Private wage and salary workers	18 389	2 824	2 400	3 328	2 302	4 138	656	853	1 557	331
Government workers	3 003	607	365	585	296	483	168	77	362	60
Self-employed workers	1 244	102	102	250	138	232	50	145	202	23
Unpaid family workers	268	59	—	44	—	91	—	35	39	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	28 743	2 991	2 805	3 460	3 402	3 654	1 517	2 774	7 582	558
Under \$1,999	2 094	297	234	337	152	88	41	207	633	105
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 178	321	201	205	121	278	16	334	1 603	99
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 816	260	179	254	274	495	84	321	929	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 525	430	439	300	346	445	59	339	1 128	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 149	169	442	408	621	375	176	262	674	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 039	777	635	968	1 142	1 074	297	667	1 308	171
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 126	553	453	785	579	748	555	523	850	80
\$25,000 or more	1 816	184	222	203	167	151	289	121	457	22
Median income	\$9 752	\$10 119	\$9 581	\$11 167	\$10 819	\$10 680	\$16 541	\$9 420	\$7 104	\$9 455
With income below poverty level ¹	3 050	478	333	506	224	196	57	267	846	143
Percent of all families	10.6	16.0	11.9	14.6	6.6	5.4	3.8	9.6	11.2	25.6
All unrelated individuals	18 951	3 070	1 106	1 471	1 659	1 292	781	1 550	7 359	663
Under \$1,999	7 552	1 391	203	458	486	209	163	549	3 764	329
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 098	619	210	236	288	224	121	371	1 927	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 648	403	293	279	246	246	81	365	674	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 800	315	216	119	324	214	134	101	336	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	936	129	60	173	95	54	61	21	278	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 019	167	23	75	177	168	137	61	187	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	720	46	101	84	43	157	63	82	126	18
\$25,000 or more	178	—	—	47	—	20	21	—	67	23
Median income	\$2 779	\$2 454	\$5 195	\$4 249	\$4 375	\$5 795	\$6 425	\$2 876	\$1 965	\$2 061
With income below poverty level ¹	6 391	1 108	178	349	295	189	163	475	3 425	209
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	35.6	40.8	16.9	26.5	20.7	15.3	20.9	30.6	46.5	41.6

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported	
United States										
Total										
GERMANY										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	321 348	13 241	20 379	39 237	49 215	20 571	26 023	67 512	78 645	6 525
Civilian labor force	214 676	11 802	18 480	34 324	42 070	16 630	20 766	40 901	25 826	3 877
Employed	208 226	11 245	18 071	33 267	39 795	15 916	20 661	40 797	25 826	2 648
Unemployed	6 097	157	274	740	1 180	569	313	1 674	1 115	75
Not in labor force	106 672	1 439	1 899	4 913	7 145	3 941	5 257	26 611	52 819	2 648
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	482 276	36 591	49 754	75 529	78 510	38 173	31 574	67 934	94 599	9 612
Civilian labor force	173 446	13 562	20 960	32 956	39 348	19 331	12 789	18 259	13 160	3 081
Employed	173 171	13 499	20 942	32 916	39 222	19 331	12 789	18 259	13 160	3 053
Unemployed	164 433	12 453	19 706	31 495	37 588	18 531	12 217	17 212	12 283	2 948
Not in labor force	8 738	1 046	1 236	1 421	1 634	800	572	1 047	877	105
Total	308 830	23 029	28 794	42 573	39 162	18 842	18 785	49 675	81 439	6 531
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	202 129	11 088	17 797	32 527	38 615	15 347	20 348	39 123	24 711	2 573
Managers and administrators, except farm	37 749	3 788	3 718	5 503	7 771	3 927	5 855	4 117	2 609	461
Sales workers	27 052	1 285	1 948	3 771	4 294	2 763	5 149	4 847	2 699	296
Clerical and kindred workers	13 854	337	783	1 411	2 117	1 599	3 636	2 088	1 661	222
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 170	534	562	1 849	2 836	1 426	1 349	1 972	1 449	193
Operatives, except transport	57 436	2 980	6 551	11 338	10 697	2 422	2 279	13 387	7 245	537
Transport equipment operatives	21 566	1 014	1 847	4 045	5 427	1 173	698	4 601	2 420	341
Laborers, except farm	4 541	98	365	505	930	536	305	938	753	111
Farmers and farm managers	6 383	171	321	1 361	1 744	391	178	935	1 085	197
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 602	—	—	125	290	105	144	1 350	1 487	101
Service workers, except private household	1 041	28	52	131	198	71	44	238	259	20
Private household workers	16 494	853	1 601	2 428	2 289	934	711	4 590	2 994	94
Total	241	—	49	60	22	—	—	60	50	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	164 433	12 453	19 706	31 495	37 588	18 531	12 217	17 212	12 283	2 948
Managers and administrators, except farm	21 718	2 121	1 658	3 347	4 661	3 854	2 738	1 545	1 304	490
Sales workers	7 654	473	855	1 193	1 324	910	938	1 050	699	212
Clerical and kindred workers	15 686	978	1 749	2 963	3 207	1 791	1 710	1 860	1 243	185
Craftsmen and kindred workers	50 270	3 823	6 320	9 355	13 038	6 274	3 884	4 182	2 595	799
Operatives, except transport	3 614	253	398	715	903	395	218	517	158	57
Transport equipment operatives	23 407	1 613	3 131	5 460	5 586	2 276	675	2 696	1 450	520
Laborers, except farm	364	19	116	47	119	—	18	—	45	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 321	88	251	226	392	176	23	38	85	42
Farm laborers and farm foremen	238	—	—	—	45	18	—	92	83	—
Service workers, except private household	359	29	43	66	43	32	—	92	37	17
Private household workers	31 980	2 545	4 389	6 940	7 161	2 439	1 634	3 498	2 865	509
Total	7 822	511	796	1 183	1 109	366	379	1 642	1 719	117
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	202 129	11 088	17 797	32 527	38 615	15 347	20 348	39 123	24 711	2 573
Government workers	158 818	9 357	15 528	27 341	32 395	11 765	13 487	29 800	17 378	1 767
Self-employed workers	16 761	1 233	816	1 790	2 903	1 930	2 073	3 175	2 422	419
Unpaid family workers	26 270	498	1 414	3 355	3 278	1 585	4 788	6 126	4 839	387
Total	280	—	39	41	39	67	—	22	72	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	164 433	12 453	19 706	31 495	37 588	18 531	12 217	17 212	12 283	2 948
Government workers	136 349	11 239	17 906	27 055	30 921	14 607	8 811	13 538	9 863	2 409
Self-employed workers	17 563	924	870	3 057	4 504	2 794	1 828	1 976	1 274	336
Unpaid family workers	8 597	271	787	1 035	1 669	1 005	1 341	1 381	972	136
Total	1 924	19	143	348	494	125	237	317	174	67
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	265 552	10 354	17 228	32 834	34 863	16 136	24 675	61 199	65 114	3 149
\$2,000 to \$3,999	16 587	1 117	1 637	2 065	1 480	676	552	2 841	5 887	332
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29 158	850	878	1 383	1 889	1 061	1 347	7 013	14 216	521
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 651	938	1 126	2 104	2 436	1 522	1 453	8 088	11 506	478
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27 931	1 222	1 240	3,097	3 480	1 940	1 689	7 117	7 689	457
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 628	885	2 071	4 473	5 170	1 855	1 864	7 153	5 900	257
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65 158	2 884	5 711	11 271	11 863	4 064	4 836	13 742	10 311	476
\$25,000 or more	49 474	2 151	3 964	7 168	6 810	3 379	7 180	11 377	6 943	502
Median income	17 965	307	601	1 273	1 735	1 639	5 754	3 868	2 662	126
With income below poverty level	\$9 988	\$10 286	\$11 455	\$11 462	\$11 255	\$11 248	\$15 831	\$9 549	\$6 254	\$7 143
Percent of all families	23 341	1 564	2 163	2 824	2 372	1 073	879	3 897	8 022	547
Percent of all unrelated individuals	8.8	15.1	12.6	8.6	6.8	6.6	3.6	6.4	12.3	17.4
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	133 108	7 369	8 028	10 289	14 700	8 050	10 019	24 617	46 067	3 969
\$2,000 to \$3,999	53 604	2 532	1 352	2 645	4 777	2 502	2 707	9 311	25 696	2 082
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32 537	1 189	1 685	2 056	3 337	1 439	2 131	7 206	12 394	1 100
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 918	1 121	1 344	1 933	2 529	1 674	1 423	2 905	3 572	417
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 044	1 039	1 447	1 539	1 597	928	998	2 551	1 774	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 495	606	683	1 102	888	527	670	1 087	912	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 564	660	1 246	758	1 113	638	1 092	1 025	873	159
\$25,000 or more	2 855	176	246	214	342	265	651	389	552	20
Median income	1 091	46	25	42	117	77	347	143	294	—
With income below poverty level	\$2 687	\$3 943	\$5 563	\$4 474	\$3 562	\$4 077	\$4 234	\$2 687	\$1 838	\$1 696
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44 817	2 110	1 247	1 800	2 569	2 017	2 487	8 365	23 114	1 108
Percent of all families	35.5	30.2	16.3	19.5	21.9	27.0	24.9	34.0	50.2	44.0

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported
		to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944	to 1934		
POLAND										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
-----	232 283	9 490	13 298	13 347	32 996	25 312	8 705	14 023	111 209	3 903
Labor force	139 064	8 188	11 732	12 177	28 882	21 828	6 474	9 707	38 277	1 799
Civilian labor force	138 491	8 140	11 696	12 088	28 690	21 749	6 474	9 691	38 260	1 703
Employed	133 006	7 665	11 357	11 683	28 081	20 966	6 200	9 155	36 265	1 634
Unemployed	5 485	475	339	405	609	783	274	536	1 995	69
Not in labor force	93 219	1 302	1 566	1 170	4 114	3 484	2 231	4 316	72 932	2 104
Female, 16 years old and over										
-----	273 671	11 771	14 599	12 301	23 281	22 717	7 942	17 988	156 926	6 146
Labor force	70 763	7 146	8 823	6 381	10 909	9 523	2 675	5 174	18 889	1 243
Civilian labor force	70 763	7 146	8 823	6 381	10 909	9 523	2 675	5 174	18 889	1 243
Employed	65 581	6 800	8 295	6 034	10 395	8 751	2 490	4 763	16 887	1 166
Unemployed	5 182	346	528	347	514	772	185	411	2 002	77
Not in labor force	202 908	4 625	5 776	5 920	12 372	13 194	5 267	12 814	138 037	4 903
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	133 006	7 665	11 357	11 683	28 081	20 966	6 200	9 155	36 265	1 634
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 341	1 377	1 164	2 080	2 947	2 626	969	1 041	4 057	80
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 786	182	686	664	2 556	3 303	1 450	1 834	5 833	278
Sales workers	11 922	289	503	389	1 124	1 855	722	930	5 896	214
Clerical and kindred workers	7 178	285	445	546	1 091	913	411	546	2 851	90
Craftsmen and kindred workers	31 618	2 052	3 121	3 539	7 835	4 840	1 155	1 880	6 907	289
Operatives, except transport	28 729	2 772	3 462	2 729	7 687	4 544	858	1 434	4 900	343
Transport equipment operatives	3 300	92	229	204	541	451	88	268	1 388	39
Laborers, except farm	4 712	191	507	488	1 444	729	40	219	1 031	63
Farmers and farm managers	843	—	17	19	105	298	15	57	288	44
Farm laborers and farm foremen	505	23	63	22	121	31	33	22	170	20
Service workers, except private household	11 011	402	1 136	981	2 630	1 376	459	924	2 929	174
Private household workers	61	—	24	22	—	—	—	—	15	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	65 581	6 800	8 295	6 034	10 395	8 751	2 490	4 763	16 887	1 166
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 979	819	543	657	719	1 070	465	351	1 148	207
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 401	22	221	164	248	296	109	158	1 142	41
Sales workers	7 227	216	278	507	803	1 126	527	880	2 764	126
Clerical and kindred workers	12 723	635	1 347	1 134	1 352	1 651	627	1 236	4 535	206
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 936	213	251	255	361	372	18	142	309	15
Operatives, except transport	19 777	3 035	3 304	1 874	3 985	2 619	361	979	3 384	236
Transport equipment operatives	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Laborers, except farm	714	211	123	14	76	22	16	104	129	19
Farmers and farm managers	182	—	—	39	—	87	—	25	31	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	162	20	—	—	63	21	—	21	37	—
Service workers, except private household	12 879	1 514	2 152	1 277	2 591	1 357	283	753	2 789	163
Private household workers	1 560	115	76	113	197	130	84	114	578	153
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	133 006	7 665	11 357	11 683	28 081	20 966	6 200	9 155	36 265	1 634
Private wage and salary workers	103 076	6 975	10 047	10 223	23 690	15 579	4 197	6 136	25 076	1 153
Government workers	8 076	494	391	515	1 361	768	428	1 020	2 902	197
Self-employed workers	21 522	173	876	945	3 030	4 581	1 554	1 982	8 097	284
Unpaid family workers	332	23	43	—	—	38	21	17	190	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	65 581	6 800	8 295	6 034	10 395	8 751	2 490	4 763	16 887	1 166
Private wage and salary workers	55 889	6 401	7 545	5 383	8 942	7 156	2 000	4 012	13 462	988
Government workers	4 688	306	399	313	700	523	257	412	1 640	138
Self-employed workers	3 868	73	180	318	509	770	150	317	1 511	40
Unpaid family workers	1 136	20	171	20	244	302	83	22	274	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
-----	205 524	6 479	10 215	12 162	29 199	23 508	7 908	12 775	101 086	2 192
Under \$1,999	12 458	296	193	332	940	943	266	893	8 458	137
\$2,000 to \$3,999	26 214	443	236	388	935	1 267	461	1 181	21 076	227
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 729	454	623	608	1 945	1 407	698	1 256	13 499	239
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 845	852	957	1 105	3 551	2 304	1 162	1 342	11 287	285
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 028	1 058	1 739	1 860	4 367	2 940	888	1 368	10 474	334
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 919	2 431	4 066	4 134	9 969	7 615	1 807	3 070	17 359	468
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35 019	775	2 065	3 055	6 155	5 447	1 400	2 667	13 015	440
\$25,000 or more	12 312	170	336	680	1 337	1 585	1 226	998	5 918	62
Median income	\$9 639	\$10 281	\$11 672	\$12 163	\$11 435	\$11 900	\$11 325	\$10 566	\$7 333	\$9 246
With income below poverty level ¹	17 272	436	319	513	1 364	1 303	369	1 211	11 556	201
Percent of all families	8.4	6.7	3.1	4.2	4.7	5.5	4.7	9.5	11.4	9.2
All unrelated individuals										
-----	91 910	2 558	2 272	2 216	5 939	3 820	2 689	5 574	64 368	2 474
Under \$1,999	48 131	845	433	440	1 517	1 155	969	2 454	38 716	1 602
\$2,000 to \$3,999	21 905	300	446	588	1 124	634	653	1 600	16 107	453
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 721	601	409	395	943	719	386	627	4 467	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 596	441	362	375	1 074	440	154	432	2 202	116
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 086	98	289	226	600	357	123	265	1 064	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 006	251	264	157	431	404	255	155	1 068	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	929	—	69	35	97	93	127	20	444	44
\$25,000 or more	536	22	—	—	153	18	22	21	300	—
Median income	\$1 925	\$4 543	\$5 336	\$4 465	\$4 737	\$4 350	\$3 138	\$2 327	\$1 728	\$1 596
With income below poverty level ¹	44 018	757	346	354	1 442	971	858	2 250	35 560	1 480
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	48.1	30.4	16.2	16.7	24.4	25.9	31.9	40.4	55.2	61.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported	
	Total	to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944			to 1934
CZECHOSLOVAKIA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Male, 16 years old and over	68 780	4 924	2 513	4 194	5 184	5 627	4 052	5 324	35 421	1 541
Labor force	37 045	4 590	2 203	3 834	4 408	4 905	3 106	3 203	10 101	695
Civilian labor force	36 840	4 590	2 203	3 795	4 321	4 887	3 106	3 185	10 101	652
Employed	35 589	4 457	2 061	3 689	4 191	4 744	3 026	3 091	9 678	652
Unemployed	1 251	133	142	106	130	143	80	94	423	—
Not in labor force	31 735	334	310	360	776	722	946	2 121	25 320	846
Female, 16 years old and over										
Female, 16 years old and over	88 657	5 103	2 813	4 782	5 198	6 243	5 463	7 361	49 651	2 043
Labor force	21 745	2 831	1 466	1 938	2 287	2 497	2 527	2 283	5 428	486
Civilian labor force	21 721	2 831	1 466	1 914	2 287	2 499	2 527	2 283	5 428	486
Employed	20 357	2 508	1 413	1 835	2 106	2 410	2 412	2 159	5 028	486
Unemployed	1 364	323	53	79	181	89	115	124	400	—
Not in labor force	66 912	2 272	1 347	2 844	2 911	3 744	2 936	5 078	44 223	1 557
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	35 589	4 457	2 061	3 689	4 191	4 744	3 026	3 091	9 678	652
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 006	1 588	577	671	1 158	1 132	609	419	710	142
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 976	71	167	554	531	990	565	300	743	55
Sales workers	2 144	59	115	108	345	432	306	203	534	42
Clerical and kindred workers	1 803	192	97	228	230	280	182	81	437	76
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 616	1 088	555	1 332	945	743	609	836	2 448	60
Operatives, except transport	5 646	890	351	352	539	753	391	444	1 730	196
Transport equipment operatives	1 018	56	74	84	118	80	60	46	500	—
Laborers, except farm	1 367	248	40	20	104	109	54	104	667	21
Farmers and farm managers	811	—	—	—	—	—	18	84	689	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
Service workers, except private household	3 106	265	85	340	221	225	232	574	1 124	40
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Female employed, 16 years old and over	20 357	2 508	1 413	1 835	2 106	2 410	2 412	2 159	5 028	486
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 873	761	183	319	456	323	312	141	331	47
Managers and administrators, except farm	819	44	36	81	104	114	171	58	211	—
Sales workers	1 719	76	40	110	55	379	235	208	485	131
Clerical and kindred workers	4 407	526	477	500	278	590	450	573	890	123
Craftsmen and kindred workers	547	61	57	33	45	95	33	79	144	—
Operatives, except transport	4 395	481	349	528	600	512	491	363	975	96
Transport equipment operatives	52	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
Laborers, except farm	132	46	—	—	—	—	47	—	39	—
Farmers and farm managers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	104	19	—	—	21	—	—	—	64	—
Service workers, except private household	4 381	409	191	264	482	335	615	655	1 366	64
Private household workers	910	85	80	—	39	62	58	82	479	25
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	35 589	4 457	2 061	3 689	4 191	4 744	3 026	3 091	9 678	652
Private wage and salary workers	27 698	3 954	1 829	2 995	3 158	3 415	2 338	2 390	7 070	549
Government workers	3 198	409	45	275	399	433	267	410	877	83
Self-employed workers	4 652	94	187	419	634	896	421	291	1 690	20
Unpaid family workers	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Female employed, 16 years old and over	20 357	2 508	1 413	1 835	2 106	2 410	2 412	2 159	5 028	486
Private wage and salary workers	16 556	2 085	1 314	1 550	1 582	1 958	1 984	1 697	3 940	446
Government workers	2 063	345	50	166	274	216	246	268	498	—
Self-employed workers	1 446	59	37	102	209	236	148	127	508	20
Unpaid family workers	292	19	12	17	41	—	34	67	82	20
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
All families	60 810	3 288	2 170	3 636	4 353	5 187	3 742	5 182	32 274	978
Under \$1,999	4 889	316	68	87	90	110	121	301	3 582	214
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 155	333	173	139	127	198	99	618	7 330	138
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 745	337	119	140	389	206	282	584	4 646	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 738	327	160	338	290	636	357	568	4 026	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 358	507	311	592	618	883	423	660	3 242	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 600	777	653	1 201	1 510	1 309	1 167	1 133	5 671	179
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 379	649	580	913	1 030	1 074	869	1 130	2 940	194
\$25,000 or more	2 946	42	106	226	299	771	424	188	837	53
Median income	\$8 782	\$9 306	\$11 945	\$12 173	\$12 194	\$12 141	\$12 524	\$9 576	\$6 279	\$8 967
With income below poverty level	6 631	543	130	154	194	154	183	441	4 596	236
Percent of all families	10.9	16.5	6.0	4.2	4.5	3.0	4.9	8.5	14.2	24.1
All unrelated individuals										
All unrelated individuals	30 022	1 852	616	754	1 261	1 347	1 533	1 926	20 010	733
Under \$1,999	16 179	599	172	162	415	419	431	1 018	12 569	394
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 666	333	104	134	240	199	452	597	4 509	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 711	352	199	69	178	153	277	176	1 243	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 001	226	95	135	98	270	143	74	859	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 083	209	24	88	41	164	69	20	426	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	847	57	22	124	148	99	45	21	307	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	426	59	—	42	106	43	59	20	97	—
\$25,000 or more	109	17	—	—	35	—	57	—	—	—
Median income	\$1 884	\$3 967	\$4 410	\$6 128	\$3 785	\$4 653	\$3 037	\$1 915	\$1 679	\$1 877
With income below poverty level ¹	14 751	581	141	162	359	399	369	958	11 431	351
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	49.4	32.1	24.1	21.5	29.5	29.6	24.1	49.7	57.1	50.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported	
United States	Total									
AUSTRIA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	91 361	2 210	2 629	4 891	4 822	2 938	9 993	4 273	57 529	2 076
Civilian labor force	42 551	1 931	2 276	4 135	3 492	2 311	8 199	2 591	16 809	807
Employed	41 993	1 884	2 257	4 067	3 154	2 290	8 155	2 591	16 809	786
Unemployed	40 627	1 863	2 216	3 920	3 042	2 290	8 032	2 532	15 946	786
Unemployed	1 366	21	41	147	112	—	123	59	863	—
Not in labor force	48 810	279	353	756	1 330	627	1 794	1 682	40 720	1 269
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	124 280	2 914	3 360	6 317	7 444	6 939	10 068	5 335	79 234	2 669
Civilian labor force	28 812	1 543	1 566	3 081	4 001	3 502	4 210	1 203	9 280	426
Employed	28 791	1 543	1 566	3 081	3 980	3 502	4 210	1 203	9 280	426
Unemployed	27 070	1 448	1 465	3 041	3 784	3 384	4 009	1 100	8 413	426
Unemployed	1 721	95	101	40	196	118	201	103	867	—
Not in labor force	95 468	1 371	1 794	3 236	3 443	3 437	5 858	4 132	69 954	2 243
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	40 627	1 863	2 216	3 920	3 042	2 290	8 032	2 532	15 946	786
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 125	812	529	602	764	683	3 155	352	2 027	201
Sales workers	6 063	187	240	393	262	375	1 769	279	2 444	114
Clerical and kindred workers	4 138	71	62	135	169	312	751	160	2 405	73
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 234	85	167	237	284	140	647	214	1 401	59
Operatives, except transport	8 189	416	725	1 170	688	367	1 031	491	3 207	94
Transport equipment operatives	3 930	181	273	602	349	182	412	395	1 496	40
Laborers, except farm	1 014	14	68	83	134	—	64	64	560	27
Farmers and farm managers	1 302	—	—	330	184	113	22	75	500	78
Farm laborers and farm foremen	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	239	41
Service workers, except private household	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	82	21
Private household workers	3 209	97	152	368	208	118	181	462	1 585	38
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 070	1 448	1 465	3 041	3 784	3 384	4 009	1 100	8 413	426
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 555	226	77	378	362	723	1 143	93	528	25
Sales workers	1 702	44	60	99	185	356	389	101	449	19
Clerical and kindred workers	3 269	143	176	316	189	337	559	155	1 347	47
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 197	539	436	930	1 522	949	1 033	204	2 413	171
Operatives, except transport	391	30	14	38	153	20	53	—	83	—
Transport equipment operatives	3 853	107	328	538	577	515	241	204	1 305	38
Laborers, except farm	57	22	—	—	—	17	—	—	18	—
Farmers and farm managers	158	—	—	29	45	—	18	—	46	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	20	—
Service workers, except private household	80	—	—	19	27	—	—	16	18	—
Private household workers	4 831	271	356	639	595	443	533	268	1 620	106
	940	66	18	38	129	24	40	59	566	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	40 627	1 863	2 216	3 920	3 042	2 290	8 032	2 532	15 946	786
Government workers	30 359	1 680	1 802	3 452	2 501	1 783	5 421	2 003	11 238	479
Self-employed workers	3 958	142	241	216	244	176	999	244	1 538	158
Unpaid family workers	6 293	41	173	252	280	331	1 612	285	3 170	149
	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	27 070	1 448	1 465	3 041	3 784	3 384	4 009	1 100	8 413	426
Government workers	21 771	1 243	1 356	2 718	3 070	2 672	2 922	860	6 590	340
Self-employed workers	2 929	146	95	139	472	307	506	159	1 040	65
Unpaid family workers	2 047	37	14	184	172	393	480	81	665	21
	323	22	—	—	70	12	101	—	118	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	76 582	1 480	2 189	3 065	3 193	2 759	9 394	3 800	49 521	1 181
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 539	64	75	101	260	139	154	221	4 293	232
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 679	98	208	140	166	214	434	398	11 862	159
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 087	119	46	139	313	225	639	316	8 186	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 766	183	138	375	446	298	521	363	5 331	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 280	189	111	366	443	388	722	453	4 481	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14 737	350	960	976	758	576	2 080	1 050	7 720	267
\$25,000 or more	11 033	418	435	814	555	395	2 653	641	5 003	119
Median income	6 461	59	216	154	252	524	2 191	358	2 645	62
With income below poverty level ¹	\$8 335	\$11 243	\$12 690	\$12 108	\$9 858	\$11 003	\$15 554	\$10 710	\$6 145	\$7 733
Percent of all families	7 968	85	151	119	293	161	246	221	6 397	295
	10.4	5.7	6.9	3.9	9.2	5.8	2.6	5.8	12.9	25.0
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	48 436	1 156	738	1 179	2 113	1 182	3 210	2 029	35 924	905
\$2,000 to \$3,999	24 999	398	261	279	734	353	807	918	20 670	579
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 508	201	186	312	512	213	588	631	9 803	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 089	82	35	203	283	127	309	191	2 770	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 270	150	104	112	239	173	441	104	837	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 570	211	113	78	141	113	180	—	714	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 686	94	39	128	74	153	386	138	650	24
\$25,000 or more	751	—	—	46	46	25	282	47	284	21
Median income	563	20	—	21	84	25	217	—	196	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$1 948	\$3 821	\$3 350	\$3 988	\$2 992	\$4 238	\$5 484	\$2 241	\$1 788	\$1 592
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	22 281	337	176	205	416	299	704	838	18 828	478
	46.9	31.4	27.0	19.0	27.0	26.3	21.9	41.3	52.4	55.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
HUNGARY										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	81 188	3 946	3 498	22 719	7 758	3 886	2 661	3 783	31 901	1 036
Civilian labor force	51 652	3 590	3 047	20 351	6 237	3 309	1 859	2 567	10 204	488
Employed	49 638	3 379	2 978	19 689	6 042	3 143	1 819	2 509	9 665	414
Unemployed	1 531	178	69	346	154	147	40	58	539	414
Not in labor force	29 536	356	451	2 368	1 521	577	802	1 216	21 697	548
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	97 196	4 373	4 205	16 779	6 920	4 850	3 199	4 553	50 667	1 650
Civilian labor force	27 811	1 984	1 880	9 253	3 285	2 234	1 151	1 034	6 591	399
Employed	25 699	1 819	1 781	8 700	3 020	2 043	1 060	944	5 999	399
Unemployed	2 112	165	99	553	265	191	91	90	592	66
Not in labor force	69 385	2 389	2 325	7 526	3 635	2 616	2 048	3 519	44 076	1 251
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 638	3 379	2 978	19 689	6 042	3 143	1 819	2 509	9 665	414
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 057	948	744	4 466	1 733	944	708	344	1 047	123
Sales workers	5 206	190	308	1 853	655	437	284	394	1 064	21
Clerical and kindred workers	2 567	199	146	519	183	283	200	226	775	36
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 278	116	142	826	260	150	64	65	655	—
Operatives, except transport	13 515	997	828	6 044	1 514	593	298	678	2 502	61
Transport equipment operatives	7 438	581	397	3 145	774	380	116	418	1 560	67
Laborers, except farm	1 134	—	57	476	184	67	—	90	237	23
Farmers and farm managers	1 713	84	62	784	208	86	41	106	302	40
Farm laborers and farm foremen	153	—	25	—	22	20	—	—	86	—
Service workers, except private household	181	53	—	66	22	—	—	—	40	—
Private household workers	4 358	211	269	1 510	487	161	108	172	1 397	43
Unemployed	38	—	—	—	—	22	—	16	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	25 699	1 819	1 781	8 700	3 020	2 043	1 060	944	5 999	333
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 817	284	444	1 391	609	477	200	—	346	66
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 194	66	19	305	158	178	74	41	325	28
Sales workers	2 374	80	151	555	96	180	119	168	1 025	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6 059	518	271	2 193	658	451	244	111	1 530	83
Craftsmen and kindred workers	686	53	20	330	112	32	16	65	58	—
Operatives, except transport	5 753	441	458	2 320	627	323	185	301	1 019	79
Transport equipment operatives	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Laborers, except farm	157	39	—	58	20	17	—	—	23	—
Farmers and farm managers	60	—	18	—	—	—	—	23	19	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Service workers, except private household	4 209	217	338	1 314	581	290	184	183	1 053	49
Private household workers	1 335	121	62	234	159	95	38	52	546	28
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	49 638	3 379	2 978	19 689	6 042	3 143	1 819	2 509	9 665	414
Government workers	39 228	2 780	2 524	16 358	4 657	2 365	1 245	1 820	7 170	309
Self-employed workers	4 006	308	116	1 298	684	335	221	221	761	62
Unpaid family workers	6 187	249	338	1 966	661	443	353	468	1 666	43
Unemployed	217	42	—	67	40	—	—	—	68	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	25 699	1 819	1 781	8 700	3 020	2 043	1 060	944	5 999	333
Government workers	21 069	1 530	1 478	7 344	2 441	1 555	830	811	4 830	250
Self-employed workers	2 415	194	126	650	376	240	101	45	600	83
Unpaid family workers	1 911	74	158	564	163	248	94	88	522	—
Unemployed	304	21	19	142	40	—	35	—	47	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	69 747	2 720	3 044	18 900	6 659	3 719	2 535	3 340	28 246	584
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 660	207	165	373	210	85	78	83	2 349	110
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 454	191	237	523	540	216	96	216	6 352	83
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 857	305	232	1 102	623	206	215	399	4 731	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 673	337	339	1 868	763	431	253	359	3 307	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 705	267	370	3 256	800	470	238	424	2 808	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 184	967	910	6 564	1 776	979	502	858	4 525	103
\$25,000 or more	11 771	436	578	3 963	1 411	961	738	637	2 987	60
Median income	4 443	10	213	1 251	536	371	415	364	1 187	96
With income below poverty level ¹	\$9 661	\$10 274	\$10 984	\$11 773	\$11 108	\$12 306	\$13 860	\$11 101	\$6 417	\$9 083
Percent of all families	5 322	296	236	664	372	149	78	122	3 232	173
Percent of all unrelated individuals	7.6	10.9	7.8	3.5	5.6	4.0	3.1	3.7	11.4	29.6
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	35 491	1 382	671	4 152	1 862	1 081	975	1 878	22 771	719
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17 549	410	228	1 258	754	295	336	891	13 018	359
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 930	217	128	763	344	246	268	444	6 356	164
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 170	185	141	574	253	178	105	211	1 460	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 268	283	19	513	183	102	45	153	924	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 402	108	75	455	55	113	55	63	429	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 459	158	62	390	229	83	60	59	399	19
\$25,000 or more	451	21	18	176	21	21	73	25	77	19
Median income	262	—	—	23	23	43	33	32	108	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 033	\$5 177	\$3 675	\$4 203	\$2 917	\$3 994	\$3 083	\$2 204	\$1 793	\$2 004
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16 137	410	228	1 018	695	295	336	789	12 032	334
Percent of all families	46.1	29.7	35.0	26.6	38.2	27.3	34.5	42.0	52.8	51.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
YUGOSLAVIA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	73 492	9 065	5 866	10 056	13 329	3 281	2 230	2 464	26 203	998
Civilian labor force	47 035	8 289	5 452	9 010	11 374	2 743	1 716	1 642	6 268	541
Employed	46 787	8 289	5 411	8 991	11 309	2 681	1 698	1 642	6 246	520
Unemployed	45 232	8 054	5 139	8 728	11 078	2 551	1 675	1 560	5 927	520
Not in labor force	1 555	235	272	263	231	130	23	82	319	—
Not in labor force	26 457	776	414	1 046	1 955	538	514	822	19 935	457
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	71 032	9 044	5 254	10 121	10 386	3 178	1 674	3 913	26 526	936
Civilian labor force	22 414	4 585	2 854	4 801	4 113	1 188	508	923	3 201	241
Employed	22 414	4 585	2 854	4 801	4 113	1 188	508	923	3 201	241
Unemployed	21 392	4 362	2 758	4 591	4 034	1 156	508	811	2 952	220
Not in labor force	1 022	223	96	210	79	32	—	112	249	21
Not in labor force	48 618	4 459	2 400	5 320	6 273	1 990	1 166	2 990	23 325	695
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 232	8 054	5 139	8 728	11 078	2 551	1 675	1 560	5 927	520
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 034	1 079	586	1 483	1 184	631	231	174	586	80
Sales workers	2 884	188	262	369	590	329	223	149	774	—
Clerical and kindred workers	945	83	132	212	78	100	37	46	236	21
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 352	252	149	262	313	37	19	87	214	19
Operatives, except transport	13 830	2 213	1 647	2 748	4 011	572	310	480	1 707	142
Transport equipment operatives	10 128	2 294	1 038	2 197	2 717	405	199	267	873	138
Laborers, except farm	972	124	112	116	320	52	28	—	220	—
Formers and farm managers	2 710	626	483	377	556	103	196	39	289	41
Farm laborers and farm foremen	390	—	—	37	43	62	60	39	127	22
Service workers, except private household	53	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	20	—
Private household workers	5 934	1 195	730	894	1 266	260	372	279	881	57
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 392	4 362	2 758	4 591	4 034	1 156	508	811	2 952	220
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 048	600	225	349	393	169	84	31	197	—
Sales workers	563	35	—	119	140	20	21	43	185	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 130	245	87	270	158	45	59	20	225	21
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 931	416	556	637	490	150	117	95	450	20
Operatives, except transport	815	211	92	176	132	45	—	40	119	—
Transport equipment operatives	7 345	1 709	1 090	1 773	1 356	355	113	225	646	78
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Formers and farm managers	301	64	71	42	44	42	—	19	19	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	87	—	—	—	18	—	—	24	45	—
Service workers, except private household	67	15	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4 917	990	521	851	949	291	114	274	871	56
Private household workers	1 188	77	116	322	354	39	—	40	195	45
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	45 232	8 054	5 139	8 728	11 078	2 551	1 675	1 560	5 927	520
Government workers	38 577	7 483	4 498	7 608	10 086	1 920	1 103	1 109	4 372	398
Self-employed workers	2 707	403	187	400	532	259	206	164	490	66
Unpaid family workers	3 878	141	432	720	460	372	366	266	1 065	56
Unpaid family workers	70	27	22	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	21 392	4 362	2 758	4 591	4 034	1 156	508	811	2 952	220
Government workers	18 596	3 953	2 577	4 106	3 495	949	395	621	2 280	220
Self-employed workers	1 297	259	103	221	271	57	60	74	252	—
Unpaid family workers	1 215	39	58	244	225	126	37	116	370	—
Unpaid family workers	284	111	20	20	43	24	16	—	50	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	60 204	5 689	4 726	8 649	11 570	2 803	1 985	2 389	21 897	496
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 245	378	96	222	282	149	125	62	1 909	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 737	565	146	392	486	119	110	208	5 628	83
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 042	588	329	427	669	225	185	330	3 203	86
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 628	867	558	738	1 414	220	143	319	2 369	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 681	740	562	993	1 376	304	336	335	1 980	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 065	1 546	1 938	3 117	4 166	1 032	593	625	3 877	171
\$25,000 or more	10 653	912	906	2 330	2 723	592	390	468	2 253	79
Median income	2 153	93	191	430	454	162	103	42	678	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$9 931	\$9 207	\$11 734	\$12 490	\$11 870	\$11 863	\$10 788	\$9 645	\$6 177	\$10 058
Percent of all families	5 107	758	125	434	561	149	184	62	2 812	22
Percent of all families	8.5	13.3	2.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	9.3	2.6	12.8	4.4
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	21 430	1 762	872	1 636	2 569	984	501	1 190	11 546	370
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 577	459	176	422	568	424	140	451	6 568	179
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 959	348	165	306	406	219	104	336	3 032	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 661	325	145	373	482	42	21	169	1 032	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 795	270	171	265	433	132	67	64	338	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 115	199	102	103	236	43	83	80	269	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	924	161	43	116	233	74	18	43	236	—
\$25,000 or more	329	—	70	51	21	25	68	21	52	21
Median income	70	—	—	—	—	25	—	26	19	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 363	\$4 510	\$4 913	\$4 469	\$4 597	\$2 642	\$5 310	\$2 603	\$1 814	158
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	8 956	422	156	326	695	409	140	429	6 221	158
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	42.2	24.3	19.2	20.2	27.3	41.6	29.0	36.1	54.0	...

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported	
	Total	to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944			to 1934
U.S.S.R.										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	202 780	2 295	4 003	6 765	19 349	13 184	3 051	7 292	142 363	4 478
Civilian labor force	105 913	1 825	3 440	5 689	15 227	10 651	2 000	4 521	60 323	2 237
Employed	105 688	1 825	3 440	5 666	15 128	10 589	2 000	4 521	60 301	2 218
Unemployed	100 858	1 792	3 217	5 430	14 549	10 319	1 904	4 354	57 230	2 063
Not in labor force	4 830	33	223	236	579	270	96	167	3 071	155
Not in labor force	96 867	470	563	1 076	4 122	2 533	1 051	2 771	82 040	2 241
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	228 579	3 099	4 993	6 037	17 602	12 827	3 667	11 226	162 715	6 413
Civilian labor force	52 104	1 458	2 636	3 393	8 319	5 857	1 064	3 047	24 885	1 445
Employed	52 080	1 458	2 636	3 393	8 319	5 857	1 064	3 047	24 861	1 445
Unemployed	48 142	1 358	2 539	3 187	7 945	5 565	1 064	2 890	22 247	1 347
Not in labor force	3 938	100	97	206	374	292	—	157	2 614	98
Not in labor force	176 475	1 641	2 357	2 644	9 283	6 970	2 603	8 179	137 830	4 968
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100 858	1 792	3 217	5 430	14 549	10 319	1 904	4 354	57 230	2 063
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 673	442	634	1 157	3 300	2 837	483	618	8 967	235
Sales workers	16 302	22	205	269	827	956	480	1 000	12 263	280
Clerical and kindred workers	13 277	—	123	142	169	420	255	580	11 423	165
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 160	171	306	326	632	457	44	352	4 536	336
Operatives, except transport	17 739	374	952	1 493	3 149	1 934	326	815	8 389	307
Transport equipment operatives	12 677	481	395	1 126	3 387	1 974	152	463	4 385	314
Laborers, except farm	2 861	—	58	—	347	245	81	92	1 841	197
Farmers and farm managers	3 067	105	109	232	758	433	41	99	1 220	70
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 401	19	—	—	268	58	20	21	969	46
Service workers, except private household	389	34	—	—	62	42	—	—	233	18
Private household workers	7 247	144	435	685	1 606	963	22	314	2 983	95
Female employed, 16 years old and over	48 142	1 358	2 539	3 187	7 945	5 565	1 064	2 890	22 247	1 347
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 450	307	384	568	1 182	1 120	289	352	2 076	172
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 761	—	57	41	84	131	67	174	2 153	54
Sales workers	6 178	92	42	64	185	260	191	482	4 674	188
Clerical and kindred workers	11 914	233	361	494	1 347	929	231	667	7 224	428
Craftsmen and kindred workers	958	—	56	159	217	102	16	94	287	27
Operatives, except transport	10 475	336	794	1 121	2 730	1 515	170	721	2 866	222
Transport equipment operatives	114	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	98	—
Laborers, except farm	489	—	49	20	124	67	—	43	186	—
Farmers and farm managers	87	—	23	—	21	—	—	—	43	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	195	—	24	—	70	19	—	—	82	—
Service workers, except private household	7 389	314	720	651	1 800	1 332	100	323	1 951	198
Private household workers	1 132	76	29	69	185	74	—	34	607	58
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	100 858	1 792	3 217	5 430	14 549	10 319	1 904	4 354	57 230	2 063
Government workers	71 625	1 484	2 865	4 846	11 886	7 986	1 300	2 780	37 056	1 422
Self-employed workers	7 447	179	168	292	1 076	1 169	114	519	3 670	260
Unpaid family workers	21 514	103	184	292	1 526	1 164	490	1 034	16 340	381
Female employed, 16 years old and over	48 142	1 358	2 539	3 187	7 945	5 565	1 064	2 890	22 247	1 347
Private wage and salary workers	38 575	989	2 142	2 821	6 750	4 625	760	2 210	17 165	1 113
Government workers	5 089	291	123	273	788	597	115	247	2 490	165
Self-employed workers	3 623	41	250	73	274	238	168	334	2 176	69
Unpaid family workers	855	37	24	20	133	105	21	99	416	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	172 903	1 615	3 306	5 630	16 435	12 089	2 444	6 935	121 498	2 951
\$2,000 to \$3,999	12 051	95	41	161	608	293	94	479	10 007	273
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 014	202	179	340	1 272	714	221	828	23 960	298
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 609	151	327	229	1 307	804	243	500	16 647	401
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 910	197	345	641	1 624	1 131	321	932	14 193	526
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 435	231	619	914	2 240	1 522	170	747	10 727	265
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33 920	479	848	1 801	5 241	3 745	426	1 499	19 239	642
\$25,000 or more	27 384	239	863	1 290	3 372	2 916	649	1 382	16 316	357
Median income	13 580	21	84	254	771	964	320	568	10 409	189
With income below poverty level	\$8 673	\$9 407	\$10 837	\$11 471	\$11 113	\$12 110	\$12 031	\$9 950	\$7 405	\$7 897
Percent of all families	16 548	186	77	382	911	468	145	622	13 362	395
	9.6	11.5	2.3	6.8	5.5	3.9	5.9	9.0	11.0	13.4
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	92 426	661	871	1 732	5 200	2 725	1 797	3 636	74 053	1 751
\$2,000 to \$3,999	45 234	227	330	496	1 935	807	723	1 818	37 918	980
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 345	233	164	217	944	509	353	882	17 728	315
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 739	98	183	392	585	419	330	432	7 208	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 987	42	86	314	877	354	70	178	3 943	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 428	—	41	164	385	218	151	98	2 301	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 687	41	67	109	299	120	108	83	2 731	129
\$25,000 or more	1 856	20	—	40	89	156	21	101	1 387	42
Median income	1 150	—	—	—	86	142	41	44	837	—
With income below poverty level	\$2 070	\$3 247	\$3 500	\$4 584	\$3 816	\$4 314	\$3 085	\$2 000	\$1 962	\$1 763
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40 624	210	277	395	1 755	769	667	1 640	33 997	914
	44.0	31.8	31.8	22.8	33.9	28.8	37.1	45.1	45.9	52.2

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
LITHUANIA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	36 541	317	1 039	1 400	4 985	7 753	842	1 172	18 288	745
Civilian labor force	19 506	254	915	1 262	4 193	6 339	634	814	4 718	377
Employed	19 404	254	915	1 242	4 193	6 297	634	814	4 718	337
Unemployed	18 631	254	878	1 242	4 014	6 137	634	770	4 398	304
Not in labor force	773	—	37	—	179	160	—	44	320	33
Not in labor force	17 035	63	124	138	792	1 414	208	358	13 570	368
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	42 306	474	876	1 201	3 927	6 307	998	1 847	25 513	1 163
Civilian labor force	10 365	225	353	603	2 205	3 170	375	556	2 663	215
Employed	10 349	225	353	603	2 205	3 154	375	556	2 663	215
Unemployed	9 563	225	353	603	2 055	2 974	353	515	2 270	215
Not in labor force	786	—	—	—	150	180	22	41	393	—
Not in labor force	31 941	249	523	598	1 722	3 137	623	1 291	22 850	948
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 631	254	878	1 242	4 014	6 137	634	770	4 398	304
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 462	45	317	194	1 017	1 976	165	129	577	42
Sales workers	1 784	—	72	97	192	345	140	157	724	57
Clerical and kindred workers	1 191	—	56	—	20	232	100	62	695	26
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 077	22	19	98	167	367	—	82	322	—
Operatives, except transport	3 717	125	150	297	844	1 332	97	84	692	96
Transport equipment operatives	3 366	—	122	365	1 012	1 146	104	61	492	64
Laborers, except farm	314	—	22	—	100	38	—	66	88	—
Farmers and farm managers	809	—	17	129	161	260	—	21	202	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	72	—	—	—	19	—	—	22	31	—
Service workers, except private household	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	1 814	62	103	62	457	441	28	86	575	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 563	225	353	603	2 055	2 974	353	515	2 270	215
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 727	39	60	43	333	851	139	64	157	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	475	—	—	37	100	61	38	19	205	15
Sales workers	664	19	—	—	21	131	40	105	332	16
Clerical and kindred workers	2 183	43	130	108	441	538	110	59	669	85
Craftsmen and kindred workers	154	—	19	41	40	38	—	—	—	16
Operatives, except transport	2 313	61	77	272	491	876	—	171	365	—
Transport equipment operatives	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	74	21	—	—	18	35	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	1 834	42	67	102	508	426	26	97	524	42
Private household workers	114	—	—	—	78	18	—	—	18	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	18 631	254	878	1 242	4 014	6 137	634	770	4 398	304
Government workers	14 521	232	718	1 098	3 396	5 025	440	613	2 738	261
Self-employed workers	1 343	—	102	97	277	475	—	89	286	17
Unpaid family workers	2 691	22	58	47	319	601	194	68	1 356	26
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9 563	225	353	603	2 055	2 974	353	515	2 270	215
Private wage and salary workers	7 806	206	331	585	1 790	2 322	271	450	1 742	109
Government workers	1 025	—	22	—	137	468	38	41	235	84
Self-employed workers	611	19	—	18	68	145	44	24	271	22
Unpaid family workers	121	—	—	—	60	39	—	—	22	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	29 805	256	840	1 208	4 115	6 182	748	925	15 039	492
\$2,000 to \$3,999	1 903	—	21	—	143	113	—	80	1 546	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 154	—	64	18	136	255	47	57	3 472	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 736	60	36	131	217	396	54	181	2 558	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 212	44	77	109	552	455	86	41	1 745	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 984	38	135	112	394	767	58	95	1 335	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 978	90	344	588	1 542	1 941	164	181	2 089	39
\$25,000 or more	5 155	24	142	231	919	1 938	158	247	1 444	52
Median income	1 683	—	21	19	212	317	181	43	850	40
With income below poverty level	\$9 272	...	\$11 265	\$11 990	\$11 996	\$12 846	\$13 933	\$10 235	\$5 948	\$7 217
Percent of all families	2 751	—	21	—	205	192	14	116	2 203	—
Percent of all families	9.2	—	2.5	—	5.0	3.1	1.9	12.5	14.6	—
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	17 529	60	200	264	1 352	2 011	420	552	12 356	314
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8 689	39	36	33	331	334	245	262	7 222	187
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 299	—	—	54	311	425	85	137	3 241	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 586	—	42	81	204	213	19	80	921	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 328	—	21	53	188	501	24	39	484	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	674	21	39	21	161	207	24	14	187	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	556	—	62	22	141	182	—	—	129	20
\$25,000 or more	315	—	—	—	16	127	—	—	172	—
Median income	82	—	—	—	—	22	23	20	—	17
With income below poverty level	\$2 027	...	...	...	\$4 279	\$6 158	\$1 809	\$2 120	\$1 783	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	7 827	39	36	33	320	320	226	243	6 447	163
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.7	...	...	...	23.7	15.9	53.8	44.0	52.2	...

*Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	1965 Total	1960 to 1970	1955 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1945 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
GREECE										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	89 594	20 018	7 379	11 414	8 014	4 265	3 283	3 771	29 896	1 554
Civilian labor force	61 474	18 182	6 663	10 369	7 500	3 731	2 717	2 552	8 903	857
Employed	61 178	18 162	6 580	10 285	7 500	3 731	2 692	2 552	8 903	773
Unemployed	58 817	17 300	6 355	9 995	7 206	3 654	2 529	2 424	8 581	773
Not in labor force	2 361	862	225	290	294	77	163	128	322	—
Not in labor force	28 120	1 836	716	1 045	514	534	566	1 219	20 993	697
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	72 430	17 438	7 332	7 878	6 027	4 820	2 404	6 432	18 275	1 824
Civilian labor force	22 363	8 009	2 435	3 060	2 118	1 753	700	1 435	2 258	595
Employed	22 363	8 009	2 435	3 060	2 118	1 753	700	1 435	2 258	595
Unemployed	20 591	7 413	2 199	2 817	1 983	1 621	642	1 304	2 039	573
Not in labor force	1 772	596	236	243	135	132	58	131	219	22
Not in labor force	50 067	9 429	4 897	4 818	3 909	3 067	1 704	4 997	16 017	1 229
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 817	17 300	6 355	9 995	7 206	3 654	2 529	2 424	8 581	773
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 267	1 199	701	1 157	792	603	108	176	467	64
Sales workers	9 115	689	826	1 603	1 547	834	626	734	2 103	153
Clerical and kindred workers	3 017	440	348	324	432	259	167	114	848	85
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 599	452	267	662	408	145	70	42	522	31
Operatives, except transport	10 916	3 829	1 384	1 886	1 308	696	431	391	879	112
Transport equipment operatives	7 334	3 353	722	1 238	655	306	218	237	551	54
Laborers, except farm	1 128	294	92	249	65	24	60	125	219	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 942	1 079	98	216	203	29	21	43	233	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	68	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	46	—
Service workers, except private household	108	44	—	23	—	21	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	17 323	5 921	1 917	2 637	1 774	737	828	542	2 713	254
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 591	7 413	2 199	2 817	1 983	1 621	642	1 304	2 039	573
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 397	282	88	313	214	127	22	84	140	127
Sales workers	743	82	19	121	129	42	76	103	130	41
Clerical and kindred workers	1 098	131	182	111	85	139	37	114	281	18
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 547	693	219	847	413	414	151	246	453	111
Operatives, except transport	1 052	559	200	56	35	104	—	80	18	—
Transport equipment operatives	8 770	4 337	1 041	823	694	510	228	457	541	139
Laborers, except farm	49	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	25	—
Farmers and farm managers	85	37	—	19	—	—	—	20	9	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	3 549	1 094	433	503	413	285	128	180	376	137
Private household workers	301	198	17	—	—	—	—	20	66	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	58 817	17 300	6 355	9 995	7 206	3 654	2 529	2 424	8 581	773
Government workers	44 404	15 701	4 904	7 346	5 022	2 388	1 726	1 436	5 239	642
Self-employed workers	2 759	528	214	479	454	358	84	183	399	60
Unpaid family workers	11 388	1 071	1 160	2 099	1 730	908	698	786	2 865	71
Unpaid family workers	266	—	77	71	—	—	21	19	78	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	20 591	7 413	2 199	2 817	1 983	1 621	642	1 304	2 039	573
Government workers	17 555	7 019	2 042	2 263	1 597	1 250	488	948	1 547	401
Self-employed workers	1 267	214	—	333	139	193	48	94	162	84
Unpaid family workers	1 448	159	111	185	152	138	85	242	288	88
Unpaid family workers	321	21	46	36	95	40	21	20	42	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	68 927	11 665	5 371	9 533	6 912	4 119	3 099	3 878	23 584	766
\$2,000 to \$3,999	4 378	573	208	164	335	216	158	249	2 393	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 254	1 052	308	228	149	202	221	332	5 719	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 322	1 631	550	1 073	466	340	382	291	3 502	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 060	2 125	927	1 245	899	477	343	596	2 388	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 566	2 016	703	1 667	981	507	535	564	2 489	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 007	2 910	1 580	2 696	2 099	1 134	817	947	3 574	250
\$25,000 or more	9 773	1 098	869	2 019	1 372	935	389	764	2 247	80
Median income	3 567	260	226	441	611	308	254	135	1 272	60
With income below poverty level ¹	\$8 930	\$8 448	\$9 970	\$10 722	\$11 491	\$11 400	\$9 665	\$9 670	\$6 134	\$10 140
Percent of all families	6 826	1 207	344	329	487	289	273	351	3 464	82
Percent of all families	9.9	10.3	6.4	3.5	7.0	7.0	8.8	9.1	14.7	10.7
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	19 475	3 102	971	1 130	954	623	796	1 678	9 507	714
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8 819	1 050	116	285	226	265	408	765	5 350	354
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 959	794	184	232	204	56	141	446	2 705	197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 509	561	329	269	182	95	157	219	584	113
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 358	249	110	128	189	103	54	157	343	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	556	175	84	62	61	22	20	39	93	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	914	210	148	133	72	18	16	—	292	25
\$25,000 or more	283	63	—	21	20	41	—	—	103	—
Median income	77	—	—	—	—	23	—	17	37	—
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 304	\$3 397	\$5 387	\$4 273	\$4 322	\$2 830	\$1 950	\$2 281	\$1 837	\$2 025
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	7 685	883	56	224	162	247	325	730	4 744	314
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	40.5	30.5	6.3	21.5	17.4	39.6	42.2	43.5	49.9	50.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported
		to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944	to 1934		
ITALY										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	474 074	36 181	30 115	42 944	28 831	16 961	14 361	35 319	261 273	8 089
Civilian labor force	261 838	33 092	27 402	38 610	25 582	15 146	11 462	24 405	82 220	3 919
Employed	249 778	31 652	26 008	36 547	24 455	14 475	11 277	23 688	78 174	3 502
Unemployed	10 359	1 314	1 102	1 530	849	532	163	492	4 007	170
Not in labor force	212 236	3 089	2 713	4 334	3 249	1 815	2 899	10 914	179 053	4 170
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	454 151	33 091	27 072	41 520	25 175	22 093	16 356	44 239	233 739	10 866
Civilian labor force	118 811	14 681	11 610	18 420	11 076	8 417	5 137	13 239	33 628	2 603
Employed	118 756	14 681	11 594	18 402	11 076	8 396	5 137	13 239	33 628	2 603
Unemployed	108 832	13 579	10 559	17 184	10 236	7 689	4 784	12 042	30 337	2 422
Not in labor force	9 924	1 102	1 035	1 218	840	707	353	1 197	3 291	181
Not in labor force	335 340	18 410	15 462	23 100	14 099	13 676	11 219	31 000	200 111	8 263
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	249 778	31 652	26 008	36 547	24 455	14 475	11 277	23 688	78 174	3 502
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 389	1 465	1 114	2 380	1 530	1 115	969	1 871	5 644	301
Sales workers	20 040	394	1 040	1 760	1 418	1 551	1 498	3 244	8 635	500
Clerical and kindred workers	10 529	589	411	1 044	681	394	552	1 479	5 235	144
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 227	931	1 190	1 862	1 129	694	528	1 092	4 583	218
Operatives, except transport	73 406	9 756	8 919	11 782	7 794	4 366	3 326	7 115	19 532	816
Transport equipment operatives	43 527	7 927	5 525	6 554	4 525	2 436	1 415	3 515	10 965	665
Laborers, except farm	8 276	496	403	845	845	648	407	846	3 724	62
Farmers and farm managers	24 903	5 007	3 330	4 742	2 905	1 556	990	1 239	4 960	174
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 396	70	21	45	82	38	38	90	1 012	—
Service workers, except private household	666	64	65	55	19	32	18	17	396	—
Private household workers	38 331	4 953	3 971	5 478	3 527	1 645	1 536	3 180	13 419	622
Female employed, 16 years old and over	108 832	13 579	10 559	17 184	10 236	7 689	4 784	12 042	30 337	2 422
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 350	264	172	603	586	629	248	491	1 180	177
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 792	75	65	116	223	423	154	397	1 249	90
Sales workers	5 950	205	287	713	427	388	251	878	2 687	114
Clerical and kindred workers	17 385	709	1 388	3 728	1 928	1 119	864	2 298	4 885	412
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 738	564	306	514	286	331	148	440	1 083	66
Operatives, except transport	56 823	9 911	6 857	8 799	5 098	3 519	2 062	5 810	13 684	1 083
Transport equipment operatives	80	16	—	—	19	—	—	—	45	—
Laborers, except farm	1 392	221	143	307	223	97	19	21	319	42
Farmers and farm managers	126	—	—	—	16	21	—	20	69	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	138	19	—	12	—	—	34	53	20	—
Service workers, except private household	14 869	1 451	1 225	2 353	1 309	1 060	922	1 553	4 608	388
Private household workers	1 189	144	116	39	67	102	82	81	508	50
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	249 778	31 652	26 008	36 547	24 455	14 475	11 277	23 688	78 174	3 502
Government workers	195 179	29 234	22 508	30 014	20 234	11 599	8 306	16 470	54 281	2 533
Self-employed workers	19 475	1 340	1 281	2 282	1 533	958	870	2 785	8 173	253
Unpaid family workers	34 600	1 060	2 189	4 186	2 688	1 901	2 083	4 433	15 344	716
Female employed, 16 years old and over	108 832	13 579	10 559	17 184	10 236	7 689	4 784	12 042	30 337	2 422
Private wage and salary workers	97 001	12 978	9 854	15 920	9 196	6 394	4 048	10 512	25 965	2 134
Government workers	6 559	409	269	842	503	736	376	912	2 291	221
Self-employed workers	4 259	192	328	294	438	465	315	500	1 660	67
Unpaid family workers	1 013	—	108	128	99	94	45	118	421	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	403 937	23 533	23 844	33 663	23 845	16 046	13 814	35 109	229 260	4 823
\$2,000 to \$3,999	29 235	1 281	519	873	752	557	499	1 728	22 606	420
\$4,000 to \$5,999	59 467	1 279	792	1 146	848	582	978	2 935	50 144	763
\$6,000 to \$7,999	50 049	3 371	2 346	2 515	1 776	1 454	1 213	2 705	34 345	324
\$8,000 to \$9,999	51 916	4 307	4 113	4 750	3 305	2 266	1 685	3 972	26 696	822
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 428	3 894	4 425	6 702	4 354	2 350	1 675	4 065	22 355	608
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92 523	6 187	7 447	11 334	7 842	5 068	3 984	10 182	39 303	1 176
\$25,000 or more	56 064	2 853	3 654	5 394	4 162	2 983	2 831	7 572	26 069	546
Median income	14 255	361	548	949	806	786	949	1 950	7 742	164
With income below poverty level	\$8 448	\$8 785	\$9 877	\$10 373	\$10 566	\$10 803	\$11 076	\$11 056	\$6 556	\$8 271
Percent of all families	42 697	2 405	1 114	1 477	1 261	950	951	2 288	31 651	600
	10.6	10.2	4.7	4.4	5.3	5.9	6.9	6.5	13.8	12.4
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	115 028	2 741	2 447	3 005	3 109	2 654	2 969	9 257	85 895	2 951
\$2,000 to \$3,999	62 717	997	909	742	1 075	1 028	1 508	4 836	50 010	1 612
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27 929	350	355	694	642	411	547	2 272	22 057	601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 833	517	427	580	568	485	238	1 111	6 684	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 996	343	352	423	376	338	287	502	3 214	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 170	262	212	255	220	171	121	259	1 533	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 003	248	127	217	146	201	228	206	1 441	189
\$25,000 or more	995	—	65	94	41	—	22	21	724	28
Median income	385	24	—	—	41	20	18	50	232	—
With income below poverty level	\$1 860	\$4 115	\$3 726	\$4 200	\$3 589	\$3 364	\$1 976	\$1 925	\$1 769	\$1 857
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56 618	978	652	480	823	924	1 462	4 287	45 755	1 257
	49.9	37.1	31.2	19.3	29.2	36.0	49.2	46.3	53.3	46.4

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
	CHINA									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	86 049	24 934	13 196	8 036	7 595	7 433	7 852	7 035	8 382	1 586
Civilian labor force	64 995	17 774	10 976	6 619	6 614	6 310	7 002	5 337	3 340	1 023
Employed	64 334	17 685	10 954	6 512	6 467	6 220	6 939	5 300	3 318	939
Unemployed	62 455	17 038	10 622	6 380	6 325	6 108	6 768	5 137	3 138	939
Not in labor force	1 879	647	332	132	142	112	171	163	180	—
Not in labor force	21 054	7 160	2 220	1 417	981	1 123	850	1 698	5 042	563
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	76 463	26 367	15 055	9 346	6 618	9 933	2 775	1 608	2 950	1 811
Civilian labor force	36 403	12 360	7 264	4 723	3 592	5 351	1 502	554	374	683
Employed	36 403	12 360	7 264	4 723	3 592	5 351	1 502	554	374	683
Unemployed	34 699	11 663	6 895	4 597	3 409	5 067	1 476	554	374	664
Not in labor force	1 704	697	369	126	183	284	26	—	—	19
Not in labor force	40 060	14 007	7 791	4 623	3 026	4 582	1 273	1 054	2 576	1 128
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62 455	17 038	10 622	6 380	6 325	6 108	6 768	5 137	3 138	939
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 254	5 668	4 699	3 162	1 631	2 144	1 068	354	264	264
Sales workers	7 577	767	625	604	791	995	1 831	1 120	752	92
Clerical and kindred workers	2 303	752	320	197	58	151	245	269	267	44
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 637	1 167	607	554	280	384	232	237	156	20
Operatives, except transport	3 037	836	426	279	450	332	334	253	106	21
Transport equipment operatives	5 752	1 139	749	205	748	528	1 022	904	364	93
Laborers, except farm	508	111	77	57	40	60	84	79	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 203	490	138	88	22	72	131	51	159	52
Farm laborers and farm foremen	185	—	15	22	38	18	35	45	12	—
Service workers, except private household	56	32	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Private household workers	18 649	5 951	2 951	1 188	2 267	1 403	1 786	1 753	1 009	341
Female employed, 16 years old and over	294	125	15	24	—	21	—	48	49	12
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 699	11 663	6 895	4 597	3 409	5 067	1 476	554	374	664
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 950	2 254	1 447	1 154	655	939	273	60	—	168
Sales workers	1 578	308	156	152	284	409	121	88	40	20
Clerical and kindred workers	1 012	201	151	180	119	222	61	36	—	42
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 183	2 145	1 916	932	660	907	251	91	94	187
Operatives, except transport	496	209	83	59	41	79	—	—	—	25
Transport equipment operatives	11 811	4 093	2 480	1 478	1 169	1 869	420	128	111	63
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	340	106	68	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37	18	—	—	19	—	50	22	17	—
Service workers, except private household	125	41	22	21	41	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4 600	1 905	522	494	421	609	300	98	112	139
Female employed, 16 years old and over	567	383	50	64	—	19	—	31	—	20
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	62 455	17 038	10 622	6 380	6 325	6 108	6 768	5 137	3 138	939
Government workers	45 321	13 461	8 698	4 954	4 335	4 257	3 985	3 217	1 808	606
Self-employed workers	8 257	2 763	1 503	1 075	773	896	557	331	167	192
Unpaid family workers	8 666	744	368	351	1 155	955	2 226	1 563	1 163	141
Female employed, 16 years old and over	211	70	53	—	62	—	—	26	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34 699	11 663	6 895	4 597	3 409	5 067	1 476	554	374	664
Government workers	26 697	9 598	5 642	3 600	2 477	3 379	950	335	310	406
Self-employed workers	4 245	1 539	708	467	386	717	148	39	17	224
Unpaid family workers	2 611	447	323	426	357	534	263	180	47	34
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 146	79	222	104	189	437	115	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	56 496	10 864	8 703	5 759	5 889	6 355	7 055	5 648	5 686	537
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 070	994	265	146	105	241	198	239	868	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 554	1 536	529	181	393	410	253	506	698	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 389	1 867	1 011	437	672	517	595	604	643	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 611	1 592	1 396	470	930	741	857	682	893	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 315	1 542	1 020	483	845	666	1 094	933	615	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 786	2 319	2 521	1 678	1 271	1 513	2 093	1 388	897	106
\$25,000 or more	10 253	895	1 686	1 817	1 224	1 460	1 356	998	727	90
Median income	3 518	119	275	547	449	807	609	298	345	69
With income below poverty level	\$9 811	\$7 372	\$10 259	\$13 464	\$9 999	\$11 991	\$11 267	\$9 700	\$7 426	\$9 940
Percent of all families	6 296	2 315	727	223	485	535	449	443	1 080	39
	11.1	21.3	8.4	3.9	8.2	8.4	6.4	7.8	19.0	7.3
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	27 818	12 631	2 946	2 028	1 601	1 822	1 375	1 517	2 822	1 076
\$2,000 to \$3,999	12 823	6 601	886	859	461	660	456	794	1 554	552
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 473	3 251	604	169	396	447	239	238	779	350
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 687	1 366	526	261	448	160	345	215	306	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 776	619	308	208	85	205	59	103	124	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	934	334	151	154	106	58	40	44	21	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 725	417	434	239	37	273	177	87	38	23
\$25,000 or more	341	43	19	118	68	19	38	36	—	—
Median income	59	—	18	20	—	—	21	—	—	—
With income below poverty level	\$2 311	\$1 842	\$3 941	\$3 778	\$3 778	\$2 761	\$3 959	\$1 912	\$1 851	\$1 869
Percent of all unrelated individuals	9 193	4 333	650	530	299	551	456	758	1 355	261
	39.2	44.1	25.1	31.3	21.8	33.1	33.6	50.6	48.0	41.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
JAPAN										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	35 610	11 098	3 238	3 790	1 884	401	382	803	12 014	2 000
Civilian labor force	22 732	8 719	2 711	3 097	1 277	347	333	519	4 486	1 243
Employed	22 259	8 699	2 662	2 990	1 236	308	333	519	4 486	1 026
Unemployed	21 785	8 542	2 620	2 954	1 137	257	333	519	4 415	1 008
Not in labor force	474	157	42	36	99	51	—	—	71	18
Not in labor force	12 878	2 379	527	693	607	54	49	284	7 528	757
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	79 899	18 845	13 772	18 515	9 396	1 383	374	769	14 199	2 646
Civilian labor force	26 041	4 647	4 567	7 633	4 996	829	189	236	2 129	815
Employed	25 988	4 629	4 549	7 633	4 979	829	189	236	2 129	815
Unemployed	24 482	4 141	4 220	7 263	4 751	814	170	236	2 092	795
Not in labor force	1 506	488	329	370	228	15	19	—	37	20
Not in labor force	53 858	14 198	9 205	10 882	4 400	554	185	533	12 070	1 831
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 785	8 542	2 620	2 954	1 137	257	333	519	4 415	1 008
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 955	3 207	991	699	311	130	30	124	362	101
Sales workers	3 418	1 845	420	282	82	43	95	67	459	125
Clerical and kindred workers	1 306	570	86	186	84	19	17	20	255	69
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 261	560	231	201	65	—	48	23	53	80
Operatives, except transport	1 729	545	131	243	164	22	43	67	440	74
Transport equipment operatives	1 126	240	164	191	84	21	21	54	251	100
Laborers, except farm	138	40	23	—	—	—	20	—	17	38
Farmers and farm managers	3 425	434	295	722	139	22	40	104	1 357	312
Farm laborers and farm foremen	570	22	38	62	—	—	—	18	430	—
Service workers, except private household	812	297	23	77	24	—	—	—	368	23
Private household workers	1 888	693	197	291	184	—	19	42	376	86
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 785	8 542	2 620	2 954	1 137	257	333	519	4 415	1 008
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 955	3 207	991	699	311	130	30	124	362	101
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 418	1 845	420	282	82	43	95	67	459	125
Sales workers	1 306	570	86	186	84	19	17	20	255	69
Clerical and kindred workers	1 261	560	231	201	65	—	48	23	53	80
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 729	545	131	243	164	22	43	67	440	74
Operatives, except transport	1 126	240	164	191	84	21	21	54	251	100
Transport equipment operatives	138	40	23	—	—	—	20	—	17	38
Laborers, except farm	3 425	434	295	722	139	22	40	104	1 357	312
Farmers and farm managers	570	22	38	62	—	—	—	18	430	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	812	297	23	77	24	—	—	—	368	23
Service workers, except private household	1 888	693	197	291	184	—	19	42	376	86
Private household workers	157	89	21	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 482	4 141	4 220	7 263	4 751	814	170	236	2 092	795
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 398	734	428	547	365	140	64	19	57	44
Sales workers	572	39	38	125	197	37	26	—	96	14
Clerical and kindred workers	1 222	148	155	395	236	85	16	15	90	82
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 139	955	610	1 162	752	176	21	43	259	161
Operatives, except transport	548	112	20	273	85	24	—	—	34	—
Transport equipment operatives	6 636	632	1 487	2 235	1 600	119	21	36	288	218
Laborers, except farm	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Farmers and farm managers	268	61	—	42	39	—	—	—	102	24
Farm laborers and farm foremen	205	18	20	—	20	—	—	20	105	22
Service workers, except private household	461	46	48	127	38	—	—	40	162	—
Private household workers	6 671	1 223	1 212	2 211	1 338	210	—	—	320	157
Private household workers	1 334	173	202	146	81	23	22	63	551	73
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	21 785	8 542	2 620	2 954	1 137	257	333	519	4 415	1 008
Government workers	14 983	6 884	2 020	1 755	773	183	226	268	2 007	867
Self-employed workers	2 644	1 235	320	373	229	74	48	62	219	84
Unpaid family workers	4 019	380	280	826	135	—	59	189	2 093	57
Female employed, 16 years old and over	139	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 482	4 141	4 220	7 263	4 751	814	170	236	2 092	795
Government workers	20 091	3 390	3 784	6 187	3 629	627	101	139	1 638	596
Self-employed workers	2 628	590	275	732	623	121	22	19	95	151
Unpaid family workers	1 411	131	141	282	436	44	47	15	267	48
Unpaid family workers	352	30	20	62	63	22	—	63	92	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	24 691	6 109	2 941	3 889	1 405	258	273	673	8 657	486
\$2,000 to \$3,999	3 126	577	714	638	131	20	20	—	923	103
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 827	371	309	546	202	—	—	38	1 310	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 705	713	176	376	236	77	21	68	974	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 159	783	339	560	208	—	43	123	1 039	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 656	925	226	350	153	22	—	15	920	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 159	1 457	517	834	145	93	150	246	1 599	118
\$25,000 or more	3 946	1 009	551	546	243	—	22	114	1 420	41
Median income	1 113	274	109	39	87	46	17	69	472	—
With income below poverty level	\$8 398	\$9 320	\$7 403	\$7 350	\$6 927	...	...	\$11 880	\$8 179	\$7 049
Percent of all families	4 233	832	983	890	257	20	20	—	1 108	123
Percent of all families	17.1	13.6	33.4	22.9	18.3	...	...	—	12.8	25.3
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	17 739	7 398	1 506	1 377	1 099	276	161	186	4 074	1 662
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8 567	3 481	501	457	566	105	28	65	2 517	847
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 853	1 315	422	342	219	85	66	41	1 029	334
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 360	1 010	310	253	86	39	25	38	267	332
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 336	860	175	122	37	—	—	—	59	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	726	326	40	104	113	21	42	23	57	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	676	303	58	99	41	26	—	19	85	45
\$25,000 or more	200	103	—	—	37	—	—	—	60	—
Median income	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
With income below poverty level	\$2 133	\$2 267	\$3 267	\$3 175	\$1 907	...	...	...	\$1 739	\$1 948
Percent of all unrelated individuals	6 716	2 785	409	341	325	85	—	65	2 148	558
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	42.1	29.1	26.6	37.9	...	...	...	52.7	44.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported	
	Total	to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944			to 1934
CANADA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	347 117	33 197	31 268	30 672	30 758	23 120	16 466	49 735	116 489	15 412
Civilian labor force	254 340	26 919	28 189	27 157	26 874	21 143	14 266	37 051	62 977	9 764
Employed	241 811	25 142	26 896	25 441	25 012	20 397	13 699	35 641	60 767	8 816
Unemployed	8 461	1 059	786	1 002	983	450	464	1 278	2 150	289
Not in labor force	92 777	6 278	3 079	3 515	3 884	1 977	2 200	12 684	53 512	5 648
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	485 029	39 114	41 046	43 349	46 106	37 041	31 909	66 143	157 627	22 694
Civilian labor force	184 198	15 876	18 337	19 231	22 604	18 836	15 070	25 614	40 633	7 997
Employed	184 014	15 876	18 276	19 209	22 583	18 836	15 033	25 571	40 633	7 997
Unemployed	175 872	15 086	17 384	18 346	21 718	17 868	14 627	24 598	38 687	7 558
Not in labor force	8 142	790	892	863	865	968	406	973	1 946	439
Not in labor force	300 831	23 238	22 709	24 118	23 502	18 205	16 839	40 529	116 994	14 697
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241 811	25 142	26 896	25 441	25 012	20 397	13 699	35 641	60 767	8 816
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 770	7 320	4 752	4 897	4 187	4 141	2 727	5 171	7 355	1 220
Sales workers	35 933	3 184	3 724	3 274	3 699	3 031	2 234	6 046	9 404	1 337
Clerical and kindred workers	20 440	1 762	2 006	2 382	2 166	2 025	1 127	3 244	5 197	531
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 631	1 315	1 543	1 566	1 544	1 267	913	2 614	4 202	667
Operatives, except transport	57 460	5 597	6 858	6 311	6 211	4 345	2 938	8 401	14 645	2 154
Transport equipment operatives	28 733	2 733	3 513	3 028	3 261	2 461	1 338	4 003	7 423	973
Laborers, except farm	9 811	566	1 111	1 075	933	815	552	1 621	2 745	393
Farmers and farm managers	9 835	1 004	1 466	1 106	1 280	625	589	1 168	2 054	543
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 993	84	92	168	100	447	240	417	1 358	87
Service workers, except private household	1 673	188	241	129	204	182	60	110	453	106
Private household workers	17 314	1 352	1 530	1 485	1 409	1 058	981	2 846	5 866	787
	218	37	60	20	18	—	—	—	65	18
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	175 872	15 086	17 384	18 346	21 718	17 868	14 627	24 598	38 687	7 558
Managers and administrators, except farm	30 115	4 299	2 949	3 183	3 458	3 765	2 977	3 984	4 272	1 228
Sales workers	9 014	456	590	872	1 377	896	942	882	2 468	531
Clerical and kindred workers	15 372	596	847	1 623	1 825	1 904	1 612	2 243	3 931	791
Craftsmen and kindred workers	60 262	5 185	7 101	7 032	8 970	6 151	4 185	7 690	11 683	2 265
Operatives, except transport	3 086	233	264	495	265	214	113	534	867	101
Transport equipment operatives	22 069	1 535	2 155	1 782	1 910	1 551	1 570	3 938	6 772	856
Laborers, except farm	557	25	65	65	77	20	36	56	213	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 196	87	126	108	150	140	61	207	260	57
Farm laborers and farm foremen	258	16	—	19	—	45	36	99	43	—
Service workers, except private household	408	69	19	41	64	80	20	19	56	40
Private household workers	27 995	2 096	2 784	2 666	3 276	2 862	2 597	3 999	6 292	1 423
	5 540	489	484	460	346	240	478	947	1 830	266
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	241 811	25 142	26 896	25 441	25 012	20 397	13 699	35 641	60 767	8 816
Government workers	191 403	21 462	23 562	21 508	21 133	16 007	9 871	26 994	44 436	6 430
Self-employed workers	22 462	2 397	1 405	1 404	1 794	1 855	1 827	3 601	6 906	1 273
Unpaid family workers	27 404	1 266	1 897	2 460	2 041	2 366	1 941	5 009	9 328	1 096
	542	17	32	69	44	169	60	37	97	17
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	175 872	15 086	17 384	18 346	21 718	17 868	14 627	24 598	38 687	7 558
Government workers	142 457	13 026	15 305	15 490	18 262	13 598	10 973	19 278	30 800	5 725
Self-employed workers	22 620	1 577	1 341	1 856	2 346	3 071	2 421	3 646	4 966	1 396
Unpaid family workers	9 014	395	658	781	884	963	980	1 458	2 534	361
	1 781	88	80	219	226	236	253	216	387	76
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	302 438	23 181	24 404	24 794	24 367	22 379	16 433	48 963	107 284	10 633
\$2,000 to \$3,999	12 826	964	803	789	656	743	521	1 533	6 087	730
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 178	1 214	870	958	863	1 065	980	3 598	15 396	1 234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 413	1 955	1 588	1 588	1 463	1 459	1 402	4 443	14 358	1 157
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 178	2 767	2 391	2 648	2 364	2 259	1 671	5 469	12 187	1 422
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36 888	2 703	3 771	3 411	3 294	3 149	1 885	5 467	11 680	1 528
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80 830	7 760	8 322	7 623	7 616	6 287	4 360	13 123	23 220	2 519
\$25,000 or more	62 609	4 641	5 152	6 234	6 135	5 300	3 948	11 501	18 171	1 527
Median income	20 516	1 177	1 507	1 543	1 976	2 117	1 666	3 829	6 185	516
With income below poverty level ¹	\$10 788	\$11 281	\$11 670	\$11 970	\$12 326	\$12 000	\$12 015	\$11 513	\$8 961	\$9 012
Percent of all families	20 145	1 651	1 386	1 374	1 127	1 382	1 057	2 324	8 554	1 290
	6.7	7.1	5.7	5.5	4.6	6.2	6.4	4.7	8.0	12.1
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	133 142	12 343	7 945	7 565	8 613	6 015	6 698	16 960	58 317	8 686
\$2,000 to \$3,999	49 028	4 593	1 941	1 878	2 139	1 215	2 071	4 594	26 517	4 080
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30 393	2 034	1 145	1 265	1 380	1 106	1 266	4 433	15 876	1 888
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 110	1 498	1 593	1 243	1 407	1 049	1 127	3 175	6 760	1 258
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 130	1 866	1 341	1 104	1 449	997	954	1 920	3 940	559
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 156	1 101	803	790	992	605	597	1 063	1 922	283
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 486	970	948	850	866	657	411	1 264	2 065	455
\$25,000 or more	2 777	195	101	391	279	246	168	416	839	142
Median income	1 062	86	73	44	101	140	104	95	398	21
With income below poverty level ¹	\$2 960	\$3 556	\$5 164	\$5 190	\$5 232	\$5 304	\$4 024	\$3 706	\$2 255	\$2 261
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39 682	2 652	1 431	1 428	1 219	987	1 837	4 024	23 258	2 846
	31.5	27.5	19.7	20.4	16.5	16.8	27.5	23.8	39.9	40.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
MEXICO										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
-----	328 539	61 454	51 844	51 635	33 718	18 406	10 603	18 989	69 427	12 263
Labor force	252 084	52 931	45 112	44 888	29 419	16 224	8 517	12 886	33 706	8 401
Civilian labor force	249 198	52 716	44 485	44 276	28 931	15 956	8 460	12 827	33 665	7 882
Employed	235 955	49 402	42 038	42 065	27 264	15 242	8 007	12 338	32 130	7 469
Unemployed	13 243	3 314	2 447	2 211	1 667	714	453	489	1 535	413
Not in labor force	76 455	8 523	6 732	6 747	4 299	2 382	2 086	6 103	35 721	3 862
Female, 16 years old and over										
-----	347 706	66 645	57 666	53 641	35 234	19 435	11 612	17 500	72 351	13 622
Labor force	106 779	22 382	19 926	19 495	12 784	7 265	3 777	4 588	11 531	5 031
Civilian labor force	106 713	22 382	19 898	19 476	12 765	7 265	3 777	4 588	11 531	5 031
Employed	97 400	20 610	17 924	17 414	11 898	6 732	3 496	4 197	10 598	4 531
Unemployed	9 313	1 772	1 974	2 062	867	533	281	391	933	500
Not in labor force	240 927	44 263	37 740	34 146	22 450	12 170	7 835	12 912	60 820	8 591
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	235 955	49 402	42 038	42 065	27 264	15 242	8 007	12 338	32 130	7 469
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 513	1 040	934	1 105	1 198	613	505	478	1 281	359
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 136	510	727	898	1 178	588	303	791	1 891	250
Sales workers	5 407	482	778	769	621	644	238	439	1 156	280
Clerical and kindred workers	7 548	1 262	1 147	1 383	873	896	380	528	857	222
Craftsmen and kindred workers	44 250	6 834	6 766	8 845	5 668	3 555	1 799	2 602	6 627	1 554
Operatives, except transport	53 807	15 217	10 637	10 619	5 856	2 383	1 452	1 807	4 418	1 418
Transport equipment operatives	10 936	1 315	1 886	2 108	1 354	754	509	891	1 823	296
Laborers, except farm	35 454	7 747	5 967	5 804	4 054	2 298	954	1 706	5 674	1 250
Farmers and farm managers	1 492	98	86	258	160	163	83	117	453	74
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35 401	8 144	8 323	5 279	4 120	2 169	1 176	1 398	3 600	1 192
Service workers, except private household	26 713	6 637	4 762	4 936	2 138	1 179	608	1 581	4 298	574
Private household workers	298	116	25	61	44	-	-	-	52	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	97 400	20 610	17 924	17 414	11 898	6 732	3 496	4 197	10 598	4 531
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 813	424	242	662	718	321	259	268	648	271
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 490	144	152	155	128	88	76	277	337	133
Sales workers	4 343	695	498	640	691	389	187	228	846	169
Clerical and kindred workers	13 064	1 377	2 015	2 960	2 095	1 444	673	643	1 243	614
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 495	365	437	347	404	277	90	135	306	134
Operatives, except transport	37 869	9 343	8 214	7 550	4 237	1 817	1 159	1 227	3 001	1 321
Transport equipment operatives	268	18	44	35	92	-	-	-	59	20
Laborers, except farm	1 897	481	461	285	164	109	21	63	214	99
Farmers and farm managers	56	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 014	2 355	1 559	1 004	654	431	144	102	391	374
Service workers, except private household	16 730	2 709	3 173	2 724	1 882	1 453	719	1 006	2 194	870
Private household workers	8 361	2 699	1 093	1 052	833	403	168	248	1 339	526
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	235 955	49 402	42 038	42 065	27 264	15 242	8 007	12 338	32 130	7 469
Private wage and salary workers	210 358	47 173	39 803	38 498	24 123	13 154	6 577	9 579	25 063	6 388
Government workers	12 524	1 399	1 049	1 796	1 077	1 107	935	1 344	3 142	675
Self-employed workers	12 653	759	1 073	1 723	1 989	981	473	1 391	3 858	406
Unpaid family workers	420	71	113	48	75	-	22	24	67	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
-----	97 400	20 610	17 924	17 414	11 898	6 732	3 496	4 197	10 598	4 531
Private wage and salary workers	87 724	19 697	16 770	16 188	10 523	6 089	2 764	3 267	8 636	3 790
Government workers	6 319	534	693	896	919	443	609	473	1 132	620
Self-employed workers	2 539	129	380	285	387	159	100	396	664	39
Unpaid family workers	818	250	81	45	69	41	23	61	166	82
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
-----	262 528	32 044	38 769	43 157	29 693	17 683	10 267	17 707	65 780	7 428
Under \$1,999	27 081	4 282	2 529	3 169	2 569	1 148	930	1 783	9 871	800
\$2,000 to \$3,999	45 142	6 670	5 851	5 709	4 317	2 748	1 393	2 830	14 231	1 393
\$4,000 to \$5,999	49 867	7 492	8 940	8 165	5 177	3 554	2 083	2 205	11 057	1 194
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44 564	5 811	8 120	8 122	5 582	2 781	1 705	2 557	8 727	1 159
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 726	3 511	5 610	6 770	4 529	2 559	1 211	2 763	7 097	676
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42 056	3 153	6 176	8 463	5 494	3 335	1 891	3 302	8 813	1 429
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 046	1 064	1 146	2 558	1 485	1 329	980	1 854	4 972	658
\$25,000 or more	3 046	61	397	201	540	229	74	413	1 012	119
Median income	\$6 395	\$5 354	\$6 499	\$7 118	\$6 992	\$7 004	\$6 911	\$7 576	\$5 564	\$6 476
With income below poverty level	68 546	10 344	9 540	10 721	7 976	4 380	2 724	3 501	17 280	2 080
Percent of all families	26.1	32.3	24.6	24.8	26.9	24.8	26.5	19.8	26.3	28.0
All unrelated individuals										
-----	79 944	21 922	9 629	7 873	4 573	2 918	2 072	5 099	21 187	4 671
Under \$1,999	38 951	10 748	3 421	2 590	1 875	1 279	853	2 729	12 855	2 601
\$2,000 to \$3,999	21 171	5 889	2 705	2 356	1 250	652	510	1 288	5 649	872
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 191	3 533	2 087	1 473	829	456	366	369	1 466	612
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 000	1 115	1 060	771	320	343	146	343	690	212
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 848	309	247	322	119	116	127	200	185	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 415	201	58	292	155	72	70	133	301	133
\$15,000 to \$24,999	191	58	27	40	25	-	-	-	41	-
\$25,000 or more	177	69	24	29	-	-	-	37	-	18
Median income	\$2 085	\$2 076	\$3 122	\$3 175	\$2 478	\$2 452	\$2 598	\$1 886	\$1 688	\$1 754
With income below poverty level ¹	34 918	10 126	2 918	2 216	1 514	1 135	764	2 537	11 675	2 033
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	45.0	47.1	31.8	29.8	35.7	40.8	37.3	49.8	55.1	50.0

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	1965 to Total	1960 to 1970	1955 to 1964	1950 to 1959	1945 to 1954	1940 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported
CUBA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	165 641	61 290	67 830	17 869	6 707	3 600	2 255	1 984	1 855	2 251
Labor force	139 902	49 273	59 088	16 079	6 070	3 214	1 973	1 537	1 100	1 568
Civilian labor force	139 007	49 226	58 717	15 952	5 903	3 134	1 973	1 537	1 100	1 465
Employed	133 362	46 728	56 731	15 221	5 769	3 046	1 894	1 491	1 085	1 397
Unemployed	5 645	2 498	1 986	731	134	88	79	46	15	68
Not in labor force	25 739	12 017	8 742	1 790	637	386	282	447	755	683
Female, 16 years old and over	195 553	83 586	72 725	18 373	7 268	4 941	2 419	1 294	1 957	2 990
Labor force	100 896	40 475	40 164	10 071	3 824	2 775	1 017	590	547	1 433
Civilian labor force	100 871	40 475	40 139	10 071	3 824	2 775	1 017	590	547	1 433
Employed	93 225	36 938	37 560	9 218	3 512	2 694	961	529	509	1 304
Unemployed	7 646	3 537	2 579	853	312	81	56	61	38	129
Not in labor force	94 657	43 111	32 561	8 302	3 444	2 166	1 402	704	1 410	1 557
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	133 362	46 728	56 731	15 221	5 769	3 046	1 894	1 491	1 085	1 397
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 488	3 519	10 225	1 838	696	474	357	240	66	73
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 987	1 683	5 199	1 360	623	388	182	176	236	140
Sales workers	7 368	1 245	4 285	1 155	238	74	104	139	91	37
Clerical and kindred workers	14 414	4 523	7 281	1 398	417	234	150	82	133	196
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 848	8 809	9 026	2 982	1 268	758	336	312	152	205
Operatives, except transport	26 562	13 760	8 148	2 529	981	312	240	145	68	379
Transport equipment operatives	5 981	2 096	2 853	550	192	91	72	25	60	42
Laborers, except farm	8 047	3 741	3 030	643	287	155	59	—	56	76
Farmers and farm managers	172	76	76	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	478	323	112	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	18 844	6 881	6 474	2 683	1 031	560	394	372	200	249
Private household workers	173	72	22	20	36	—	—	—	23	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	93 225	36 938	37 560	9 218	3 512	2 694	961	529	509	1 304
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 797	2 185	4 087	628	209	281	205	67	57	78
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 226	234	654	170	44	42	—	—	22	60
Sales workers	4 602	1 465	2 174	455	140	171	64	57	24	52
Clerical and kindred workers	23 793	6 354	12 782	2 210	856	590	252	243	190	316
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 508	1 192	900	130	164	40	62	—	—	20
Operatives, except transport	40 734	20 728	12 279	4 164	1 308	1 143	328	119	87	578
Transport equipment operatives	188	49	62	58	—	19	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	857	536	255	48	—	—	—	—	—	18
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	260	229	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	10 054	3 562	3 887	1 257	642	370	50	43	97	146
Private household workers	1 206	404	449	98	149	38	—	—	32	36
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	133 362	46 728	56 731	15 221	5 769	3 046	1 894	1 491	1 085	1 397
Private wage and salary workers	117 886	43 243	49 710	13 062	4 800	2 477	1 537	1 087	758	1 212
Government workers	6 755	1 598	3 169	719	391	243	187	212	134	102
Self-employed workers	8 603	1 868	3 793	1 440	556	326	170	192	175	83
Unpaid family workers	118	19	59	—	22	—	—	—	18	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	93 225	36 938	37 560	9 218	3 512	2 694	961	529	509	1 304
Private wage and salary workers	85 193	35 079	33 819	8 436	2 889	2 250	802	403	322	1 193
Government workers	5 721	1 327	2 842	468	336	231	159	110	165	83
Self-employed workers	1 742	408	659	250	222	175	—	—	—	28
Unpaid family workers	569	124	240	64	65	38	—	16	22	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	132 608	48 608	52 061	15 468	5 936	3 577	2 105	1 807	1 894	1 152
Under \$1,999	9 463	6 142	2 070	537	205	162	64	40	164	79
\$2,000 to \$3,999	12 123	6 327	3 224	844	411	388	159	140	485	145
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 601	7 602	5 843	2 204	691	367	303	202	283	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 805	8 436	7 441	2 540	974	412	323	286	238	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 236	7 028	8 219	2 661	1 125	360	347	147	217	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 301	9 879	14 908	4 436	1 344	1 151	546	522	209	306
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15 829	2 798	8 825	1 814	915	589	204	316	192	176
\$25,000 or more	3 250	396	1 531	432	271	148	159	154	106	53
Median income	\$8 624	\$7 047	\$9 813	\$9 209	\$9 221	\$10 432	\$9 173	\$10 848	\$6 211	\$9 379
With income below poverty level	17 381	10 828	3 892	1 159	465	373	143	75	260	186
Percent of all families	13.1	22.3	7.5	7.5	7.8	10.4	6.8	4.2	13.7	16.1
All unrelated individuals	26 862	8 520	10 587	2 678	1 384	1 032	758	323	694	886
Under \$1,999	9 758	3 943	3 403	822	408	231	239	70	289	353
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 027	1 980	2 173	774	298	234	133	102	150	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 199	1 604	2 238	428	246	304	139	42	40	158
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 894	587	1 316	317	192	82	89	45	134	132
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 225	216	624	143	53	59	45	25	38	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 324	79	713	131	167	83	72	20	21	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	335	111	80	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 or more	100	—	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 244	\$2 325	\$3 750	\$3 429	\$3 937	\$4 425	\$4 073	...	\$2 744	\$2 957
With income below poverty level ¹	8 044	3 574	2 501	597	343	162	239	70	244	314
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	31.9	43.2	25.9	24.4	26.9	15.7	31.5	...	35.2	40.1

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	1965 to 1970	1960 to 1964	1955 to 1959	1950 to 1954	1945 to 1949	1935 to 1944	1925 to 1934	Before 1925	Not reported	
United States										
OTHER WEST INDIES										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	88 731	37 684	15 315	7 005	5 898	4 707	2 114	2 306	9 121	4 581
Labor force	70 079	31 042	13 158	6 165	5 243	4 057	1 593	1 611	3 890	3 320
Civilian labor force	68 583	30 457	12 919	6 084	5 243	4 001	1 593	1 591	3 870	2 825
Employed	65 942	29 135	12 401	5 934	5 009	3 857	1 536	1 512	3 781	2 777
Unemployed	2 641	1 322	518	150	234	144	57	79	89	48
Not in labor force	18 652	6 642	2 157	840	655	650	521	695	5 231	1 261
Female, 16 years old and over	113 258	51 730	19 163	7 737	7 187	5 386	2 414	2 939	11 327	5 375
Labor force	67 272	35 076	11 559	4 623	4 516	3 242	1 154	1 226	2 809	3 067
Civilian labor force	67 234	35 061	11 536	4 623	4 516	3 242	1 154	1 226	2 809	3 067
Employed	64 232	33 531	11 031	4 294	4 362	3 172	1 070	1 172	2 668	2 932
Unemployed	3 002	1 530	505	329	154	70	84	54	141	135
Not in labor force	45 986	16 654	7 604	3 114	2 671	2 144	1 260	1 713	8 518	2 308
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	65 942	29 135	12 401	5 934	5 009	3 857	1 536	1 512	3 781	2 777
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 824	2 940	1 369	860	727	634	152	161	739	242
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 137	595	828	329	322	184	146	234	355	144
Sales workers	2 763	1 038	533	344	292	125	41	41	235	114
Clerical and kindred workers	8 897	4 549	1 615	808	619	386	74	189	351	306
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 317	5 405	1 986	1 349	1 099	761	367	254	484	612
Operatives, except transport	12 555	6 662	2 495	738	764	586	250	195	135	730
Transport equipment operatives	2 606	911	516	289	214	261	55	89	113	158
Laborers, except farm	3 623	1 471	810	233	416	84	53	70	362	124
Farmers and farm managers	106	17	—	20	—	—	—	—	36	33
Farm laborers and farm foremen	548	208	69	63	46	23	—	16	63	60
Service workers, except private household	11 367	5 254	2 180	901	510	813	376	238	864	231
Private household workers	199	85	—	—	—	—	22	25	44	23
Female employed, 16 years old and over	64 232	33 531	11 031	4 294	4 362	3 172	1 070	1 172	2 668	2 932
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 365	3 222	1 883	1 060	757	499	112	220	352	260
Managers and administrators, except farm	658	90	62	37	141	108	21	39	139	21
Sales workers	1 598	584	172	131	142	66	113	95	121	174
Clerical and kindred workers	15 385	7 934	2 626	1 312	955	816	366	282	480	614
Craftsmen and kindred workers	898	368	214	72	41	18	38	23	—	124
Operatives, except transport	14 122	6 868	3 144	614	1 230	670	166	271	492	667
Transport equipment operatives	83	51	15	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	431	202	82	22	18	23	18	—	24	42
Farmers and farm managers	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12 656	6 770	1 967	930	780	729	212	164	489	615
Private household workers	9 992	7 398	866	116	298	226	24	78	571	415
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	65 942	29 135	12 401	5 934	5 009	3 857	1 536	1 512	3 781	2 777
Private wage and salary workers	55 605	26 606	10 882	4 768	3 710	2 801	1 075	1 028	2 454	2 281
Government workers	6 979	1 752	1 051	733	926	749	402	210	812	344
Self-employed workers	3 319	738	468	433	373	307	59	274	515	152
Unpaid family workers	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	64 232	33 531	11 031	4 294	4 362	3 172	1 070	1 172	2 668	2 932
Private wage and salary workers	56 202	30 689	9 886	3 527	3 562	2 378	834	849	1 887	2 590
Government workers	6 715	2 545	961	565	674	749	182	245	559	235
Self-employed workers	1 251	254	184	202	105	45	54	78	222	107
Unpaid family workers	64	43	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	72 100	25 869	13 856	6 085	5 904	4 978	1 911	2 291	8 128	3 078
Under \$1,999	4 546	1 594	684	240	427	171	66	168	807	389
\$2,000 to \$3,999	7 741	2 828	1 049	462	387	500	259	308	1 537	411
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 035	4 770	2 030	714	667	450	188	334	1 442	440
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 395	4 398	2 518	898	898	710	248	272	1 110	343
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 174	4 122	2 090	688	800	660	173	447	765	429
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 692	5 445	3 724	1 793	1 503	1 529	570	377	1 154	597
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 864	2 525	1 438	1 129	879	796	318	318	1 038	423
\$25,000 or more	1 653	187	323	161	343	162	89	67	275	46
Median income	\$8 262	\$7 653	\$8 619	\$10 113	\$9 433	\$9 994	\$10 189	\$8 284	\$6 633	\$7 781
With income below poverty level ¹	8 726	3 351	1 384	527	656	473	212	314	1 194	615
Percent of all families	12.1	13.0	10.0	8.7	11.1	9.5	11.1	13.7	14.7	20.0
All unrelated individuals	39 409	20 301	3 596	2 142	1 855	1 268	875	1 227	5 487	2 658
Under \$1,999	13 936	7 503	700	331	322	363	302	578	2 692	1 145
\$2,000 to \$3,999	10 849	6 314	744	336	453	315	83	173	1 751	680
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 359	3 919	1 042	447	434	264	220	160	452	421
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 360	1 645	573	642	423	152	169	182	396	178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 729	558	322	230	185	96	55	92	110	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	896	241	160	135	38	78	46	42	63	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	94	21	31	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
\$25,000 or more	186	100	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Median income	\$3 031	\$2 842	\$4 892	\$5 838	\$4 620	\$3 806	\$4 469	\$2 271	\$2 045	\$2 452
With income below poverty level ¹	11 703	6 582	519	151	281	318	241	487	2 306	818
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	31.4	34.4	15.5	7.5	15.3	25.1	27.5	39.7	42.0	39.7

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported	
	Total	to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944			to 1934
OTHER CENTRAL, AND SOUTH AMERICA										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	138 193	54 205	33 954	16 804	8 582	3 974	3 194	4 418	6 666	6 396
Civilian labor force	112 367	42 515	30 282	14 986	7 538	3 665	2 806	2 892	3 282	4 401
Employed	110 047	41 583	29 988	14 690	7 360	3 619	2 784	2 892	3 282	3 849
Unemployed	105 524	39 882	28 732	14 016	7 190	3 473	2 613	2 851	3 128	3 639
Not in labor force	4 523	1 701	1 256	674	170	146	171	41	154	210
Total	25 826	11 690	3 672	1 818	1 044	309	388	1 526	3 384	1 995
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	169 447	67 754	42 261	21 503	10 962	7 537	3 680	3 290	5 798	6 662
Civilian labor force	83 541	32 952	22 713	11 718	5 568	3 595	1 785	939	1 534	2 737
Employed	83 476	32 926	22 697	11 695	5 568	3 595	1 785	939	1 534	2 737
Unemployed	78 088	30 801	21 165	11 096	5 180	3 410	1 647	861	1 408	2 520
Not in labor force	5 388	2 125	1 532	599	388	185	138	78	126	217
Total	85 906	34 802	19 548	9 785	5 394	3 942	1 895	2 351	4 264	3 925
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	105 524	39 882	28 732	14 016	7 190	3 473	2 613	2 851	3 128	3 639
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 610	6 511	5 675	3 330	1 979	843	633	457	514	668
Sales workers	7 354	1 477	1 996	1 315	751	543	291	333	413	235
Clerical and kindred workers	4 385	1 137	1 028	698	435	154	267	225	281	160
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 469	4 491	4 154	1 727	777	335	254	177	204	350
Operatives, except transport	20 340	8 045	5 749	2 776	905	593	518	639	480	635
Transport equipment operatives	20 328	10 287	5 064	1 829	834	486	334	333	478	683
Laborers, except farm	2 873	1 134	709	327	122	94	108	87	110	182
Farmers and farm managers	4 233	1 436	1 062	607	423	120	110	139	113	223
Farm laborers and farm foremen	152	—	26	21	22	—	—	21	17	45
Service workers, except private household	296	111	77	24	—	—	—	—	64	20
Private household workers	12 402	5 187	3 192	1 362	942	305	98	440	454	422
Total	82	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	78 088	30 801	21 165	11 096	5 180	3 410	1 647	861	1 408	2 520
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 598	2 805	2 144	1 207	714	616	214	97	306	495
Sales workers	1 246	177	464	197	174	58	82	67	—	27
Clerical and kindred workers	3 068	918	729	479	282	215	141	61	117	126
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 416	8 036	6 760	3 833	1 698	1 048	411	369	486	775
Operatives, except transport	1 331	639	342	137	56	17	38	—	18	84
Transport equipment operatives	22 069	10 116	6 273	2 702	1 085	675	389	170	239	420
Laborers, except farm	35	—	17	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	593	295	188	93	—	—	—	17	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	115	26	20	21	25	—	23	—	—	—
Private household workers	10 642	3 742	2 999	1 641	899	487	293	64	158	359
Total	6 954	4 026	1 229	786	229	294	56	16	84	234
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	105 524	39 882	28 732	14 016	7 190	3 473	2 613	2 851	3 128	3 639
Government workers	90 211	36 127	25 427	11 283	5 743	2 514	2 074	1 893	2 184	2 966
Self-employed workers	9 088	2 947	1 904	1 306	761	649	262	441	339	479
Unpaid family workers	6 164	776	1 372	1 427	686	310	277	517	605	194
Total	61	32	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	78 088	30 801	21 165	11 096	5 180	3 410	1 647	861	1 408	2 520
Government workers	69 446	28 658	18 958	9 647	4 340	2 807	1 362	709	997	1 968
Self-employed workers	6 845	1 863	1 671	1 012	677	522	173	152	245	530
Unpaid family workers	1 615	280	450	395	144	81	77	—	166	22
Total	182	—	86	42	19	—	35	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	105 109	34 170	28 712	14 190	7 375	3 850	3 051	4 078	6 056	3 627
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 802	3 761	848	468	240	231	89	275	545	345
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 598	3 634	1 795	759	367	291	187	419	843	303
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 648	5 377	3 573	1 836	772	208	202	573	636	471
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 558	5 996	4 345	1 680	894	407	377	490	808	561
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 196	4 713	4 683	2 001	980	499	492	497	784	547
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27 623	7 259	9 083	4 337	2 017	1 232	911	899	1 048	837
\$25,000 or more	13 773	2 896	3 521	2 390	1 579	604	610	683	1 059	431
Median income	3 911	534	864	719	526	378	183	242	333	132
With income below poverty level	\$9 046	\$7 476	\$9 621	\$10 405	\$11 077	\$11 173	\$10 980	\$9 135	\$8 500	\$8 488
Percent of all families	12 164	5 997	2 173	1 131	477	517	167	444	692	566
Total	11.6	17.6	7.6	8.0	6.5	13.4	5.5	10.9	11.4	15.6
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	50 733	25 970	9 054	4 265	2 279	1 357	987	1 127	2 287	3 407
\$2,000 to \$3,999	19 828	12 894	1 928	929	637	355	160	470	975	1 480
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 629	5 903	2 144	868	446	338	384	244	485	817
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 449	3 705	2 137	977	448	127	173	108	306	468
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 381	1 906	1 653	633	261	316	124	121	126	241
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 889	853	646	512	230	89	59	184	127	189
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 885	522	484	232	151	73	87	—	165	171
\$25,000 or more	537	155	62	114	42	41	—	—	82	41
Median income	135	32	—	—	64	18	—	—	21	—
With income below poverty level	\$3 032	\$2 033	\$4 385	\$4 803	\$4 194	\$3 939	\$3 803	\$3 071	\$2 504	\$2 427
Percent of all unrelated individuals	16 357	10 857	1 631	672	471	354	160	431	844	957
Total	35.1	46.1	18.9	16.9	23.2	25.4	16.2	38.2	36.9	35.2

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 18. **Economic Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Year of Immigration and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	1965	1960	1955	1950	1945	1935	1925	Before 1925	Not reported
		to 1970	to 1964	to 1959	to 1954	to 1949	to 1944	to 1934		
ALL OTHER										
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	520 693	147 542	61 565	47 146	42 037	29 890	13 942	42 387	117 248	18 936
Civilian labor force	364 930	113 520	54 027	41 242	36 523	26 311	10 948	29 916	39 898	12 545
Employed	348 239	108 456	50 920	38 076	34 844	25 410	10 805	29 776	39 816	10 136
Unemployed	334 863	104 216	49 347	36 724	33 333	24 785	10 589	28 393	37 815	9 661
Not in labor force	13 376	4 240	1 573	1 352	1 511	625	216	1 383	2 001	475
	155 763	34 022	7 538	5 904	5 514	3 579	2 994	12 471	77 350	6 391
Female, 16 years old and over										
Labor force	493 947	144 423	61 771	44 589	41 743	38 184	12 547	21 774	110 283	18 633
Civilian labor force	194 467	69 559	29 363	21 884	21 011	19 033	4 849	6 243	15 610	6 915
Employed	194 352	69 559	29 346	21 857	20 964	19 033	4 849	6 243	15 610	6 891
Unemployed	182 649	65 222	28 123	20 571	20 037	18 168	4 309	5 669	14 166	6 384
Not in labor force	11 703	4 337	1 223	1 286	927	865	540	574	1 444	507
	299 480	74 864	32 408	22 705	20 732	19 151	7 698	15 531	94 673	11 718
OCCUPATION										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	334 863	104 216	49 347	36 724	33 333	24 785	10 589	28 393	37 815	9 661
Managers and administrators, except farm	98 126	41 012	19 069	12 072	8 936	6 430	2 038	1 839	4 412	2 318
Sales workers	29 438	4 630	3 974	3 475	3 796	3 275	1 864	2 011	5 647	766
Clerical and kindred workers	16 036	2 729	2 201	1 942	1 561	1 240	1 107	1 015	3 703	538
Craftsmen and kindred workers	22 230	8 256	3 791	2 365	1 925	1 400	270	1 404	2 052	767
Operatives, except transport	47 970	11 416	6 538	6 009	6 032	4 681	1 794	3 758	6 354	1 388
Transport equipment operatives	40 289	14 283	5 589	4 073	4 254	2 802	814	3 039	4 146	1 289
Laborers, except farm	6 820	1 342	819	662	737	552	314	870	1 192	332
Farmers and farm managers	18 713	6 259	2 146	1 764	2 084	832	496	2 283	2 044	805
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 734	82	122	173	358	89	59	628	1 148	75
Service workers, except private household	11 394	3 161	788	809	308	955	291	3 781	1 041	260
Private household workers	40 541	10 916	4 211	3 361	3 271	2 503	1 542	7 584	6 030	1 123
	572	130	99	19	71	26	-	181	46	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182 649	65 222	28 123	20 571	20 037	18 168	4 309	5 669	14 166	6 384
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 704	19 090	6 352	4 121	4 606	3 224	911	665	1 264	1 471
Sales workers	4 846	850	658	478	494	799	98	345	920	204
Clerical and kindred workers	9 436	1 407	1 582	1 141	1 112	1 413	434	448	1 476	423
Craftsmen and kindred workers	45 600	15 154	6 960	5 440	5 527	4 839	1 137	1 145	3 762	1 636
Operatives, except transport	3 354	1 150	411	365	333	425	85	114	351	120
Transport equipment operatives	41 635	16 867	6 903	4 669	3 882	3 219	752	1 297	3 061	985
Laborers, except farm	180	20	43	19	22	55	-	21	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	1 525	438	236	132	170	174	40	105	192	38
Farm laborers and farm foremen	132	-	-	50	37	21	-	-	24	-
Service workers, except private household	1 348	397	213	102	153	167	9	87	94	126
Private household workers	26 043	7 500	3 874	3 422	3 073	3 376	642	1 050	2 018	1 088
	6 846	2 349	891	632	628	456	201	392	1 004	293
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	334 863	104 216	49 347	36 724	33 333	24 785	10 589	28 393	37 815	9 661
Government workers	260 184	86 708	39 286	28 789	25 518	18 762	7 756	20 814	25 520	7 031
Self-employed workers	43 183	14 875	6 317	4 251	3 645	3 676	976	4 117	3 595	1 731
Unpaid family workers	30 672	2 611	3 687	3 534	4 125	2 254	1 812	3 378	8 372	899
	824	22	57	150	45	93	45	84	328	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Private wage and salary workers	182 649	65 222	28 123	20 571	20 037	18 168	4 309	5 669	14 166	6 384
Government workers	152 316	56 805	24 364	17 011	16 009	14 044	3 589	4 565	11 002	4 927
Self-employed workers	22 061	7 113	2 785	2 492	2 915	2 770	587	580	1 635	1 184
Unpaid family workers	6 658	857	812	921	928	1 167	93	466	1 246	168
	1 614	447	162	147	185	187	40	58	283	105
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families										
Under \$1,999	370 670	77 131	46 009	36 302	35 059	26 612	12 122	32 596	96 065	8 774
Under \$1,999	23 793	7 397	1 769	1 312	1 111	762	358	1 302	8 920	862
\$2,000 to \$3,999	39 668	6 810	2 351	1 593	2 168	1 421	768	2 863	20 584	1 110
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42 076	8 367	4 028	2 805	2 397	2 307	1 084	4 619	15 692	775
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42 891	10 127	5 072	3 785	3 439	2 627	1 198	4 720	10 636	1 287
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45 601	11 145	5 875	4 621	4 482	3 498	1 330	4 354	9 299	997
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90 861	19 407	13 902	11 080	10 515	7 848	3 333	7 666	15 017	2 093
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64 487	11 616	7 026	8 091	8 036	6 194	2 537	5 304	11 404	1 079
\$25,000 or more	21 293	2 262	2 786	3 015	2 911	1 955	1 512	1 768	4 513	571
Median income	\$9 619	\$9 052	\$11 406	\$11 821	\$11 870	\$11 714	\$11 982	\$9 283	\$6 507	\$8 708
With income below poverty level ¹	37 719	11 513	3 370	2 476	2 087	1 461	834	2 418	12 275	1 285
Percent of all families	10.2	14.9	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.9	7.4	12.8	14.6
All unrelated individuals										
Under \$1,999	197 128	70 682	14 778	9 605	9 229	7 290	4 314	14 541	54 944	11 745
Under \$1,999	85 635	32 330	3 820	2 447	3 061	1 846	1 514	4 985	29 454	6 178
\$2,000 to \$3,999	45 441	14 800	2 988	1 954	1 606	1 128	1 016	3 813	15 514	2 622
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 748	8 656	2 347	1 530	1 432	1 471	532	3 051	4 250	1 479
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 610	6 410	2 088	1 209	1 048	790	561	1 456	2 574	474
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 916	4 003	1 384	699	806	804	106	542	1 122	450
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 492	3 641	1 683	1 384	768	618	299	525	1 165	409
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 186	713	396	222	404	478	179	146	536	112
\$25,000 or more	1 100	129	72	160	104	155	107	23	329	21
Median income	\$2 485	\$2 376	\$4 452	\$4 561	\$3 911	\$5 079	\$3 056	\$3 158	\$1 890	\$1 869
With income below poverty level ¹	68 336	23 932	2 662	1 611	2 346	1 803	1 375	4 611	26 463	3 533
Percent of all unrelated individuals ¹	38.7	40.7	20.8	20.3	28.1	25.2	32.0	31.8	48.2	45.5

¹Number and base of percentages exclude members of the Armed Forces living in barracks and college students living in dormitories.

Table 19. Mother Tongue of the Population by Nativity and Parentage: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Foreign stock							Foreign born
	Total	Native of native parentage	Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born	
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage		
Total	203 210 158	169 634 926	33 575 232	23 955 930	12 902 976	11 052 954	9 619 362	
English.....	160 717 113	149 312 435	11 404 678	9 706 853	3 170 411	6 536 442	1 697 825	
Celtic.....	88 162	9 734	78 428	32 969	25 655	7 314	45 459	
Norwegian.....	612 862	204 822	408 040	313 675	191 929	121 746	94 365	
Swedish.....	626 102	113 119	512 983	381 575	283 569	98 006	131 408	
Danish.....	194 462	29 089	165 373	107 155	75 614	31 541	58 218	
Dutch.....	350 748	90 713	260 035	132 201	86 463	45 738	127 834	
Flemish.....	61 889	12 064	49 825	29 024	21 649	7 375	20 801	
French.....	2 598 408	1 460 130	1 138 278	727 698	333 997	393 701	410 580	
Breton.....	32 722	7 252	25 470	15 439	8 963	6 476	10 031	
German.....	6 093 054	2 488 394	3 604 660	2 403 125	1 468 715	934 410	1 201 535	
Polish.....	2 437 938	670 335	1 767 603	1 347 691	1 085 041	262 650	419 912	
Czech.....	452 812	148 944	303 868	233 165	163 704	69 461	70 703	
Slovak.....	510 366	86 950	423 416	340 855	279 203	61 652	82 561	
Hungarian.....	447 497	52 156	395 341	234 088	195 556	38 532	161 233	
Serbo-Croatian.....	239 455	24 095	215 360	132 296	109 262	23 034	83 064	
Slovenian.....	82 321	9 040	73 281	54 103	47 552	6 551	19 178	
Dalmatian.....	9 802	3 038	6 764	4 748	3 201	1 547	2 016	
Albanian.....	17 382	1 571	15 811	8 283	6 730	1 553	7 528	
Finnish.....	214 168	58 124	156 044	117 754	91 730	26 024	38 290	
Lithuanian.....	292 820	34 744	258 076	162 888	143 297	19 591	95 188	
Other Balto-Slavonic dialects.....	19 748	1 231	18 517	8 309	6 646	1 663	10 208	
Russian.....	334 615	30 665	303 950	154 673	131 793	22 880	149 277	
Ukrainian.....	249 351	22 662	226 689	130 054	115 982	14 072	96 635	
Georgian.....	757	179	578	157	120	37	421	
Rumanian.....	56 590	5 166	51 424	25 369	21 809	3 560	26 055	
Yiddish.....	1 593 993	170 174	1 423 819	985 703	845 484	140 219	438 116	
Gypsy (Romani).....	1 588	1 252	336	180	79	101	156	
Greek.....	458 699	56 839	401 860	208 115	146 897	61 218	193 745	
Italian.....	4 144 315	605 625	3 538 690	2 512 696	1 927 001	585 695	1 025 994	
Spanish.....	7 823 583	4 171 050	3 652 533	1 956 293	958 628	997 665	1 696 240	
Portuguese.....	365 300	62 252	303 048	162 749	111 922	50 827	140 299	
Basque.....	8 108	1 852	6 256	4 087	3 034	1 053	2 169	
Armenian.....	100 495	13 758	86 737	48 414	38 930	9 484	38 323	
Persian.....	20 553	965	19 588	3 602	1 697	1 905	15 986	
Other Persian dialects.....	3 370	590	2 780	1 437	1 110	327	1 340	
Hebrew.....	101 686	19 691	81 995	45 883	34 036	11 847	36 112	
Arabic (n.e.c.).....	123 744	14 055	109 689	52 902	38 704	14 198	56 787	
Egyptian.....	891	33	858	79	49	30	779	
Iraqi.....	2 413	509	1 904	758	435	323	1 146	
Near Eastern Arabic dialects.....	66 064	10 952	55 112	40 306	31 672	8 634	14 806	
North African Arabic dialects.....	408	217	191	52	16	36	139	
Southern Semitic.....	1 354	380	974	216	78	138	758	
Hamitic.....	948	445	503	217	135	82	286	
Swahili.....	3 991	2 040	1 951	812	384	428	1 137	
Libyan.....	410	265	145	86	29	57	59	
Niger-Congo (Chari-Nile).....	6 537	1 055	5 482	1 221	653	568	4 261	
Eastern Sudanic.....	2 543	336	2 207	1 347	953	394	860	
Turkish.....	24 123	1 811	22 312	5 666	3 826	1 840	16 646	
Other Uralic.....	15 191	765	14 426	3 016	2 347	669	11 410	
Altaic.....	974	306	668	251	206	45	417	
Hindi (Hindustani).....	26 253	1 249	25 004	2 987	1 944	1 043	22 017	
Other Indo-Aryan.....	22 939	731	22 208	2 342	1 740	602	19 866	
Dravidian.....	8 983	635	8 348	813	578	235	7 535	
Korean.....	53 528	2 756	50 772	16 024	7 328	8 696	34 748	
Japanese.....	408 504	82 886	325 618	207 528	137 373	70 155	118 090	
Chinese (n.e.c.).....	337 283	29 244	308 039	122 000	80 317	41 683	186 039	
Mandarin.....	1 697	651	1 046	314	175	139	732	
Cantonese.....	5 819	703	5 116	1 937	1 273	664	3 179	
Other Chinese dialects.....	632	166	466	156	106	50	310	
Tibetan.....	352	183	169	50	23	27	119	
Burmese.....	1 581	248	1 333	177	51	126	1 156	
Thai (Siamese), Lao.....	14 416	1 178	13 238	1 543	464	1 079	11 695	
Malay (Indonesian).....	6 253	826	5 427	817	311	506	4 610	
Other Malayan.....	4 042	1 193	2 849	544	382	162	2 305	
Tagalog.....	217 907	8 336	209 571	57 073	35 581	21 492	152 498	
Polynesian.....	20 687	12 006	8 681	3 725	2 132	1 593	4 956	
Algonquin.....	19 909	18 079	1 830	1 190	274	916	640	
Navajo.....	91 860	91 092	768	648	174	474	120	
Other Athapaskan.....	18 528	17 497	1 031	451	173	278	580	
Uto-Aztecan.....	245	152	93	55	23	32	38	
Other American Indian.....	137 663	128 039	9 624	5 193	1 866	3 327	4 431	
All other.....	880 779	350 126	530 653	341 483	236 504	104 979	189 170	
Not reported.....	9 317 873	8 873 081	444 792	348 645	177 288	171 357	96 147	

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
ALL COUNTRIES¹							
Total	56 940 944	24 013 220	32 927 724	23 362 188	12 694 213	10 667 975	9 565 536
All persons in families	52 405 863	24 013 220	28 392 643	20 470 508	11 019 591	9 450 917	7 922 135
With head or wife of foreign stock	52 405 863	24 013 220	28 392 643	20 470 508	11 019 591	9 450 917	7 922 135
Head	15 303 011	3 593 282	11 709 729	8 386 565	5 060 988	3 325 577	3 323 164
Male	14 115 584	3 593 282	10 522 302	7 561 988	4 550 345	3 011 643	2 960 314
Female	1 187 427	-	1 187 427	824 577	510 643	313 934	362 850
Wife	13 660 546	4 169 748	9 490 798	6 725 771	3 954 501	2 771 270	2 765 027
Child of head	21 094 179	15 362 498	5 731 681	4 685 111	1 562 995	3 122 116	1 046 570
Other relative of head	2 348 127	887 692	1 460 435	673 061	441 107	231 954	787 374
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	28 894 003	15 043 416	13 850 587	12 978 562	7 613 976	5 364 586	872 025
Head	8 386 565	-	8 386 565	8 386 565	5 060 988	3 325 577	-
Male	7 561 988	-	7 561 988	7 561 988	4 550 345	3 011 643	-
Female	824 577	-	824 577	824 577	510 643	313 934	-
Wife	7 247 268	3 634 705	3 612 563	3 113 438	2 125 836	987 602	499 125
Child of head	11 866 479	10 842 339	1 024 140	984 332	93 494	890 838	39 808
Other relative of head	1 393 691	566 372	827 319	494 227	333 658	160 569	333 092
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	10 557 756	7 388 544	3 169 212	3 107 307	1 364 564	1 742 743	61 905
Head	2 948 780	2 948 780	-	-	-	-	-
Wife	2 939 964	-	2 939 964	2 939 964	1 324 640	1 615 324	-
Child of head	4 413 631	4 304 020	109 611	107 209	2 938	104 271	2 402
Other relative of head	255 381	135 744	119 637	60 134	36 986	23 148	59 503
With head foreign born	10 693 456	867 297	9 826 159	3 526 531	2 019 988	1 506 543	6 299 628
Head	3 323 164	-	3 323 164	-	-	-	3 323 164
Male	2 960 314	-	2 960 314	-	-	-	2 960 314
Female	362 850	-	362 850	-	-	-	362 850
Wife	2 831 240	535 043	2 296 197	672 369	504 025	168 344	1 623 828
Child of head	3 891 473	167 186	3 724 287	2 743 832	1 448 490	1 295 342	980 455
Other relative of head	647 579	165 068	482 511	110 330	67 473	42 857	372 181
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	2 260 648	713 963	1 546 685	858 108	21 063	837 045	688 577
Head	644 502	644 502	-	-	-	-	-
Wife	642 074	-	642 074	-	-	-	642 074
Child of head	922 596	48 953	873 643	849 738	18 073	831 665	23 905
Other relative of head	51 476	20 508	30 968	8 370	2 990	5 380	22 598
Persons not in families	4 535 081	-	4 535 081	2 891 680	1 674 622	1 217 058	1 643 401
Unrelated individuals	4 163 282	-	4 163 282	2 650 785	1 527 281	1 123 504	1 512 497
Inmates of institutions	371 799	-	371 799	240 895	147 341	93 554	130 904
UNITED KINGDOM							
Total	4 314 822	1 938 432	2 376 390	1 721 260	575 950	1 145 310	655 130
All persons in families	3 922 278	1 938 432	1 983 846	1 453 774	475 357	978 417	530 072
With head or wife of foreign stock	3 922 278	1 938 432	1 983 846	1 453 774	475 357	978 417	530 072
Head	1 216 624	406 577	810 047	590 997	212 841	378 156	219 050
Male	1 132 759	406 577	726 182	532 406	190 596	341 810	193 776
Female	83 865	-	83 865	58 591	22 245	36 346	25 274
Wife	1 106 826	413 168	693 658	474 476	186 178	288 298	219 182
Child of head	1 444 811	1 045 350	399 461	346 671	55 423	291 248	52 790
Other relative of head	154 017	73 337	80 680	41 630	20 915	20 715	39 050
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 902 659	1 054 426	848 233	803 531	303 182	500 349	44 702
Head	590 997	-	590 997	590 997	212 841	378 156	-
Male	532 406	-	532 406	532 406	190 596	341 810	-
Female	58 591	-	58 591	58 591	22 245	36 346	-
Wife	513 125	349 759	163 366	136 222	72 740	63 482	27 144
Child of head	707 431	658 982	48 449	46 434	2 609	43 825	2 015
Other relative of head	91 106	45 685	45 421	29 878	14 992	14 886	15 543
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	1 010 606	685 360	325 246	319 075	92 795	226 280	6 171
Head	301 271	301 271	-	-	-	-	-
Wife	300 888	-	300 888	300 888	90 014	210 874	-
Child of head	382 486	369 707	12 779	12 672	51	12 621	107
Other relative of head	25 961	14 382	11 579	5 515	2 730	2 785	6 064
With head foreign born	637 640	83 250	554 390	185 907	77 589	108 318	368 483
Head	219 050	-	219 050	-	-	-	219 050
Male	193 776	-	193 776	-	-	-	193 776
Female	25 274	-	25 274	-	-	-	25 274
Wife	187 659	63 409	124 250	37 366	23 424	13 942	86 884
Child of head	202 112	10 203	191 909	143 524	51 310	92 214	48 385
Other relative of head	28 819	9 638	19 181	5 017	2 855	2 162	14 164
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	371 373	115 396	255 977	145 261	1 791	143 470	110 716
Head	105 306	105 306	-	-	-	-	-
Wife	105 154	-	105 154	-	-	-	105 154
Child of head	152 782	6 458	146 324	144 041	1 453	142 588	2 283
Other relative of head	8 131	3 632	4 499	1 220	338	882	3 279
Persons not in families	392 544	-	392 544	267 486	100 593	166 893	125 058
Unrelated individuals	357 687	-	357 687	243 354	89 651	153 703	114 333
Inmates of institutions	34 857	-	34 857	24 132	10 942	13 190	10 725

¹Includes not reported, not shown separately.

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
IRELAND							
Total	2 686 726	1 267 697	1 419 029	1 160 896	623 248	537 648	258 133
All persons in families	2 403 679	1 267 697	1 135 982	938 706	499 482	439 224	197 276
With head or wife of foreign stock	2 403 679	1 267 697	1 135 982	938 706	499 482	439 224	197 276
Head	688 847	182 932	505 915	423 980	232 546	191 434	81 935
Male	614 377	182 932	431 445	362 853	197 236	165 617	68 592
Female	74 470	—	74 470	61 127	35 310	25 817	13 343
Wife	588 300	209 073	379 227	300 144	167 619	132 525	79 083
Child of head	1 001 493	828 634	172 859	162 271	67 087	95 184	10 588
Other relative of head	125 039	47 058	77 981	52 311	32 230	20 081	25 670
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 449 652	784 680	664 972	629 178	338 986	290 192	35 794
Head	423 980	—	423 980	423 980	232 546	191 434	—
Male	362 853	—	362 853	362 853	197 236	165 617	—
Female	61 127	—	61 127	61 127	35 310	25 817	—
Wife	340 887	197 676	143 211	122 188	75 572	46 616	21 023
Child of head	590 173	552 335	37 838	37 015	2 523	34 492	823
Other relative of head	94 612	34 669	59 943	45 995	28 345	17 650	13 948
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	620 199	444 016	176 183	172 280	85 800	86 480	3 903
Head	165 722	165 722	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	165 785	—	165 785	165 785	83 305	82 480	—
Child of head	273 373	270 571	2 802	2 605	85	2 520	197
Other relative of head	15 319	7 723	7 596	3 890	2 410	1 480	3 706
With head foreign born	272 517	19 639	252 878	113 059	73 720	39 339	139 819
Head	81 935	—	81 935	—	—	—	81 935
Male	68 592	—	68 592	—	—	—	68 592
Female	13 343	—	13 343	—	—	—	13 343
Wife	64 563	11 397	53 166	12 171	8 742	3 429	40 995
Child of head	112 217	4 204	108 013	98 686	63 573	35 113	9 327
Other relative of head	13 802	4 038	9 764	2 202	1 405	797	7 562
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	61 311	19 362	41 949	24 189	976	23 213	17 760
Head	17 210	17 210	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	17 065	—	17 065	—	—	—	17 065
Child of head	25 730	1 524	24 206	23 965	906	23 059	241
Other relative of head	1 306	628	678	224	70	154	454
Persons not in families	283 047	—	283 047	222 190	123 766	98 424	60 857
Unrelated individuals	251 149	—	251 149	197 664	109 326	88 338	53 485
Inmates of institutions	31 898	—	31 898	24 526	14 440	10 086	7 372
NORWAY							
Total	1 156 675	545 467	611 208	510 975	251 249	259 726	100 233
All persons in families	1 036 072	545 467	490 605	416 017	194 953	221 064	74 588
With head or wife of foreign stock	1 036 072	545 467	490 605	416 017	194 953	221 064	74 588
Head	332 731	94 481	238 250	201 180	100 963	100 217	37 070
Male	311 525	94 481	217 044	182 825	91 089	91 736	34 219
Female	21 206	—	21 206	182 825	9 874	8 481	2 851
Wife	301 605	116 289	185 316	158 626	74 487	84 139	26 690
Child of head	362 230	316 984	45 246	41 494	10 265	31 229	3 752
Other relative of head	39 506	17 713	21 793	14 717	9 238	5 479	7 076
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	622 353	326 116	296 237	284 600	141 547	143 053	11 637
Head	201 180	—	201 180	201 180	100 963	100 217	—
Male	182 825	—	182 825	182 825	91 089	91 736	—
Female	18 355	—	18 355	18 355	9 874	8 481	—
Wife	174 410	107 056	67 354	60 134	32 334	27 800	7 220
Child of head	217 808	206 407	11 401	11 077	594	10 483	324
Other relative of head	28 955	12 653	16 302	12 209	7 656	4 553	4 093
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	292 267	199 687	92 580	91 235	36 315	54 920	1 345
Head	88 326	88 326	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	88 185	—	88 185	88 185	35 319	52 866	—
Child of head	109 675	108 092	1 583	1 555	—	1 555	28
Other relative of head	6 081	3 269	2 812	1 495	996	499	1 317
With head foreign born	102 075	12 785	89 290	34 111	16 939	17 172	55 179
Head	37 070	—	37 070	—	—	—	37 070
Male	34 219	—	34 219	—	—	—	34 219
Female	2 851	—	2 851	—	—	—	2 851
Wife	32 909	9 233	23 676	10 307	6 834	3 473	13 369
Child of head	28 049	1 928	26 121	22 843	9 558	13 285	3 278
Other relative of head	4 047	1 624	2 423	961	547	414	1 462
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	19 377	6 879	12 498	6 071	152	5 919	6 427
Head	6 155	6 155	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	6 101	—	6 101	—	—	—	6 101
Child of head	6 698	557	6 141	6 019	113	5 906	122
Other relative of head	423	167	256	52	39	13	204
Persons not in families	120 603	—	120 603	94 958	56 296	38 662	25 645
Unrelated individuals	104 870	—	104 870	83 555	48 876	34 679	21 315
Inmates of institutions	15 733	—	15 733	11 403	7 420	3 983	4 330

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
SWEDEN							
Total	1 513 353	705 714	807 639	675 421	383 147	292 274	132 218
All persons in families	1 354 489	705 714	648 775	552 200	297 964	254 236	96 575
With head or wife of foreign stock	1 354 489	705 714	648 775	552 200	297 964	254 236	96 575
Head	451 742	125 851	325 891	277 631	159 454	118 177	48 260
Male	422 391	125 851	296 540	252 056	144 003	108 053	44 484
Female	29 351	—	29 351	25 575	15 451	10 124	3 776
Wife	411 462	159 957	251 505	216 961	116 567	100 394	34 544
Child of head	435 967	395 902	40 065	37 378	7 208	30 170	2 687
Other relative of head	55 318	24 004	31 314	20 230	14 735	5 495	11 084
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage ..	836 081	426 632	409 449	391 194	222 515	168 679	18 255
Head	277 631	—	277 631	277 631	159 454	118 177	—
Male	252 056	—	252 056	252 056	144 003	108 053	—
Female	25 575	—	25 575	25 575	15 451	10 124	—
Wife	242 908	147 993	94 915	83 787	49 986	33 801	11 128
Child of head	274 518	261 351	13 167	12 871	722	12 149	296
Other relative of head	41 024	17 288	23 736	16 905	12 353	4 552	6 831
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	379 687	255 688	123 999	122 056	57 199	64 857	1 943
Head	118 690	118 690	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	118 551	—	118 551	118 551	55 629	62 922	—
Child of head	133 592	132 249	1 343	1 326	53	1 273	17
Other relative of head	8 854	4 749	4 105	2 179	1 517	662	1 926
With head foreign born	117 843	15 487	102 356	33 358	18 142	15 216	68 998
Head	48 260	—	48 260	—	—	—	48 260
Male	44 484	—	44 484	—	—	—	44 484
Female	3 776	—	3 776	—	—	—	3 776
Wife	42 876	11 964	30 912	14 623	10 952	3 671	16 289
Child of head	21 755	1 805	19 950	17 632	6 337	11 295	2 318
Other relative of head	4 952	1 718	3 234	1 103	853	250	2 131
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	20 878	7 907	12 971	5 592	108	5 484	7 379
Head	7 161	7 161	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	7 127	—	7 127	—	—	—	7 127
Child of head	6 102	497	5 605	5 549	96	5 453	56
Other relative of head	488	249	239	43	12	31	196
Persons not in families	158 864	—	158 864	123 221	85 183	38 038	35 643
Unrelated individuals	140 130	—	140 130	110 302	75 018	35 284	29 828
Inmates of institutions	18 734	—	18 734	12 919	10 165	2 754	5 815
DENMARK							
Total	628 575	302 936	325 639	261 153	129 274	131 879	64 486
All persons in families	567 567	302 936	264 631	215 952	101 483	114 469	48 679
With head or wife of foreign stock	567 567	302 936	264 631	215 952	101 483	114 469	48 679
Head	185 482	56 555	128 927	104 132	52 449	51 683	24 795
Male	174 687	56 555	118 132	94 947	47 572	47 375	23 185
Female	10 795	—	10 795	9 185	4 877	4 308	1 610
Wife	170 821	70 480	100 341	83 035	39 711	43 324	17 306
Child of head	192 175	165 962	26 213	23 280	5 747	17 533	2 933
Other relative of head	19 089	9 939	9 150	5 505	3 576	1 929	3 645
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage ..	318 379	174 076	144 303	138 528	69 563	68 965	5 775
Head	104 132	—	104 132	104 132	52 449	51 683	—
Male	94 947	—	94 947	94 947	47 572	47 375	—
Female	9 185	—	9 185	9 185	4 877	4 308	—
Wife	92 005	62 896	29 109	25 440	14 047	11 393	3 669
Child of head	109 308	104 562	4 746	4 650	271	4 379	96
Other relative of head	12 934	6 618	6 316	4 306	2 796	1 510	2 010
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	167 587	113 900	53 687	52 946	21 967	30 979	741
Head	51 814	51 814	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	51 604	—	51 604	51 604	21 442	30 162	—
Child of head	60 559	59 925	634	599	24	575	35
Other relative of head	3 610	2 161	1 449	743	501	242	706
With head foreign born	66 244	9 843	56 401	19 178	9 822	9 356	37 223
Head	24 795	—	24 795	—	—	—	24 795
Male	23 185	—	23 185	—	—	—	23 185
Female	1 610	—	1 610	—	—	—	1 610
Wife	22 474	7 584	14 890	5 991	4 222	1 769	8 899
Child of head	16 680	1 201	15 479	12 750	5 325	7 425	2 729
Other relative of head	2 295	1 058	1 237	437	275	162	800
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	15 357	5 117	10 240	5 300	131	5 169	4 940
Head	4 741	4 741	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	4 738	—	4 738	—	—	—	4 738
Child of head	5 628	274	5 354	5 281	127	5 154	73
Other relative of head	250	102	148	19	4	15	129
Persons not in families	61 008	—	61 008	45 201	27 791	17 410	15 807
Unrelated individuals	54 247	—	54 247	41 348	25 093	16 255	12 899
Inmates of institutions	6 761	—	6 761	3 853	2 698	1 155	2 908

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
NETHERLANDS							
Total	716 334	333 626	382 708	271 005	126 458	144 547	111 703
All persons in families	669 179	333 626	335 553	240 278	110 061	130 217	95 275
With head or wife of foreign stock	669 179	333 626	335 553	240 278	110 061	130 217	95 275
Head	191 610	50 857	140 753	97 342	46 945	50 397	43 411
Male	182 206	50 857	131 349	90 349	43 474	46 875	41 000
Female	9 404	—	9 404	6 993	3 471	3 522	2 411
Wife	178 338	65 684	112 654	78 506	36 921	41 585	34 148
Child of head	282 591	208 946	73 645	59 631	23 556	36 075	14 014
Other relative of head	16 640	8 139	8 501	4 799	2 639	2 160	3 702
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	340 154	197 573	142 581	136 895	65 532	71 363	5 686
Head	97 342	—	97 342	97 342	46 945	50 397	—
Male	90 349	—	90 349	90 349	43 474	46 875	—
Female	6 993	—	6 993	6 993	3 471	3 522	—
Wife	87 721	54 340	33 381	29 313	16 020	13 293	—
Child of head	144 735	137 900	6 835	6 716	510	6 206	4 068
Other relative of head	10 356	5 333	5 023	3 524	2 057	1 467	119
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	155 553	112 068	43 485	43 030	16 610	26 420	455
Head	42 183	42 183	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	42 021	—	42 021	42 021	16 307	25 714	—
Child of head	68 886	68 435	451	439	22	417	12
Other relative of head	2 463	1 450	1 013	570	281	289	443
With head foreign born	144 202	14 617	129 585	49 440	27 643	21 797	80 145
Head	43 411	—	43 411	—	—	—	43 411
Male	41 000	—	41 000	—	—	—	41 000
Female	2 411	—	2 411	—	—	—	2 411
Wife	39 952	11 344	28 608	7 172	4 594	2 578	21 436
Child of head	57 409	2 076	55 333	41 655	22 797	18 858	13 678
Other relative of head	3 430	1 197	2 233	613	252	361	1 620
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	29 270	9 368	19 902	10 913	276	10 637	8 989
Head	8 674	8 674	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	8 644	—	8 644	—	—	—	8 644
Child of head	11 561	535	11 026	10 821	227	10 594	205
Other relative of head	391	159	232	92	49	43	140
Persons not in families	47 155	—	47 155	30 727	16 397	14 330	16 428
Unrelated individuals	42 426	—	42 426	27 766	14 639	13 127	14 660
Inmates of institutions	4 729	—	4 729	2 961	1 758	1 203	1 768
FRANCE							
Total	525 389	210 981	314 408	220 086	79 163	140 923	94 322
All persons in families	468 613	210 981	257 632	183 467	63 186	120 281	74 165
With head or wife of foreign stock	468 613	210 981	257 632	183 467	63 186	120 281	74 165
Head	145 815	50 321	95 494	65 844	26 969	38 875	29 650
Male	133 364	50 321	83 043	58 292	23 720	34 572	24 751
Female	12 451	—	12 451	7 552	3 249	4 303	4 899
Wife	129 842	43 045	86 797	53 850	23 680	30 170	32 947
Child of head	174 580	109 670	64 910	58 557	9 708	48 849	6 353
Other relative of head	18 376	7 945	10 431	5 216	2 829	2 387	5 215
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	207 945	110 548	97 397	91 930	38 874	53 056	5 467
Head	65 844	—	65 844	65 844	26 969	38 875	—
Male	58 292	—	58 292	58 292	23 720	34 572	—
Female	7 552	—	7 552	7 552	3 249	4 303	—
Wife	55 815	36 679	19 136	15 976	9 308	6 668	3 160
Child of head	75 386	68 897	6 489	6 195	456	5 739	294
Other relative of head	10 900	4 972	5 928	3 915	2 141	1 774	2 013
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	107 081	71 384	35 697	35 149	10 944	24 205	548
Head	32 678	32 678	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	32 640	—	32 640	32 640	10 708	21 932	—
Child of head	39 228	37 289	1 939	1 939	5	1 934	—
Other relative of head	2 535	1 417	1 118	570	231	339	548
With head foreign born	90 340	10 008	80 332	30 670	13 099	17 571	49 662
Head	29 650	—	29 650	—	—	—	29 650
Male	24 751	—	24 751	—	—	—	24 751
Female	4 899	—	4 899	—	—	—	4 899
Wife	23 857	6 366	17 491	5 234	3 664	1 570	12 257
Child of head	32 774	2 380	30 394	24 839	9 047	15 792	5 555
Other relative of head	4 059	1 262	2 797	597	388	209	2 200
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	63 247	19 041	44 206	25 718	269	25 449	18 488
Head	17 643	17 643	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	17 530	—	17 530	—	—	—	17 530
Child of head	27 192	1 104	26 088	25 584	200	25 384	504
Other relative of head	882	294	588	134	69	65	454
Persons not in families	56 776	—	56 776	36 619	15 977	20 642	20 157
Unrelated individuals	52 419	—	52 419	33 322	14 407	18 915	19 097
Inmates of institutions	4 357	—	4 357	3 297	1 570	1 727	1 060

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock						
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage			
GERMANY									
Total	5 914 499	2 451 523	3 462 976	2 669 031	1 200 599	1 468 432	793 945		
All persons in families	5 255 575	2 451 523	2 804 052	2 153 648	926 606	1 227 042	650 404		
With head or wife of foreign stock	5 255 575	2 451 523	2 804 052	2 153 648	926 606	1 227 042	650 404		
Head	1 734 234	512 268	1 221 966	949 612	454 286	495 326	272 354		
Male	1 607 476	512 268	1 095 208	852 724	405 156	447 568	242 484		
Female	126 758	—	126 758	96 888	49 130	47 758	29 870		
Wife	1 562 259	574 239	988 020	694 396	333 166	361 230	293 624		
Child of head	1 741 972	1 264 841	477 131	435 055	96 964	338 091	42 076		
Other relative of head	217 110	100 175	116 935	74 585	42 190	32 395	42 350		
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 803 522	1 428 855	1 374 667	1 317 100	641 668	675 432	57 567		
Head	949 612	—	949 612	949 612	454 286	495 326	—		
Male	852 724	—	852 724	852 724	405 156	447 568	—		
Female	96 888	—	96 888	96 888	49 130	47 758	—		
Wife	815 541	517 249	298 292	259 772	149 428	110 344	38 520		
Child of head	887 707	839 873	47 834	46 505	2 984	43 521	1 329		
Other relative of head	150 662	71 733	78 929	61 211	34 970	26 241	17 718		
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	1 228 772	817 050	411 722	405 964	159 458	246 506	5 758		
Head	392 299	392 299	—	—	—	—	—		
Wife	392 057	—	392 057	392 057	155 071	236 986	—		
Child of head	413 769	407 149	6 620	6 484	125	6 359	136		
Other relative of head	30 647	17 602	13 045	7 423	4 262	3 161	5 622		
With head foreign born	789 046	76 449	712 597	251 678	123 969	127 709	460 919		
Head	272 354	—	272 354	—	—	—	272 354		
Male	242 484	—	242 484	—	—	—	242 484		
Female	29 870	—	29 870	—	—	—	29 870		
Wife	235 302	56 990	178 312	42 567	28 667	13 900	135 745		
Child of head	252 038	10 837	241 201	204 239	92 644	111 595	36 962		
Other relative of head	29 352	8 622	20 730	4 872	2 658	2 214	15 858		
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	434 235	129 169	305 066	178 906	1 511	177 395	126 160		
Head	119 969	119 969	—	—	—	—	—		
Wife	119 359	—	119 359	—	—	—	119 359		
Child of head	188 458	6 982	181 476	177 827	1 211	176 616	3 649		
Other relative of head	6 449	2 218	4 231	1 079	300	779	3 152		
Persons not in families	658 924	—	658 924	515 383	273 993	241 390	143 541		
Unrelated individuals	596 179	—	596 179	465 146	243 984	221 162	131 033		
Inmates of institutions	62 745	—	62 745	50 237	30 009	20 228	12 508		
POLAND									
Total	4 188 216	1 776 921	2 411 295	1 818 040	1 323 436	494 604	593 255		
All persons in families	3 890 325	1 776 921	2 113 404	1 626 702	1 173 181	453 521	486 702		
With head or wife of foreign stock	3 890 325	1 776 921	2 113 404	1 626 702	1 173 181	453 521	486 702		
Head	1 147 604	186 845	960 759	740 237	577 781	162 456	220 522		
Male	1 051 117	186 845	864 272	669 696	519 776	149 920	194 576		
Female	96 487	—	96 487	70 541	58 005	12 536	25 946		
Wife	1 010 839	246 218	764 621	601 640	445 943	155 697	162 981		
Child of head	1 562 775	1 287 209	275 566	229 054	104 351	124 703	46 512		
Other relative of head	169 107	56 649	112 458	55 771	45 106	10 665	56 687		
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 559 500	1 267 713	1 291 787	1 214 257	905 577	308 680	77 530		
Head	740 237	—	740 237	740 237	577 781	162 456	—		
Male	669 696	—	669 696	669 696	519 776	149 920	—		
Female	70 541	—	70 541	70 541	58 005	12 536	—		
Wife	639 046	230 777	408 269	370 402	285 374	85 028	37 867		
Child of head	1 056 377	996 137	60 240	58 303	5 083	53 220	1 937		
Other relative of head	123 840	40 799	83 041	45 315	37 339	7 976	37 726		
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	654 022	465 904	188 118	183 363	117 200	66 163	4 755		
Head	177 391	177 391	—	—	—	—	—		
Wife	176 598	—	176 598	176 598	113 931	62 667	—		
Child of head	284 777	282 040	2 737	2 597	132	2 465	140		
Other relative of head	15 256	4 473	8 783	4 168	3 137	1 031	4 615		
With head foreign born	646 690	32 475	614 215	219 866	149 776	70 090	394 349		
Head	220 522	—	220 522	—	—	—	220 522		
Male	194 576	—	194 576	—	—	—	194 576		
Female	25 946	—	25 946	—	—	—	25 946		
Wife	185 757	15 441	170 316	54 640	46 638	8 002	115 676		
Child of head	211 052	7 866	203 186	159 099	98 619	60 480	44 087		
Other relative of head	29 359	9 168	20 191	6 127	4 519	1 608	14 064		
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	30 113	10 829	19 284	9 216	628	8 588	10 068		
Head	9 454	9 454	—	—	—	—	—		
Wife	9 438	—	9 438	—	—	—	9 438		
Child of head	10 569	1 166	9 403	9 055	517	8 538	348		
Other relative of head	652	209	443	161	111	50	282		
Persons not in families	297 891	—	297 891	191 338	150 255	41 083	106 553		
Unrelated individuals	276 912	—	276 912	179 361	140 455	38 906	97 551		
Inmates of institutions	20 979	—	20 979	11 977	9 800	2 177	9 002		

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA							
Total	1 401 096	647 008	754 088	589 135	384 836	204 299	184 922
All persons in families	1 298 447	647 008	651 439	518 632	334 504	184 128	132 807
With head or wife of foreign stock	1 298 447	647 008	651 439	518 632	334 504	184 128	132 807
Head	385 410	84 861	300 549	239 325	167 687	71 638	61 224
Male	355 608	84 861	270 747	217 538	151 223	66 315	53 209
Female	29 802	—	29 802	21 787	16 464	5 323	8 015
Wife	342 322	104 918	237 404	190 510	127 143	63 367	46 894
Child of head	516 666	436 686	79 980	71 005	26 083	44 222	8 975
Other relative of head	54 049	20 543	33 506	17 792	13 591	4 201	15 714
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	817 433	427 538	389 895	368 304	250 655	117 649	21 591
Head	239 325	—	239 325	239 325	167 687	71 638	—
Male	217 538	—	217 538	217 538	151 223	66 315	—
Female	21 787	—	21 787	21 787	16 464	5 323	—
Wife	207 160	98 020	109 140	98 022	70 522	27 500	11 118
Child of head	331 896	315 003	16 893	16 533	1 291	15 242	360
Other relative of head	39 052	14 515	24 537	14 424	11 155	3 269	10 113
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	280 252	198 021	82 231	80 166	45 428	34 738	2 065
Head	77 439	77 439	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	77 303	—	77 303	77 303	44 176	33 127	—
Child of head	118 814	117 486	1 328	1 271	36	1 235	57
Other relative of head	6 696	3 096	3 600	1 592	1 216	376	2 008
With head foreign born	175 728	12 819	162 909	61 425	38 211	23 214	101 484
Head	61 224	—	61 224	—	—	—	61 224
Male	53 209	—	53 209	—	—	—	53 209
Female	8 015	—	8 015	—	—	—	8 015
Wife	50 502	6 898	43 604	15 185	12 445	2 740	28 419
Child of head	56 278	3 282	52 996	44 574	24 599	19 975	8 422
Other relative of head	7 724	2 639	5 085	1 666	1 167	499	3 419
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	25 034	8 630	16 404	8 737	210	8 527	7 667
Head	7 422	7 422	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	7 357	—	7 357	—	—	—	—
Child of head	9 678	915	8 763	8 627	157	8 470	136
Other relative of head	577	293	284	110	53	57	174
Persons not in families	102 649	—	102 649	70 503	50 332	20 171	32 146
Unrelated individuals	96 019	—	96 019	66 335	47 084	19 257	29 684
Inmates of institutions	6 630	—	6 630	4 168	3 248	920	2 462
AUSTRIA							
Total	1 736 322	762 502	973 820	758 078	517 052	241 026	215 742
All persons in families	1 589 229	762 502	826 727	663 021	445 431	217 590	163 706
With head or wife of foreign stock	1 589 229	762 502	826 727	663 021	445 431	217 590	163 706
Head	493 232	104 375	388 857	314 692	231 716	82 976	74 165
Male	453 637	104 375	349 262	283 985	208 242	75 743	65 277
Female	39 595	—	39 595	30 707	23 474	7 233	8 888
Wife	438 552	125 782	312 770	250 061	174 140	75 921	62 709
Child of head	587 976	507 708	80 268	74 333	20 551	53 782	5 935
Other relative of head	69 469	24 637	44 832	23 935	19 024	4 911	20 897
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 032 848	505 163	527 685	494 932	352 353	142 579	32 753
Head	314 692	—	314 692	314 692	231 716	82 976	—
Male	283 985	—	283 985	283 985	208 242	75 743	—
Female	30 707	—	30 707	30 707	23 474	7 233	—
Wife	271 765	115 264	156 501	138 220	103 023	35 197	18 281
Child of head	395 849	373 116	22 733	22 137	1 499	20 638	596
Other relative of head	50 542	16 783	33 759	19 883	16 115	3 768	13 876
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	327 107	228 272	98 835	96 239	57 234	39 005	2 596
Head	93 223	93 223	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	93 031	—	93 031	93 031	55 749	37 282	—
Child of head	132 244	130 998	1 246	1 228	19	1 209	18
Other relative of head	8 609	4 051	4 558	1 980	1 466	514	2 578
With head foreign born	192 799	16 755	176 044	59 420	35 723	23 697	116 624
Head	74 165	—	74 165	—	—	—	74 165
Male	65 277	—	65 277	—	—	—	65 277
Female	8 888	—	8 888	—	—	—	8 888
Wife	62 513	10 518	51 995	18 810	15 368	3 442	33 185
Child of head	46 640	2 815	43 825	38 650	18 937	19 713	5 175
Other relative of head	9 481	3 422	6 059	1 960	1 418	542	4 099
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	36 475	12 312	24 163	12 430	121	12 309	11 733
Head	11 152	11 152	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	11 243	—	11 243	—	—	—	—
Child of head	13 243	779	12 464	12 318	96	12 222	146
Other relative of head	837	381	456	112	25	87	344
Persons not in families	147 093	—	147 093	95 057	71 621	23 436	52 036
Unrelated individuals	136 523	—	136 523	89 721	67 431	22 290	46 802
Inmates of institutions	10 570	—	10 570	5 336	4 190	1 146	5 234

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
HUNGARY							
Total	1 065 754	456 108	609 646	418 481	292 165	126 316	191 165
All persons in families	983 607	456 108	527 499	376 015	259 330	116 685	151 484
With head or wife of foreign stock	983 607	456 108	527 499	376 015	259 330	116 685	151 484
Head	294 609	58 674	235 935	166 058	126 687	39 371	69 877
Male	273 928	58 674	215 254	151 858	115 625	36 233	63 396
Female	20 681	—	20 681	14 200	11 062	3 138	6 481
Wife	265 457	77 835	187 622	134 812	95 276	39 536	52 810
Child of head	382 055	304 817	77 238	64 576	29 246	35 330	12 662
Other relative of head	41 486	14 782	26 704	10 569	8 121	2 448	16 135
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage ..	569 958	295 513	274 445	254 868	185 039	69 829	19 577
Head	166 058	—	166 058	166 058	126 687	39 371	—
Male	151 858	—	151 858	151 858	115 625	36 233	—
Female	14 200	—	14 200	14 200	11 062	3 138	—
Wife	146 088	67 633	78 455	68 234	51 123	17 111	10 221
Child of head	231 032	217 916	13 116	12 700	934	11 766	416
Other relative of head	26 780	9 964	16 816	7 876	6 295	1 581	8 940
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	196 461	139 692	56 769	55 140	34 465	20 675	1 629
Head	53 877	53 877	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	53 595	—	53 595	53 595	33 753	19 842	—
Child of head	84 276	83 647	629	609	27	582	20
Other relative of head	4 713	2 168	2 545	936	685	251	1 609
With head foreign born	203 176	15 630	187 546	62 405	39 650	22 755	125 141
Head	69 877	—	69 877	—	—	—	69 877
Male	63 396	—	63 396	—	—	—	63 396
Female	6 481	—	6 481	—	—	—	6 481
Wife	60 985	10 202	50 783	12 983	10 400	2 583	37 800
Child of head	62 760	2 963	59 797	47 724	28 129	19 595	12 073
Other relative of head	9 554	2 465	7 089	1 698	1 121	577	5 391
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage ..	14 012	5 273	8 739	3 602	176	3 426	5 137
Head	4 797	4 797	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	4 789	—	4 789	—	—	—	4 789
Child of head	3 987	291	3 696	3 543	156	3 387	153
Other relative of head	439	185	254	59	20	39	195
Persons not in families	82 147	—	82 147	42 466	32 835	9 631	39 681
Unrelated individuals	76 001	—	76 001	39 973	30 828	9 145	36 028
Inmates of institutions	6 146	—	6 146	2 493	2 007	486	3 653
YUGOSLAVIA							
Total	790 153	333 375	456 778	294 214	208 121	86 093	162 564
All persons in families	742 189	333 375	408 814	269 654	188 897	80 757	139 160
With head or wife of foreign stock	742 189	333 375	408 814	269 654	188 897	80 757	139 160
Head	210 265	39 863	170 402	107 647	84 216	23 431	62 755
Male	195 497	39 863	155 634	98 400	76 723	21 677	57 234
Female	14 768	—	14 768	9 247	7 493	1 754	5 521
Wife	188 031	53 027	135 004	89 644	64 854	24 790	45 360
Child of head	312 146	230 323	81 823	64 355	33 341	31 014	17 468
Other relative of head	31 747	10 162	21 585	8 008	6 486	1 522	13 577
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage ..	393 937	217 495	176 442	165 772	122 045	43 727	10 670
Head	107 647	—	107 647	107 647	84 216	23 431	—
Male	98 400	—	98 400	98 400	76 723	21 677	—
Female	9 247	—	9 247	9 247	7 493	1 754	—
Wife	93 982	45 578	48 404	43 236	32 383	10 853	5 168
Child of head	175 860	166 081	9 779	9 442	843	8 599	337
Other relative of head	16 448	5 836	10 612	5 447	4 603	844	5 165
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	137 142	99 069	38 073	37 082	24 332	12 750	991
Head	36 084	36 084	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	35 849	—	35 849	35 849	23 788	12 061	—
Child of head	61 979	61 472	507	496	22	474	11
Other relative of head	3 230	1 513	1 717	737	522	215	980
With head foreign born	197 967	12 462	185 505	62 093	42 298	19 795	123 412
Head	62 755	—	62 755	—	—	—	62 755
Male	57 234	—	57 234	—	—	—	57 234
Female	5 521	—	5 521	—	—	—	5 521
Wife	54 428	7 449	46 979	10 559	8 683	1 876	36 420
Child of head	68 987	2 292	66 695	49 748	32 279	17 469	16 947
Other relative of head	11 797	2 721	9 076	1 786	1 336	450	7 290
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage ..	13 143	4 349	8 794	4 707	222	4 485	4 087
Head	3 779	3 779	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	3 772	—	3 772	—	—	—	3 772
Child of head	5 320	478	4 842	4 669	197	4 472	173
Other relative of head	272	92	180	38	25	13	142
Persons not in families	47 964	—	47 964	24 560	19 224	5 336	23 404
Unrelated individuals	45 285	—	45 285	23 438	18 327	5 111	21 847
Inmates of institutions	2 679	—	2 679	1 122	897	225	1 557

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
U.S.S.R.							
Total	3 319 544	1 326 005	1 993 539	1 484 664	1 069 484	415 180	508 875
All persons in families	3 039 707	1 326 005	1 713 702	1 318 035	939 320	378 715	395 667
With head or wife of foreign stock	3 039 707	1 326 005	1 713 702	1 318 035	939 320	378 715	395 667
Head	950 510	132 932	817 578	635 399	488 442	146 957	182 179
Male	887 643	132 932	754 711	587 436	450 712	136 724	167 275
Female	62 867	—	62 867	47 963	37 730	10 233	14 904
Wife	863 593	198 050	665 543	515 695	373 516	142 179	149 848
Child of head	1 119 099	964 588	154 511	134 439	50 556	83 883	20 072
Other relative of head	106 505	30 435	76 070	32 502	26 806	5 696	43 568
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 096 734	971 464	1 125 270	1 049 591	767 907	281 684	75 679
Head	635 399	—	635 399	635 399	488 442	146 957	—
Male	587 436	—	587 436	587 436	450 712	136 724	—
Female	47 963	—	47 963	47 963	37 730	10 233	—
Wife	568 810	184 286	384 524	337 857	255 033	82 824	46 667
Child of head	817 515	765 998	51 517	50 449	2 722	47 727	1 068
Other relative of head	75 010	21 180	53 830	25 886	21 710	4 176	27 944
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	454 463	322 912	131 551	129 150	73 550	55 600	2 401
Head	125 648	125 648	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	125 121	—	125 121	125 121	71 839	53 282	—
Child of head	195 236	193 320	1 916	1 890	79	1 811	26
Other relative of head	8 458	3 944	4 514	2 139	1 632	507	2 375
With head foreign born	467 595	23 417	444 178	134 256	97 574	36 682	309 922
Head	182 179	—	182 179	—	—	—	182 179
Male	167 275	—	167 275	—	—	—	167 275
Female	14 904	—	14 904	—	—	—	14 904
Wife	162 370	13 764	148 606	52 717	46 644	6 073	95 889
Child of head	100 612	4 592	96 020	77 135	47 508	29 627	18 885
Other relative of head	22 434	5 061	17 373	4 404	3 422	982	12 969
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	20 915	8 212	12 703	5 038	289	4 749	7 665
Head	7 284	7 284	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	7 292	—	7 292	—	—	—	7 292
Child of head	5 736	678	5 058	4 965	247	4 718	93
Other relative of head	603	250	353	73	42	31	280
Persons not in families	279 837	—	279 837	166 629	130 164	36 465	113 208
Unrelated individuals	256 435	—	256 435	156 863	122 055	34 808	99 572
Inmates of institutions	23 402	—	23 402	9 766	8 109	1 657	13 636
LITHUANIA							
Total	574 311	238 567	335 744	253 506	195 536	57 970	82 238
All persons in families	525 528	238 567	286 961	222 801	169 618	53 183	64 160
With head or wife of foreign stock	525 528	238 567	286 961	222 801	169 618	53 183	64 160
Head	160 632	27 999	132 633	104 246	85 925	18 321	28 387
Male	145 974	27 999	117 975	93 472	76 626	16 846	24 503
Female	14 658	—	14 658	10 774	9 299	1 475	3 884
Wife	140 698	36 032	104 666	82 762	63 115	19 647	21 904
Child of head	198 149	166 549	31 600	27 472	13 369	14 103	4 128
Other relative of head	26 049	7 987	18 062	8 321	7 297	1 112	9 741
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	346 143	165 814	180 329	168 833	132 124	36 709	11 496
Head	104 246	—	104 246	104 246	85 925	18 321	—
Male	93 472	—	93 472	93 472	76 626	16 846	—
Female	10 774	—	10 774	10 774	9 299	1 475	—
Wife	89 173	33 562	55 611	50 431	39 487	10 944	5 180
Child of head	133 909	126 581	7 328	7 118	535	6 583	210
Other relative of head	18 815	5 671	13 144	7 038	6 177	861	6 106
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	93 997	65 693	28 304	27 261	19 121	8 140	1 043
Head	26 354	26 354	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	26 397	—	26 397	26 397	18 626	7 771	—
Child of head	38 420	38 131	289	280	6	274	9
Other relative of head	2 826	1 208	1 618	584	489	95	1 034
With head foreign born	79 987	5 209	74 778	24 944	18 331	6 613	49 834
Head	28 387	—	28 387	—	—	—	28 387
Male	24 503	—	24 503	—	—	—	24 503
Female	3 884	—	3 884	—	—	—	3 884
Wife	23 458	2 470	20 988	5 934	5 002	932	15 054
Child of head	23 886	1 661	22 225	18 316	12 786	5 530	3 909
Other relative of head	4 256	1 078	3 178	694	543	151	2 484
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	5 401	1 851	3 550	1 763	42	1 721	1 787
Head	1 645	1 645	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	1 670	—	1 670	—	—	—	1 670
Child of head	1 934	176	1 758	1 758	42	1 716	—
Other relative of head	152	30	122	5	—	5	117
Persons not in families	48 783	—	48 783	30 705	25 918	4 787	18 078
Unrelated individuals	45 351	—	45 351	29 180	24 604	4 576	16 171
Inmates of institutions	3 432	—	3 432	1 525	1 314	211	1 907

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
GREECE							
Total	701 570	258 014	443 556	260 567	156 538	104 029	182 989
All persons in families	662 388	258 014	404 374	243 069	145 993	97 076	161 305
With head or wife of foreign stock	662 388	258 014	404 374	243 069	145 993	97 076	161 305
Head	181 271	27 411	153 860	82 478	57 559	24 919	71 382
Male	168 488	27 411	141 077	74 952	52 276	22 676	66 125
Female	12 783	—	12 783	7 526	5 283	2 243	5 257
Wife	161 679	43 413	118 266	70 852	47 689	23 163	47 414
Child of head	285 005	179 302	105 703	83 736	36 382	47 354	21 967
Other relative of head	34 433	7 888	26 545	6 003	4 363	1 640	20 542
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage ..	318 181	170 688	147 493	132 920	84 380	48 540	14 573
Head	82 478	—	82 478	82 478	57 559	24 919	—
Male	74 952	—	74 952	74 952	52 276	22 676	—
Female	7 526	—	7 526	7 526	5 283	2 243	—
Wife	71 529	33 673	37 856	30 712	23 218	7 494	7 144
Child of head	149 509	132 735	16 774	16 306	866	15 440	468
Other relative of head	14 665	4 280	10 385	3 424	2 737	687	6 961
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	95 276	69 092	26 184	25 502	12 068	13 434	682
Head	24 586	24 586	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	24 439	—	24 439	24 439	11 759	12 680	—
Child of head	44 117	43 407	710	678	21	657	32
Other relative of head	2 134	1 099	1 035	385	288	97	650
With head foreign born	239 255	15 019	224 236	81 189	49 440	31 749	143 047
Head	71 382	—	71 382	—	—	—	71 382
Male	66 125	—	66 125	—	—	—	66 125
Female	5 257	—	5 257	—	—	—	5 257
Wife	62 911	9 740	53 171	15 701	12 712	2 989	37 470
Child of head	87 561	2 832	84 729	63 313	35 402	27 911	21 416
Other relative of head	17 401	2 447	14 954	2 175	1 326	849	12 779
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	9 676	3 215	6 461	3 458	105	3 353	3 003
Head	2 825	2 825	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	2 800	—	2 800	—	—	—	2 800
Child of head	3 818	328	3 490	3 439	93	3 346	51
Other relative of head	233	62	171	19	12	7	152
Persons not in families	39 182	—	39 182	17 498	10 545	6 953	21 684
Unrelated individuals	36 708	—	36 708	16 341	9 743	6 598	20 367
Inmates of institutions	2 474	—	2 474	1 157	802	355	1 317
ITALY							
Total	7 913 110	3 589 330	4 323 780	3 268 999	2 175 591	1 093 408	1 054 781
All persons in families	7 548 329	3 589 330	3 958 999	3 036 839	2 004 038	1 032 801	922 160
With head or wife of foreign stock	7 548 329	3 589 330	3 958 999	3 036 839	2 004 038	1 032 801	922 160
Head	2 100 083	359 766	1 740 317	1 314 909	970 052	344 857	425 408
Male	1 946 742	359 766	1 586 976	1 201 818	882 461	319 357	385 158
Female	153 341	—	153 341	113 091	87 591	25 500	40 250
Wife	1 881 487	510 246	1 371 241	1 078 189	757 584	320 605	293 052
Child of head	3 220 822	2 596 445	624 377	539 026	194 332	344 694	85 351
Other relative of head	345 937	122 873	223 064	104 715	82 070	22 645	118 349
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage ..	4 846 302	2 535 182	2 311 120	2 155 217	1 496 567	658 650	155 903
Head	1 314 909	—	1 314 909	1 314 909	970 052	344 857	—
Male	1 201 818	—	1 201 818	1 201 818	882 461	319 357	—
Female	113 091	—	113 091	113 091	87 591	25 500	—
Wife	1 155 521	468 713	686 808	606 233	450 254	155 979	80 575
Child of head	2 145 006	1 984 152	160 854	156 488	13 654	142 834	4 366
Other relative of head	230 866	82 317	148 549	77 587	62 607	14 980	70 962
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	1 310 586	947 320	363 266	353 136	201 439	151 697	10 130
Head	338 993	338 993	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	337 529	—	337 529	337 529	194 457	143 072	—
Child of head	602 340	595 166	7 174	6 927	253	6 674	247
Other relative of head	31 724	13 161	18 563	8 680	6 729	1 951	9 883
With head foreign born	1 318 860	83 314	1 235 546	501 397	304 928	196 469	734 149
Head	425 408	—	425 408	—	—	—	425 408
Male	385 158	—	385 158	—	—	—	385 158
Female	40 250	—	40 250	—	—	—	40 250
Wife	367 725	41 533	326 192	134 427	112 873	21 554	191 765
Child of head	444 408	15 090	429 318	348 924	179 604	169 320	80 394
Other relative of head	81 319	26 691	54 628	18 046	12 451	5 595	36 582
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	72 581	23 514	49 067	27 089	1 104	25 985	21 978
Head	20 773	20 773	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	20 712	—	20 712	—	—	—	20 712
Child of head	29 068	2 037	27 031	26 687	821	25 866	344
Other relative of head	2 028	704	1 324	402	283	119	922
Persons not in families	364 781	—	364 781	232 160	171 553	60 607	132 621
Unrelated individuals	340 504	—	340 504	217 843	160 758	57 085	122 661
Inmates of institutions	24 277	—	24 277	14 317	10 795	3 522	9 960

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
CHINA							
Total	416 040	64 092	351 948	160 474	92 463	68 011	191 474
All persons in families	373 191	64 092	309 099	145 549	85 195	60 354	163 550
With head or wife of foreign stock	373 191	64 092	309 099	145 549	85 195	60 354	163 550
Head	95 129	10 783	84 346	27 730	12 865	14 865	56 616
Male	89 128	10 783	78 345	25 536	11 834	13 702	52 809
Female	6 001	—	6 001	2 194	1 031	1 163	3 807
Wife	85 182	10 479	74 703	21 218	10 954	10 264	53 485
Child of head	169 496	39 288	130 208	92 131	58 365	33 766	38 077
Other relative of head	23 384	3 542	19 842	4 470	3 011	1 459	15 372
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	107 286	37 997	69 289	57 915	26 196	31 719	11 374
Head	27 730	—	27 730	27 730	12 865	14 865	—
Male	25 536	—	25 536	25 536	11 834	13 702	—
Female	2 194	—	2 194	2 194	1 031	1 163	—
Wife	23 958	6 891	17 067	10 070	6 039	4 031	6 997
Child of head	48 883	29 050	19 833	17 972	5 934	12 038	1 861
Other relative of head	6 715	2 056	4 659	2 143	1 358	785	2 516
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	22 221	14 856	7 365	7 277	2 104	5 173	88
Head	6 019	6 019	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	6 019	—	6 019	6 019	1 906	4 113	—
Child of head	9 593	8 486	1 107	1 084	94	990	23
Other relative of head	590	351	239	174	104	70	65
With head foreign born	226 805	6 148	220 657	73 856	56 540	17 316	146 801
Head	56 616	—	56 616	—	—	—	56 616
Male	52 809	—	52 809	—	—	—	52 809
Female	3 807	—	3 807	—	—	—	3 807
Wife	50 471	3 588	46 883	5 129	3 009	2 120	41 754
Child of head	104 026	1 510	102 516	66 662	51 999	14 663	35 854
Other relative of head	15 692	1 050	14 642	2 065	1 532	533	12 577
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	16 879	5 091	11 788	6 501	355	6 146	5 287
Head	4 764	4 764	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	4 734	—	4 734	—	—	—	4 734
Child of head	6 994	242	6 752	6 413	338	6 075	339
Other relative of head	387	85	302	88	17	71	214
Persons not in families	42 849	—	42 849	14 925	7 268	7 657	27 924
Unrelated individuals	41 717	—	41 717	14 444	7 024	7 420	27 273
Inmates of institutions	1 132	—	1 132	481	244	237	651
JAPAN							
Total	575 280	201 594	373 686	240 168	144 139	116 029	113 518
All persons in families	540 871	201 594	339 277	242 190	132 925	109 265	97 087
With head or wife of foreign stock	540 871	201 594	339 277	242 190	132 925	109 265	97 087
Head	144 569	37 969	106 600	80 822	66 150	14 672	25 778
Male	132 784	37 969	94 815	74 311	60 790	13 521	20 584
Female	11 785	—	11 785	6 511	5 360	1 151	5 274
Wife	127 903	13 814	114 089	64 804	51 854	12 950	49 285
Child of head	239 437	141 346	98 091	89 078	9 683	79 395	9 013
Other relative of head	28 962	8 465	20 497	7 486	5 238	2 248	13 011
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	313 734	139 558	174 176	153 641	112 735	40 906	20 535
Head	80 822	—	80 822	80 822	66 150	14 672	—
Male	74 311	—	74 311	74 311	60 790	13 521	—
Female	6 511	—	6 511	6 511	5 360	1 151	—
Wife	70 592	12 449	58 083	48 825	41 139	7 686	9 259
Child of head	139 955	121 317	18 638	18 081	1 071	17 010	557
Other relative of head	22 425	5 792	16 633	5 913	4 375	1 538	10 720
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	40 610	28 205	12 405	12 112	6 205	5 907	293
Head	10 451	10 451	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	10 489	—	10 489	10 489	5 851	4 638	—
Child of head	18 228	17 057	1 171	1 154	5	1 149	17
Other relative of head	1 442	697	745	469	349	120	276
With head foreign born	82 006	4 507	77 499	29 463	13 773	15 690	48 036
Head	25 778	—	25 778	—	—	—	25 778
Male	20 504	—	20 504	—	—	—	20 504
Female	5 274	—	5 274	—	—	—	5 274
Wife	19 599	1 365	18 234	5 490	4 864	626	12 744
Child of head	32 736	1 705	31 031	23 125	8 446	14 679	7 906
Other relative of head	3 893	1 437	2 456	846	463	385	1 608
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	104 521	29 324	75 197	46 974	212	46 762	28 223
Head	27 518	27 518	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	27 283	—	27 283	—	—	—	27 283
Child of head	48 518	1 267	47 251	46 718	161	46 557	533
Other relative of head	1 202	539	663	256	51	205	407
Persons not in families	34 409	—	34 409	17 978	11 214	6 764	16 427
Unrelated individuals	33 138	—	33 138	17 287	10 821	6 466	15 851
Inmates of institutions	1 271	—	1 271	691	393	298	580

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
CANADA							
Total	5 305 353	2 488 983	2 816 370	2 076 919	605 416	1 471 503	739 451
All persons in families	4 879 390	2 488 983	2 390 407	1 786 489	512 300	1 274 189	603 918
With head or wife of foreign stock	4 879 390	2 488 983	2 390 407	1 786 489	512 300	1 274 189	603 918
Head	1 403 667	453 707	949 960	693 936	206 174	487 762	256 024
Male	1 307 829	453 707	854 122	626 043	184 825	441 218	228 079
Female	95 838	—	95 838	67 893	21 349	46 544	27 945
Wife	1 276 526	463 985	812 541	578 448	197 027	381 421	234 093
Child of head	2 033 130	1 489 539	543 591	467 893	88 509	379 384	75 698
Other relative of head	166 067	81 752	84 315	46 212	20 590	25 622	38 103
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 425 115	1 353 060	1 072 055	1 006 342	318 677	687 665	65 713
Head	693 936	—	693 936	693 936	206 174	487 762	—
Male	626 043	—	626 043	626 043	184 825	441 218	—
Female	67 893	—	67 893	67 893	21 349	46 544	—
Wife	604 114	383 786	220 328	176 807	88 152	88 655	43 521
Child of head	1 029 247	920 464	108 783	102 667	9 591	93 076	6 116
Other relative of head	97 818	48 810	49 008	32 932	14 760	18 172	16 076
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	1 291 375	905 235	386 140	380 861	82 134	298 727	5 279
Head	349 907	349 907	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	348 247	—	348 247	348 247	79 351	268 896	—
Child of head	565 969	538 936	27 033	26 612	379	26 233	421
Other relative of head	27 252	16 392	10 860	6 002	2 404	3 598	4 858
With head foreign born	816 263	114 281	701 982	278 365	107 891	170 474	423 617
Head	256 024	—	256 024	—	—	—	256 024
Male	228 079	—	228 079	—	—	—	228 079
Female	27 945	—	27 945	—	—	—	27 945
Wife	220 700	80 199	140 501	53 394	29 524	23 870	87 107
Child of head	305 596	21 169	284 427	218 829	75 337	143 492	65 598
Other relative of head	33 943	12 913	21 030	6 142	3 030	3 112	14 888
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	346 637	116 407	230 230	120 921	3 598	117 323	109 309
Head	103 800	103 800	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	103 465	—	103 465	—	—	—	103 465
Child of head	132 318	8 970	123 348	119 785	3 202	116 583	3 563
Other relative of head	7 054	3 637	3 417	1 136	396	740	2 281
Persons not in families	425 963	—	425 963	290 430	93 116	197 314	135 533
Unrelated individuals	388 862	—	388 862	265 970	83 352	182 618	122 892
Inmates of institutions	37 101	—	37 101	24 460	9 764	14 696	12 641
MEXICO							
Total	3 766 110	1 461 848	2 304 262	1 548 685	713 154	835 531	755 577
All persons in families	3 607 116	1 461 848	2 145 268	1 474 474	676 112	798 362	670 794
With head or wife of foreign stock	3 607 116	1 461 848	2 145 268	1 474 474	676 112	798 362	670 794
Head	778 336	141 125	637 211	375 515	217 036	158 479	261 696
Male	691 010	141 125	549 885	324 428	186 823	137 605	225 457
Female	87 326	—	87 326	51 087	30 213	20 874	36 239
Wife	657 909	152 776	505 133	304 351	167 180	137 171	200 782
Child of head	1 960 969	1 074 828	886 141	738 062	266 274	471 788	148 079
Other relative of head	209 902	93 119	116 783	56 546	25 622	30 924	60 237
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 788 949	961 976	826 973	750 991	333 081	417 910	75 982
Head	375 515	—	375 515	375 515	217 036	158 479	—
Male	324 428	—	324 428	324 428	186 823	137 605	—
Female	51 087	—	51 087	51 087	30 213	20 874	—
Wife	307 531	119 280	188 251	139 754	82 447	57 307	48 497
Child of head	1 009 750	794 316	215 434	207 396	21 069	186 327	8 038
Other relative of head	96 153	48 380	47 773	28 326	12 529	15 797	19 447
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	500 767	371 312	129 455	127 027	49 992	77 035	2 428
Head	108 331	108 331	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	107 661	—	107 661	107 661	47 979	59 682	—
Child of head	268 777	252 632	16 145	15 730	682	15 048	415
Other relative of head	15 998	10 349	5 649	3 636	1 331	2 305	2 013
With head foreign born	1 179 996	89 900	1 090 096	535 833	288 816	247 017	554 263
Head	261 696	—	261 696	—	—	—	261 696
Male	225 457	—	225 457	—	—	—	225 457
Female	36 239	—	36 239	—	—	—	36 239
Wife	209 995	33 496	176 499	56 936	36 754	20 182	119 563
Child of head	616 122	24 370	591 752	455 504	240 747	214 757	136 248
Other relative of head	92 183	32 034	60 149	23 393	11 315	12 078	36 756
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	137 404	38 660	98 744	60 623	4 223	56 400	38 121
Head	32 794	32 794	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	32 722	—	32 722	—	—	—	32 722
Child of head	66 320	3 510	62 810	59 432	3 776	55 656	3 378
Other relative of head	5 568	2 356	3 212	1 191	447	744	2 021
Persons not in families	158 994	—	158 994	74 211	37 042	37 169	84 783
Unrelated individuals	146 806	—	146 806	65 883	32 965	32 918	80 923
Inmates of institutions	12 188	—	12 188	8 328	4 077	4 251	3 860

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
CUBA							
Total	600 179	48 003	552 176	114 287	68 421	45 866	437 889
All persons in families	567 815	48 003	519 812	109 177	66 782	42 395	410 635
With head or wife of foreign stock	567 815	48 003	519 812	109 177	66 782	42 395	410 635
Head	153 769	10 532	143 237	11 551	3 877	7 674	131 686
Male	137 638	10 532	127 106	9 954	3 320	6 634	117 152
Female	16 131	—	16 131	1 597	557	1 040	14 534
Wife	131 650	14 273	117 377	10 450	4 091	6 359	106 927
Child of head	219 681	18 795	200 886	82 278	55 660	26 618	118 608
Other relative of head	62 715	4 403	58 312	4 898	3 154	1 744	53 414
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	40 330	16 952	23 378	18 924	6 614	12 310	4 454
Head	11 551	—	11 551	11 551	3 877	7 674	—
Male	9 954	—	9 954	9 954	3 320	6 634	—
Female	1 597	—	1 597	1 597	557	1 040	—
Wife	9 515	5 054	4 461	2 223	1 331	892	2 238
Child of head	16 213	10 735	5 478	4 384	1 067	3 317	1 094
Other relative of head	3 051	1 163	1 888	766	339	427	1 122
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	14 546	9 685	4 861	4 776	877	3 899	85
Head	4 059	4 059	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	4 029	—	4 029	4 029	823	3 206	—
Child of head	5 980	5 316	664	664	25	639	—
Other relative of head	478	310	168	83	29	54	85
With head foreign born	489 835	14 191	475 644	77 665	58 693	18 972	397 979
Head	131 686	—	131 686	—	—	—	131 686
Male	117 152	—	117 152	—	—	—	117 152
Female	14 534	—	14 534	—	—	—	14 534
Wife	111 645	9 219	102 426	4 198	1 937	2 261	98 228
Child of head	188 506	2 219	186 287	69 576	54 030	15 546	116 711
Other relative of head	57 998	2 753	55 245	3 891	2 726	1 165	51 354
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	23 104	7 175	15 929	7 812	598	7 214	8 117
Head	6 473	6 473	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	6 461	—	6 461	—	—	—	6 461
Child of head	8 982	525	8 457	7 654	538	7 116	803
Other relative of head	1 188	177	1 011	158	60	98	853
Persons not in families	32 364	—	32 364	5 110	1 639	3 471	27 254
Unrelated individuals	31 216	—	31 216	4 801	1 567	3 234	26 415
Inmates of institutions	1 148	—	1 148	309	72	237	839
OTHER WEST INDIES							
Total	503 799	129 681	374 118	140 284	70 711	69 573	233 834
All persons in families	452 278	129 681	322 597	127 298	64 825	62 473	195 299
With head or wife of foreign stock	452 278	129 681	322 597	127 298	64 825	62 473	195 299
Head	124 141	20 160	103 981	29 968	15 433	14 535	74 013
Male	101 588	20 160	81 428	23 029	11 746	11 283	58 399
Female	22 553	—	22 553	6 939	3 687	3 252	15 614
Wife	96 229	28 127	68 102	19 832	10 593	9 239	48 270
Child of head	192 546	70 127	122 419	73 029	36 098	36 931	49 390
Other relative of head	39 362	11 267	28 095	4 469	2 701	1 768	23 626
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	111 456	62 204	49 252	43 432	20 472	22 960	5 820
Head	29 968	—	29 968	29 968	15 433	14 535	—
Male	23 029	—	23 029	23 029	11 746	11 283	—
Female	6 939	—	6 939	6 939	3 687	3 252	—
Wife	21 626	14 292	7 334	4 679	3 042	1 637	2 655
Child of head	51 671	43 450	8 221	7 290	1 189	6 101	931
Other relative of head	8 191	4 462	3 729	1 495	808	687	2 234
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	44 646	31 411	13 235	12 805	5 220	7 585	430
Head	11 566	11 566	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	11 437	—	11 437	11 437	5 003	6 434	—
Child of head	19 787	18 648	1 139	1 111	57	1 054	28
Other relative of head	1 856	1 197	659	257	160	97	402
With head foreign born	265 760	25 848	239 912	61 185	38 503	22 682	178 727
Head	74 013	—	74 013	—	—	—	74 013
Male	58 399	—	58 399	—	—	—	58 399
Female	15 614	—	15 614	—	—	—	15 614
Wife	54 582	13 835	40 747	3 716	2 548	1 168	37 031
Child of head	109 267	7 012	102 255	54 928	34 297	20 631	47 327
Other relative of head	27 898	5 001	22 897	2 541	1 658	883	20 356
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	30 416	10 218	20 198	9 876	630	9 246	10 322
Head	8 594	8 594	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	8 584	—	8 584	—	—	—	8 584
Child of head	11 821	1 017	10 804	9 700	555	9 145	1 104
Other relative of head	1 417	607	810	176	75	101	634
Persons not in families	51 521	—	51 521	12 986	5 886	7 100	38 535
Unrelated individuals	49 476	—	49 476	11 813	5 479	6 334	37 663
Inmates of institutions	2 045	—	2 045	1 173	407	766	872

Table 20. Persons in Families With Head or Wife of Foreign Stock by Type of Family, and Persons of Foreign Stock Not in Families by Relationship, Nativity, and Country of Origin: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Native of native parentage	Foreign stock				Foreign born
			Total	Native of foreign or mixed parentage			
				Total	Foreign parentage	Mixed parentage	
OTHER CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA							
Total	661 853	126 472	535 381	188 483	79 994	108 489	346 898
All persons in families	596 534	126 472	470 062	176 615	76 878	99 737	293 447
With head or wife of foreign stock	596 534	126 472	470 062	176 615	76 878	99 737	293 447
Head	160 900	33 337	127 563	23 176	7 753	15 423	104 387
Male	142 047	33 337	108 710	20 193	6 644	13 549	88 517
Female	18 853	—	18 853	2 983	1 109	1 874	15 870
Wife	135 655	28 174	107 481	24 608	9 894	14 714	82 873
Child of head	258 543	58 773	199 770	123 796	56 620	67 176	75 974
Other relative of head	41 436	6 188	35 248	5 035	2 611	2 424	30 213
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	87 794	46 988	40 806	36 439	12 117	24 322	4 367
Head	23 176	—	23 176	23 176	7 753	15 423	—
Male	20 193	—	20 193	20 193	6 644	13 549	—
Female	2 983	—	2 983	2 983	1 109	1 874	—
Wife	19 232	12 051	7 181	4 906	2 677	2 229	2 275
Child of head	41 334	33 267	8 067	7 218	1 104	6 114	849
Other relative of head	4 052	1 670	2 382	1 139	583	556	1 243
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	47 600	32 156	15 444	14 989	2 935	12 054	455
Head	12 400	12 400	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	12 363	—	12 363	12 363	2 813	9 550	—
Child of head	21 498	19 023	2 475	2 400	52	2 348	75
Other relative of head	1 339	733	606	226	70	154	380
With head foreign born	384 988	24 010	360 978	96 783	60 924	35 859	264 195
Head	104 387	—	104 387	—	—	—	104 387
Male	88 517	—	88 517	—	—	—	88 517
Female	15 870	—	15 870	—	—	—	15 870
Wife	83 260	16 123	67 137	7 339	4 404	2 935	59 798
Child of head	164 484	4 740	159 744	86 209	54 717	31 492	73 535
Other relative of head	32 857	3 147	29 710	3 235	1 803	1 432	26 475
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	76 152	23 318	52 834	28 404	902	27 502	24 430
Head	20 937	20 937	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	20 800	—	20 800	—	—	—	20 800
Child of head	31 227	1 743	29 484	27 969	747	27 222	1 515
Other relative of head	3 188	638	2 550	435	155	280	2 115
Persons not in families	65 319	—	65 319	11 868	3 116	8 752	53 451
Unrelated individuals	63 825	—	63 825	11 201	3 005	8 196	52 624
Inmates of institutions	1 494	—	1 494	667	111	556	827
ALL OTHER							
Total	4 281 690	1 558 582	2 723 108	1 595 582	864 123	731 459	1 127 526
All persons in families	3 897 436	1 558 582	2 338 854	1 424 277	763 442	660 835	914 577
With head or wife of foreign stock	3 897 436	1 558 582	2 338 854	1 424 277	763 442	660 835	914 577
Head	1 121 521	247 788	873 733	498 143	313 949	184 194	375 590
Male	1 039 137	247 788	791 349	447 112	282 163	164 949	344 237
Female	82 384	—	82 384	51 031	31 786	19 245	31 353
Wife	1 002 862	282 679	720 183	418 678	248 730	169 948	301 505
Child of head	1 589 049	966 136	622 913	467 616	175 495	292 121	155 297
Other relative of head	184 004	61 979	122 025	39 840	25 268	14 572	82 185
With head native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 744 627	920 979	823 648	765 231	457 506	307 725	58 417
Head	498 143	—	498 143	498 143	313 949	184 194	—
Male	447 112	—	447 112	447 112	282 163	164 949	—
Female	51 031	—	51 031	51 031	31 786	19 245	—
Wife	428 151	219 028	209 123	175 968	120 105	55 863	33 155
Child of head	737 840	668 218	69 622	65 875	6 357	59 518	3 747
Other relative of head	80 493	33 733	46 760	25 245	17 095	8 150	21 515
With wife native of foreign or mixed parentage, and head native of native parentage	662 706	463 267	199 439	195 603	86 992	108 611	3 836
Head	183 274	183 274	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	182 447	—	182 447	182 447	84 761	97 686	—
Child of head	281 073	271 211	9 862	9 698	279	9 419	164
Other relative of head	15 912	8 782	7 130	3 458	1 952	1 506	3 672
With head foreign born	1 266 522	101 961	1 164 561	382 419	217 360	165 059	782 142
Head	375 590	—	375 590	—	—	—	375 590
Male	344 237	—	344 237	—	—	—	344 237
Female	31 353	—	31 353	—	—	—	31 353
Wife	328 130	63 651	264 479	60 263	43 864	16 399	204 216
Child of head	480 968	20 989	459 979	311 804	167 483	144 321	148 175
Other relative of head	81 834	17 321	64 513	10 352	6 013	4 339	54 161
With wife foreign born, head native of native parentage	223 581	72 375	151 206	81 024	1 584	79 440	70 182
Head	64 514	64 514	—	—	—	—	—
Wife	64 134	—	64 134	—	—	—	64 134
Child of head	89 168	5 718	83 450	80 239	1 376	78 863	3 211
Other relative of head	5 765	2 143	3 622	785	208	577	2 837
Persons not in families	384 254	—	384 254	171 305	100 681	70 624	212 949
Unrelated individuals	362 850	—	362 850	160 109	93 983	66 126	202 741
Inmates of institutions	21 404	—	21 404	11 196	6 698	4 498	10 208

Appendix A.—GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE DATA

PRESENTATION OF THE DATA ..	App-1
Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.)	App-1
Symbols	App-1
Boundaries	App-1

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES	App-1
PROCESSING PROCEDURES	App-2

PRESENTATION OF THE DATA

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in Volume II reports. For all types of derived figures in this series of reports, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases for 1970 are 100 (persons, families, or households) for the 20-percent sample, 132 for the 15-percent, and 400 for the 5-percent.

The reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "—"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than

\$250," it is shown as "\$250—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$10,000 and over," it is shown as "\$10,000+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "—" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Boundaries.—The data shown for 1970 relate to boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the Volume I report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Facsimiles of the questionnaires and instructions to respondents are included in the Volume I reports.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders returned their forms by mail. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions, and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining

areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators asked the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in pre-designated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm

copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. Among the items covered in these reports, however, a number required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the State-of-birth entry. These marks as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was proc-

essed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data"). Figures shown in this series of reports may differ from comparable figures in Volume I because of differences in processing.

One of the end results of the tabulation operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Appendix B.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE	App-3
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE	App-3
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas. (The Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population contain a more complete discussion of the residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear.)

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Definition.—The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants

or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities;¹ (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Farm and nonfarm residence.—The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. As in the 1960 census, the farm population consists of persons living on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$50 or more in the preceding calendar year or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$250 or more in the preceding year.

REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

For statistical presentation, the United States is sometimes divided into regions. The regions may be subdivided into geographic divisions, which are combinations of States. Generally, four regions are shown—Northeast, North Central, South, and West—but the first two may be combined into one region, the North. In reports that present statistics for regions, a map

¹Extended cities are so designated because they have one or more large portions (normally at the boundary of the city) with relatively low population density. These portions are classified as rural, and the residents, as a rule, are not included in the urban population.

following the contents page shows the States included in each region and division.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

URBANIZED AREAS

An urbanized area, generally, consists of at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1970 and the surrounding closely settled area that meets certain criteria of population density or land use. An urbanized area may be subdivided into the central city or cities, and the remainder of the area or "urban fringe." The central city portion, generally, consists of the population of the city or cities named in the title of the urbanized area.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing

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such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city or cities. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties.

Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan popula-

tion. The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population. The metropolitan population may be subdivided into those living in the central city or cities and those living in the balance of the SMSA.

Appendix C.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

As stated in Appendix A, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics. Some terms that are briefly defined in this report are more fully explained in the Volume I reports. Volume I also contains facsimiles of the questions and instructions to respondents. More complete definitions of the terms relating to the central subject of this report are presented in the introduction.

SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Information on race was obtained primarily through self-enumeration, and the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they

identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The term "Negro and other races" includes persons of all races other than white.

The category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Additional race categories shown separately in some reports are Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Eskimo, and Aleut.

The residual category "all other races" appearing in some tables includes all races for which data are not shown separately in the particular table.

Nativity, place of birth, and parentage.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as foreign

born. Native persons are classified according to their State or region of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: "native of native parentage" and "native of foreign or mixed parentage." The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category "native of foreign or mixed parentage" includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born. The rules for determining the nativity of parents are substantially the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. Persons of foreign stock thus comprise all first- and second-generation Americans.

Country of origin.—Persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin; that is, country of birth of the foreign born and birthplace of parents for native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. Respondents were instructed to report the country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Native persons of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different foreign countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father.

Citizenship.—Citizens include foreign-born persons who reported that they had been naturalized and all persons classified as native (see definition above). Foreign-born persons who have not been naturalized are classified as alien.

Year of immigration.—The data on year of immigration relate to the foreign born and indicate the period covering the year when the person came to stay permanently in the United States.

Mother tongue.—Mother tongue refers to the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child. If both English and another mother tongue were reported, preference was given to the language other than English. The data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills since the vast majority of persons reporting a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

Spanish heritage.—The term "Spanish heritage" relates to statistics based on the 15-percent sample. The population of Spanish heritage is composed of population groups identified in various ways in different parts of the country, using information derived from the 15-percent sample. In 42 States and the District of Columbia, this population is identified as "persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the three Middle Atlantic States, as "persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames were identified by means of a list of over 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service¹ (and later updated by the Bureau of the Census). The population of Spanish heritage in the five Southwestern States consists of persons of Spanish language combined with all other persons of Spanish surname.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. The population of Spanish heritage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania consists of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.

Spanish origin.—The term "Spanish origin" relates to statistics based on the 5-percent sample. A person is classified as being of Spanish origin if his or her reply to the question on origin or descent was any of the following: Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

¹U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Supplement to Manual of Immigration, Spanish-Spanish Personal Names*, selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

Year moved into present house.—The data on year moved into present house refer to the most recent move the person made. Thus, a person who had moved back into the same house (or apartment) in which he had previously lived was asked to give the date at which he began the present occupancy. If a person had moved from one apartment to another in the same building, he was expected to give the year when he moved into the present apartment.

Residence in 1965.—Information on residence in 1965 was obtained from both the 15-percent and the 5-percent samples, but the information from the 5-percent sample relates to State of residence only. Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The information was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years, as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who changed residence from 1965 to 1970 are classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. This group (also referred to as "movers") is divided into three subgroups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county," "different county, same State," and "different State." The second and third groups comprise the

population classified as "migrants." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas. Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, 1965 residence not reported."

School enrollment.—Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program.

Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Level and year of school in which enrolled.—The levels of school which may be separately identified in census statistics are nursery

school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs are counted under "Nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

The term "mode for age" relates to relative progress in school, in terms of whether the grade in which a person is enrolled is below, at, or above the modal, or typical grade for a person that age. To avoid a bimodal effect which resulted when modes were based on age as of April 1, 1970, the data were adjusted to age as of October 1, 1969. The resulting modes are grade 1 of elementary school for age 6 and one grade higher for each additional year of age up to age 17.

Public, parochial, or other private school.—In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "parochial" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

Years of school completed.—The information on years of school completed

was based on responses to two questions. The first called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

Vocational training.—Included as "vocational training" are formal vocational training programs completed in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, or in Job Corps Training. Excluded from "vocational training" programs are single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, training in company schools, training by correspondence, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who reported having completed a vocational training program were asked to designate their main field of vocational training.

Veteran status.—As defined in this report, a "veteran" is a male 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. In the classification by period of service, veterans with more than one period of service are generally classified according to the most recent wartime period; however, veterans with both Korean and World War II service are recognized in a separate category.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage was annulled are classified as never married. Persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of enumeration. Married persons with "spouse absent" include both those who are separated because of marital discord and those whose usual place of residence is different from that of their spouse for other reasons, such as service in the Armed Forces or employment at a considerable distance from home.

Marital history.—For all persons in the 5-percent sample reported as married (including separated), widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on the reason for termination of the first marriage. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

Household.—A household includes all persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household.

Relationship to head of household.—Several categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in census reports.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if

a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household head are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Wife of head.—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages.

Child of head.—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

Other relative of head.—Any person related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption, who is not included in one of the specific relationship categories shown in the particular table.

Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, room-

ing houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is classified as group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head; or, when no head is designated, if six or more unrelated persons share the unit. Certain types of living quarters, e.g., college dormitories and military barracks, are classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons in the unit. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: inmates of institutions and all other persons in group quarters.

Inmate of institution.—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "inmate of institution" regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles, for the physically handicapped, or for the mentally handicapped; hospitals for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Married couple.—A married couple is defined as a husband and his wife enumerated as members of the same household. The number of married couples, as shown in this report, is identical to the number of married men with wife present.

A "married couple with own household" is a married couple in which the husband is a household head; the number of such married couples is the same as the number of "husband-wife

families." Married couples without own household are, by census definition, the same as married couples in subfamilies.

Family and subfamily.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as family members. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because the household head may be living alone or with nonrelatives only. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Own child and related child.—Statistics on the presence of "own" children may be shown for married couples, families, subfamilies, or women ever married. An "own child" is a child under 18 years of age reported as a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the

specified person(s). The term "sons/daughters" is used when the designated group includes children 18 years old and over; the term includes all sons and daughters regardless of marital status or age. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

The term "related children" includes not only "own" children, as defined above, but also all other family members, regardless of marital status, who are under 18 years old (except the head or wife).

Unrelated individual.—An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Unrelated individuals who are household heads are called "primary individuals"; those who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

Children ever born.—In reporting statistics on children ever born, respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

Work disability.—The information on disability was used to identify persons

hindered because of a health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment, defect, or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Employment status.—According to current definition, the labor force and the various employment status categories relate to the population 16 years old and over. However, in this series of reports, data are sometimes shown for persons 14 and 15 years old as well.

Reference week.—Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial

dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed.—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced unemployed.—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

Civilian labor force.—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced civilian labor force.—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and experienced unemployed.

Labor force.—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in labor force.—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor

force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Hours worked.—The statistics on hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the reference week and represent the number of hours actually worked at all jobs during that week. They do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The category "at work, full-time" includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the reference week, and the category "at work, part-time" includes persons who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week.

Weeks worked in 1969.—Data on weeks worked pertain to the number of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Year last worked.—The "year last worked" pertains to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occu-

pational or job activities during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means (i.e., covering the greatest distance) of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work.

Occupation and industry.—For employed persons the data on occupation and industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For the unemployed with work experience and for persons not currently in the labor force who worked at some time after 1959, these data refer to the last job the person held. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

The major occupation groups are sometimes combined into four divisions, as follows:

White collar.—Professional, technical, and kindred workers; managers and administrators, except farm; sales workers; and clerical and kindred workers.

Blue collar.—Craftsmen and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

Farm workers.—Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers and farm foremen.

Service workers.—Service workers including private households.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

Class of worker.—The information on class of worker refers to the same job as the information on occupation and industry. There are two major class-of-worker categories:

1. Wage and salary workers are persons who work for an employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or pay at piece rates. This category may be subdivided into government or private. Government workers include employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

2. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm. Also included in this group are the small number of "unpaid family workers," i.e., persons working without pay in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

Activity 5 years ago.—A person is classified as a "worker in 1965" if he answered "yes" to either (a) working or (b) in the Armed Forces. All other persons are classified as nonworkers in 1965. The number of workers in 1965 may be understated, since there is a tendency for respondents to forget

intermittent or short periods of employment.

Occupation 5 years ago.—Classification by occupation 5 years ago was based on the **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, referred to above. There are indications that, because of failure of the respondent to recall accurately, the responses on occupation in 1965 are subject to greater error than those on current occupation. Therefore, the occupational classification in 1965 is restricted to the major occupation group.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income, and income other than earnings. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional

enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. Self-employment income may be subdivided into farm and nonfarm self-employment income. Earnings is the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and self-employment income. Income other than earnings includes money income received from such sources as interest, dividends, net rental income, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Family income is computed by summing the income of all family members 14 years old and over; whereas, the income of unrelated individuals or persons 14 years old and over includes only their own income.

The income data presented in census reports are not directly comparable with estimates of aggregate personal income or per capita personal income prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), formerly

the Office of Business Economics, nor with the distribution of families and individuals by personal income brackets previously published by that agency. For a detailed explanation of the difference between the Census and BEA income definitions and coverage, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Current Population Reports**, Series P-60, No. 75, "Income in 1969 of Families and Persons in the United States" or the 1970 Census of Population Volume I reports.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see the Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

Appendix D.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census

clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing.

For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of the limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect on the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the

information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

Some of the Volume II reports contain tables presenting allocation rates for the principal subject of the report and

showing the extent of allocation of that characteristic cross-classified by other selected characteristics. When such tables are included, they follow the numbered tables and are discussed in the introduction of the report. Additional allocation tables presented in Volume I, Part 1, **Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary** (tables C-1 to C-4) include rates for most of the subjects covered in the census. The information shown in these tables includes (1) the percent of the total population enumerated in the sample, (2) the allocation rate for each subject, and (3) the distributions for each subject before allocation. For a given subject the distribution before allocation may be compared with the corresponding statistics shown in the detailed tables to measure the net effect of allocation. Further explanation of the allocation tables is included in Appendix C of the Volume I reports.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, the sampling unit was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance,

although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census.

Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. An item collected on a 20-percent basis may have been tabulated on a 15- or 5-percent basis. The sample rate for tabulation is shown in the headnote of the table if the entire table is based on the same sample. For tables having figures based on different samples, the sample rates are explained under the heading "Sample size" in the introduction.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small.

Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. For the United States as a whole 19.4 percent of the population and 19.6 percent of the housing units were enumerated in the sample. The bases for these percentages included several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. (If these classes are excluded from the bases, the respective proportions become 19.6 and 19.7 percent.) The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for population and for housing data for each of the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the

5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process for population operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

<i>Group</i>	
STAGE I	
<i>Male head with own children under 18</i>	
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
<i>Male head without own children under 18</i>	
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
<i>Female head</i>	
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	<i>Group quarters persons</i>
STAGE II	
20	<i>Head of household</i>

21 *Not head of household (including persons in group quarters)*

STAGE III

Male Negro

- 22 Age under 5 years
- 23 5-13
- 24 14-24
- 25 25-44
- 26 45-64
- 27 65 and older

Male, not Negro

28-33 Same age groups as for Male Negro

Female Negro

34-39 Same age groups as for Male Negro

Female, not Negro

40-45 Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas.

Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a 20-percent group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more com-

plete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables A through C. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table C in conjunction with table A for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table B for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table A shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored.

Table B shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables A and B will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table C provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables A or B should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent sample), the sample design, and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table C the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table A or B. If the estimate is not identified in table C, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables A through C. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table A or B by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median

such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $\frac{N}{2}$). From table A, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $\frac{N}{2}$. Subtract this standard error from $\frac{N}{2}$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $\frac{N}{2}$, cumulate the frequencies in the table,

and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain reports, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is

based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table C appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table C.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated number ¹	Number of persons, families, or households in area ²								
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000 . . . . .	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500 . . . . .	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000 . . . . .	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000 . . . . .	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200
15,000 . . . . .	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240
25,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320
50,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	450
75,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540
100,000 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630

¹ For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

² An area is the smallest complete geographic unit to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm population in the State or county, the Negro population, etc., do not represent complete areas. Total persons, families, or households for an area, if not available in this report, may be found in Volume I, *Characteristics of the Population*.

TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage						
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

TABLE C. Factor to be Applied to Standard Error

(For cross-classifications of two or more items, use the factor for the item having the largest factor for the given sample rate)

SUBJECT	Factor if sample rate is—		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
Race	1.1	1.4	2.5
Age	0.8	1.0	1.8
Household relationship	0.5	0.6	1.1
Families and subfamilies ¹	0.6	0.7	1.3
Unrelated individuals	1.3	1.5	2.8
Type of group quarters	0.6	0.7	1.2
Marital status	0.6	0.7	1.4
Marital history	—	—	2.0
State of birth	1.3	1.6	2.9
Country of origin			
Foreign born	—	1.6	2.9
Foreign stock	—	1.6	—
Spanish origin ²	—	—	2.9
Spanish heritage ²	—	1.6	—
Nativity and parentage	—	1.7	3.1
Mother tongue	—	1.8	—
Citizenship	—	—	3.3
Year of immigration	—	—	3.3
Year moved into present house	—	1.9	—
Residence in 1965	—	2.0	3.7
Rural farm and nonfarm residence	1.7	2.0	3.7
School enrollment	—	1.0	1.8
Years of school completed	1.0	1.2	2.3
Vocational training	—	—	1.7
Veteran status	—	0.9	—
Disability	—	—	2.4
Labor force status or participation	0.8	0.9	1.6
Unemployed	1.1	1.3	2.4
Hours worked	0.8	0.9	1.6
Weeks worked in 1969	0.8	0.9	1.6
Year last worked	0.8	0.9	1.6
Activity 5 years ago	0.8	0.9	1.6
Place of work	—	1.3	—
Means of transportation to work	—	1.3	—
Occupation	1.1	1.3	2.3
Industry	1.1	1.3	2.3
Class of worker	1.1	1.3	2.3
Income in 1969			
Persons	1.0	1.2	2.2
Families ¹	1.0	1.2	2.3
Poverty status in 1969			
Persons	1.8	2.2	4.0
Families ¹	1.1	1.2	2.3
All other	1.0	1.2	2.2

¹When determining the standard error of a number that relates to families or households rather than to persons, use the number of families or households in the area rather than the population of the area for selecting the appropriate column in table A.

²Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish heritage (Puerto Rican birth or parentage, Spanish language or Spanish surname) are based on the 15-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 15-percent column for the subject or for Spanish heritage, whichever is the larger. Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish origin are based on the 5-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 5-percent column for the subject or for Spanish origin whichever is the larger.

Appendix E.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's also are shown. Among the characteristics covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series

HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume contains data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers are also provided. Statistics are shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume presents data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics are shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

**Volume VI.
PLUMBING FACILITIES AND ESTI-
MATES OF DILAPIDATED HOUSING**

This volume will present counts of housing units lacking some or all plumbing facilities and estimates of "dilapidated" units with all plumbing facilities. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data will be shown for the United States and regions, States, SMSA's, counties, and places of 10,000 inhabitants or more.

**Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS**

Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's are also shown. Among the subjects covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

**Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACTS**

This series contains one report for each SMSA that is tracted, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

**Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR
METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970**

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

**Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED
LOW-INCOME AREAS**

This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

**Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS**

This open series presents the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS**

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census are produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts and all areas in the PC(1)-A reports for the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts, 3,000 counties, 35,000 county subdivisions, and 10,000 places of 1,000 or more in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports;

contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions, and about 6,000 places of 2,500 or more in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.